

China, People's Republic of

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	1023.3	1036.8	1051.0	1066.8	1084.0	1101.6	1118.7	1135.2
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>	467.07	484.33	501.12	515.46	530.60	546.30	557.07	644.83
003 Employed ^b	464.36	481.97	498.73	512.82	527.83	543.34	553.29	639.09
004 Agriculture	311.51	308.68	311.30	312.54	316.63	322.49	332.25	341.17
005 Manufacturing ^c	73.97	79.30	83.49	89.80	93.43	96.61	95.68	96.98
006 Others ^d	78.88	93.99	103.94	110.48	117.77	124.24	125.36	200.94
007 Unemployed ^e	2.71	2.36	2.39	2.64	2.77	2.96	3.78	3.83
008 Unemployment rate, % ^e	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8
010 Agriculture ^f	196.1	229.6	254.2	276.4	320.4	383.1	422.8	501.7
011 Mining								
012 Manufacturing	237.6	278.9	344.9	396.7	458.6	577.7	648.4	685.8
013 Electricity, gas and water								
014 Construction	27.1	31.7	41.8	52.6	66.6	81.0	79.4	85.9
015 Trade	23.1	41.2	87.8	94.3	115.9	161.8	168.7	142.0
016 Transport and communications	26.5	32.7	40.7	47.6	54.5	66.1	78.6	114.8
017 Finance								
018 Public administration								
019 Others	83.1	103.0	127.0	152.6	180.3	223.1	293.0	324.6
020 Net factor income from abroad	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1
021 GNP	595.7	720.7	898.9	1021.1	1195.5	1492.2	1691.8	1859.8
022 Expenditure on GDP	593.5	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8
023 Private consumption	318.3	367.5	458.9	517.5	596.1	763.3	852.4	911.3
024 Government consumption	83.8	102.0	118.4	136.7	149.0	172.7	203.3	225.2
025 Gross fixed capital formation	170.9	212.6	264.1	309.8	374.2	462.4	433.9	473.2
026 Increase in stocks	29.6	34.3	74.5	74.8	58.0	87.1	175.6	171.2
027 Net exports of goods and services	5.1	0.1	-36.7	-25.5	1.2	-15.1	-18.6	51.0
028 Statistical discrepancy ^g	-14.1	0.7	17.2	6.9	17.8	22.4	44.4	22.8
Investment Financing, at current prices								
029 Gross domestic capital formation	200.5	246.9	338.6	384.6	432.2	549.5	609.5	644.4
030 Gross national saving	193.7	251.2	321.6	366.9	450.4	556.2	636.2	723.3
031 Gross domestic saving ^h	191.4	247.6	319.1	366.0	451.2	556.8	635.3	718.3
032 Net factor income from abroad	2.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1
033 Foreign saving	6.8	-4.4	17.1	17.8	-18.2	-6.7	-26.7	-78.9
At Current Market Prices, Yuan								
034 Per capita GDP	580	692	853	956	1104	1355	1512	1634
035 Per capita GNP	582	695	855	957	1103	1355	1512	1638
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, crop year								
036 1. Rice	168865	178255	168569	172224	174260	169110	180130	189331
037 2. Wheat	81390	87815	85805	90040	85900	85430	90807	98229
038 3. Maize	68210	73410	63826	70856	79240	77351	78930	96819
039 4. Sugarcane	31141	39519	51549	50219	47363	49064	48795	57620
040 5. Sweet potatoes, yams and potatoes	29250	28480	26040	25337	28200	26970	27304	27430
041 6. Soya beans	9760	9330	10500	11614	12470	11650	10227	11000
042 7. Beetroots	9182	8284	8919	8306	8140	12810	9243	14525
Mining								
043 1. Crude petroleum	106070	114610	124900	130690	134140	137050	137640	138310
044 2. Iron ore, Fe content	37380	40010	43840	50640	55030	57040	58200	62380
045 3. Coal, Mn m.t.	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080
Manufacturing								
046 1. Cement	108250	123020	145950	166060	186250	210136	210295	209710
047 2. Crude steel	40020	43470	46790	52200	56280	59430	61590	66350
048 3. Phosphate fertilizers	2666	2360	1760	2340	3384	3692	3728	4114
049 4. Nitrogenous fertilizers	11094	12210	11438	11592	13423	13656	14240	14636

