

Singapore

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	2.68	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.77	2.85	2.93	3.05
002 LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; as at June	1293	1304	1288	1299	1329	1378	1425	1563
003 Employed	1251	1270	1235	1215	1267	1333	1394	1537
004 Agriculture	13	10	9	10	11	6	6	4
005 Manufacturing	348	348	314	307	339	379	404	445
006 Mining	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
007 Others	887	910	909	897	916	947	983	1087
008 Unemployed	42	35	53	84	63	46	31	26
009 Unemployment rate, % ^c	3.2	2.7	4.1	6.5	4.7	3.3	2.2	1.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2	66464.4
011 Agriculture ^d	453.3	452.2	384.0	297.6	256.1	229.1	225.0	237.1
012 Mining								
013 Manufacturing	8810.8	9735.2	9068.7	9924.0	11666.2	14599.9	16286.3	18010.0
014 Electricity, gas and water	702.7	773.0	796.0	1075.4	962.4	1155.5	1131.6	1250.0
015 Construction	4244.0	4990.9	4160.4	3226.3	2936.2	2862.7	3067.5	3584.6
016 Trade	5225.8	5424.1	5232.9	5148.2	5880.0	7251.0	8123.9	9999.4
017 Transport and communications	4885.2	5152.8	5219.1	5299.8	5893.4	6874.3	7997.0	8741.9
018 Finance ^e	7818.4	8635.6	9084.9	8407.1	9232.8	10433.5	12425.2	15323.3
019 Public administration								
020 Others ^f	6388.4	7197.4	7705.9	7710.4	8579.5	9651.8	11183.7	12738.4
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	2306.8	2827.4	3196.5	2600.3	2887.3	2939.9	2929.3	4029.2
022 Plus: Import duties	511.0	514.1	468.1	393.6	453.8	596.3	679.3	608.9
023 Net factor income from abroad	-338.8	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8	1824.0
024 GNP	36394.0	40581.6	40125.5	39842.8	43051.1	51494.8	59736.0	68288.4
025 Expenditure on GDP	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2	66464.4
026 Private consumption	16202.1	17569.5	17552.9	18404.5	20697.4	24389.7	27664.2	30846.5
027 Government consumption	3995.3	4333.0	5548.5	5270.2	5314.6	5336.9	6013.3	6779.7
028 Gross fixed capital formation	17464.2	19122.2	16424.8	14132.0	14405.4	15666.6	18905.8	21577.8
029 Increase in stocks	131.6	295.1	126.4	584.6	1893.3	1663.2	1459.1	2771.0
030 Net exports of goods and services	-496.7	-879.5	-740.8	131.4	82.4	3609.8	4869.0	4598.5
031 Statistical discrepancy	-563.7	-392.4	11.7	359.4	580.0	48.0	-721.2	-109.1
At Constant 1990 Prices								
032 GDP by Industrial Origin ^g	41666.8	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8	66464.4
033 Agriculture ^d	423.9	437.1	394.0	343.7	316.7	268.9	256.6	237.1
034 Mining								
035 Manufacturing	10037.6	10786.3	10000.7	10830.5	12699.2	14978.7	16448.9	18010.0
036 Electricity, gas and water	735.3	791.7	827.0	872.5	962.6	1051.5	1128.1	1250.0
037 Construction	5268.8	6067.9	5069.2	3890.8	3453.2	3274.7	3307.1	3584.6
038 Trade	6150.6	6554.8	6423.0	6383.4	7053.9	8228.1	8834.7	9999.4
039 Transport and communications	5084.7	5553.1	5613.4	6054.3	6559.0	7299.2	8030.6	8741.9
040 Finance ^e	8483.6	9309.4	10542.8	10334.0	11447.8	12270.0	13549.2	15323.3
041 Public administration								
042 Others ^f	7701.9	8441.0	8935.6	9502.8	10356.5	11082.9	11967.6	12738.4
043 Less: Imputed bank service charges	2488.8	3028.2	3629.4	3069.0	3408.2	3371.0	3202.0	4029.2
044 Plus: Import duties	589.5	591.2	541.0	455.0	460.2	591.1	675.7	608.9
045 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
046 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
047 Expenditure on GDP	41666.8	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8	66464.4
048 Private consumption	19523.1	20519.5	20336.5	21238.0	23290.8	26425.6	28673.3	30846.5
049 Government consumption	4606.0	4846.5	6033.2	6096.6	6147.9	5780.9	6106.4	6779.7
050 Gross fixed capital formation	19438.3	21282.9	18721.9	16382.3	16283.1	16899.9	19569.3	21577.8
051 Increase in stocks	547.3	575.6	396.5	1013.3	2462.0	1356.3	1070.7	2771.0
052 Net exports of goods and services	-1238.9	-993.2	-541.5	672.6	1651.7	4911.9	5421.8	4598.5
053 Statistical discrepancy	-1209.0	-1100.1	-544.8	18.3	2.5	261.6	149.3	-109.1

