

Table 2: Demographic Indicators

DMC	Population Density (Persons/sq km)			Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)			Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	21	25	34 <sup>a</sup>	50	49	49	23	22	19
Azerbaijan	71	83	93	25	26	15	7	6	6
Bangladesh	...	837	1000	44	33	28	18	12	9
Bhutan	...	...	14	...	40 <sup>b</sup>	38	...	12 <sup>b</sup>	10
Cambodia	37	49	69	40	41	32	27	15	12
China, People's Rep. of	105	122	135	18	20	16	6	7	7
Cook Islands	78	74	78	28	28	22	7	8	6
Fiji Islands	35	40	44	30	25	26	6	5	6 <sup>c</sup>
Hong Kong, China	5111	5758	6865	17	12	8	5	5	5
India	226	281	337	34	30	26	13	10	9
Indonesia	81	99	116	34	25	22	12	9	7
Kazakhstan	6	6	6	24	22	14	8	8	10
Kiribati	78	98	123	35 <sup>b</sup>	32	33	12 <sup>b</sup>	11	8 <sup>c</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	386	434	479	22	16	14	6	6	6
Kyrgyz Republic	19	23	26	30	29	21	9	7	7
Lao PDR	14	18	23	45	45	37	20	16	13
Malaysia	42	54	71	31	29	24	6	5	4
Maldives	527	710	897	42	39	19	13	9	4
Marshall Islands	176	247	282 <sup>a</sup>	...	49 <sup>b</sup>	40	...	9 <sup>b</sup>	6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	105	140	169	...	35	33	...	7	7
Mongolia	1	1	2	38	31	21	11	8	6
Myanmar	50	62	73 <sup>a</sup>	36	24	26	14	11	10
Nauru	395	470	592	...	23	23 <sup>b</sup>	...	5	5 <sup>b</sup>
Nepal	102	127	160	43	39	34	17	13	10
Pakistan	107	140	178	47	41	34	15	13	8
Papua New Guinea	7	8	11	36	33	31	14	11	10
Philippines	162	208	263	35	31	27	9	7	6
Samoa	55	57	60	38 <sup>b</sup>	33	31	8 <sup>b</sup>	7	7
Singapore	3951	4951	6590	17	18	13	5	5	5
Solomon Islands	8	11	16 <sup>a</sup>	44	39	37	10	6	6 <sup>c</sup>
Sri Lanka	228	263	295 <sup>a</sup>	28	21	17	6	6	6
Taipei, China	491	563	615	23	17	13	5	5	6
Tajikistan	28	38	44 <sup>a</sup>	37	39	22	8	6	5
Thailand	91	109	122	28	20	17	8	6	7
Tonga	128	134	139	29	30	27	9	7	6 <sup>c</sup>
Turkmenistan	6	8	11	34	34	21	8	7	6
Tuvalu	267	301	367	24	25	20	9	11	8 <sup>c</sup>
Uzbekistan	38	50	60	34	34	23	8	6	6
Vanuatu	9	12	15	38 <sup>b</sup>	37	33	8 <sup>b</sup>	8	6 <sup>c</sup>
Viet Nam	165	203	239	36	29	20	8	7	6

a Based on 1999 population estimates.

b Refers to available data nearest the year/period indicated in the column heading.

c Refers to data within the period 1994-1999.

d Refers to data within the period 1995-2000.

e Refers to data within the period 1995-1999.

f Refers to medium-variant projections.

g Refers to 1999.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

Total Fertility Rate (Births Per Woman)			Net Reproduction Rate (%)				DMC
1980	1990	1999	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000 <sup>f</sup>	
7.0	6.9	6.9 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	Afghanistan
3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	Azerbaijan
6.1	4.1	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	Bangladesh
...	5.8 <sup>b</sup>	5.5 <sup>d</sup>	...	2.2	2.3	2.3	Bhutan
4.7	4.9	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	Cambodia
2.5	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	3.7 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
3.5	3.1	3.2 <sup>d</sup>	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	Fiji Islands
2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	Hong Kong, China
5.0	3.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	India
4.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	Indonesia
2.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	Kazakhstan
4.6	4.0	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
2.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	Korea, Rep. of
4.1	3.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	Kyrgyz Republic
6.7	6.3	5.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	Lao PDR
4.2	3.8	3.0 <sup>d</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	Malaysia
6.9	5.7	5.8 <sup>d</sup>	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	Maldives
...	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.7 <sup>e</sup>	...	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	Marshall Islands
5.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	5.0 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
5.3	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	Mongolia
4.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	Myanmar
...	2.8	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Nauru
6.1	5.3	4.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	Nepal
7.0	5.8	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	Pakistan
5.8	5.6	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	Papua New Guinea
4.8	4.1	3.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	Philippines
5.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	4.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	Samoa
1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Singapore
6.7	5.6	5.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	Solomon Islands
3.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	Sri Lanka
2.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	Taipei, China
5.6	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	Tajikistan
3.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	Thailand
4.8	4.2	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Tonga
4.9	4.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	Turkmenistan
...	...	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
4.8	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	Uzbekistan
6.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.5	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	Vanuatu
5.0	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	Viet Nam