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
1150.8	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.1	1242.2	1253.6	1262.5	001	
653.99	661.84	670.33	678.79	687.37	696.65	705.80	714.07	719.83	...	002	
647.99	655.54	663.73	671.99	679.47	688.50	696.00	699.57	705.86	711.50	003	
349.56	347.95	339.66	333.86	330.18	329.10	330.95	332.32	334.93	333.55	004	
99.47	102.19	104.67	107.74	109.93	109.38	107.63	93.23	90.61	89.24	005	
198.96	205.40	219.40	230.39	239.36	250.02	257.42	274.02	280.32	288.71	006	
3.52	3.64	4.20	4.76	5.20	5.53	5.70	5.71	5.75	5.95	007	
2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	008	
2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8191.1	8940.4	009	
528.9	580.0	688.2	945.7	1199.3	1384.4	1421.1	1455.2	1445.7	1421.2	010	
808.7	1028.5	1414.4	1936.0	2471.8	2908.3	3241.2	3338.8	3497.5	3957.0	011	
101.5	141.5	228.5	301.3	382.0	453.0	481.1	523.1	544.3	591.8	012	
208.7	273.5	309.1	405.0	493.2	556.0	616.0	657.9	684.2	730.7	013	
141.0	168.2	212.3	268.6	305.5	349.4	379.7	412.1	446.0	491.9	014	
373.0	472.2	611.0	819.4	996.0	1137.3	1307.2	1447.3	1573.4	1747.8	015	
4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	016	
2166.3	2665.2	3456.1	4667.0	5749.5	6685.1	7314.3	7696.7	8042.3	8819.0	017	
2161.8	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8191.1	8940.4	018	
1031.6	1246.0	1568.2	2081.0	2694.4	3215.2	3485.5	3692.1	3939.9	4314.0	019	
283.0	349.2	450.0	598.6	669.1	785.2	872.5	948.5	1028.6	1170.1	020	
594.0	831.7	1298.0	1685.6	2030.1	2333.6	2515.4	2763.1	2947.6	3229.9	021	
157.7	131.9	201.8	240.4	357.7	353.1	330.3	191.5	102.1	102.1	022	
61.8	27.6	-67.9	63.4	99.9	145.9	285.7	305.2	224.9	210.8	023	
33.7	77.4	13.4	6.9	-3.4	-44.5	-43.1	-65.9	-52.0	-86.5	024	
751.7	963.6	1499.8	1926.1	2387.7	2686.7	2845.7	2954.6	3049.7	3332.0	025	
851.7	1070.0	1437.8	1987.4	2386.0	2684.7	2956.3	3056.1	3073.8	3334.9	026	
847.2	1068.6	1445.2	1996.3	2484.3	2788.1	3088.3	3193.9	3222.6	3456.3	027	
4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	028	
-100.0	-106.4	62.0	-61.4	1.8	2.0	-110.6	-101.5	-24.1	-2.9	029	
1879	2287	2939	3923	4854	5576	6053	6307	6534	7082	030	
1882	2288	2933	3916	4772	5491	5946	6196	6415	6985	031	
183813	186222	177514	175933	185226	195103	200735	198713	198487	187910	032	
95953	101587	106390	99297	102207	110569	123289	109726	113880	99640	033	
98773	95383	102704	99275	111986	127471	104309	132954	128086	106000	034	
67898	73011	64194	60927	65417	66876	78897	83438	74703	66280	035	
27160	28442	31811	30254	32626	35360	31923	36042	36406	36850	036	
9710	12520	19504	20956	17875	17903	18755	20006	18940	20100	037	
16289	15069	12048	12526	13984	16726	14968	14466	8639	8070	038	
140992	142100	145240	146080	150050	157334	160741	161000	160000	163000	039	
67650	75890	87390	97410	105293	107225	115114	118637	125392	131030	040	
1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	1000	041	
252610	308220	367880	421180	475606	491189	511738	536000	573000	597000	042	
71000	80940	89560	92610	95360	101241	108942	115590	124260	128500	043	
4597	4622	4190	5044	6626	6512	7146	6668	6361	6630	044	
15101	15705	15256	17363	18592	21361	20749	22257	24720	23981	045	