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	3.14	3.23	3.32	3.42	3.53	3.67	3.79	3.92	3.95	4.02	001
	1554	1620	1636	1693	1749	1802	1876	1932	1976	2192	002
	1524	1576	1592	1649	1702	1748	1830	1870	1886	2095	003
	4	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	004
	430	434	429	423	404	406	414	404	396	435	005
	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	006
	1090	1137	1159	1221	1295	1338	1410	1460	1485	1655	007
	30	43	44	44	47	54	46	62	90	97	008
	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	009
	74017.9	79928.3	93179.3	106652.8	117768.4	128201.0	140227.5	137464.2	142110.8	159041.8	010
	209.6	182.1	192.5	219.6	211.5	242.2	253.7	215.8	216.5	217.8	011
	20036.0	20165.5	23128.5	25598.4	29217.5	30531.0	32338.8	32531.7	35623.1	42121.5	012
	1280.0	1353.3	1571.1	1705.5	1893.2	2237.4	2643.1	2698.0	2405.5	2715.4	013
	4752.4	6048.6	6725.6	7737.0	8365.8	10629.2	12689.2	12885.6	11197.6	9684.0	014
	11183.5	11940.9	14857.9	17935.7	19828.3	20981.2	21690.6	20010.1	21959.2	26797.4	015
	10055.0	10219.5	11517.7	12977.9	14232.8	14768.2	15803.8	15732.9	16650.5	17986.0	016
	16855.7	19233.2	23445.8	27393.6	29886.9	33280.8	38455.0	37264.5	38225.5	41215.3	017
	14023.4	15334.0	16753.4	18940.4	20362.0	22468.4	24323.3	24496.4	24957.9	27370.3	018
	5015.4	5284.4	5866.6	6620.2	6981.5	7697.8	8722.9	9095.0	9947.2	10114.1	019
	637.7	735.6	853.4	764.9	751.9	760.4	752.9	724.2	822.2	1048.2	020
	1307.7	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3582.9	2031.3	9599.8	8578.9	11358.1	10554.7	021
	75325.6	82450.0	93494.0	109036.6	121351.3	130232.3	149827.3	146043.1	153468.9	169596.5	022
	74017.9	79928.3	93179.3	106652.8	117768.4	128201.0	140227.5	137464.2	142110.8	159041.8	023
	33535.8	36415.1	42231.9	47183.3	48839.5	52741.3	56456.3	54197.6	57429.2	63564.9	024
	7350.8	7459.2	8723.2	9007.6	10124.0	12207.6	13179.6	13907.2	13989.1	16620.7	025
	25094.7	28805.6	32753.4	36201.5	39973.3	49302.6	54260.3	51110.0	47049.8	46848.3	026
	656.0	269.4	2504.8	-499.7	893.9	-1771.2	403.6	-6313.3	-951.2	2928.1	027
	7928.1	7887.1	7355.5	16038.5	18791.5	17553.4	18753.5	27289.4	27479.9	29363.5	028
	-547.5	-908.1	-389.5	-1278.4	-853.8	-1832.7	-2825.8	-2726.7	-2886.0	-283.7	029
	71183.4	75839.5	85467.0	95229.3	102859.4	110699.2	120140.2	120206.9	127250.0	139839.5	030
	222.1	211.7	205.0	209.7	203.1	210.2	210.4	195.8	193.7	190.8	031
	18983.8	19414.9	21272.2	23998.8	26405.9	27182.0	28399.4	28239.2	32088.6	36974.4	032
	1330.4	1405.6	1504.3	1638.9	1741.0	1868.6	2069.8	2170.9	2240.8	2333.9	033
	4421.3	5408.5	5894.6	6807.6	7459.0	9183.2	10661.9	10983.9	10012.1	9555.2	034
	11103.3	11370.4	14008.0	15926.2	17450.5	18523.2	19713.4	18901.6	20234.2	23312.8	035
	9385.4	9927.0	10984.9	12102.1	13380.7	14475.7	15750.5	16765.7	17949.1	19557.0	036
	16690.8	18113.8	20874.9	23298.9	24535.5	26591.2	30153.3	28982.1	29317.1	30893.8	037
	13452.7	14403.1	15432.3	16645.6	17602.2	19182.6	20584.6	21000.1	22153.3	23722.2	038
	5023.4	5121.1	5505.7	6099.2	6587.9	7189.6	8097.0	7738.7	7773.3	7735.7	039
	617.0	705.6	796.5	700.7	669.4	672.1	693.9	706.3	834.4	1035.1	040
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	041
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	042
	71183.4	75839.5	85467.0	95229.3	102859.4	110699.2	120140.2	120206.9	127250.0	139839.5	043
	32694.2	34594.8	38726.0	41612.3	42858.3	46122.1	48884.3	47451.6	49961.6	54641.1	044
	7304.0	7334.9	8415.1	8272.3	9238.7	11022.5	11806.3	12746.8	13378.0	15212.6	045
	24469.2	27347.4	30159.3	33069.5	36985.8	45513.7	49871.1	46659.2	44858.4	47501.1	046
	605.4	207.5	2163.5	-335.7	678.1	-1415.6	330.1	-4664.3	-632.8	1690.0	047
	6885.8	7041.6	6630.0	12830.3	13600.4	11168.4	11663.9	20327.7	22243.3	23449.0	048
	-775.2	-686.7	-626.9	-219.4	-501.9	-1711.9	-2415.5	-2314.1	-2558.5	-2654.3	049

