

Table 9: Environment Indicators

DMC	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a	National Protected Areas ^b		Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c
	(%)	(As % of land area)		(Per capita metric tons)
	1990-2000	1985	1999 ^e	1997
Afghanistan	7.1	0.0 ^d	0.3	0.1 ^f
Azerbaijan	-1.3	...	5.5	4.1
Bangladesh	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Bhutan	0.3	20.2	21.2	0.1 ^f
Cambodia	0.6	0.1	16.2	0.0
China, People's Rep. of	-1.2	0.2	6.4	2.9
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0 ^f
Hong Kong, China	...	...	40.4	3.7
India	-0.1	3.7	4.8	1.1
Indonesia	1.2	7.6	10.6	1.3
Kazakhstan	-2.2	...	2.7	8.0
Kiribati	0.0	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	0.1	4.8	6.9	9.9
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.6	...	3.6	1.4
Lao PDR	0.4	...	...	0.1
Malaysia	1.2	4.7	4.5	6.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	0.5	3.0	10.3	3.3
Myanmar	1.4	0.0 ^d	0.3	0.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1.8	7.1	7.8	0.1
Pakistan	1.1	8.4	4.8	0.8
Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.5
Philippines	1.4	1.3	4.9	1.1
Samoa	1.1	...	...	...
Singapore	0.0	4.3	4.7	21.9
Solomon Islands	0.2	...	...	0.4 ^f
Sri Lanka	1.6	9.9	13.3	0.4
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	-0.5	...	4.2	0.9
Thailand	0.7	5.3	13.8	3.8
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	0.0	...	4.2	6.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-0.2	...	2.0	4.4
Vanuatu	0.8	...	...	...
Viet Nam	-0.5	0.5	3.0	0.6

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).

c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

d The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

e Data may refer to earlier years.

f Refers to 1995.

Sources: WB, *WDI 2001*.

WRI, *World Resources 2000-2001*.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 1999*.