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
050	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	72.9	80.5	80.6	84.0	88.9	91.8	93.8	101.1
051	Mining, 1978 = 100	119.0	128.0	135.4	142.1	...	...	...	...
052	Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	124.5	148.7	176.9	137.5	232.5	243.5	258.5	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, Mn m.t.									
053	Production	106	115	125	131	134	137	138	138
054	Exports	15	22	30	29	27	26	24	24
055	Imports	-	-	-	0	-	1	3	3
056	Consumption	91	93	95	102	107	112	116	118
Coal, Mn m.t.									
057	Production	715	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080
058	Exports	7	7	8	10	14	16	15	17
059	Imports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
060	Consumption	687	750	816	869	928	994	1034	1055
Natural gas, Bn cu.m.									
061	Production	12	12	13	14	14	14	15	15
062	Consumption	12	12	13	14	14	14	15	15
Electricity, Bn kWh ⁱ									
063	Production	351	377	411	450	497	545	585	621
064	Exports	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
065	Imports	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2
066	Consumption	352	378	412	451	499	547	587	623
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
067	Consumer (National), 1985 = 100	...	...	100.0	106.5	114.3	135.8	160.2	165.2
068	Urban	87.0	89.3	100.0	107.0	116.4	140.5	163.3	165.4
069	Retail, 1978 = 100	114.5	117.7	128.1	135.8	145.7	172.7	203.4	207.7
070	Index of GDP at comparable prices, 1978 = 100	147.6	170.0	192.9	210.0	234.3	260.7	271.3	281.7
MONEY AND BANKING ^j <i>Bn Yuan; as of end of period</i>									
071	Money supply (M1)	174.9	244.9	301.7	385.9	457.4	548.7	583.4	701.0
072	Currency in circulation	53.0	79.2	98.8	121.8	145.5	213.4	234.4	264.4
073	Demand deposits	121.9	165.7	202.9	264.1	311.9	335.3	349.0	436.5
074	Quasi-money	96.4	114.9	185.8	249.0	338.3	411.5	555.9	767.2
075	Money supply (M2)	271.3	359.8	487.5	634.9	795.7	960.2	1139.3	1468.2
076	Foreign assets (net)	24.0	27.0	21.9	10.6	29.2	33.8	40.4	103.8
077	Domestic credit	343.7	451.4	593.0	794.2	970.9	1153.6	1349.8	1668.9
078	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	0.6	9.5	-9.3	5.9	20.8	30.5	24.7	42.1
079	Claims on private sector ^k	343.1	442.0	602.3	788.3	950.1	1123.1	1325.1	1626.8
080	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
081	Other items	-96.4	-118.6	-127.4	-169.9	-204.3	-227.2	-250.9	-304.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^l <i>Bn Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
082	Current revenue	124.90	150.19	186.64	226.03	236.89	262.80	291.90	331.30
083	Taxes	77.56	94.74	204.08	209.07	214.00	239.10	273.10	282.30
084	Non-taxes	47.34	55.45	-17.44	16.96	22.89	23.70	18.80	49.00
085	Current expenditure	129.25	154.64	184.48	233.08	182.10	207.40	240.20	272.70
086	Current surplus/deficit	-4.35	-4.45	2.16	-7.05	54.79	55.40	51.70	58.60
087	Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
088	Capital expenditure	38.28	48.89	58.38	67.18	62.80	63.30	61.30	72.60
089	Capital account surplus/deficit	-38.28	-48.89	-58.38	-67.18	-62.80	-63.30	-61.30	-72.60
090	Net lending	-7.94	-7.73	-8.99	-13.80	...	...	...	...
091	Overall surplus/deficit ^m	-50.57	-61.07	-65.21	-88.03	-8.01	-7.90	-9.60	-14.00
Financing									
092	Domestic borrowing	4.16	4.25	6.06	6.25	6.31	13.10	5.50	19.70
093	Foreign borrowing	3.78	3.48	2.92	7.57	10.65	13.00	16.50	17.80
094	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
095	Use of cash balances	42.63	53.34	56.23	74.21	-8.95	-18.20	-12.40	-23.50