Singapore

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
Investment Financing, at current prices									
054	Gross domestic capital formation	17595.8	19417.3	16551.2	14716.6	16298.7	17329.8	20364.9	24348.8
055	Gross national saving	16196.6	18679.1	17024.1	16168.1	17039.1	21768.2	26058.5	30662.2
056	Gross domestic saving ^h	16535.4	18145.4	15822.1	15207.4	16961.1	20987.6	24512.7	28838.2
057	Net factor income from abroad	-338.8	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8	1824.0
058	Foreign saving	835.5	345.8	-461.2	-1092.1	-160.4	-4390.4	-6414.8	-6422.5
059	Net transfer from abroad	-454.2	-475.1	-469.0	-398.4	-492.2	-602.2	-714.6	-802.9
060	Net borrowing from abroad	1289.7	820.9	7.8	-693.7	331.8	-3788.2	-5700.2	-5619.6
At Current Market Prices, Singapore dollars									
061	Per capita GDP	13701	14658	14226	14225	15487	17819	19854	21812
062	Per capita GNP	13574	14853	14666	14576	15515	18093	20381	22411
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year									
Manufacturing									
063	1. Fuel oil	8155	9294	8025	8423	7925	8435	10445	7790
064	2. Diesel oil	6569	6044	5999	5680	7523	8540	9773	10925
065	3. Aviation kerosene	4290	4929	3878	4451	5063	5661	5260	5141
066	4. Cement	3153	2511	1897	1875	1550	1684	1476	1926
067	5. Animal feed	210	223	167	112	117	127	138	119
Production Indexes period averages									
068	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	118.1	158.9	143.2	137.5	132.0	100.2	107.9	104.9
069	Manufacturing, 1999 = 100	29.8	32.5	30.1	32.7	38.4	45.4	50.0	55.0
ENERGY annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
070	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
071	Exports	465	352	398	90	98	1600	185	19
072	Imports	39392	36326	35754	35100	33184	34390	36776	42680
073	Consumption	36200	35395	34395	34910	35686	34090	36091	40861
Coal, '000 m.t.									
074	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
075	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
076	Imports	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
077	Consumption	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity, Mn kWh									
078	Production	8626	9421	9876	10576	11814	13018	14039	15618
079	Consumption ⁱ	7698	8399	8871	9476	10616	11735	12688	14194
Retail prices, S\$/litre									
080	Gasoline, premium	1.10	1.25	1.38	0.98	0.95	0.91	1.01	1.10
081	Diesel	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.43	0.51
PRICE INDEXES period averages									
082	Consumer Nov 1997-Oct 1998 = 100	77.6	79.6	80.0	79.0	79.3	80.5	82.4	85.2
083	Food	85.5	86.8	85.8	84.5	84.3	85.5	86.4	87.1
084	Non-food	72.5	75.0	76.4	75.4	76.1	77.3	79.7	83.8
085	Wholesale, 1995 = 100 ^j	126.0	125.3	122.5	103.9	111.8	109.7	112.5	114.5
086	Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	88.2	88.7	87.7	85.6	86.2	91.2	95.4	100.0
MONEY AND BANKING Mn Singapore dollars; as of end of period									
087	Money supply (M1)	8608	8866	8785	9821	11031	11958	13745	15261
088	Currency in circulation	4335	4619	4739	5033	5440	5997	6610	7109
089	Demand deposits (excl.govt. deposits)	4273	4247	4046	4788	5591	5961	7135	8152
090	Quasi-money	16918	18255	19363	21134	26059	30130	37801	46584
091	Money supply (M2)	25526	27121	28148	30955	37089	42088	51546	61845
092	Foreign assets (net)	13439	14833	19930	25002	29137	33979	41933	48780
093	Domestic credit	28789	33029	30134	30471	33530	34973	36782	41385
094	Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^k	-3792	-2579	-5664	-4022	-3172	-5824	-11983	-14420
095	Claims on private sector ^l	26281	28984	28628	27088	28431	31992	38227	43781
096	Claims on other financial insts. ^m	6300	6624	7171	7405	8271	8805	10538	12024
097	Other items ⁿ	-16702	-20741	-21916	-24518	-25578	-26864	-27170	-28320

