

**Table 38: Official Flows<sup>a</sup> From All Sources to DMCs**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	167.0	137.2	511.9	202.2	226.3	229.8	214.3	183.0	230.1	153.9	142.4
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	21.9	214.8	180.9	107.1	69.9	129.5	207.2
Bangladesh	1967.9	1851.0	1903.1	1745.2	1320.6	1743.1	1187.0	1658.6	1141.0	1214.9	1218.2
Bhutan	45.0	48.7	62.3	62.0	70.0	77.0	71.2	67.1	69.8	103.5	63.4
Cambodia	30.4	41.6	91.0	206.2	305.8	334.0	523.2	419.0	331.5	346.1	253.3
China, People's Rep. of	2836.1	2359.3	2672.1	3129.7	5372.3	3940.6	8790.2	5186.0	5014.9	3063.2	2595.7
Cook Islands <sup>b</sup>	12.6	12.3	13.5	17.2	12.6	14.3	13.1	11.3	10.0	8.1	6.0
Fiji Islands	33.9	27.6	19.3	49.4	35.1	10.4	35.3	40.3	44.0	30.7	23.2
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	40.6	38.2	36.1	-39.0	30.3	26.9	17.7	13.2	...	...	...
India	3600.1	3186.9	3796.1	3597.3	2707.5	2001.9	-53.4	1218.6	478.7	1789.2	1833.9
Indonesia	3522.2	3068.7	3959.9	3825.3	2992.8	2296.6	1871.3	-190.1	1109.7	3265.9	3825.2
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	18.4	184.2	484.9	452.4	443.8	519.1	447.1	334.5
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	17.5	20.5	20.1	26.6	15.8	15.3	15.4	12.8	15.7	17.3	20.9
Korea, Rep. of	-546.3	417.5	-137.7	372.0	5.7	-513.3	-477.3	-371.9	4634.3	5704.8	3505.1
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	5.8	142.6	200.6	199.5	225.0	201.7	228.8	267.4
Lao PDR	245.2	223.2	190.7	155.4	175.5	197.5	279.4	383.2	314.0	264.4	278.3
Malaysia	-45.6	538.7	382.3	143.4	-215.7	335.9	513.3	-674.1	-74.6	317.3	457.7
Maldives	27.8	23.0	31.6	33.9	42.5	32.8	59.8	31.7	23.4	28.7	26.5
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	7.7	32.3	49.3	38.9	72.9	62.9	50.3	62.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	13.7	64.0	104.0	77.3	112.8	96.0	80.1	107.9
Mongolia	12.6	26.2	262.4	133.5	138.4	176.0	210.0	178.0	214.7	183.6	263.9
Myanmar	248.2	157.5	127.8	122.7	89.9	153.7	79.0	131.6	76.6	153.1	80.9
Nauru <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.1	6.6
Nepal	493.1	401.2	394.7	386.3	447.2	467.7	436.7	405.0	432.3	389.2	341.0
Pakistan	1627.1	1546.7	1796.2	1638.8	1486.8	1533.1	1301.5	1471.6	1074.3	1182.9	1191.4
Papua New Guinea	421.0	534.8	452.5	401.6	307.4	286.3	397.0	356.0	292.5	323.0	172.6
Philippines	1444.1	1539.9	1420.9	2132.1	1684.9	800.4	-98.7	518.8	542.7	418.8	295.0
Samoa	30.4	45.8	54.9	48.1	60.2	52.0	47.4	33.9	28.1	31.8	21.3
Singapore <sup>b</sup>	94.8	-2.9	7.8	19.9	23.6	16.9	16.7	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	40.3	40.9	30.9	41.7	32.0	43.0	47.6	41.5	36.3	41.6	36.5
Sri Lanka	592.4	633.8	866.5	460.9	577.3	539.4	601.9	539.1	502.1	570.4	343.6
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	2.1	36.3	3.4	5.9	7.4	6.2	0.2	15.8	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	10.3	21.8	243.8	93.1	109.4	76.8	83.2	84.1
Thailand	504.9	521.7	566.9	134.8	952.3	674.8	857.1	748.2	6226.3	1361.2	2420.2
Tonga	24.2	30.0	18.6	23.9	31.7	34.9	38.4	31.6	25.4	22.9	21.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	164.7	65.2	25.1	-66.5	38.8	139.9	115.3
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.0	4.2	7.4	7.9	10.3	10.1	5.2	6.6
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	62.3	463.0	-12.4	317.4	291.6	81.4	258.6	438.6
Vanuatu	38.9	52.2	54.7	39.7	35.0	42.0	44.9	31.0	27.3	40.6	36.5
Viet Nam	72.2	107.4	181.9	514.6	155.6	738.3	630.4	613.0	836.7	1517.1	1298.8
TOTAL DMCs	17607.7	17671.0	19798.3	19757.5	20225.6	17667.3	19065.6	14413.0	24817.4	23968.8	22403.8
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES <sup>c</sup>	53924.8	70018.3	78248.5	72309.1	71955.4	63576.3	74428.6	50569.0	56666.7	70374.1	65199.7

a Refer to net flows of long-term public and publicly-guaranteed debt from official creditors and grants, including technical cooperation grants.

b Refer to official development assistance only, i.e., concessional flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, administered with the objective of promoting the economic development and welfare of developing countries and containing a grant element of at least 25 percent.

c Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2001* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1995-1999* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.