China, People's Republic of

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
096 Total	129.25	156.44	182.23	223.17	238.40	272.27	301.50	284.23
097 General public services	10.22	13.73	14.36	18.24	19.54	23.94	28.48	33.35
098 Defence	17.71	18.08	19.15	20.10	20.98	21.80	25.15	29.03
099 Education	28.25	33.21	40.84	48.51	50.58	58.12	66.84	73.76
100 Health								
101 Social security and welfare	2.40	2.52	3.12	3.60	3.70	4.20	4.96	5.50
102 Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	8.00	8.50	10.10	...	...
103 Economic services ¹⁾	63.52	78.47	89.50	123.47	126.00	139.70	143.53	154.62
104 Agriculture	8.67	9.60	10.10	12.40	13.40	15.90	19.71	22.18
105 Industry								
106 Electricity, gas and water								
107 Transport and communications	2.79	3.07	3.52	3.66	3.31	3.90	4.50	4.69
108 Other economic services	52.06	65.80	75.88	107.41	109.29	119.90	119.32	127.75
109 Others	7.15	10.43	15.26	1.25	9.10	14.41	32.54	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
110 Exports, fob	22226	26139	27350	30942	39437	47516	52538	62091
111 Imports, cif	21390	27410	42253	42904	43216	55268	59140	53345
112 Trade balance	836	-1271	-14903	-11962	-3779	-7752	-6602	8746
Exports, by SITC section								
113 Food and live animals	2853	3232	3803	4448	4781	5890	6145	6609
114 Beverage and tobacco	104	110	105	119	175	235	314	342
115 Crude materials excl. fuels	1892	2421	2653	2908	3650	4257	4212	3537
116 Mineral fuels, etc.	4666	6027	7132	3683	4544	3950	4321	5237
117 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	105	144	135	114	81	74	86	161
118 Chemicals	1251	1364	1358	1733	2235	2897	3201	3730
119 Basic manufactures	4365	5054	4493	5886	8570	10489	10897	12576
120 Machines, transport equipment	1221	1493	772	1094	1741	2769	3874	5588
121 Misc. manufactured goods	3804	4697	3486	4948	6273	8268	10755	12686
122 Unclassified goods ^o	1965	1597	3413	6009	7387	8687	8733	11625
Exports, by principal commodity								
123 1. Cotton yarn and cloth	1075	1502	1289	1695	2060	1999	2025	1993
124 2. Crude petroleum	2899	4201	5236	2392	3141	2580	2750	3402
125 3. Aquatic products	278	305	275	478	703	933	985	1316
126 4. Coal	306	291	314	400	476	515	554	654
127 5. Cereals	191	419	1040	875	539	562	992	544
Imports, by SITC section								
128 Food and live animals	3122	2331	1553	1625	2443	3476	4192	3335
129 Beverage and tobacco	46	116	206	172	263	346	202	157
130 Crude materials excl. fuels	2459	2542	3236	3143	3321	5090	4835	4107
131 Mineral fuels, etc.	111	139	172	504	539	787	1650	1272
132 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	70	80	122	205	349	369	875	982
133 Chemicals	3183	4237	4469	3771	5008	9139	7556	6648
134 Basic manufactures	6289	7318	11898	11192	9730	10410	12335	8906
135 Machines, transport equipment	3988	7245	16239	16781	14607	16697	18207	16845
136 Misc. manufactured goods	782	1182	1902	1877	1878	1982	2073	2103
137 Unclassified goods ^o	1340	2220	2456	3634	5078	6972	7215	8990
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
138 Exports, Total	22096	24824	27329	31367	39464	47663	52914	62760
139 1. United States	1713	2313	2336	2633	3030	3399	4414	5314
140 2. Hong Kong, China	5797	6586	7148	9776	13764	18239	21916	27163
141 3. Japan	4517	5155	6091	5079	6392	8046	8395	9210
142 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	433
143 5. Germany	859	764	746	1011	1223	1491	1609	2062
144 6. Netherlands	326	317	327	463	606	749	759	943
145 7. Singapore	567	1209	2063	1217	1323	1494	1692	2016
146 8. United Kingdom	601	329	358	1437	532	659	635	664
147 9. France	231	231	228	321	436	515	528	654
148 10. Italy	232	303	294	363	570	746	715	873