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	25750.7	29075.0	35258.2	35701.8	40867.2	47531.4	54663.9	44796.7	46098.6	49776.4	054
	34439.0	38575.7	42538.9	52845.7	62387.8	65283.4	80191.4	77938.3	82050.6	89410.9	055
	33131.3	36054.0	42224.2	50461.9	58804.9	63252.1	70591.6	69359.4	70692.5	78856.2	056
	1307.7	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3582.9	2031.3	9599.8	8578.9	11358.1	10554.7	057
	-9235.8	-10408.8	-7670.2	-18422.3	-22374.4	-19584.7	-28353.3	-35868.3	-38838.0	-39918.2	058
	-863.4	-835.7	-981.3	-1138.3	-1356.3	-1700.8	-1992.6	-2214.9	-2296.1	-2622.6	059
	-8372.4	-9573.1	-6688.9	-17284.0	-21018.1	-17883.9	-26360.7	-33653.4	-36541.9	-37295.6	060
	23604	24730	28105	31175	33404	34928	36963	35040	35958	39585	061
	24021	25510	28200	31872	34420	35482	39494	37226	38832	42212	062
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	065
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	066
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	067
	87.3	68.5	44.3	44.7	43.3	42.3	37.5	41.4	39.4	39.4 *	068
	58.0	59.4	65.4	73.9	81.6	84.3	88.1	87.8	100.0	115.3	069
	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	070
	1	...	...	60	61	0	1	0	0	0	071
	45026	46336	52627	50947	51159	55192	55342	51754	44278	40876	072
	44525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	073
	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	074
	0	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	0	0	075
	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	076
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	077
	16597	17543	18962	20675	22057	23458	26188	28283	29520	...	078
	15089	15948	17194	18902	20240	21906	24628	26073	27082	...	079
	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.27	1.27	1.22	1.40	080
	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.53	0.46	0.57	081
	88.1	90.1	92.2	95.1	96.7	98.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	101.1	082
	88.5	89.6	90.4	93.6	95.7	97.7	99.7	99.9	100.8	101.4	083
	87.7	90.2	93.0	95.7	97.1	98.2	100.2	99.7	99.4	101.0	084
	109.8	105.0	102.1	100.0	100.0	97.0	93.1	90.1	92.0	101.3	085
	104.0	105.4	109.0	112.0	114.5	115.8	116.7	114.4	111.7	113.7	086
	16430	18516	22882	23412	25349	27040	27511	27239	31109	33262	087
	7497	8279	8942	9420	9907	10293	10704	10146	11315	11289	088
	8933	10237	13940	13992	15442	16747	16807	17093	19794	21973	089
	53112	57213	59248	70569	76618	84911	95933	133545	143365	137636	090
	69542	75729	82130	93981	101967	111951	123443	160784	174474	170898	091
	57718	68397	76196	81833	86164	90258	92835	115512	130950	126315	092
	47097	49666	55641	62850	73790	86517	103378	122145	121826	126666	093
	-15637	-19192	-23649	-28533	-36104	-40764	-40039	-32709	-28386	-32455	094
	48839	52768	61730	73057	88724	103941	118339	120996	112617	117021	095
	13894	16089	17560	18327	21170	23339	25078	33858	37595	42099	096
	-35272	-42334	-49706	-50702	-57987	-64823	-72769	-76872	-78302	-82084	097

