

Table 1: Population

DMC	Mid-Year Population (Million) <sup>§</sup>											Growth Rates (%)	
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Annual Growth Rate Between Census Years	Annual Growth Rate 1995-2000
Afghanistan <sup>a</sup>	16.1	16.4	16.5	17.6	18.7	19.7	20.4	20.9	21.4	21.9 *	22.7	...	2.9 <sup>d</sup>
Azerbaijan	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	...	0.9
Bangladesh	108.7	111.0 <sup>e</sup>	113.3	115.5	117.7	119.9	122.1	124.3	126.5	128.2	130.2	1.9 (1981-91)	1.7
Bhutan <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7 *	...	3.0
Cambodia	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.2	10.7	10.4	11.4 <sup>e,f</sup>	11.6	12.2	2.0 (1962-98)	3.7 <sup>d</sup>
China, People's Rep. of	1135.2 <sup>e</sup>	1150.8	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.1	1242.2	1253.6	1262.5	1.5 (1982-90)	0.9
Cook Islands	17.0	18.2 <sup>e</sup>	19.0	19.7	19.5	19.4	20.0 <sup>e</sup>	18.3	17.4	16.4	17.9	0.4 (1991-96)	-1.6 <sup>g</sup>
Fiji Islands	737.0	741.0	745.0	752.0	759.0	768.0	774.0 <sup>e,f</sup>	783.0	793.0	802.0	811.0 *	0.8 (1986-96)	1.1
Hong Kong, China	5.7	5.8 <sup>e</sup>	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5 <sup>e</sup>	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	2.4 (1991-96)	2.0 <sup>h</sup>
India	835.1	851.9 <sup>e</sup>	868.9	886.3	903.9	922.0	939.5	955.2	975.0	991.0	1002.1	2.1 (1981-91)	1.7
Indonesia	179.4 <sup>e,f</sup>	182.9	186.0	189.1	192.2	194.8	198.3	201.4	204.4	207.4	210.5	2.0 (1980-90)	1.6
Kazakhstan	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.8	15.6 <sup>e</sup>	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	-0.1 (1989-96)	-1.2
Kiribati	71.7 <sup>e</sup>	73.3	75.0	76.7	78.4	80.1 <sup>e</sup>	82.0	83.9	85.8	87.7 *	89.6 *	1.4 (1990-95)	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	42.9 <sup>e</sup>	43.3	43.8	44.2	44.6	45.1 <sup>e</sup>	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.3	0.5 (1990-95)	1.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	1.2 (1989-99)	1.5
Lao PDR	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6 <sup>e</sup>	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	2.5 (1985-95)	2.6
Malaysia	17.8	18.6 <sup>e</sup>	19.0	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.3	2.6 (1980-91)	2.4
Maldives	214.0 <sup>e,f</sup>	220.0	226.0	232.0	238.0	245.0 <sup>e,f</sup>	250.0	254.0	259.0	264.0	269.0	2.8 (1990-95)	1.9
Marshall Islands	44.5	45.1	45.8	46.5	47.2	47.9	48.7	49.4	50.1	50.8	51.6	1.5 (1988-99)	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	97.6 <sup>e</sup>	99.5	101.5	103.5	105.5 <sup>e</sup>	107.6	109.7	111.8	114.0	116.3	118.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 (1994-00)	1.9
Mongolia	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	1.4 (1989-00)	1.4
Myanmar	40.8	41.6	42.3	43.1	43.9	44.7	45.6	46.4	47.3	48.1	...	...	1.8
Nauru	9.4	9.6	9.8 <sup>e</sup>	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.8	2.8 (1983-92)	2.4
Nepal	18.1	18.5 <sup>e</sup>	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.4	22.9	2.1 (1981-91)	2.4
Pakistan	108.0	110.8	113.6	116.5	119.4	122.4	125.4	128.4	131.5 <sup>e</sup>	134.5	137.5	2.6 (1981-98)	2.4
Papua New Guinea	3.7 <sup>e</sup>	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4 <sup>e,*</sup>	3.5 (1900-00)	1.5
Philippines	62.0 <sup>e</sup>	63.7	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.3 <sup>e</sup>	71.9	73.5	75.2	76.8	78.4 <sup>e</sup>	2.4 (1995-00)	2.2
Samoa	160.3	161.1 <sup>e</sup>	161.9	162.7	163.6	164.4	165.2	166.0	166.9	167.7	170.7	0.3 (1981-91)	0.8
Singapore	3.1 <sup>e</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0 <sup>e,f</sup>	4.0 (1990-00)	2.6 <sup>h</sup>
Solomon Islands	319.0	330.0	342.0	355.0	368.0	382.0	396.0	410.9	426.4	442.4	459.0	3.5 (1976-86)	3.7
Sri Lanka	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.9 <sup>e</sup>	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	0.1 (1981-94)	1.3
Taipei, China	20.2 <sup>e</sup>	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.1	1.2 (1980-90)	0.8
Tajikistan	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	...	1.5
Thailand	55.8 <sup>e</sup>	56.6	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.8	62.4	2.0 (1980-90)	1.0
Tonga	96.4	96.9	97.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.8 <sup>e</sup>	98.6	99.3	99.8	100.3	0.3 (1986-96)	0.6
Turkmenistan	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	...	3.1
Tuvalu	9.0	9.0 <sup>e,f</sup>	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3 *	10.5 *	1.9 (1979-91)	1.9
Uzbekistan	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.2	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.8	...	1.7
Vanuatu	147.3	151.5	155.6	159.8	164.2	168.4	172.9	177.4	182.0	183.7	187.7	2.5 (1979-89)	2.2
Viet Nam	65.8	66.9	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.6	72.8	74.1	75.4	76.6	77.7	1.7 (1989-99)	1.6
TOTAL DMCs <sup>c</sup>	2809.6	2858.9	2906.0	2953.8	3002.7	3049.9	3097.5	3141.2	3190.2	3233.5	3270.3	...	1.4
WORLD	5266.4	5343.3	5421.3	5500.5	5580.8	5662.3	5737.6	5813.9	5891.2	5969.6	6049.0	...	1.3

<sup>§</sup> Except for Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu where units are in thousands.

a Prior to 1992, data exclude nomads.

b The Government of Bhutan has adopted a new population series beginning 1994.

c For reporting countries only.

d Figures may be affected by refugees to an unknown extent.

e Census year.

f Census figure.

g Decrease is due to high rate of out-migration.

h For Hong Kong, China, includes permanent and non-permanent residents, and for Singapore, covers residents and foreigners staying in Singapore for at least one year.

Sources: Country sources.

UN, *Demographic Yearbook 1998*.

UN, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2000*.

UN, *World Population Prospects, The 1998 Revision*.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators

DMC	Population Density (Persons/sq km)			Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)			Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	21	25	34 <sup>a</sup>	50	49	49	23	22	19
Azerbaijan	71	83	93	25	26	15	7	6	6
Bangladesh	...	837	1000	44	33	28	18	12	9
Bhutan	...	...	14	...	40 <sup>b</sup>	38	...	12 <sup>b</sup>	10
Cambodia	37	49	69	40	41	32	27	15	12
China, People's Rep. of	105	122	135	18	20	16	6	7	7
Cook Islands	78	74	78	28	28	22	7	8	6
Fiji Islands	35	40	44	30	25	26	6	5	6 <sup>c</sup>
Hong Kong, China	5111	5758	6865	17	12	8	5	5	5
India	226	281	337	34	30	26	13	10	9
Indonesia	81	99	116	34	25	22	12	9	7
Kazakhstan	6	6	6	24	22	14	8	8	10
Kiribati	78	98	123	35 <sup>b</sup>	32	33	12 <sup>b</sup>	11	8 <sup>c</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	386	434	479	22	16	14	6	6	6
Kyrgyz Republic	19	23	26	30	29	21	9	7	7
Lao PDR	14	18	23	45	45	37	20	16	13
Malaysia	42	54	71	31	29	24	6	5	4
Maldives	527	710	897	42	39	19	13	9	4
Marshall Islands	176	247	282 <sup>a</sup>	...	49 <sup>b</sup>	40	...	9 <sup>b</sup>	6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	105	140	169	...	35	33	...	7	7
Mongolia	1	1	2	38	31	21	11	8	6
Myanmar	50	62	73 <sup>a</sup>	36	24	26	14	11	10
Nauru	395	470	592	...	23	23 <sup>b</sup>	...	5	5 <sup>b</sup>
Nepal	102	127	160	43	39	34	17	13	10
Pakistan	107	140	178	47	41	34	15	13	8
Papua New Guinea	7	8	11	36	33	31	14	11	10
Philippines	162	208	263	35	31	27	9	7	6
Samoa	55	57	60	38 <sup>b</sup>	33	31	8 <sup>b</sup>	7	7
Singapore	3951	4951	6590	17	18	13	5	5	5
Solomon Islands	8	11	16 <sup>a</sup>	44	39	37	10	6	6 <sup>c</sup>
Sri Lanka	228	263	295 <sup>a</sup>	28	21	17	6	6	6
Taipei, China	491	563	615	23	17	13	5	5	6
Tajikistan	28	38	44 <sup>a</sup>	37	39	22	8	6	5
Thailand	91	109	122	28	20	17	8	6	7
Tonga	128	134	139	29	30	27	9	7	6 <sup>c</sup>
Turkmenistan	6	8	11	34	34	21	8	7	6
Tuvalu	267	301	367	24	25	20	9	11	8 <sup>c</sup>
Uzbekistan	38	50	60	34	34	23	8	6	6
Vanuatu	9	12	15	38 <sup>b</sup>	37	33	8 <sup>b</sup>	8	6 <sup>c</sup>
Viet Nam	165	203	239	36	29	20	8	7	6

a Based on 1999 population estimates.

b Refers to available data nearest the year/period indicated in the column heading.

c Refers to data within the period 1994-1999.

d Refers to data within the period 1995-2000.

e Refers to data within the period 1995-1999.

f Refers to medium-variant projections.