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of Married Women 15-49 years)		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)					
	1990 <sup>b</sup>	1995-2000 <sup>b</sup>	1980		1990		1999	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	41	40	43	42	47	45
Azerbaijan	...	...	72	64	75	67	75	68
Bangladesh	31	54	48	49	55	55	61	60
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	59 <sup>b</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	61	60
Cambodia	...	22	41	38	52	49	55	52
China, People's Rep. of	71	91	68	66	70	67	72	68
Cook Islands	40	53	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>	73	69	74 <sup>b</sup>	71 <sup>b</sup>
Fiji Islands	38	31	70	66	73	69	69 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Hong Kong, China	81	...	77	71	80	75	82	77
India	45	52	54	55	60	59	64	62
Indonesia	50	55	56	53	64	60	68	64
Kazakhstan	...	66	72	62	73	64	70	59
Kiribati	19	28	54 <sup>b</sup>	50 <sup>b</sup>	59	55	65 <sup>b</sup>	59 <sup>b</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	77	...	70	64	74	67	77	69
Kyrgyz Republic	...	60	70	61	73	64	72	63
Lao PDR	...	25	47	44	51	49	56	53
Malaysia	56	...	69	65	73	68	75	70
Maldives	...	17	55	57	61	62	63	63
Marshall Islands	...	26	...	...	63 <sup>b</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>	67 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	25	64 <sup>b</sup>	60 <sup>b</sup>	66	62	67 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Mongolia	...	42	59	57	64	61	68	65
Myanmar	5	33	54	51	58	55	61	58
Nauru	...	...	...	...	69	64	62 <sup>b</sup>	55 <sup>b</sup>
Nepal	15	30	47	49	53	54	58	58
Pakistan	14	24	56	55	60	58	64	62
Papua New Guinea	4	26	52	51	56	54	59	58
Philippines	44	47	63	59	67	64	71	67
Samoa	18	30	64	62	68	65	67 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Singapore	74	...	74	69	77	72	80	76
Solomon Islands	...	8	67 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>	71	67	66 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Sri Lanka	62	66	70	66	74	69	76	71
Taipei, China	...	...	75	70	77	71	78	72
Tajikistan	...	79	69	64	72	67	72	66
Thailand	66	72	66	61	71	66	71	67
Tonga	...	32	58	58	71	67	71 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Turkmenistan	...	...	68	61	70	63	70	63
Tuvalu	...	40	59	59	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Uzbekistan	...	56	71	64	72	66	73	66
Vanuatu	...	15	54 <sup>b</sup>	56 <sup>b</sup>	62	61	67 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Viet Nam	58	75	65	61	69	64	71	66

a The HDI is a composite index of longevity (as measured by life expectancy at birth), knowledge (as measured by adult literacy rate and combined enrolment ratio), and decent standard of living (as measured by the adjusted per capita income in PPP US\$).

b Refers to available data nearest the year/period indicated in the column heading.

c May not be directly comparable to other HDI because data originated from various sources.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)			Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 100,000 Live Births)	Human Development Index <sup>a</sup>			DMC
1980	1990	1999	1990-1999 <sup>b</sup>	1985	1990	1999	
183	164	165	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
30	23	16	43	...	...	0.738	Azerbaijan
132	91	61	440	0.383	0.414	0.470	Bangladesh
...	75 <sup>b</sup>	80	380	...	...	0.477	Bhutan
201	122	100	470	...	...	0.541	Cambodia
42	33	30	55	0.590	0.624	0.718	China, People's Rep. of
22	25	26	20	...	...	0.822 <sup>b</sup>	Cook Islands
33	25	18	31	0.693	0.719	0.757	Fiji Islands
11	6	3	...	0.820	0.857	0.880	Hong Kong, China
115	80	71	410	0.472	0.510	0.571	India
90	63	42	450	0.581	0.622	0.677	Indonesia
33	26	22	70	...	...	0.742	Kazakhstan
69 <sup>b</sup>	65	53	225	...	...	0.515 <sup>b</sup>	Kiribati
26	12	8	20	0.771	0.814	0.875	Korea, Rep. of
43	30	26	65	...	...	0.707	Kyrgyz Republic
127	108	93	650	0.372	0.402	0.476	Lao PDR
30	16	8	39	0.691	0.720	0.774	Malaysia
99	60	60	350	...	...	0.739	Maldives
...	63 <sup>b</sup>	63	...	...	...	0.563 <sup>b</sup>	Marshall Islands
35 <sup>b</sup>	39	20	561	...	...	0.569 <sup>b</sup>	Micronesia, Fed. States of
82	63	58	150	0.535	0.554	0.569	Mongolia
109	94	77	230	...	...	0.551	Myanmar
...	41	25	...	...	...	0.663 <sup>b</sup>	Nauru
132	101	75	540	0.370	0.415	0.480	Nepal
127	111	90	...	0.403	0.441	0.498	Pakistan
78	83	58	370	0.463	0.481	0.534	Papua New Guinea
52	42	31	170	0.687	0.716	0.749	Philippines
30 <sup>b</sup>	27	21	70	0.646	0.661	0.701	Samoa
12	7	3	6	0.779	0.816	0.876	Singapore
42	29	22	550	...	...	0.603 <sup>c</sup>	Solomon Islands
34	19	15	60	0.674	0.695	0.735	Sri Lanka
10	5	6	8	...	...	...	Taipei, China
58	41	20	65	...	...	0.660	Tajikistan
49	38	28	44	0.675	0.713	0.757	Thailand
50	25	18	160	...	...	0.647 <sup>b</sup>	Tonga
54	45	33	65	...	...	0.730	Turkmenistan
42	38	40	...	...	...	0.583 <sup>b</sup>	Tuvalu
47	35	22	21	...	0.693	0.698	Uzbekistan
94 <sup>b</sup>	56	37	68	...	...	0.633 <sup>c</sup>	Vanuatu
57	44	37	160	0.581	0.604	0.682	Viet Nam

Sources: Country sources.

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