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
345.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
37.58	46.34	63.43	84.77	99.65	104.08	113.72	132.68	152.57	...	...	097
33.03	37.79	42.58	55.07	63.67	72.01	81.26	93.47	107.64	120.74	...	098
84.97	62.17	75.49	101.88	119.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	099
6.73	6.65	7.53	9.51	11.55	12.80	14.21	17.13	17.99	21.28	...	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
160.86	182.10	214.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
24.36	26.90	32.34	39.97	43.02	51.01	56.08	62.60	67.75	74.58	...	103
5.24	6.46	7.62	10.08	10.28	12.04	13.64	12.16	12.81	14.98	...	104
131.26	148.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
22.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
71843	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183809	194931	249203	...	107
63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	...	108
8052	4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40422	43572	29232	24109	...	109
7226	8309	8399	10015	9954	10231	11075	10613	10458	12281	...	110
529	720	901	1002	1369	1342	1049	975	771	744	...	111
3486	3143	3052	4127	4375	4045	4195	3519	3921	4463	...	112
4754	4693	4109	4069	5332	5931	6987	5175	4659	7851	...	113
150	139	205	495	454	376	647	307	132	116	...	114
3818	4348	4623	6236	9094	8877	10227	10321	10373	12098	...	115
14456	16135	16392	23218	32240	28498	34432	32477	33262	42549	...	116
7149	13219	15282	21895	31407	35312	43709	50217	58836	82602	...	117
16620	34234	38781	49937	54548	56424	70467	70200	72510	86282	...	118
13655	-	-	12	6	12	4	5	9	221	...	119
2199	2448	2645	3193	3990	3393	3120	3110	3240	3690	...	120
2889	2774	2409	2000	3030	2789	2734	1523	752	2128	...	121
1181	1366	1254	1815	2087	1738	1888	1734	1945	2267	...	122
748	743	702	771	1011	1110	1132	1068	1084	1459	...	123
1075	1547	1473	1532	80	187	1177	1494	1186	1694	...	124
2799	3146	2206	3137	6132	5672	4304	3788	3619	4758	...	125
200	239	245	68	394	497	320	179	208	364	...	126
5003	5775	5438	7437	10159	10698	12006	10715	12740	20004	...	127
2113	3570	5819	4035	5127	6877	10306	6776	8912	20637	...	128
719	525	502	1809	2605	1697	1684	1491	1367	976	...	129
9277	11157	9704	12130	17299	18106	19297	20158	24030	30212	...	130
10493	19273	28527	28084	28772	31391	32220	31075	34317	41806	...	131
19601	31312	45023	51467	52642	54763	52774	56845	69453	91934	...	132
2439	5588	6495	6768	8261	8486	8550	8456	9701	12750	...	133
11147	-	-	679	693	646	909	754	1352	1653	...	134
71966	85620	91693	120865	148955	151165	182917	183744	194931	307640	...	135
6198	8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	38001	42003	82663	...	136
32138	37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	38782	36891	63561	...	137
10252	11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	29718	32399	44841	...	138
2179	2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	6266	7808	9993	...	139
2356	2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	7350	7778	12568	...	140
1063	1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	5162	5412	7192	...	141
2014	2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	3901	4502	6150	...	142
728	923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	4633	4879	5941	...	143
735	766	1293	1427	1844	1908	2339	2830	2929	5616	...	144
932	1096	1306	1591	2067	1838	2242	2573	2929	5006	...	145