g Refers to 1999.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

Total Fertility Rate (Births Per Woman)			Net Reproduction Rate (%)				DMC
1980	1990	1999	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000 <sup>f</sup>	
7.0	6.9	6.9 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	Afghanistan
3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	Azerbaijan
6.1	4.1	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	Bangladesh
...	5.8 <sup>b</sup>	5.5 <sup>d</sup>	...	2.2	2.3	2.3	Bhutan
4.7	4.9	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	Cambodia
2.5	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	3.7 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
3.5	3.1	3.2 <sup>d</sup>	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	Fiji Islands
2.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	Hong Kong, China
5.0	3.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	India
4.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	Indonesia
2.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	Kazakhstan
4.6	4.0	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
2.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	Korea, Rep. of
4.1	3.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	Kyrgyz Republic
6.7	6.3	5.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	Lao PDR
4.2	3.8	3.0 <sup>d</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	Malaysia
6.9	5.7	5.8 <sup>d</sup>	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	Maldives
...	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.7 <sup>e</sup>	...	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	Marshall Islands
5.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	5.0 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
5.3	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	Mongolia
4.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	Myanmar
...	2.8	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Nauru
6.1	5.3	4.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	Nepal
7.0	5.8	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	Pakistan
5.8	5.6	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	Papua New Guinea
4.8	4.1	3.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	Philippines
5.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	4.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	Samoa
1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Singapore
6.7	5.6	5.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	Solomon Islands
3.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	Sri Lanka
2.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	Taipei, China
5.6	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	Tajikistan
3.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	Thailand
4.8	4.2	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Tonga
4.9	4.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	Turkmenistan
...	...	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
4.8	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	Uzbekistan
6.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.5	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	Vanuatu
5.0	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	Viet Nam

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of Married Women 15-49 years)		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)					
	1990 <sup>b</sup>	1995-2000 <sup>b</sup>	1980		1990		1999	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	41	40	43	42	47	45
Azerbaijan	...	...	72	64	75	67	75	68
Bangladesh	31	54	48	49	55	55	61	60
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	59 <sup>b</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	61	60
Cambodia	...	22	41	38	52	49	55	52
China, People's Rep. of	71	91	68	66	70	67	72	68
Cook Islands	40	53	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>	73	69	74 <sup>b</sup>	71 <sup>b</sup>
Fiji Islands	38	31	70	66	73	69	69 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Hong Kong, China	81	...	77	71	80	75	82	77
India	45	52	54	55	60	59	64	62
Indonesia	50	55	56	53	64	60	68	64
Kazakhstan	...	66	72	62	73	64	70	59
Kiribati	19	28	54 <sup>b</sup>	50 <sup>b</sup>	59	55	65 <sup>b</sup>	59 <sup>b</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	77	...	70	64	74	67	77	69
Kyrgyz Republic	...	60	70	61	73	64	72	63
Lao PDR	...	25	47	44	51	49	56	53
Malaysia	56	...	69	65	73	68	75	70
Maldives	...	17	55	57	61	62	63	63
Marshall Islands	...	26	...	...	63 <sup>b</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>	67 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	25	64 <sup>b</sup>	60 <sup>b</sup>	66	62	67 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Mongolia	...	42	59	57	64	61	68	65
Myanmar	5	33	54	51	58	55	61	58
Nauru	...	...	...	...	69	64	62 <sup>b</sup>	55 <sup>b</sup>
Nepal	15	30	47	49	53	54	58	58
Pakistan	14	24	56	55	60	58	64	62
Papua New Guinea	4	26	52	51	56	54	59	58
Philippines	44	47	63	59	67	64	71	67
Samoa	18	30	64	62	68	65	67 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Singapore	74	...	74	69	77	72	80	76
Solomon Islands	...	8	67 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>	71	67	66 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Sri Lanka	62	66	70	66	74	69	76	71
Taipei, China	...	...	75	70	77	71	78	72
Tajikistan	...	79	69	64	72	67	72	66
Thailand	66	72	66	61	71	66	71	67
Tonga	...	32	58	58	71	67	71 <sup>b</sup>	65 <sup>b</sup>
Turkmenistan	...	...	68	61	70	63	70	63
Tuvalu	...	40	59	59	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>	70 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Uzbekistan	...	56	71	64	72	66	73	66
Vanuatu	...	15	54 <sup>b</sup>	56 <sup>b</sup>	62	61	67 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>b</sup>
Viet Nam	58	75	65	61	69	64	71	66

a The HDI is a composite index of longevity (as measured by life expectancy at birth), knowledge (as measured by adult literacy rate and combined enrolment ratio), and decent standard of living (as measured by the adjusted per capita income in PPP US\$).

b Refers to available data nearest the year/period indicated in the column heading.

c May not be directly comparable to other HDI because data originated from various sources.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators (Continued)

Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)			Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 100,000 Live Births)	Human Development Index <sup>a</sup>			DMC
1980	1990	1999	1990-1999 <sup>b</sup>	1985	1990	1999	
183	164	165	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
30	23	16	43	...	...	0.738	Azerbaijan
132	91	61	440	0.383	0.414	0.470	Bangladesh
...	75 <sup>b</sup>	80	380	...	...	0.477	Bhutan
201	122	100	470	...	...	0.541	Cambodia
42	33	30	55	0.590	0.624	0.718	China, People's Rep. of
22	25	26	20	...	...	0.822 <sup>b</sup>	Cook Islands
33	25	18	31	0.693	0.719	0.757	Fiji Islands
11	6	3	...	0.820	0.857	0.880	Hong Kong, China
115	80	71	410	0.472	0.510	0.571	India
90	63	42	450	0.581	0.622	0.677	Indonesia
33	26	22	70	...	...	0.742	Kazakhstan
69 <sup>b</sup>	65	53	225	...	...	0.515 <sup>b</sup>	Kiribati
26	12	8	20	0.771	0.814	0.875	Korea, Rep. of
43	30	26	65	...	...	0.707	Kyrgyz Republic
127	108	93	650	0.372	0.402	0.476	Lao PDR
30	16	8	39	0.691	0.720	0.774	Malaysia
99	60	60	350	...	...	0.739	Maldives
...	63 <sup>b</sup>	63	...	...	...	0.563 <sup>b</sup>	Marshall Islands
35 <sup>b</sup>	39	20	561	...	...	0.569 <sup>b</sup>	Micronesia, Fed. States of
82	63	58	150	0.535	0.554	0.569	Mongolia
109	94	77	230	...	...	0.551	Myanmar
...	41	25	...	...	...	0.663 <sup>b</sup>	Nauru
132	101	75	540	0.370	0.415	0.480	Nepal
127	111	90	...	0.403	0.441	0.498	Pakistan
78	83	58	370	0.463	0.481	0.534	Papua New Guinea
52	42	31	170	0.687	0.716	0.749	Philippines
30 <sup>b</sup>	27	21	70	0.646	0.661	0.701	Samoa
12	7	3	6	0.779	0.816	0.876	Singapore
42	29	22	550	...	...	0.603 <sup>c</sup>	Solomon Islands
34	19	15	60	0.674	0.695	0.735	Sri Lanka
10	5	6	8	...	...	...	Taipei, China
58	41	20	65	...	...	0.660	Tajikistan
49	38	28	44	0.675	0.713	0.757	Thailand
50	25	18	160	...	...	0.647 <sup>b</sup>	Tonga
54	45	33	65	...	...	0.730	Turkmenistan
42	38	40	...	...	...	0.583 <sup>b</sup>	Tuvalu
47	35	22	21	...	0.693	0.698	Uzbekistan
94 <sup>b</sup>	56	37	68	...	...	0.633 <sup>c</sup>	Vanuatu
57	44	37	160	0.581	0.604	0.682	Viet Nam

Sources: Country sources.

ESCAP, APF 2000.

UN, World Population Prospects, The 1998 Revision, and The 2000 Revision, Internet Website.

UNDP, Human Development Report 2001 and Pacific Human Development Report 1999.

UNICEF, State of the World's Children 2001.

WB, World Development Indicators 2001 and World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM.

WHO, World Health Report 2000.

Table 3: Population by Age Group

DMC	Age Distribution (As % of Total Population)								
	1980			1990			2000 <sup>a</sup>		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Afghanistan	43.0	54.5	2.5	44.1	53.0	2.9	43.5	51.8	4.7
Azerbaijan	34.6	60.0	5.4	33.1	62.1	4.8	29.0	60.5	10.5
Bangladesh	46.1	50.5	3.4	44.3	52.6	3.1	38.7	56.4	4.9
Bhutan	41.3	55.1	3.6	42.2	54.0	3.8	42.7	50.8	6.5
Cambodia	39.2	57.9	2.9	39.4	57.6	3.0	43.9	51.8	4.4
China, People's Rep. of	35.5	59.8	4.7	27.7	66.7	5.6	24.8	65.0	10.1
Cook Islands <sup>b</sup>	47.0	48.4	4.6	36.9	58.4	4.7	34.1	60.9	5.0
Fiji Islands	39.1	58.1	2.8	38.0	58.7	3.3	33.3	60.9	5.7
Hong Kong, China	25.5	68.0	6.5	21.5	70.0	8.5	16.3	69.3	14.3
India	38.5	57.4	4.1	36.4	59.3	4.3	33.5	58.9	7.6
Indonesia	41.0	55.7	3.3	35.7	60.4	3.9	30.8	61.6	7.6
Kazakhstan	32.4	61.5	6.1	31.6	62.5	5.9	27.0	61.8	11.2
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	41.1	55.3	3.6	40.3	56.3	3.4	41.2	55.4	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	34.0	62.2	3.8	25.9	69.1	5.0	20.8	68.2	11.0
Kyrgyz Republic	37.1	57.1	5.8	37.6	57.4	5.0	33.9	57.1	9.0
Lao PDR	42.0	55.2	2.8	43.6	53.4	3.0	42.7	51.6	5.6
Malaysia	39.4	56.9	3.7	36.5	59.8	3.7	34.1	59.3	6.6
Maldives	42.8	53.0	4.2	46.6	50.1	3.3	43.7	51.0	5.3
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	50.5	46.4	3.1	51.0	46.1	2.9	43.0	54.9	2.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	46.4	50.1	3.5	46.2	50.2	3.7	43.5	52.9	3.6
Mongolia	43.1	53.9	3.0	41.7	54.3	4.0	35.2	59.2	5.6
Myanmar	39.6	56.4	4.0	35.6	60.3	4.1	33.1	60.1	6.8
Nauru <sup>b,c</sup>	46.5	52.3	1.2	41.8	56.8	1.4	41.7	55.0	3.3
Nepal	42.9	54.1	3.0	43.1	53.4	3.5	41.0	53.1	5.9
Pakistan	44.4	52.7	2.9	42.9	54.2	2.9	41.8	52.5	5.8
Papua New Guinea	43.0	55.4	1.6	40.4	57.2	2.4	40.1	55.7	4.1
Philippines	41.9	55.3	2.8	40.4	56.1	3.5	37.5	56.9	5.5
Samoa	44.5	52.5	3.0	40.6	55.5	3.9	41.2	52.0	6.8
Singapore	27.0	68.3	4.7	21.5	72.9	5.6	21.9	67.6	10.6
Solomon Islands	47.7	49.4	2.9	46.0	51.4	2.6	44.8	51.0	4.2
Sri Lanka	35.3	60.4	4.3	32.6	62.2	5.2	26.3	64.4	9.3
Taipei, China	32.4	63.4	4.2	27.3	66.6	6.1	21.4	70.1	8.6
Tajikistan	42.9	52.6	4.5	43.1	53.1	3.8	39.4	53.8	6.8
Thailand	40.0	56.5	3.5	32.0	63.7	4.3	26.7	65.2	8.1
Tonga <sup>b</sup>	44.5	52.3	3.3	40.9	54.9	4.2	37.9	57.0	5.1
Turkmenistan	41.3	54.4	4.3	40.5	55.7	3.8	37.6	55.9	6.5
Tuvalu <sup>b,c</sup>	31.8	63.1	5.1	34.7	59.4	5.9	33.3	57.8	8.9
Uzbekistan	40.9	54.0	5.1	40.9	55.1	4.0	36.3	56.7	7.1
Vanuatu	45.4	51.7	2.9	44.0	52.4	3.6	42.0	53.0	5.0
Viet Nam	42.5	52.7	4.8	38.8	56.4	4.8	33.4	59.2	7.5

