

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation and Resource Gap**  
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap <sup>a</sup>		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	20.0	23.6	...	20.0	18.3	...	0.0	-5.3
Bangladesh	2.2	12.9	17.9	14.8	17.1	23.0	12.5	4.2	5.1
Bhutan	7.9	27.1	22.4 <sup>c</sup>	31.0	31.1	41.2 <sup>c</sup>	23.1	4.0	18.9 <sup>c</sup>
Cambodia	...	2.3	7.0	...	8.3	14.1	...	6.0	7.1
China, People's Rep. of	34.1	38.7	38.7	35.2	34.7	37.3	1.1	-4.0	-1.4
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	25.6	11.1	20.1	31.8	14.1	12.4	6.2	3.0	-7.7
Hong Kong, China	34.5	35.4	31.2 <sup>c</sup>	35.4	27.1	25.6 <sup>c</sup>	1.0	-8.4	-5.5 <sup>c</sup>
India	21.2	23.6	22.3 <sup>c</sup>	20.9 <sup>d</sup>	25.2	22.7 <sup>c</sup>	-0.2	1.6	0.5 <sup>c</sup>
Indonesia	29.2	32.3	25.7	20.9	30.7	17.9	-8.3	-1.5	-7.8
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	14.9	12.0	24.7	30.1	35.0	13.9	15.2	23.0	-10.8
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	37.2	32.5	31.7	37.7	28.7	7.9	0.5	-3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	3.7	8.1	...	24.3	16.0	...	20.6	7.9
Lao, PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	32.9	34.4	46.7	30.4	32.4	26.8	-2.5	-2.0	-19.9
Maldives	4.6	...	44.6	23.7	...	26.4	19.1	...	-18.2
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	15.7	8.0	...	48.5	34.3	...	32.8	26.3	...
Myanmar <sup>d</sup>	17.7	11.7	13.0 <sup>c</sup>	21.5	13.4	13.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.8	1.7	0.4 <sup>c</sup>
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>e</sup>	11.1	7.9	15.9	18.3	18.4	24.1	7.2	10.6	8.2
Pakistan	7.8	13.5	14.0	18.5	18.9	15.6	10.7	5.5	1.6
Papua New Guinea	18.6	16.1	13.3 <sup>c</sup>	25.2	24.4	17.0 <sup>c</sup>	6.6	8.3	3.7 <sup>c</sup>
Philippines	26.6	18.7	16.5	29.1	24.2	17.8	2.5	5.5	1.4
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	38.8	43.4	49.6	46.3	36.6	31.3	7.6	-6.8	-18.3
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	12.0	13.2	17.3	34.0	21.2	28.0	22.0	8.0	10.6
Taipei, China	32.6	28.1	24.8	33.8	23.1	22.8	1.2	-5.0	-2.0
Tajikistan	...	...	19.4 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	17.3 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	-2.1 <sup>c</sup>
Thailand	23.0	34.3	32.6 <sup>c</sup>	29.1	41.4	19.9 <sup>c</sup>	6.2	7.1	-12.7 <sup>c</sup>
Tonga	-7.6	-10.6	...	30.1	18.5	...	37.7	29.1	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	13.2	16.6	...	32.2	15.9	...	19.0	-0.7
Vanuatu	...	5.7	9.7 <sup>c</sup>	...	34.9	22.2 <sup>c</sup>	...	29.2	12.5 <sup>c</sup>
Viet Nam	...	2.9	27.0 <sup>*</sup>	...	12.6	29.5 <sup>*</sup>	...	9.7	2.5 <sup>*</sup>

a Derived as gross capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c Refers to 1999.

d Refers to gross fixed capital formation only.

Sources: Country sources.