China, People's Republic of

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
149 Imports, Total	21313	25953	42480	43247	43222	55352	59140	53809
150 1. Japan	5495	8057	15178	12463	10087	11062	10534	7656
151 2. United States	2753	3837	5199	4718	4836	6633	7864	6591
152 3. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236
153 4. Hong Kong, China	1710	2830	4762	5572	8437	12005	12540	14565
154 5. Germany	1209	1259	2447	3627	3129	3450	3379	2980
155 6. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156 7. Singapore	114	141	241	553	618	1018	1499	849
157 8. Australia	613	897	1124	1403	1325	1113	1472	1361
158 9. France	639	357	718	742	899	987	1420	1674
159 10. Malaysia	215	193	198	180	302	570	692	852
Trade Indexes 1980 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
160 Exports	122.7	144.3	150.9	170.8	217.7	262.2	289.9	342.7
161 Imports	106.8	136.9	211.0	214.3	215.9	276.1	295.4	266.5
162 Terms of trade	114.9	105.4	71.5	79.7	100.8	95.0	98.1	128.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^P Mn US dollars; calendar year								
163 Merchandise exports, fob	20707	23905	25108	25756	34734	41054	43220	51519
164 Merchandise imports, fob	-18717	-23891	-38231	-34896	-36395	-46369	-48840	-42354
165 Trade balance	1990	14	-13123	-9140	-1661	-5315	-5620	9165
166 Other goods, services and income	1739	1574	1463	1727	1737	1094	922	2558
167 Credit	4028	4819	4533	4927	5413	6327	6497	8872
168 Debit	-2289	-3245	-3070	-3200	-3676	-5233	-5575	-6314
169 Unrequited transfers ^Q	511	442	243	379	224	419	381	274
170 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172 Current balance	4240	2030	-11417	-7034	300	-3802	-4317	11997
173 Direct investment	543	1124	1030	1425	1669	2344	2613	2657
174 Portfolio investment	-621	-1638	3027	1568	1051	876	-180	-241
175 Other long-term capital	-148	-489	4914	2951	3281	3913	1290	839
176 Other short-term capital								
177 Net errors and omissions	128	-889	6	-958	-1518	-957	115	-3205
178 Overall balance	4142	138	-2440	-2048	4783	2374	-479	12047
179 Reserves and related items	-4142	-138	2440	2048	-4783	-2374	479	-12047
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
180 Total	15451	17801	13214	11994	16934	19135	18547	30209
181 Gold, national valuation	464	435	486	541	629	594	587	623
182 Foreign exchange	14476	16705	11913	10514	15236	17548	17022	28594
183 Reserve position in the Fund	176	255	332	370	429	407	398	430
184 SDRs	335	406	483	569	640	586	540	562
EXCHANGE RATES Yuan per US dollar								
185 End of period	1.9809	2.7957	3.2015	3.7221	3.7221	3.7221	4.7221	5.2221
186 Average of period	1.9757	2.3200	2.9367	3.4528	3.7221	3.7221	3.7651	4.7832
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
187 Total outstanding and disbursed	9609	12082	16696	23719	35340	42439	44933	55301
188 Long-term	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515
189 Public and publicly guaranteed	5301	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515
190 Private non-guaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
191 Short-term	3984	5600	6419	6076	8221	8806	6907	9317
192 Use of IMF credit	324	303	340	1072	1155	1013	908	469
Debt service transactions during the year								
193 Principal repayments on LT debt	1389	1287	1297	1874	1956	2285	2365	3319
194 Interest on long-term debt	523	610	586	645	1125	1611	2511	2534
195 Interest on short-term debt	277	386	594	417	640	534	628	649