a Estimated data using medium variant projections.

b Based on census year (Cook Islands - 1981,1991,1996; Kiribati - 1979,1990,1995; Marshall Islands - 1980,1988,1999; Fed. States of Micronesia - 1980,1989,1994; Nauru - 1983,1992; Tonga - 1976,1986,1996; Tuvalu - 1979,1991).

c Data under column heading 2000 refer to 1997 estimates for the following age groups: 0-14, 15-59, 60 +.

Sources: Country sources.

ESCAP, SYAP 1999.

WB, World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM.

UN, World Population Prospects, The 2000 Revision, Internet Website.

South Pacific Commission, Pacific Island Populations Revised Edition 1998.

Table 4: Urban Population <sup>a</sup> Indicators

DMC	As % of Total Population			Annual Growth Rate of Urban Population (%)		
	1980	1990	2000 <sup>b</sup>	1975-1980	1985-1990	1995-2000
Afghanistan	15.6	18.2	21.9	4.2	1.8	7.2
Azerbaijan	52.8	54.4	57.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
Bangladesh	14.4	19.3	21.2	6.8	5.2	4.6
Bhutan	3.9	5.2	7.1	4.6	5.4	6.1
Cambodia	12.4	12.6	23.5	1.9	6.5	5.0
China, People's Rep. of	19.6	27.4	34.3	4.0	4.5	3.5
Cook Islands	54.8	57.7	63.0	-1.1	2.6	1.7
Fiji Islands	37.8	41.6	42.3	2.5	1.2	2.4
Hong Kong, China	91.5	99.9	95.7	3.1	1.2	0.9
India	23.1	25.5	28.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
Indonesia	22.2	30.6	40.2	4.9	4.9	4.0
Kazakhstan	54.0	57.0	61.7	1.8	1.8	0.8
Kiribati	31.7	34.6	37.3	2.9	2.3	2.8
Korea, Rep. of	56.9	73.8	86.2	4.9	3.6	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	38.3	37.4	40.1	2.1	1.8	1.0
Lao PDR	13.4	18.1	23.5	4.4	6.0	5.6
Malaysia	42.0	49.8	57.3	4.5	4.3	3.4
Maldives	22.3	25.9	28.3	7.0	3.5	4.5
Marshall Islands	58.3	65.7	71.9	2.3	4.0	4.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	25.0	26.4	29.7	3.2	3.3	4.2
Mongolia	52.1	58.0	63.5	4.1	4.0	3.0
Myanmar	24.0	24.6	27.7	2.2	2.4	3.2
Nauru	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.4	2.2
Nepal	6.5	8.9	11.9	7.9	5.4	5.4
Pakistan	28.1	31.9	37.0	3.9	4.6	4.3
Papua New Guinea	13.0	15.0	17.4	4.3	3.6	3.9
Philippines	37.5	48.8	58.6	3.4	4.6	3.6
Samoa	21.2	21.0	21.5	0.7	0.3	1.6
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.2	1.5
Solomon Islands	10.5	14.6	19.7	6.5	6.6	6.1
Sri Lanka	21.6	21.3	23.6	1.3	1.4	2.3
Taipei,China	47.2	55.3	59.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.4	2.9	1.5 <sup>d</sup>
Tajikistan	34.3	31.7	32.9	2.1	2.4	2.3
Thailand	17.0	18.7	21.6	4.9	2.6	2.3
Tonga	27.0	32.6	46.4	3.9	4.9	2.9
Turkmenistan	47.1	45.1	45.5	2.3	2.1	2.2
Tuvalu	30.0	40.9	52.2	7.5	5.3	3.5
Uzbekistan	40.8	40.1	42.4	3.5	2.4	2.5
Vanuatu	17.9	18.2	20.0	5.3	2.7	3.7
Viet Nam	19.2	19.7	19.7	2.7	2.3	2.0

a Based on national definitions incorporated in the latest available census.

b Except Taipei,China, estimates are computed from annual growth rates.

c Refers to 1999.

d Refers to 1994 - 1999.

Sources: UN, *World Urbanization Prospects*, 1996 Revision.  
WB, *World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM*.  
Country source for Taipei,China.

Table 5: Economically Active Population (EAP) by Gender and Industry

DMC	EAP (% of working age population) <sup>a</sup>						% EAP in Agriculture					
	1980		1990		1999 <sup>b</sup>		1980		1990		1999 <sup>b</sup>	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	7 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	86	66	85	63	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	44 <sup>b</sup>	50 <sup>b</sup>	42	28	36	27	...	...
Bangladesh	5 <sup>b</sup>	84 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>	88 <sup>b</sup>	56 <sup>b</sup>	89 <sup>b</sup>	81	67	74	59	78	54
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	92	98	92	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	55 <sup>b</sup>	58 <sup>b</sup>	65	66	80	70	78	69	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	70 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>b</sup>	73	85	74 <sup>b</sup>	90 <sup>b</sup>	79	71	76	69	...	...
Cook Islands	38 <sup>b</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>	44 <sup>b</sup>	71 <sup>b</sup>	48 <sup>d</sup>	70 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	6 <sup>b</sup>	16 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>d</sup>	15 <sup>d</sup>
Fiji Islands	17 <sup>b</sup>	84 <sup>b</sup>	23 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>b</sup>	33 <sup>d</sup>	89 <sup>d</sup>	28	51	29	51	28 <sup>d</sup>	47 <sup>d</sup>
Hong Kong, China	50 <sup>b</sup>	83 <sup>b</sup>	37	62	49 <sup>b</sup>	73 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	1	1	0	0
India	21 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	34 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	34 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	83	63	74	59	...	...
Indonesia	37	80	44 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	34 <sup>b</sup>	85 <sup>b</sup>	56	59	56	54	42	41
Kazakhstan	...	...	62 <sup>b</sup>	78 <sup>b</sup>	68 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>b</sup>	20	28	15	28	...	...
Kiribati	9 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	38 <sup>b</sup>	78 <sup>d</sup>	91 <sup>d</sup>	1 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>b</sup>	1	10	1 <sup>d</sup>	10 <sup>d</sup>
Korea, Rep. of	38	72	45 <sup>b</sup>	72 <sup>b</sup>	53 <sup>b</sup>	85 <sup>b</sup>	39	31	20	16	14	11
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	34	28	36	49	49
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	77	81	76	...	...
Malaysia	40	82	35 <sup>b</sup>	75 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	83 <sup>b</sup>	49	36	26	28	15	21
Maldives	63 <sup>b</sup>	91 <sup>b</sup>	20	77	54 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	40	56	28	35	...	...
Marshall Islands	15	45	30 <sup>b</sup>	77 <sup>b</sup>	31 <sup>d</sup>	80 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	3 <sup>d</sup>	28 <sup>d</sup>
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	30 <sup>b</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	32 <sup>d</sup>	59 <sup>d</sup>	27	41	22	37	3 <sup>d</sup>	12 <sup>d</sup>
Mongolia	...	...	71 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	66 <sup>b</sup>	75 <sup>b</sup>	36	43	30	34	...	...
Myanmar	39 <sup>b</sup>	74 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	80	72	78	70	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	46 <sup>d</sup>	65 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	45 <sup>b</sup>	88 <sup>b</sup>	49 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	49 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	98	91	98	91	...	...
Pakistan	3 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	11 <sup>b</sup>	85 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	73	56	72	45	66	41
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	67 <sup>d</sup>	87 <sup>d</sup>	92	76	89	72	84 <sup>d</sup>	71 <sup>d</sup>
Philippines	50 <sup>b</sup>	79 <sup>b</sup>	48	82	53	91	37	61	31	54	27	47
Samoa	15 <sup>b</sup>	79 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	40 <sup>d</sup>	77 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>b</sup>	69 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	67 <sup>d</sup>	73 <sup>d</sup>
Singapore	44	82	50	79	55	85	1	2	0 <sup>b</sup>	1 <sup>b</sup>	0	0
Solomon Islands	8 <sup>b</sup>	35 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	13 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	87	72	85	69	85 <sup>d</sup>	87 <sup>d</sup>
Sri Lanka	26 <sup>b</sup>	76 <sup>b</sup>	45	78	35 <sup>b</sup>	76 <sup>b</sup>	55 <sup>b</sup>	48 <sup>b</sup>	43 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	49	38
Taipei, China	39	77	45	74	46	70	16	22	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	36	45	37	...	...
Thailand	66	82	71 <sup>b</sup>	87 <sup>b</sup>	68 <sup>b</sup>	90 <sup>b</sup>	74	68	65	63	50	52
Tonga	14 <sup>b</sup>	72 <sup>b</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	68 <sup>b</sup>	41 <sup>d</sup>	73 <sup>d</sup>	4 <sup>b</sup>	58 <sup>b</sup>	8	50	1 <sup>d</sup>	53 <sup>d</sup>
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu <sup>c</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>	39 <sup>b</sup>	15 <sup>b</sup>	38 <sup>b</sup>	86 <sup>d</sup>	85 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	34 <sup>d</sup>	45 <sup>d</sup>
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	35	35	34	...	...
Vanuatu	78 <sup>b</sup>	89 <sup>b</sup>	45 <sup>b</sup>	49 <sup>b</sup>	79 <sup>d</sup>	89 <sup>d</sup>	85 <sup>b</sup>	72 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	80 <sup>d</sup>	69 <sup>d</sup>
Viet Nam	73 <sup>b</sup>	80 <sup>b</sup>	62 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	75	71	73	70	71	70

a Data on working age population refer to ages 15 years and over.

