

Table 21: Energy Indicators

DMC	Per Capita Energy Consumption (kgoe)			Energy Intensity in GDP <sup>a</sup> (toe/000 1993 US\$)			Net Oil Import Dependency (%) <sup>b</sup>		
	1985	1990	1997	1985	1990	1997	1985	1990	1997
Afghanistan	84	59	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	1445	...	...	7.82	...	...	-18.0
Bangladesh	43	55	77	0.24	0.21	0.25	36.0	29.9	33.7
Bhutan	...	...	206	0.17	0.26	0.41	...	...	...
Cambodia	19	18	17	...	0.09	0.06	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	513	551	688	1.68	1.37	0.97	-0.9	-4.0	4.3
Cook Islands	407	412	383	0.12	0.10	0.09	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	390	391	346	0.21	0.19	0.15	69.1	77.9	...
Hong Kong, China	1188	1189	1084	0.1	0.07	0.05	42.4	-9.8	69.6
India	174	226	298	0.74	0.79	0.87	12.6	13.2	19.0
Indonesia <sup>c</sup>	226	358	451	0.43	0.51	0.44	-154.7	-79.3	-35.6
Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	2443	...	...	3.89	...	...	-32.9
Kiribati	110	98	83	0.24	0.22	0.18	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	1273	1945	3206	0.31	0.29	0.32	49.1	55.7	67.6 <sup>d</sup>
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	566	...	...	3.46	...	...	14.6
Lao PDR	23	24	32	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>c</sup>	805	1051	1949	0.35	0.37	0.45	-103.1	-99.1	-29.8
Maldives	114	141	398	0.19	0.17	0.23	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	1439 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	0.86 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	748 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	0.43 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...
Mongolia	1577	1295	885	...	5.20	3.37	...	...	...
Myanmar	58	40	70	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.1	7.2	29.0
Nauru	...	4574	4018	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	18	14	33	0.12	0.08	0.16	53.3	52.0	70.8
Pakistan	210	223	275	0.65	0.58	0.63	31.0	30.7	40.0
Papua New Guinea	219	215	205	0.22	0.23	0.16	...	...	...
Philippines	195	280	373	0.25	0.33	0.41	62.9	74.0	66.2
Samoa	250	274	277	0.23	0.36	0.24	...	...	...
Singapore	2451	4260	6534	0.53	0.29	0.31	99.4	104.0	153.5
Solomon Islands	184	169	129	0.25	0.26	0.19	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	84	90	148	0.23	0.17	0.22	70.3	68.7	99.3
Taipei, China	1875 <sup>e</sup>	2657 <sup>e</sup>	3752 <sup>e</sup>	0.30 <sup>e</sup>	0.30 <sup>e</sup>	0.28 <sup>e</sup>	50.2	55.8	52.5
Tajikistan	...	...	556	...	...	...	...	...	38.7
Thailand	314	524	1002	0.27	0.30	0.39	53.8	63.9	54.8
Tonga	159	270	406	0.12	0.20	0.26	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	2483	...	...	...	...	...	-22.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	1909	...	...	...	...	...	-2.9
Vanuatu	155	149	113	0.13	0.15	0.10	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>c</sup>	78	98	170	...	0.60	0.68	36.0	0.0	-44.7

a Ratio of total primary commercial energy consumed to GDP at constant prices.

b Ratio of net oil imports (including bunkers) to total primary energy requirements. A minus sign indicates that the country is a net exporter.

c Net oil exporting countries.

d Refers to 1995.

e Refers to total energy demand.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Energy Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, 1994.

UN, *ESY 1997* and past issues.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Statistics and Balances on Non-OECD Countries 1997-98*, 2000 Edition.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Balances on Non-OECD Countries 1997-98*, 2000 Edition.