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
63875	81871	103622	115705	132163	138949	142163	140385	165718	226677	149	
10032	13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	28307	33768	37540	150	
8010	8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	16997	19489	19699	151	
1066	2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	15021	17228	20946	152	
17543	20539	10501	9488	8599	7839	6997	6667	6892	38931	153	
3049	4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	6998	8336	9756	154	
...	3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	3627	4223	5837	155	
1063	1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	4226	4061	5438	156	
1556	1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	2693	3607	4527	157	
1572	1499	1645	1940	2649	2240	3239	3206	3786	3616	158	
804	830	1084	1623	2065	2246	2485	2675	3606	4476	159	
396.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
318.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
124.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
58919	69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	183529	194716	249131 *	163	
-50176	-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136915	-158509	-214657 *	164	
8743	5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	46614	36207	34474 *	165	
3698	63	-2127	-717	-17866	-14421	-14403	-19421	-25484	-20266 *	166	
10698	14844	15583	22357	24322	27919	30279	29479	34349	42981 *	167	
-7000	-14781	-17710	-23074	-42188	-42340	-44682	-48900	-59833	-63247 *	168	
831	1155	1172	335	1435	2129	5144	4279	4944	6311 *	169	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171
13272	6401	-11609	6908	1618	7243	36963	31472	15667	20519 *	172	
3453	7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41674	41117	36978	37483 *	173	
235	-57	3049	3543	789	1744	6943	-3732	-11234	-3991 *	174	
4344	-7349	-2690	-2685	4035	156	-27601	-43707	-18103	-31570 *	175	
-6767	-8211	-10096	-9100	-17823	-15504	-22122	-18902	-14656	-11893 *	177	
14537	-2060	1769	30453	22469	31705	35857	6248	8652	10548 *	178	
-14537	2060	-1769	-30453	-22469	-31705	-35857	-6248	-8652	-10548 *	179	
44308	21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	168856	180	
634	610	612	646	660	637	601	624	608	578	181	
42664	19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	165574	182	
433	758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	1905	183	
577	419	484	539	582	614	602	676	741	798	184	
5.4342	5.7518	5.8000	8.4462	8.3174	8.2982	8.2798	8.2787	8.2795	8.2774	185	
5.3234	5.5146	5.7620	8.6187	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	8.2790	8.2783	8.2785	186	
60259	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	154599	154223	...	187	
49479	58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	126667	136541	...	188	
49479	58463	70076	82391	94675	102260	112821	99424	108163	...	189	
0	200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	27243	28378	...	190	
10780	13765	15296	17483	22326	25407	31464	27933	17682	...	191	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	192	
4123	5213	6727	6343	9070	10260	11527	11209	13502	14064	193	
2954	2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	5575	6013	6461	194	
754	697	809	948	1340	812	1365	1651	1140	...	195	

China, People's Republic of

	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	Average terms of new commitments								
196	Interest (%)	7.5	7.2	7.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.5
197	Maturity (years)	16.7	18.1	11.8	14.8	15.4	14.9	18.0	16.6
198	Grace period (years)	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.9
199	Grant element (%)	17.4	17.9	13.5	19.7	19.1	15.5	17.2	15.6

Footnotes:

- a Refers to population, the members of which are aged 16 and over, capable to labor, participating in or desirous to participate in social and economic activities. This series excludes unemployed rural laborers.
- b Refers to persons who are engaged in social labour and receive remuneration payment or earn business income.
- c Includes those in mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water production and supply.
- d Includes those employed in construction.
- e Refers to unemployed and unemployment rate of urban areas only.
- f Includes farming, forestry, husbandry, sideline production and fishing.
- g Refers to the difference between totals of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure.
- h Estimated as total GDP less private and government consumption.
- i Refers to hydropower only.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	...	196
	18.4	14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	14.4	13.0	...	197
	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	...	198
	25.1	19.3	22.1	25.5	15.4	14.2	14.8	19.8	19.0	...	199

- j Refers to consolidated data of the People's Bank of China, the specialized banks, and rural credit cooperatives. Data prior to the fourth quarter of 1985 exclude the rural credit cooperatives and the People's Construction Bank of China.
- k Refers to claims on other domestic transactors.
- l Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- m Includes grants beginning 1997.
- n Refers to economic construction.
- o For 1992 and 1993, a new commodity catalogue has been adopted. Unclassified goods have been included in different categories of commodities.
- p Data for 2000 may not be comparable with earlier period as sources of data are different.
- q Figures relate to current transfers.