b Refers to data available nearest the reference year.

c Data refer to age group 15-54 years in the formal cash economy.

d For Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu, figures refer to economically active as percent of total population less than 15 years old.

Table 5: Economically Active Population (EAP) by Gender and Industry (Continued)

% EAP in Industry						% EAP in Services						DMC
1980		1990		1999 <sup>b</sup>		1980		1990		1999 <sup>b</sup>		
Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
12	9	13	10	...	...	2	26	3	28	...	...	Afghanistan
20	36	21	35	...	...	38	36	43	38	...	...	Azerbaijan
14	5	19 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	8	11	5	29	7	26	11	34	Bangladesh
1	2	0	1	...	...	1	6	2	7	...	...	Bhutan
7	7	8	7	...	...	14	23	14	24	...	...	Cambodia
12	16	13	17	...	...	10	14	11	14	...	...	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	7 <sup>b</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	7 <sup>d</sup>	18 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	87 <sup>b</sup>	66 <sup>b</sup>	87 <sup>d</sup>	66 <sup>d</sup>	Cook Islands
8	18	12	16	10 <sup>d</sup>	22 <sup>d</sup>	64	31	60	33	62 <sup>d</sup>	31 <sup>d</sup>	Fiji Islands
56	46	33	39	13	29	43	52	66	60	87	70	Hong Kong, China
9	15	15	17	...	...	8	22	11	24	...	...	India
12	12	13	14	16	21	32	29	31	31	42	39	Indonesia
25	38	25	37	...	...	55	34	60	35	...	...	Kazakhstan
8 <sup>b</sup>	30 <sup>b</sup>	6	16	6 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>d</sup>	91 <sup>b</sup>	61 <sup>b</sup>	93	74	93 <sup>d</sup>	74 <sup>d</sup>	Kiribati
24	32	30	39	19	34	37	37	49	45	67	55	Korea, Rep. of
23	34	23	30	7	11	44	32	50	34	38	32	Kyrgyz Republic
4	7	5	7	...	...	13	16	14	17	...	...	Lao PDR
18	19	23	23	28	34	33	44	52	48	57	46	Malaysia
51	15	52	16	...	...	9	28	20	49	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	33 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	64 <sup>d</sup>	55 <sup>d</sup>	Marshall Islands
5	14	6	21	7 <sup>d</sup>	13 <sup>d</sup>	68	45	72	43	90 <sup>d</sup>	75 <sup>d</sup>	Micronesia, Fed. States of
21	21	22	23	...	...	43	36	48	44	...	...	Mongolia
7	9	9	11	...	...	12	19	14	19	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
0	1	0	0	...	...	2	8	2	9	...	...	Nepal
12	15	13	20	11	20	15	29	15	34	23	39	Pakistan
2	8	3	9	5 <sup>d</sup>	13 <sup>d</sup>	6	16	8	18	11 <sup>d</sup>	16 <sup>d</sup>	Papua New Guinea
16	15	14	16	12	18	47	25	56	29	61	35	Philippines
6 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	4 <sup>d</sup>	8 <sup>d</sup>	78 <sup>b</sup>	23 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	29 <sup>d</sup>	19 <sup>d</sup>	Samoa
42	35	35 <sup>b</sup>	37 <sup>b</sup>	23	34	57	63	65 <sup>b</sup>	63 <sup>b</sup>	77	66	Singapore
2	9	3	11	...	...	10	18	11	21	...	...	Solomon Islands
13 <sup>b</sup>	17 <sup>b</sup>	22 <sup>b</sup>	19 <sup>b</sup>	22	23	31 <sup>b</sup>	35 <sup>b</sup>	35 <sup>b</sup>	44 <sup>b</sup>	27	37	Sri Lanka
43	35	...	...	...	...	42	43	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
16	29	17	28	...	...	30	35	37	35	...	...	Tajikistan
8	13	12	16	16	19	18	20	23	21	34	29	Thailand
12 <sup>b</sup>	12 <sup>b</sup>	38	11	58 <sup>d</sup>	7 <sup>d</sup>	85 <sup>b</sup>	30 <sup>b</sup>	54	39	41 <sup>d</sup>	39 <sup>d</sup>	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	2 <sup>d</sup>	4 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	64 <sup>d</sup>	52 <sup>d</sup>	Tuvalu <sup>c</sup>
19	34	19	30	...	...	36	32	45	35	...	...	Uzbekistan
2 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	1 <sup>d</sup>	6 <sup>d</sup>	13 <sup>b</sup>	22 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	19 <sup>d</sup>	25 <sup>d</sup>	Vanuatu
10	16	11	17	9	12	15	13	16	13	20	18	Viet Nam

Sources: ADB, GIDAPC, 1993.

U.S. Census Bureau, Internet Website.

ILO, LABORSTA, Internet Website and YLS 1999.

NCDS, SPESD, September 1997.

UNDP, Pacific Human Development Report 1999.

WB, WDI 2001.

Country sources.

Table 6: Poverty and Inequality Indicators

DMC	Population in Poverty (%) <sup>a</sup>			Income <sup>b</sup> Ratio of Highest 20% to Lowest 20%	Gini Coefficient <sup>c</sup>	
	Total	Urban	Rural			
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	
Azerbaijan	68.1	...	...	6.3 (1995)	0.36	
Bangladesh	44.7	43.3	44.9	12.7 (May 1999)	0.39	
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	
Cambodia	35.9	25.2 <sup>d</sup>	40.0	4.9 (1999)	...	
China, People's Rep. of	...	3.1	3.7	(Urban-1997;Rural-1999)	7.9 (1998)	0.40
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	
Fiji Islands <sup>e</sup>	25.5	27.6	22.4 <sup>f</sup>	(1990-1991)	9.8 (1990-1991)	0.45
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	9.0 (1996)	0.37	
India	26.1	23.6	27.1	(1999-2000)	5.7 (1997)	0.38
Indonesia <sup>g</sup>	23.4	19.5	26.1	(Feb. 1999)	4.0 (Feb. 1999)	0.31
Kazakhstan	31.8	30.0	34.2	(2000)	6.3 (1996)	0.35
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	
Korea, Rep. of	7.4	...	...	(1995)	5.3 (2000)	0.32
Kyrgyz Republic	55.3	42.4	60.0	(1999)	6.8 (1999)	0.37
Lao PDR	38.6	26.9	41.0	(1997-1998)	5.7 (1997-1998)	0.36
Malaysia <sup>e</sup>	8.1	3.8	13.2	(1999)	12.3 (1997)	0.49
Maldives	40.0	...	...	(1994)	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	39.5	...	...	(1998)	...	0.41
Mongolia	35.6	39.4	32.6	(1998)	...	0.35
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	42.0	23.0	44.0	(1996)	5.9 (1995-1996)	0.37
Pakistan	32.2	22.4	36.3	(1998-1999)	7.1 (1996-1997)	0.40
Papua New Guinea	21.7	...	...	(1996)	12.6 (1996)	0.51
Philippines	40.0	25.0	54.4	(2000)	12.7 (1997)	0.49
Samoa <sup>e</sup>	48.0 <sup>h</sup>	...	...	(1997)	17.0 (1997)	...
Singapore	...	...	...	8.5 (1992-1993)	0.39	
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	
Sri Lanka <sup>e</sup>	26.7	13.4	28.7	(1995-1996)	11.4 (1995-1996)	0.48
Taipei, China	0.6 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	(1999)	5.5 (1999)	0.33
Tajikistan	83.0	...	...	(1999)	...	...
Thailand <sup>j</sup>	12.9	1.5	17.2	(1998)	9.3 (2000)	0.44
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	48.0	...	...	(1993-1994)	4.7 (1998)	0.41
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.0	...	...	(1996)	5.5 (1993)	0.33
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	37.0	9.0	45.0	(1998)	5.5 (1998)	0.35

a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the population falling below the poverty line (in each country) to total population unless otherwise specified.

b Refers to income or expenditure.

c Refers to the same year as that of the Income Ratio and calculated based on income or expenditure. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 1 implies perfect inequality.

d Urban areas do not include Phnom Penh where poverty incidence in 1999 is 9.7 percent.

e Refers to percentage of poor households.

f Rural areas refer to rural villages only; poverty incidence in rural settlements is 26.2 percent.

g Excludes East Timor.

h Refers to food poverty.

i Defined as percent of low-income population to total population.

j Urban and rural areas refer to municipal areas and villages, respectively. Poverty incidence in sanitary districts is 7.2 percent. Data collection period for income ratio is January to June 2000.

Sources: Country sources.

WB, *World Development Indicators 2001*.

UNDP, *Internet Website*.