Singapore

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Deposit Money Banks								
098 Demand deposits	4983	4857	4700	5423	6658	6636	8019	9170
099 Savings deposits	4080	4870	5983	7426	8482	9025	9952	10010
100 Time deposits	17100	18192	17941	17610	21009	26508	34972	44407
101 Domestic credits outstanding	30145	32743	33775	31680	34269	37752	46253	52744
Interest Rates ^o percent; period averages								
On deposits								
102 Savings	6.24	6.93	5.66	4.25	3.06	2.73	2.93	3.50
103 Time: 6 months	6.49	7.03	5.23	4.06	3.09	3.05	3.68	5.11
104 12 months	6.77	7.16	5.57	4.25	3.47	3.56	4.42	5.51
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Central Government								
105 Current revenue ^p	10935	11451	10768	10411	12947	13856	15710	17872
106 Taxes	7140	7371	6400	5208	5957	7519	9618	10254
107 Non-taxes	3795	4080	4368	5203	6990	6337	6092	7618
108 Current expenditure ^q	6267	7802	7316	6802	9722	8107	8999	10867
109 Current surplus/deficit	4668	3649	3452	3609	3225	5749	6711	7005
110 Capital receipts	782	246	3996	4560	858	603	1557	3764
111 Capital expenditure ^q	2006	2672	3264	4635	5549	3635	4116	3356
112 Capital account surplus/deficit	-1224	-2426	732	-75	-4691	-3032	-2559	408
113 Net lending	2783	-420	3368	2973	-301	-768	-1737	221
114 Overall surplus/deficit ^q	661	1643	816	561	-1165	3485	5889	7192
Financing								
115 Domestic borrowing ^q	-483	-1605	-772	-373	1217	-3386	-5846	-7104
116 Foreign borrowing	-178	-38	-44	-188	-52	-99	-43	-88
117 Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
118 Total ^q	8273	10474	10581	11437	15271	11742	13115	14223
119 General public services	1013	1167	1491	1382	2246	1245	1244	1403
120 Defence	1529	2103	2378	2172	2231	2492	2837	3409
121 Education	1783	2113	2284	2076	2204	2231	2369	2828
122 Health	530	649	684	464	548	608	613	652
123 Social security and welfare	84	97	167	182	196	236	282	300
124 Housing and community amenities	377	588	440	1638	1483	1387	1249	870
125 Economic services	1179	1575	1871	2272	2383	1878	2617	2389
126 Agriculture	24	37	40	26	27	28	32	94
127 Industry	9	9	9	7	7	75	31	26
128 Electricity, gas and water	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
129 Transport and communications	471	638	1060	1214	1534	1092	759	710
130 Other economic services	674	890	762	1025	815	683	1795	1559
131 Others	1778	2182	1266	1251	3980	1665	1904	2372
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
132 Exports, fob	46155	51340	50179	48986	60266	79053	87116	95206
133 Imports, cif	59505	61134	57817	55547	68417	88227	96865	109808
134 Trade balance	-13350	-9794	-7638	-6561	-8151	-9174	-9749	-14602
Exports, by SITC section								
135 Food and live animals	2025	2895	2193	2626	2717	3285	3037	2734
136 Beverage and tobacco	210	210	241	332	387	553	886	1388
137 Crude materials excl. fuels	3388	3410	2700	2459	3003	4047	3721	2915
138 Mineral fuels, etc.	16010	16179	16452	12361	12198	12353	13443	17295
139 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	628	1540	1535	880	796	886	1016	761
140 Chemicals	1956	2464	2717	2840	3762	5199	5737	5970
141 Basic manufactures	3683	3625	3598	3633	4523	6529	7084	6651
142 Machines, transport equipment	14678	16865	16567	18901	26274	37939	43142	47733
143 Misc. manufactured goods	3084	3408	3378	4042	5556	7111	7815	8500
144 Unclassified goods	492	743	798	912	1050	1151	1235	1260

