

**Table 36: Debt Indicators**  
(Percent)

DMC	Total External Debt/GNP <sup>a</sup>						Total External Debt/Exports <sup>b</sup>					
	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	13.9	13.2	17.8	30.0	...	...	54.2	43.2	67.6	78.7
Bangladesh	24.0	32.2	38.2	34.6	35.9	37.1	360.4	434.1	271.0	227.0	218.5	216.8
Bhutan	...	5.6	38.3	32.6	45.9	44.4	...	25.6	93.5	98.7	117.2	125.6
Cambodia	...	...	67.5	70.0	77.7	73.3	...	...	253.4	230.8	262.1	194.4
China, People's Rep. of	...	5.5	16.0	16.5	16.6	15.9	...	56.0	71.3	67.5	72.5	67.2
Cook Islands <sup>d</sup>	...	7.2	110.3	117.4	71.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	23.7	40.5	10.6	10.8	12.6	9.3	47.1	81.7	16.2	17.3	19.5	14.7
Hong Kong, China <sup>e</sup>	8.8 <sup>c</sup>	24.7	31.8	30.3	37.6	...	12.5 <sup>c</sup>	28.0	21.0	21.5	28.0	...
India	11.3	18.1	24.6	23.3	23.5	21.3	136.7	263.5	171.9	161.6	166.0	139.9
Indonesia	28.0	44.4	58.3	65.0	161.5	113.3	...	181.8	219.3	206.9	261.4	255.2
Kazakhstan	...	...	14.0	18.7	28.1	37.6	...	...	41.6	52.1	89.1	82.0
Kiribati	...	35.4	12.5	13.4	12.1	...	...	52.0	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	48.5	51.6	22.3	28.9	44.5	32.3	133.7	144.9	73.7	81.1	86.7	74.2
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	63.5	78.3	98.3	144.6	...	...	199.6	195.9	252.7	316.2
Lao PDR	...	26.1	121.3	136.1	199.1	181.4	...	826.0	518.7	533.1	493.3	527.8
Malaysia	27.5	68.6	41.3	49.8	65.3	62.5	44.6	114.0	41.8	49.3	52.7	46.9
Maldives	...	116.3	66.1	59.7	62.5	67.3	39.6	90.9	44.9	41.5	44.5	47.8
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	50.4	67.0	71.8	103.4	...	...	107.9	96.9	127.9	163.8
Myanmar	...	...	0.7	0.5	0.4	...	270.0	728.7	366.6	323.5	321.4	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	10.4	22.2	52.7	47.8	53.5	57.6	76.0	170.9	216.9	167.4	210.1	219.4
Pakistan	38.8	39.9	46.6	47.4	51.0	58.3	208.7	229.9	251.2	265.0	277.9	342.9
Papua New Guinea	28.9	90.4	50.3	55.0	74.4	78.6	66.0	202.0	83.8	100.0	128.7	122.8
Philippines	53.7	89.1	46.5	53.4	69.9	64.8	212.4	331.8	100.1	93.0	109.6	110.2
Samoa	...	88.8	94.7	81.1	102.1	108.3	135.5	149.3	135.4	119.9	139.5	151.5
Singapore	13.4 <sup>c</sup>	23.0	10.4	13.8	16.1	...	6.0 <sup>c</sup>	14.2	5.6	7.4	7.7	...
Solomon Islands	18.0	42.6	43.0	38.6	47.8	50.7	22.8	78.0	66.9	59.0	75.0	70.8
Sri Lanka	46.1	59.5	58.6	52.1	56.0	60.3	123.4	182.8	136.1	115.3	123.2	139.5
Taipei, China <sup>e</sup>	11.9 <sup>c</sup>	13.7	9.7	11.6	11.6	...	...	24.4	23.8	27.7	27.2	...
Tajikistan	...	...	48.2	59.0	60.8	48.2	...	...	90.8	120.8	165.5	119.8
Thailand	25.9	45.9	60.6	74.7	97.1	79.9	96.8	171.6	143.0	144.1	151.6	129.3
Tonga	...	35.6	35.0	31.1	34.9	39.6	...	53.9	73.6	107.7	124.6	159.1
Turkmenistan	...	...	20.7	59.9	84.9	63.0	...	...	39.5	147.3	232.0	134.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	68.9	98.7	144.3
Vanuatu	4.3	13.0	20.4	20.5	27.5	28.2	...	17.5	34.0	34.6	34.3	36.0
Viet Nam	...	...	114.2	78.9	82.8	81.1	...	...	257.1	184.3	186.0	162.0

a Total external debt is the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and the use of IMF credit. It also includes interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available.

b Exports refer to exports of goods and services as well as income and worker remittances received.

c Total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

d GDP is used in lieu of GNP.

e Exports refer to merchandise exports only.

f Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on total long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

g Refers to the ratio of long-term concessional debt to total long-term debt.

h Total debt service refers to that on long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

i Refers to the ratio of official development assistance (ODA) to the sum of long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries.