Table 7: Education Indicators

DMC	Adult Literacy Rate (%) <sup>a</sup>						Gross Primary School Enrolment Ratio (%) <sup>b</sup>					
	1980		1990		Latest Year		1980 <sup>e</sup>		1990		Latest Year	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	6	33	11	42	20	50 (1999)	12	54	19	35	32	64 (1995)
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	100	100 (1995)	...	...	113	114	105	108 (1996)
Bangladesh	17	41	23	47	43	59 (1998)	46	75	66	77	82	88 (1998)
Bhutan	15	41	23	51	28	56 (1995)	...	...	...	...	16	20 (1994)
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	61	83 (1999)	157	187	106	130	104	123 (1997)
China, People's Rep. of	53	79	68	87	78	91 (1999)	104	121	120	130	123	123 (1997)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	94	93 (1998)	...	...	...	...	100	100 (1998)
Fiji Islands	79	87	86	92	90	95 (1999)	119	120	128 <sup>f</sup>	128 <sup>f</sup>	90	...
Hong Kong, China	77	94	85	96	90	96 (1999)	106	107	103	102	100	100 (1999)
India	25	55	34	62	44	68 (1999)	67	98	84	110	83	101 (1998)
Indonesia	58	78	75	88	81	91 (1999)	100	115	114	117	110	115 (1996)
Kazakhstan	...	...	96	99	...	...	84	85	87	88	100	100 (1999)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	91	94 (1998)	...	...	...	...	78	76 (1998)
Korea, Rep. of	90	98	95	99	96	99 (1999)	111	109	105	105	99	98 (1998)
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	96	99	98	99 (1999)	114	117	111	111	97	98 (1999)
Lao PDR	28	56	39	65	32	63 (1999)	104	123	92	118	101	123 (1996)
Malaysia	60	80	74	87	83	91 (1999)	92	93	94	94	101	101 (1997)
Maldives	89	91	92	93	96	96 (1999)	144	146	132	136	127	130 (1997)
Marshall Islands <sup>c</sup>	...	...	90	91	97	97 (1999)	...	...	...	...	79	78 (1998)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	88	90	...	...	66	77 (1998)	...	...	...	...	83	82 (1998)
Mongolia	63	82	73	87	98	98 (1999)	107	108	98	96	104	103 (1999)
Myanmar	68	86	75	88	80	89 (1999)	89	93	105	108	117	122 (1994)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	95	95 (1998)	...	...	...	...	95	96 (1998)
Nepal	7	31	11	37	28	62 (1999)	50	119	81	132	106	141 (1998)
Pakistan	15	38	21	46	32	57 (1999)	27	52	39	82	79	99 (1999)
Papua New Guinea	45	70	57	78	56	71 (1999)	51	66	66	78	30	32 (1998)
Philippines	89	91	93	94	95	95 (1999)	110	114	109	113	113	115 (1995)
Samoa	...	...	...	...	96	96 (1998)	102	100	127	117	94	93 (1998)
Singapore	74	92	83	95	88	96 (1999)	106	109	102	105	97	98 (1998)
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	20	39 (1998)	65	85	78	91	36	41 (1998)
Sri Lanka	80	91	85	93	89	94 (1999)	100	105	105	107	108	110 (1996)
Taipei,China	66	86	80	92	87	95 (1999)	...	...	100 <sup>g</sup>	100 <sup>g</sup>	102	100 (1996)
Tajikistan	92	97	97	99	99	99 (1999)	78	79	90	92	94	97 (1996)
Thailand	84	92	91	96	93	97 (1999)	97	100	98	100	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	99	99 (1998)	...	...	...	...	91	90 (1998)
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	100	100 (1995)	...	...	...	...	49	51 (1998)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	95	95 (1998)	...	...	...	...	88	87 (1998)
Uzbekistan	67	83	77	90	99	99 (1999)	80	83	81	82	85	86 (1999)
Vanuatu	48 <sup>d</sup>	57 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	30	37 (1998)	105	115	94	98	70	73 (1998)
Viet Nam	78	90	87	95	91	95 (1999)	106	111	100	106	111	116 (1997)

a Adult literacy rate refers to population of 15 years old and over, except for Taipei,China where the reference age is 25 years and over. Literacy rate for Taipei,China excludes those who are self-educated.

b Refers to total enrolment in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year (UNESCO, 2000). School year shown is when the academic year starts.

c Data for 1990 refer to 1988. Literacy rates for 1988 refer to population who has reached at least grade 4 while those for 1999 refer to population 10 years old and over who can read and write.

d Refers to 1979.

e Refers to 1982 for Samoa and Vanuatu.

f Refers to 1992.

g Refers to 1985.

Table 7: Education Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Gross Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (%) <sup>b</sup>						Pupil-Teacher Ratio					
	1980 <sup>e</sup>		1990		Latest Year		Primary			Secondary		
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	1980	1990	Latest Year	1980	1990	Latest Year
Afghanistan	4	16	9	9	12	32 (1996)	32	41	58	18	25	28 (1994)
Azerbaijan	93	96	90	90	81	73 (1996)	...	...	20	...	...	10 (1996)
Bangladesh	9	26	13	25	...	...	54	63	...	24	27	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1	3	19	45	17	31 (1997)	44	33	44	...	15	19 (1996)
China, People's Rep.	37	54	42	55	66	74 (1997)	27	22	24	18	15	16 (1996)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	49	42 (1998)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	57	54	...	...	35	37 (1998)	28	34	31	19	...	18 (1992)
Hong Kong, China	65	63	82	78	77	76 (1999)	30	27	24	29	21	20 (1995)
India	20	39	33	55	39	59 (1996)	45	47	47	22	29	32 (1996)
Indonesia	23	35	40	48	48	55 (1995)	32	23	23	15	13	14 (1994)
Kazakhstan	93	92	99	97	81	78 (1999)	...	21	18	...	13	11 (1992)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	47	42 (1998)	30	29	24	16	12	17 (1996)
Korea, Rep. of	74	82	89	91	98	98 (1998)	48	36	31	39	25	24 (1996)
Kyrgyz Republic	108	112	101	99	62	79 (1999)	28	16	20	18	14	13 (1995)
Lao PDR	16	25	19	31	23	34 (1996)	30	28	30	19	12	15 (1996)
Malaysia	46	50	58	55	69	59 (1997)	27	20	19	23	19	19 (1996)
Maldives	5	4	51	49	71	67 (1997)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	51	47 (1998)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	43	45 (1998)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	95	88	88	77	72	60 (1999)	32	28	31	23	18	15 (1996)
Myanmar	19	25	23	23	30	29 (1994)	52	48	46	34	13	16 (1994)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	37	32 (1998)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	9	33	20	46	30	48 (1998)	38	39	39	31	31	35 (1994)
Pakistan	8	20	15	30	40	55 (1999)	37	43	...	17	...	...
Papua New Guinea	8	15	10	15	19	26 (1998)	31	32	37	21	22	...
Philippines	69	60	73	74	78	77 (1996)	31	33	35	34	33	32 (1996)
Samoa	72	66	56	46	75	66 (1998)	29	24	24	24	...	19 (1996)
Singapore	60	60	66	71	70	74 (1994)	31	26	25	19	18	19 (1996)
Solomon Islands	9	22	11	17	18	30 (1998)	25	19	24	16	...	...
Sri Lanka	57	52	77	71	78	72 (1995)	...	29	28	...	19	22 (1995)
Taipei, China	80	81	97	93	101	98 (1999)	...	29	20	...	22	18 (1999)
Tajikistan	100	100	102	102	74	83 (1996)	...	21	24	...	...	6 (1996)
Thailand	28	30	30	31	...	...	...	22	...	19	17	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	71	64 (1998)	24	24	22	...	18	18 (1993)
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	35	31 (1998)	...	21	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	94	117	95	104	88	100 (1994)	24	24	21	15	11	10 (1994)
Vanuatu	11	16	15	19	18	26 (1998)	24	27	...	13	16	...
Viet Nam	40	44	31	33	46	48 (1995)	39	35	34	25	18	27 (1995)

Sources: Country sources.

ESCAP, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 2000*.UNDP, *Pacific Human Development Report 1999*.UNESCO, *Internet Website*.WB, *Internet Website*.WB, *WDI CD-ROM 2000*.

Table 8: Health and Nutrition Indicators

DMC	Persons per Hospital Bed			Persons per Physician			Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (Grams)		
	1980	1990	1998	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	3699 <sup>a</sup>	5000	...	13237 <sup>a</sup>	9093	7144 <sup>b</sup>	59	55	54
Azerbaijan	103	101	103 <sup>c</sup>	298	266	280	...	...	67
Bangladesh	4702	3333	3333 <sup>d</sup>	8424	5556	4102 <sup>e</sup>	44	45	48
Bhutan	...	1250	625 <sup>d</sup>	8024 <sup>a</sup>	3031	6510 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	476	...	...	...	9997 <sup>d</sup>	37	44	44
China, People's Rep. of	500	435	345	1100	649	500 <sup>e</sup>	54	65	83
Cook Islands	126 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	1000 <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	355	419	432 <sup>f</sup>	2232	2080	1905 <sup>f</sup>	64	70	73
Hong Kong, China	249	228	215 <sup>f</sup>	1211	...	689	89	94	107
India	1299	1250 <sup>g</sup>	1493 <sup>h</sup>	2694	2171	1916 <sup>e</sup>	48	56	58
Indonesia	...	1429	1429 <sup>d</sup>	12458 <sup>a</sup>	7143	6195 <sup>f</sup>	46	59	64
Kazakhstan	76	74	118 <sup>f</sup>	311	253	295	...	...	71
Kiribati	196	233	...	1937	5167	7689 <sup>b</sup>	66	63	71
Korea, Rep. of	586	323	208 <sup>f</sup>	1690	1250	710 <sup>f</sup>	80	85	88
Kyrgyz Republic	83	83	105 <sup>f</sup>	343	299	330 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	92
Lao PDR	...	385	750 <sup>c</sup>	...	4346	1494 <sup>h</sup>	51	52	54
Malaysia	439 <sup>a</sup>	476	500 <sup>c</sup>	3917	2564	1465	58	63	77
Maldives	...	1253	705 <sup>f</sup>	...	5330	1358 <sup>e</sup>	68	76	88
Marshall Islands	...	436	519 <sup>h</sup>	3709	2432	3294 <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	3080	2932	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	89	87 <sup>g</sup>	128 <sup>f</sup>	101 <sup>a</sup>	394	411 <sup>e</sup>	80	75	74
Myanmar	1171	1667	1603 <sup>f</sup>	4595	3325	3291 <sup>e</sup>	60	65	71
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	5672	5001	5000 <sup>f</sup>	29770	19991	25001 <sup>e</sup>	50	64	59
Pakistan	1745	1667	1429 <sup>b</sup>	3506	2174	1544	52	60	63
Papua New Guinea	180	250	...	16073	14271	...	47	47	45
Philippines	589	714	909 <sup>b</sup>	7847	8333	9689 <sup>h</sup>	52	56	56
Samoa	222	...	...	2768	...	2798 <sup>i</sup>	58	...	...
Singapore	239	278	278 <sup>d</sup>	1111	788	731	71	87	...
Solomon Islands	179 <sup>a</sup>	1249	370 <sup>i</sup>	7500	...	6246 <sup>i</sup>	58	48	51
Sri Lanka	340	370	...	7172	...	3132 <sup>e</sup>	47	47	54
Taipei, China	446	228	179 <sup>f</sup>	1323 <sup>j</sup>	913 <sup>j</sup>	749 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...
Tajikistan	100	93	114 <sup>d</sup>	422	392	499 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	49
Thailand	651	625	500 <sup>h</sup>	6803	4348	3670 <sup>f</sup>	50	48	53
Tonga	290	268	...	2765	1967 <sup>g</sup>	...	73	78	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Tuvalu	...	...	...	1875 <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	87	81	120 <sup>h</sup>	347	297	307 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	81
Vanuatu	162	405	452 <sup>h</sup>	5232	7365	14100 <sup>h</sup>	64	65	60
Viet Nam	286	263	391 <sup>f</sup>	4151	2500	2122	48	51	60