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
10291	11635	15765	15788	17538	18863	18297	18427	21676	23650	098
11981	14209	16895	16900	23501	27168	25439	54863	60272	57477	099
49529	52137	49878	65083	67390	71803	80089	88658	92119	89775	100
58543	63429	72618	84726	102095	118294	133880	146716	142067	150458	101
3.69	2.14	1.62	2.31	2.81	2.72	2.75	3.11	1.37	1.33	102
4.97	3.09	2.54	3.26	3.77	3.67	3.72	4.66	2.04	2.06	103
5.06	3.34	2.84	3.54	4.11	4.01	4.02	4.82	2.46	2.45	104
19919	21417	25229	28096	31369	37902	34578	34430	38540	...	105
11924	13675	15952	18699	19626	21585	22764	20131	21253	...	106
7995	7742	9277	9397	11743	16317	11814	14299	17287	...	107
12365	12209	12459	12289	14844	19411	16628	17255	17763	...	108
7554	9208	12770	15807	16525	18491	17950	17175	20777	...	109
3315	5200	8358	9881	11549	11748	19263	8643	5467	...	110
3601	3649	3895	2770	4389	8024	7129	10224	8491	...	111
-286	1551	4463	7111	7160	3724	12134	-1581	-3024	...	112
813	589	2594	5578	6370	8601	13508	10880	7749	...	113
6455	10170	14639	17340	17315	13614	16576	4714	10004	...	114
-6430	-10155	-14625	-17335	-17310	-13614	-16576	-4714	-10004	...	115
-25	-15	-14	-5	-5	0	0	0	0	...	116
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
15966	15858	16354	15059	19233	27435	23757	27480	26254	...	118
2046	1956	2331	2240	2862	5872	3164	2999	3460	...	119
3523	3891	4049	4347	5492	5878	6865	7678	7595	...	120
3655	3532	4047	3409	3633	4082	4472	5000	5250	...	121
994	964	979	1100	1466	1521	1596	1968	1752	...	122
344	365	626	431	955	2893	425	202	413	...	123
808	1061	1143	994	1565	2066	2147	3325	3537	...	124
1714	1830	1880	1344	1977	3978	4079	5305	3390	...	125
55	46	43	42	46	49	60	52	57	...	126
28	24	25	8	8	7	6	2	7	...	127
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	128
709	534	411	426	639	2616	1639	2166	1113	...	129
922	1226	1401	868	1284	1306	2374	3085	2213	...	130
2882	2259	1299	1194	1283	1145	1009	1003	857	...	131
101880	103351	119473	147327	167515	176272	185613	183763	194290	237826	132
114195	117530	137603	156396	176313	185183	196605	169863	188142	232175	133
-12315	-14179	-18130	-9069	-8798	-8911	-10992	13900	6148	5651	134
3033	2987	2909	3542	3554	3192	3220	3018	2985	3029	135
1841	1969	2389	2447	2274	2631	2766	2677	1949	1904	136
2522	2278	2132	2193	2405	1987	1797	1756	1562	1676	137
17371	13510	14612	14075	13858	16728	16219	13639	15335	23061	138
722	747	610	574	718	520	508	491	483	377	139
6680	6732	7663	8418	9999	9885	11136	11832	15326	16488	140
7320	7114	7756	8856	10614	10072	10402	8327	8445	9017	141
51697	56939	69641	94199	110007	116262	122474	122116	128807	160402	142
9229	9593	9768	11185	12552	13103	14260	15024	16414	19382	143
1465	1482	1993	1838	1532	1892	2831	4883	2984	2491	144