Table 36: **Debt Indicators (Continued)**  
(Percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports <sup>f</sup>						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt <sup>g</sup>						DMC
1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	
...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7 <sup>l</sup>	99.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	...	Afghanistan
...	...	1.2	6.6	2.3	6.5	...	...	25.9	49.5	42.5	50.4	Azerbaijan
23.6	22.0	11.9	10.6	9.1	9.7	96.3	95.8	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.0	Bangladesh
...	0.0	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.8	...	100.0	96.0	98.1	69.5	71.9	Bhutan
...	...	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.9	...	100.0	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.5	Cambodia
...	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.0	...	24.7	18.1	15.7	21.2	21.7	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>l</sup>	100.0	19.0	26.7	40.0	...	Cook Islands
6.0	11.7	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.5	10.6	4.9	9.2	10.2	14.1	13.4	Fiji Islands
1.7 <sup>h</sup>	3.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	...	0.1 <sup>l</sup>	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	...	Hong Kong, China
9.4	22.7	22.0	21.3	20.6	15.0	83.3	61.9	47.8	43.8	43.2	49.5	India
...	28.8	36.6	30.0	31.7	30.3	42.0	30.4	27.0	24.0	22.9	26.1	Indonesia
...	...	4.6	6.2	14.5	19.4	...	...	5.9	4.9	5.1	8.1	Kazakhstan
...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
20.2	27.8	8.6	8.2	12.9	24.6	15.3	8.6	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.8	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	13.0	11.4	19.0	21.8	...	...	37.3	40.6	47.5	55.1	Kyrgyz Republic
...	9.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	7.7	98.2	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	Lao PDR
6.3	30.4	8.9	7.4	7.4	4.8	10.8	6.7	8.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	Malaysia
0.8	11.3	3.1	6.9	3.7	3.9	100.0	77.2	83.4	82.5	77.9	78.1	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	10.7	10.6	6.2	4.8	...	...	82.1	90.6	94.8	96.9	Mongolia
25.4	52.5	11.2	7.4	5.3	...	78.4	85.7	90.2	88.1	87.2	88.2	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
2.9	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.9	99.2	95.7	97.3	97.9	98.5	99.3	Nepal
18.3	24.5	27.7	36.0	19.8	28.3	83.4	81.2	62.3	57.2	58.6	60.5	Pakistan
13.8	32.5	16.3	20.5	8.6	9.6	13.7	17.1	33.9	32.3	34.2	38.2	Papua New Guinea
26.6	31.6	13.4	9.2	11.9	14.3	10.8	12.3	32.7	30.3	29.2	30.0	Philippines
12.4	15.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.1	63.5	81.0	96.3	96.8	97.2	98.0	Samoa
1.2 <sup>h</sup>	4.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	...	6.5 <sup>l</sup>	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	...	Singapore
0.4	4.5	3.9	2.5	6.0	4.7	100.0	75.1	60.9	61.4	67.1	71.8	Solomon Islands
12.0	16.5	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.9	83.8	71.4	90.9	89.2	88.5	90.0	Sri Lanka
...	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	...	1.5 <sup>l</sup>	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	Taipei, China
...	...	0.1	5.0	12.8	6.5	...	...	84.8	70.0	75.6	74.0	Tajikistan
18.9	31.9	12.6	15.5	18.4	22.0	14.7	14.8	10.6	9.5	10.5	14.0	Thailand
...	1.8	3.9	7.7	7.3	10.8	...	90.3	85.1	87.0	89.8	93.7	Tonga
...	...	10.1	21.9	31.8	31.1	...	...	4.3	3.1	6.8	13.3	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	7.5	12.7	11.2	17.9	...	...	30.2	9.8	13.5	19.4	Uzbekistan
...	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	78.0	61.8	96.9	98.2	99.1	99.4	Vanuatu
...	...	3.9	7.7	9.0	9.8	...	100.0	90.9	17.6	22.9	27.4	Viet Nam

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

For Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Nauru, Singapore and Taipei, China:

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 97/1* for 1980.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1987-1998* and past issues.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Historical Data 1988-1999*.

Country sources and IMF, *IFS Yearbook 2000* for GNP and exports of goods and services.