

Table 8: Health and Nutrition Indicators

DMC	Persons per Hospital Bed			Persons per Physician			Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (Grams)		
	1980	1990	1998	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	3699 ^a	5000	...	13237 ^a	9093	7144 ^b	59	55	54
Azerbaijan	103	101	103 ^c	298	266	280	...	...	67
Bangladesh	4702	3333	3333 ^d	8424	5556	4102 ^e	44	45	48
Bhutan	...	1250	625 ^d	8024 ^a	3031	6510 ^e	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	476	...	...	...	9997 ^d	37	44	44
China, People's Rep. of	500	435	345	1100	649	500 ^e	54	65	83
Cook Islands	126 ^a	...	...	1000 ^a	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	355	419	432 ^f	2232	2080	1905 ^f	64	70	73
Hong Kong, China	249	228	215 ^f	1211	...	689	89	94	107
India	1299	1250 ^g	1493 ^h	2694	2171	1916 ^e	48	56	58
Indonesia	...	1429	1429 ^d	12458 ^a	7143	6195 ^f	46	59	64
Kazakhstan	76	74	118 ^f	311	253	295	...	...	71
Kiribati	196	233	...	1937	5167	7689 ^b	66	63	71
Korea, Rep. of	586	323	208 ^f	1690	1250	710 ^f	80	85	88
Kyrgyz Republic	83	83	105 ^f	343	299	330 ^f	...	...	92
Lao PDR	...	385	750 ^c	...	4346	1494 ^h	51	52	54
Malaysia	439 ^a	476	500 ^c	3917	2564	1465	58	63	77
Maldives	...	1253	705 ^f	...	5330	1358 ^e	68	76	88
Marshall Islands	...	436	519 ^h	3709	2432	3294 ^h	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	3080	2932	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	89	87 ^g	128 ^f	101 ^a	394	411 ^e	80	75	74
Myanmar	1171	1667	1603 ^f	4595	3325	3291 ^e	60	65	71
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	5672	5001	5000 ^f	29770	19991	25001 ^e	50	64	59
Pakistan	1745	1667	1429 ^b	3506	2174	1544	52	60	63
Papua New Guinea	180	250	...	16073	14271	...	47	47	45
Philippines	589	714	909 ^b	7847	8333	9689 ^h	52	56	56
Samoa	222	...	...	2768	...	2798 ⁱ	58	...	...
Singapore	239	278	278 ^d	1111	788	731	71	87	...
Solomon Islands	179 ^a	1249	370 ⁱ	7500	...	6246 ⁱ	58	48	51
Sri Lanka	340	370	...	7172	...	3132 ^e	47	47	54
Taipei, China	446	228	179 ^f	1323 ^j	913 ^j	749 ^j	...	...	...
Tajikistan	100	93	114 ^d	422	392	499 ^f	...	...	49
Thailand	651	625	500 ^h	6803	4348	3670 ^f	50	48	53
Tonga	290	268	...	2765	1967 ^g	...	73	78	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Tuvalu	...	...	...	1875 ^k	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	87	81	120 ^h	347	297	307 ^f	...	...	81
Vanuatu	162	405	452 ^h	5232	7365	14100 ^h	64	65	60
Viet Nam	286	263	391 ^f	4151	2500	2122	48	51	60

a Refers to 1981.

b Refers to 1993.

c Refers to 1996.

d Refers to 1994.

e Refers to 1998.

f Refers to 1997.

g Refers to 1991.

h Refers to 1995.

i Refers to 1992.

j Physicians include doctors practicing herbal medicine.

k Refers to government physicians only.

Table 8: Health and Nutrition Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (Calories)			Child Malnutrition (Percent of Under Age 5)		Population with Access to Safe Water (%)		Population with Access to Sanitation (%)	
	1980	1990	1999	1980-1985	1993-1999 ^a	2000		2000	
						Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Afghanistan	2085	1914	1755	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	2224	...	10	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1965	2082	2201	70	56	99	97	82	44
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	39	...	65	...	80 ^b
Cambodia	1702	1830	2000	20	49	53	25	58	10
China, People's Rep. of	2319	2711	3044	21	9	94	66	68	24
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2541	2605	2934	...	8	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2935	3252	3231	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	1966	2292	2417	...	45	92	86	73	14
Indonesia	2198	2624	2931	51 ^c	39	91	65	87	52
Kazakhstan	...	...	2181	...	8	98	82	100	98
Kiribati	2617	2591	2982	...	13	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	2938	3037	3073	...	...	97	71	76	4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	2833	...	11	98	66	100	100
Lao PDR	2084	2159	2152	37	40	59	100	84	34
Malaysia	2743	2758	2947	27	20	...	94 ^d	...	98
Maldives	2160	2345	2298	56	17	68 ^d	77 ^d	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	2381	2233	1963	...	13	77	30	46	2
Myanmar	2326	2620	2803	42	28	88	60	65	39
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1878	2481	2264	...	47	85	80	75	20
Pakistan	2157	2412	2462	...	38	96	84	94	42
Papua New Guinea	2227	2228	2186	35	29	88	32	92	80
Philippines	2280	2364	2357	33	30	92	80	92	71
Samoa	2400	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2650	3114	...	...	...	100	...	100	...
Solomon Islands	2203	1969	2222	...	21	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	2352	2203	2411	48	33	91	80	91	83
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	1927	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2277	2142	2411	36	19	89	77	97	96
Tonga	2850	2978	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	2746	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2871	...	19	96	78	100	100
Vanuatu	2526	2654	2766	20	23	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2142	2219	2564	52	37	81	50	86	70

a Refers to most recent data available within the period.

c Refers to 1986.

b Refers to access to latrine only.

d Refers to data within 1987-1992.

Sources: Country sources.

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