Singapore

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
196	Total	9264.2	10416.0	12846.6	12939.0	15227.0	17072.5	20345.1	27748.4
197	Foreign exchange	9130.0	10291.3	12685.5	12750.9	14999.6	16861.4	20135.5	27534.5
198	Reserve position in the Fund	71.7	67.8	88.6	97.8	112.2	104.8	105.3	98.0
199	SDRs	62.5	56.9	72.5	90.3	115.2	106.3	104.4	115.9
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Singapore dollars per US dollar</i>									
200	End of period	2.1270	2.1780	2.1050	2.1750	1.9985	1.9462	1.8944	1.7445
201	Average of period	2.1131	2.1331	2.2002	2.1774	2.1060	2.0124	1.9503	1.8125
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
202	Total outstanding and disbursed	3709	3928	4207	3587	3896	3842	4198	3808
203	Long-term	3069	3255	3606	3039	3320	3238	3515	3072
204	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
205	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
206	Short-term	640	673	601	548	576	603	683	736
207	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service transactions during the year									
208	Principal repayments on LT debt	327	295	972	571	711	277	506	188
209	Interest on long-term debt	287	273	267	220	186	212	269	275
210	Interest on short-term debt	57	69	52	39	39	51	63	62
Average terms of new commitments									
211	Interest (%)	9.6	9.6	10.1	9.2	5.2	...	...	...
212	Maturity (years)	11.5	10.2	9.6	11.6	6.8	...	...	...
213	Grace period (years)	5.6	1.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	...	...	...
214	Grant element (%)	3.9	0.9	-1.1	2.7	21.3	...	...	...

Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates, except for 1990 and 2000 which are the results of population census. Refers to total population which is comprised of Singapore residents and foreigners staying in Singapore for at least one year.
- b Data refer to persons aged fifteen years and over. Figures are based on the mid-year labor force survey except for 1990, 1995 and 2000 which are the results of censuses and the mid-decade (1995) General Household Survey (GHS). Except for 1990, 1995 and 2000 which follow the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC) 2000, data for the years 1983 to 1997 and 1998 to 1999 follow SSIC 1990 and 1996, respectively.
- c Refers to the ratio of unemployed to total labor force.
- d Comprised of agriculture, fishing and quarrying.
- e Covers financial and business services.
- f Covers other services industries, hotels and restaurants and owner-occupied dwellings.
- g For 1983 to 1989, breakdown of GDP (by industrial origin) at constant prices will not add up to total GDP at constant prices due to methodology used to link national accounts series.
- h Refers to gross domestic product less domestic consumption expenditure.
- i Refers to sales of electricity.

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	34132.9	39885.3	48360.8	58177.2	68695.3	76846.8	71288.8	74928.0	76843.1	80127.4	196
	33930.7	39661.4	48066.4	57889.6	68349.1	76491.3	70883.1	74417.5	76304.2	79680.5	197
	86.0	155.9	216.3	252.3	297.1	294.4	335.2	419.1	416.5	309.7	198
	116.3	68.0	78.2	35.2	49.1	61.1	70.5	91.4	122.5	137.2	199
	1.6305	1.6449	1.6080	1.4607	1.4143	1.3998	1.6755	1.6605	1.6660	1.7315	200
	1.7276	1.6290	1.6158	1.5274	1.4174	1.4100	1.4848	1.6736	1.6950	1.7240	201
	4412	4652	5594	7649	8422	9858	13831	14222	...	...	202
	3499	3715	4609	6632	7171	7879	11066	11503	...	...	203
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205
	913	937	985	1017	1251	1978	2765	2719	...	...	206
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	207
	220	586	560	331	1022	2247	...	...	...	...	208
	197	199	167	214	236	295	...	...	...	...	209
	53	41	36	54	74	97	...	...	...	...	210
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214

j Refers to domestic supply price index.

k The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under domestic credit to government instead of other items. Data have been revised from 1990.

l Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on government sector and claims on other financial institutions.

m Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore plus money at call with discount houses. Discount houses ceased operations in 1987.

n Residual item.

o Rates refer to the average quoted by ten leading banks.

p Data refer to the revenue credited to the consolidated revenue account (CRA).

q There is a data break starting in 1994 due to difference in coverage.

r Excludes gramophones, dictating machines and other sound reproducers.

s From 1983 to the present, data follows the compilation methodology of BOP, fifth edition. Data were converted to US Million dollars using the average annual exchange rate from the IMF, IFS publication.