a Refers to 1981.

b Refers to 1993.

c Refers to 1996.

d Refers to 1994.

e Refers to 1998.

f Refers to 1997.

g Refers to 1991.

h Refers to 1995.

i Refers to 1992.

j Physicians include doctors practicing herbal medicine.

k Refers to government physicians only.

Table 8: Health and Nutrition Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (Calories)			Child Malnutrition (Percent of Under Age 5)		Population with Access to Safe Water (%)		Population with Access to Sanitation (%)	
	1980	1990	1999	1980-1985	1993-1999 <sup>a</sup>	2000		2000	
						Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Afghanistan	2085	1914	1755	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	2224	...	10	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1965	2082	2201	70	56	99	97	82	44
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	39	...	65	...	80 <sup>b</sup>
Cambodia	1702	1830	2000	20	49	53	25	58	10
China, People's Rep. of	2319	2711	3044	21	9	94	66	68	24
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2541	2605	2934	...	8	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2935	3252	3231	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	1966	2292	2417	...	45	92	86	73	14
Indonesia	2198	2624	2931	51 <sup>c</sup>	39	91	65	87	52
Kazakhstan	...	...	2181	...	8	98	82	100	98
Kiribati	2617	2591	2982	...	13	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	2938	3037	3073	...	...	97	71	76	4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	2833	...	11	98	66	100	100
Lao PDR	2084	2159	2152	37	40	59	100	84	34
Malaysia	2743	2758	2947	27	20	...	94 <sup>d</sup>	...	98
Maldives	2160	2345	2298	56	17	68 <sup>d</sup>	77 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	2381	2233	1963	...	13	77	30	46	2
Myanmar	2326	2620	2803	42	28	88	60	65	39
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1878	2481	2264	...	47	85	80	75	20
Pakistan	2157	2412	2462	...	38	96	84	94	42
Papua New Guinea	2227	2228	2186	35	29	88	32	92	80
Philippines	2280	2364	2357	33	30	92	80	92	71
Samoa	2400	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2650	3114	...	...	...	100	...	100	...
Solomon Islands	2203	1969	2222	...	21	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	2352	2203	2411	48	33	91	80	91	83
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	1927	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2277	2142	2411	36	19	89	77	97	96
Tonga	2850	2978	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	2746	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2871	...	19	96	78	100	100
Vanuatu	2526	2654	2766	20	23	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2142	2219	2564	52	37	81	50	86	70

a Refers to most recent data available within the period.

c Refers to 1986.

b Refers to access to latrine only.

d Refers to data within 1987-1992.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Country Assistance Plans, 2001-2003 and Country Strategy and Program Update, 2002-2004*.ESCAP, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 2000*.FAO, *FAOSTAT Data, Internet Website*.UNDP, *Pacific Human Development Report 1999*.WB, *WDI 2000 CD-ROM and WDI 2001*.

Table 9: Environment Indicators

DMC	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation <sup>a</sup>	National Protected Areas <sup>b</sup>		Carbon Dioxide Emissions <sup>c</sup>
	(%)	(As % of land area)		(Per capita metric tons)
	1990-2000	1985	1999 <sup>e</sup>	1997
Afghanistan	7.1	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.3	0.1 <sup>f</sup>
Azerbaijan	-1.3	...	5.5	4.1
Bangladesh	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Bhutan	0.3	20.2	21.2	0.1 <sup>f</sup>
Cambodia	0.6	0.1	16.2	0.0
China, People's Rep. of	-1.2	0.2	6.4	2.9
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0 <sup>f</sup>
Hong Kong, China	...	...	40.4	3.7
India	-0.1	3.7	4.8	1.1
Indonesia	1.2	7.6	10.6	1.3
Kazakhstan	-2.2	...	2.7	8.0
Kiribati	0.0	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	0.1	4.8	6.9	9.9
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.6	...	3.6	1.4
Lao PDR	0.4	...	...	0.1
Malaysia	1.2	4.7	4.5	6.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	0.5	3.0	10.3	3.3
Myanmar	1.4	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.3	0.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1.8	7.1	7.8	0.1
Pakistan	1.1	8.4	4.8	0.8
Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.5
Philippines	1.4	1.3	4.9	1.1
Samoa	1.1	...	...	...
Singapore	0.0	4.3	4.7	21.9
Solomon Islands	0.2	...	...	0.4 <sup>f</sup>
Sri Lanka	1.6	9.9	13.3	0.4
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	-0.5	...	4.2	0.9
Thailand	0.7	5.3	13.8	3.8
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	0.0	...	4.2	6.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-0.2	...	2.0	4.4
Vanuatu	0.8	...	...	...
Viet Nam	-0.5	0.5	3.0	0.6

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).

c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

d The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

e Data may refer to earlier years.

f Refers to 1995.

Sources: WB, *WDI 2001*.

WRI, *World Resources 2000-2001*.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 1999*.

Table 10: Land Use

DMC	Total Area (1000 sq. km.)	Share in Total Land Area (%)							
		Agriculture (Cropped Land)				Others		Cropped Land Per Capita (Ha.)	
		Arable Land		Permanent Crops		1980	1999	1980	1999
		1980	1999	1980	1999				
Afghanistan	652.1	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.6	0.50	0.37
Azerbaijan	86.6	...	19.9	...	3.0	...	77.1	...	0.26
Bangladesh	144.0	68.3	62.2	2.0	2.6	29.6	35.2	0.10	0.07
Bhutan	47.0	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.4	97.4	96.6	0.09	0.08
Cambodia	181.0	11.3	21.0	0.4	0.6	88.3	78.4	0.32	0.35
China, People's Rep. of	9598.1	10.4	13.3	0.4	1.2	89.3	85.5	0.10	0.11
Cook Islands	0.2	4.3	17.4	21.7	13.0	73.9	69.6	0.33	0.37
Fiji Islands	18.3	4.9	10.9	4.4	4.7	90.7	84.4	0.27	0.35
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	1.1	7.0	5.1	–	1.0	93.0	93.9	0.00	0.00
India	3287.3	54.8	50.8	1.8	2.7	43.4	46.5	0.24	0.16
Indonesia	1904.6	9.9	9.9	4.4	7.2	85.6	82.9	0.17	0.15
Kazakhstan	2724.9	...	11.1	...	0.1	...	88.8	...	1.85
Kiribati	0.7	–	–	49.3	50.7	50.7	49.3	0.59	0.45
Korea, Rep. of	99.3	20.9	17.2	1.4	2.0	77.8	80.8	0.06	0.04
Kyrgyz Republic	199.9	...	7.1	...	0.3	...	92.5	...	0.31
Lao PDR	236.8	3.4	3.8	0.1	0.3	96.5	95.9	0.25	0.18
Malaysia	329.8	3.0	5.5	11.6	17.6	85.4	76.9	0.35	0.35
Maldives	0.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	90.0	90.0	0.02	0.01
Marshall Islands <sup>a</sup>	0.2	...	16.7	...	–	...	83.3	...	0.05
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>a</sup>	0.7	...	5.7	...	45.7	...	48.6	...	0.32
Mongolia	1566.5	0.8	0.8	–	0.0	99.2	99.2	0.71	0.50
Myanmar	676.6	14.6	14.5	0.7	0.9	84.8	84.6	0.30	0.23
Nauru	0.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	–
Nepal	147.2	16.0	20.3	0.2	0.5	83.8	79.2	0.16	0.13
Pakistan	796.1	25.9	27.5	0.4	0.8	73.7	71.6	0.24	0.14
Papua New Guinea	462.8	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	98.9	98.5	0.17	0.14
Philippines	300.0	17.5	18.6	14.8	15.1	67.7	66.3	0.20	0.13
Samoa	2.8	19.4	19.4	23.7	23.7	56.9	56.9	0.79	0.69
Singapore	0.6	3.3	1.6	9.8	–	86.9	98.4	0.00	0.00
Solomon Islands	28.9	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.6	98.1	97.9	0.23	0.14
Sri Lanka	65.6	13.2	13.6	15.9	15.8	70.9	70.6	0.13	0.10
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	36.2	25.1	23.6	0.0	0.0	74.8	76.3	0.05	0.04
Tajikistan	143.1	...	5.2	...	0.9	...	93.9	...	0.14
Thailand	513.1	32.3	28.8	3.5	6.5	64.2	64.8	0.39	0.30
Tonga	0.8	22.2	23.6	41.7	43.1	36.1	33.3	0.50	0.49
Turkmenistan	488.1	...	3.5	...	0.1	...	96.4	...	0.39
Tuvalu	0.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	–
Uzbekistan	447.4	...	10.8	...	0.9	...	88.3	...	0.20
Vanuatu	12.2	1.5	2.5	7.4	7.4	91.1	90.2	0.92	0.65
Viet Nam	331.7	18.2	17.7	1.9	4.9	79.8	77.4	0.12	0.09

a Refers to 1998 data.

b Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2000*, for Taipei, China.

