

Table 29: **Direction of Trade: Merchandise Exports**
(Percent)

From \ To	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1998	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Afghanistan	16.2	46.2	67.9	30.8	4.4	2.5	3.9	6.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	7.2	12.3
Azerbaijan ^a	4.1	1.2	23.9	76.4	2.7	1.5	20.5	3.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	48.5	16.0
Bangladesh	14.0	7.5	34.8	46.7	32.5	41.3	4.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.7	2.0	0.5	8.3	0.6
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	90.9	37.1	5.7	15.1	0.4	47.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0
China People's Rep.of	68.8	46.0	10.7	15.9	9.7	30.3	2.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.8	5.4	1.4
Cook Islands	55.4	28.1	...	...	6.2	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	59.0	6.1	5.1
Fiji Islands	14.4	12.4	31.6	20.0	14.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	43.9	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	44.1	53.5	21.2	15.9	28.6	25.0	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5
India	21.9	27.6	31.3	26.7	17.2	26.5	7.3	8.6	0.1	2.0	2.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	19.0	2.5
Indonesia	66.6	58.0	12.7	15.3	14.4	17.9	3.0	2.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	0.7	0.9
Kazakhstan ^a	58.1	15.5	31.7	40.6	9.0	5.7	0.8	2.6	0.0	0.3	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	34.8
Kiribati	13.1	71.6	77.7	2.1	8.9	6.6	0.0	1.5	0.1	9.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	6.0
Korea, Rep.of	37.3	43.0	17.8	16.2	37.2	29.3	3.1	3.9	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic ^a	35.8	35.5	12.2	44.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	18.2
Lao P.D.R.	85.4	42.4	10.6	51.2	1.7	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4
Malaysia	59.0	53.8	16.7	14.9	18.6	24.9	2.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.9	0.7	0.4
Maldives	47.0	13.3	26.5	33.1	26.3	35.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia Fed. States of ^b	88.1	79.0	...	...	10.6	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.6
Mongolia	31.6	52.2	23.9	9.9	2.4	27.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	9.8
Myanmar	79.9	47.0	9.6	19.2	3.0	30.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	3.8	1.1
Nauru	11.5	52.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	84.0	38.5	0.0	0.8
Nepal	14.8	33.6	60.0	24.9	24.3	34.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
Pakistan	27.9	23.1	41.0	29.4	15.0	28.3	8.8	12.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	3.5	1.4	1.6	3.4	0.5
Papua New Guinea	44.9	28.7	24.8	38.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	27.3	31.6	0.0	0.3
Philippines	35.9	42.1	19.5	19.7	41.5	35.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
Samoa	6.2	1.9	22.1	5.6	7.5	13.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	64.2	78.4	0.0	0.3
Singapore	48.4	57.2	17.4	15.4	24.4	20.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.3
Solomon Islands	63.6	78.5	23.9	15.7	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.1
Sri Lanka	15.3	11.7	29.2	32.4	30.2	40.7	16.9	6.0	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	5.2	3.5	2.2
Taipei,China	41.4	56.4	12.8	12.7	42.3	30.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...
Tajikistan ^a	40.1	29.1	41.6	40.4	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.6	26.8
Thailand	38.6	48.9	24.8	18.0	25.7	24.7	5.2	3.1	0.2	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.8	1.3	0.8
Tonga	30.7	54.5	1.7	2.4	26.5	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	8.4	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan ^a	4.4	4.4	80.8	10.4	3.3	1.5	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.1	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	75.4
Tuvalu	0.1	0.4	83.6	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	8.6	0.0	2.1	16.3	13.6	0.0	17.6
Uzbekistan ^a	13.5	21.0	58.1	19.8	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	55.6
Vanuatu	22.8	42.4	58.3	30.3	4.0	18.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	9.1	0.0	0.2
Viet Nam	43.8	46.3	7.9	30.2	0.2	8.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	11.1	46.6	2.5

a Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1992.

b Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1991; those under 2000 refer to 1996.

Sources: IMF, *DOTS CD-ROM*, May 2001.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, and Taipei,China.