Table 11: Total and Per Capita GNP <sup>a</sup>

DMC	Total GNP (US\$ Million)			Per Capita GNP (US\$)		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	3886	3821	3705	510	480	460
Bangladesh	44090	44224	47071	360	350	370
Bhutan	315	354	399	430	470	510
Cambodia	3162	2945	3023	300	260	280
China, People's Rep. of	1055372	923560	979894	860	750	780
Cook Islands <sup>c</sup>	95	78	82	5210	4500	5020
Fiji Islands	2007	1748	1848	2460	2210	2310
Hong Kong, China <sup>d</sup>	163834	158238	165122	25200	23660	24570
India	357391	427407	441834	370	440	440
Indonesia	221533	130600	125043	1110	640	600
Kazakhstan	21317	20856	18732	1350	1340	1250
Kiribati	76	101	81	910	1170	910
Korea, Rep. of	485209	398825	397910	10550	8600	8490
Kyrgyz Republic	2211	1771	1465	480	380	300
Lao PDR	1924	1583	1476	400	320	290
Malaysia	98195	81311	76944	4530	3670	3390
Maldives	301	296	322	1180	1130	1200
Marshall Islands	97	96	99	1610	1540	1950
Micronesia, Fed. States of	213	204	212	1920	1800	1830
Mongolia	998	995	927	390	380	390
Myanmar <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	4863	4889	5173	220	210	220
Pakistan	64638	61451	62915	500	470	470
Papua New Guinea	4185	4104	3834	930	890	810
Philippines	88372	78938	77967	1200	1050	1050
Samoa	199	181	181	1140	1070	1070
Singapore	101834	95453	95429	32810	30170	24150
Solomon Islands	350	315	320	870	760	750
Sri Lanka	14781	15176	15578	800	810	820
Taipei,China	292562	268580	290820	13560	12330	13250
Tajikistan	2010	2256	1749	330	370	280
Thailand	165759	131916	121051	2740	2160	2010
Tonga	177	173	172	1810	1750	1730
Turkmenistan	3359	2988	3205	720	630	670
Tuvalu <sup>c</sup>	13	13	14	1320	1300	1360
Uzbekistan	24236	22900	17613	1020	950	720
Vanuatu	238	231	227	1340	1260	1180
Viet Nam	24008	26535	28733	310	350	370

a Total and per capita GNP are estimated according to World Bank Atlas method of converting data in national currency to current US dollars. The Atlas method averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States). The resulting total GNP estimate is then divided by the midyear population to obtain per capita GNP.

b Estimated to be low income (US\$ 755 or less).

c Data are in terms of GDP converted from national currency to US\$ using the average exchange rate for the year.

d References to GNP relate to GDP.

Sources: WB, WDI Database, *Internet Website*.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Taipei,China and Tuvalu.

Table 12. **Growth Rates of GDP and Major Sectors<sup>a</sup>**  
(Percent)

DMC	GDP (%)						Agriculture (%)					
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan <sup>b</sup>	-11.8	1.3	8.8	10.6	7.4	11.4*	-7.0	3.0	-4.0	6.6	7.1	...
Bangladesh	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.9	-0.3	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.8	7.4
Bhutan <sup>b</sup>	7.4	6.0	7.3	5.5	5.9	6.1*	4.0	6.4	3.1	1.3	3.0	2.4*
Cambodia <sup>c</sup>	8.4	3.5	3.7	1.5	6.9	5.4	10.0	-0.7	5.8	2.5	4.8	-2.7
China, People's Rep. of	10.5*	9.6*	8.8*	7.8*	7.1*	8.0*	5.0*	5.1*	3.5*	3.5*	2.8*	2.4*
Cook Islands	-4.4	-0.1	-3.9	-3.2	5.8	9.8*	-2.5	4.9	6.3	-14.0	-27.5	32.4*
Fiji Islands <sup>b</sup>	2.5	3.1	-0.9	1.4	9.6	-9.3	-3.2	1.8	-13.0	-7.2	16.6	-0.6
Hong Kong, China	3.9	4.5	5.0	-5.3	3.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>b</sup>	4.2	8.1	4.8	6.6	6.4	5.2	-1.4	9.6	-2.4	7.1	0.7	0.2
Indonesia	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.8	4.4	3.1	1.0	-1.3	2.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	-8.2	0.8	1.3	-1.7	3.0	9.0	-23.7	-6.9	0.0	-18.5	22.7	-3.7
Kiribati <sup>d</sup>	3.5	4.3	1.0	7.3	2.3*	-3.8*	-7.9	5.3	-14.5	8.1	1.0*	-1.8*
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	6.7	5.0	-6.7	10.9	8.8	6.6	3.3	4.6	-6.6	5.4	0.1
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>e</sup>	-5.2	6.9	9.9	2.0	3.8	5.2	-1.9	15.8	12.0	2.3	8.2	4.1
Lao, PDR <sup>d</sup>	7.0	6.9	6.9	4.0	7.3	5.7	3.1	2.8	7.0	3.1	8.2	5.0
Malaysia	9.8	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.3	-2.5	4.5	0.7	-2.8	0.4	0.6
Maldives <sup>f</sup>	7.8	8.8	11.2	7.9	8.5	5.6	1.0	2.2	1.3	6.4	3.3	0.9
Marshall Islands	9.8	-15.9	-9.4	1.1	0.1	-0.9	-3.9*	-13.3*	-4.6*	-12.0	3.5	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3.5	-1.5	-4.8	-1.7	1.3	2.5*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.3	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	6.4	4.2	-16.8
Myanmar	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	10.9	...	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	11.5	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>d</sup>	3.5	5.3	5.0	3.0	4.4	5.8	-0.3	4.4	4.1	1.0	2.7	5.0
Pakistan <sup>d</sup>	5.1	5.0	1.2	1.2	3.7	4.4	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	1.9	6.1
Papua New Guinea	-3.3	7.7	-3.9	-3.8	7.6	0.8*	-0.1	11.0	2.0	-14.0	4.3	0.9*
Philippines	4.7	5.8	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.0	0.9	3.8	3.1	-6.4	6.5	3.3
Samoa	6.4	11.6	0.8	2.5	3.1	7.3	15.0	22.8	-6.6	3.4	-3.5	1.5
Singapore	8.0	7.6	8.5	0.1	5.9	9.9	-3.1	3.5	0.1	-6.9	-1.1	-1.5
Solomon Islands <sup>b</sup>	13.1	2.5	-1.0	0.8	-1.4	-14.5	10.3	-2.1	4.1	-4.9	-7.3	-16.1
Sri Lanka <sup>b</sup>	5.5	3.8*	6.4	4.7	4.3	6.0	3.4	-4.6*	3.0	2.5	4.5	1.8
Taipei, China	6.4	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.4	6.0	2.8	-0.3	-1.5	-6.6	2.7	-1.3
Tajikistan	-12.5*	-4.4*	1.7*	5.3*	3.7*	5.0*	...	...	0.2*	6.5*	3.8*	...
Thailand	9.3	5.9	-1.4	-10.8	4.2*	4.4*	3.6	3.8	-0.7	-3.1	2.6*	-8.8*
Tonga <sup>d</sup>	3.2	-0.2	0.6	2.5	4.6	6.2*	1.9	-8.2	2.4	0.3	-3.0	9.0*
Turkmenistan	-7.2*	-6.7*	-11.4*	7.0*	16.0*	17.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	-5.0	10.3	3.5	14.9	3.0*	3.0*	0.6	-16.2	5.8	0.7	...	...
Uzbekistan <sup>g</sup>	-0.9	1.7	5.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.0	-5.7	5.8	4.1	5.5	3.2
Vanuatu	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	-2.5	2.8*	2.9	4.5	3.3	9.1	-9.3	-2.4*
Viet Nam	9.5	9.3	8.2	5.8	4.8	6.8*	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.0*

a Unless otherwise indicated, figures are based on constant market prices.

b Data for real GDP and sectoral growth rates are all based on constant factor cost.

c Data for real GDP are based on producers' prices, while sectoral growth rates are based on constant basic prices.

d Data for real GDP are based on constant market prices, while sectoral growth rates are based on constant factor cost.

e Data for real GDP are based on constant market prices, while sectoral growth rates are based on NMP at constant prices.

f Data for sectoral growth rates are based on constant basic prices.

g Data for sectoral constant prices are based on market prices of the previous year while current prices are based on factor cost.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Asian Development Outlook 2001*.

Table 12. **Growth Rates of GDP and Major Sectors<sup>a</sup>** (Continued)  
(Percent)

Industry (%)						Services (%)						DMC
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
-18.4	8.4	14.8	18.1	6.2	...	-8.1	-5.9	11.2	5.2	8.8	...	Azerbaijan <sup>b</sup>
9.9	7.0	5.8	8.3	4.9	6.2	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	Bangladesh
17.0	8.4	3.8	7.7	12.4	10.3*	3.7	3.4	16.1	8.3	3.1	5.8*	Bhutan <sup>b</sup>
20.9	11.1	20.4	7.7	12.0	29.0	5.7	3.1	-3.7	-0.6	5.8	3.1	Cambodia <sup>c</sup>
13.9*	12.1*	10.5*	8.9*	8.1*	9.6*	8.4*	7.9*	9.2*	8.3*	7.5*	7.8*	China, People's Rep. of
-15.9	-5.2	6.6	3.3	7.0	6.8*	-3.6	-0.8	-7.4	-0.8	14.0	6.5*	Cook Islands
1.7	5.3	1.4	3.1	9.7	-14.6	5.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	7.6	-9.4	Fiji Islands <sup>b</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
11.4	7.8	4.3	3.4	6.4	5.3	3.6	7.4	9.8	8.2	9.6	7.7	India <sup>b</sup>
10.4	10.7	5.2	-14.0	1.9	5.5	7.6	6.8	5.6	-16.5	-1.0	5.3	Indonesia
-14.8	2.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	16.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	Kazakhstan
-23.0	-4.4	19.6	35.3	41.9*	-34.5*	4.0	5.1	2.4	7.3	-1.0*	-1.6*	Kiribati <sup>d</sup>
10.3	7.0	5.4	-7.5	12.8	11.3	8.1	7.0	4.7	-6.0	9.9	7.6	Korea, Rep. of
-10.4	2.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	-6.9	-4.5	1.6	1.5	-4.5	-87.3	Kyrgyz Republic <sup>e</sup>
13.1	17.3	8.1	9.2	8.0	7.6	10.2	8.5	7.5	5.5	6.7	6.0	Lao, PDR <sup>d</sup>
14.9	14.4	7.5	-10.6	8.5	15.3	8.4	7.1	8.6	-5.0	5.0	3.1	Malaysia
7.8	3.6	11.1	21.2	17.3	5.6	8.9	10.2	8.2	7.0	7.8	4.3	Maldives <sup>f</sup>
18.7*	-30.5*	0.0*	31.2*	3.0*	...	2.6*	-4.4*	-5.5*	2.8*	1.6*	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
14.6	-3.2	-3.3	3.8	1.1	7.4	0.2	4.6	9.0	0.3	3.5	17.0	Mongolia
12.7	10.9	8.7	6.1	13.8	...	7.3	6.4	6.8	7.0	9.2	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
4.0	8.3	6.4	2.3	6.0	9.1	5.6	5.4	4.9	6.4	5.4	4.4	Nepal <sup>d</sup>
4.9	5.4	0.6	0.3	4.9	-0.1	4.8	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	Pakistan <sup>d</sup>
-8.6	10.1	-17.0	9.7	5.7	-3.3*	0.0	2.2	5.6	-6.5	12.4	4.6*	Papua New Guinea
6.7	6.4	6.1	-2.1	0.9	3.9	5.0	6.4	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.4	Philippines
0.6	4.6	-2.1	-8.9	4.3	17.0	6.5	10.9	5.8	7.8	5.2	5.4	Samoa
9.7	7.4	7.6	0.6	7.1	10.2	7.2	7.8	9.1	-0.2	5.2	9.8	Singapore
52.4	13.9	-16.5	8.1	24.9	-32.0	8.1	4.5	-1.7	5.5	-2.6	-6.5	Solomon Islands <sup>b</sup>
8.1	5.6*	7.7	5.9	4.8	7.5	4.9	6.0*	7.1	5.1	4.0	7.0	Sri Lanka <sup>b</sup>
5.1	3.4	6.1	2.7	4.7	6.0	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	Taipei, China
...	...	-2.0*	8.1*	5.0*	10.3*	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
11.3	7.0	-1.9	-13.6	9.8*	8.3*	9.0	5.3	-1.2	-10.0	-0.1*	4.1*	Thailand
10.4	11.3	-4.1	4.2	12.3	7.0*	2.2	1.8	0.9	3.4	6.8	4.5*	Tonga <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
-13.0	85.5	4.0	21.5	...	...	-4.8	2.6	2.7	16.0	...	...	Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>
-5.2	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	-0.8	6.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	Uzbekistan <sup>g</sup>
-2.2	-5.7	-3.2	6.7	5.2	6.6*	-0.4	3.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.7	3.9*	Vanuatu
13.6	14.5	12.6	8.3	7.7	10.1*	9.8	8.8	7.1	5.1	2.3	5.6*	Viet Nam

Table 13. **Sectoral Share of GDP<sup>a</sup>**  
(Percent)

DMC	Industry														
	Agriculture			All						Manufacturing only			Services		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000			
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Azerbaijan	...	33.3	18.9	...	33.3	37.9	...	25.0 <sup>j</sup>	33.3 <sup>j</sup>	...	33.3	43.2			
Bangladesh	41.2	29.4	24.6	16.3	20.9	24.4	11.2	12.7	14.7	42.5	49.7	51.0			
Bhutan <sup>b</sup>	56.7	43.2	33.2*	12.2	25.3	37.3*	3.3	8.2	10.2*	31.1	31.5	29.5*			
Cambodia <sup>c</sup>	...	55.6	37.1	...	11.2	23.7	...	5.2	17.4	...	33.2	39.3			
China, People's Rep. of	30.1	27.0	15.9	48.5	41.6	50.9	44.2 <sup>i</sup>	37.0 <sup>i</sup>	44.3 <sup>i</sup>	21.4	31.3	33.2			
Cook Islands	...	21.2	16.6*	...	7.6	7.8*	...	3.9 <sup>j</sup>	2.8 <sup>j*</sup>	...	71.2	75.6*			
Fiji Islands <sup>b</sup>	22.1	...	18.4*	21.5	...	25.0*	11.9	...	...	56.4	...	56.6*			
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	0.8	0.3	0.1 <sup>d</sup>	31.7	25.3	14.6 <sup>d</sup>	23.7	17.6	5.8 <sup>d</sup>	67.5	74.5	85.3 <sup>d</sup>			
India <sup>b</sup>	38.1	31.0	25.3	25.9	29.3	26.2	17.7	18.7	15.1	36.0	39.7	48.5			
Indonesia	24.8	19.4	16.9	43.4	39.1	47.3	11.6	20.7	26.0	31.8	41.5	35.8			
Kazakhstan	26.0	41.8	8.6	47.4	37.0	37.2	32.4 <sup>i</sup>	21.0 <sup>i</sup>	31.9 <sup>i</sup>	26.6	21.2	54.2			
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	31.5	18.6	...	6.9	7.6	...	0.3	1.2	...	61.6	73.8	...			
Korea, Rep. of	14.9	8.5	4.6	41.3	43.1	42.7	29.7	28.8	31.5	43.7	48.4	52.7			
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>e</sup>	...	33.6	39.4	...	35.0	26.4	...	27.1 <sup>i</sup>	23.1	...	31.4	34.2			
Lao, PDR <sup>b</sup>	...	61.2	53.2	...	14.5	23.0	...	10.0	17.3	...	24.3	23.8			
Malaysia	...	15.2	8.6	...	42.2	51.7	...	24.2	34.3	...	42.6	39.7			
Maldives	...	...	9.5*	...	...	15.5*	...	...	...	...	...	75.0*			
Marshall Islands <sup>f</sup>	...	13.9	13.5*	...	12.9	14.9*	...	1.2	1.8*	...	73.3	71.5*			
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Mongolia	13.6	15.2	33.4	34.3	40.6	19.7	28.9 <sup>i</sup>	35.6 <sup>i</sup>	5.6	52.2	44.2	46.9			
Myanmar	46.5	57.3	59.9 <sup>d</sup>	12.7	10.5	9.0 <sup>d</sup>	9.5	7.8	6.5 <sup>d</sup>	40.8	32.2	31.1 <sup>d</sup>			
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Nepal <sup>b</sup>	61.8	51.6	39.8	11.9	16.2	22.1	4.3	6.1	9.9	26.3	32.1	38.1			
Pakistan <sup>b</sup>	29.6	26.0	26.3	25.0	25.2	22.8	16.0	17.4	15.1	45.5	48.8	50.9			
Papua New Guinea	33.1	29.0	28.7 <sup>d</sup>	26.8	30.4	38.1 <sup>d</sup>	9.5	9.0	9.1 <sup>d</sup>	40.0	40.6	33.2 <sup>d</sup>			
Philippines	25.1	21.9	15.9	38.8	34.5	31.1	25.7	24.8	22.6	36.1	43.6	52.9			
Samoa	...	...	16.2	...	...	26.5	...	...	15.2	...	...	57.3			
Singapore	1.3	0.4	0.1	38.1	34.4	34.3	29.1	27.1	26.5	60.6	65.3	65.6			
Solomon Islands	...	...	22.1*	...	...	15.4*	...	...	...	...	...	62.5*			
Sri Lanka <sup>g</sup>	26.2	22.9	19.4	29.8	27.3	27.3	18.2	17.3	16.8	44.0	49.8	53.3			
Taipei, China	7.7	4.2	2.1	45.7	41.2	32.4	36.0	33.3	26.3	46.6	54.6	65.6			
Tajikistan <sup>b,f</sup>	...	27.1	27.4 <sup>d</sup>	...	45.5	29.2 <sup>d</sup>	...	36.5 <sup>i</sup>	23.4 <sup>d,i</sup>	...	27.4	43.4 <sup>d</sup>			
Thailand	23.2	12.5	9.1*	28.7	37.2	41.7*	21.5	27.2	33.4*	48.1	50.3	49.2*			
Tonga <sup>b</sup>	38.5	35.1	28.5*	14.4	14.4	15.1*	7.0	6.1	5.5*	47.1	50.4	56.4*			
Turkmenistan	...	...	25.8	...	...	47.6	...	...	37.8 <sup>i</sup>	...	...	26.7			
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	...	25.6	...	...	14.5	...	...	3.1	...	...	59.8	...			
Uzbekistan <sup>b</sup>	...	33.1	34.9	...	33.0	22.8	...	22.4	15.8 <sup>i</sup>	...	34.0	42.3			
Vanuatu	...	20.7	15.8 <sup>d</sup>	...	12.3	10.5 <sup>d</sup>	...	5.5	5.3 <sup>d</sup>	...	67.0	73.7 <sup>d</sup>			
Viet Nam <sup>h</sup>	50.0	38.7	24.3*	23.1	22.7	36.6*	19.2	12.3	18.7*	26.9	38.6	39.1*			

a Unless otherwise indicated, GDP data are at current market prices.

b Data are based on GDP at current factor cost.

c Data for 1990 are in current market prices, while data for 2000 are in current basic prices.

d Refers to 1999.

e Data are based on NMP at current prices.

f 1990 figures for Marshall Islands refer to 1991, while Tajikistan data refer to 1992.

g Data for 2000 are in current factor cost.

h Data for 1980 are based on NMP at current prices.

i Includes mining and electricity, gas and water.

j Includes mining.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Asian Development Outlook 2001*.

Table 14: **Expenditure Shares in GDP<sup>a</sup>**  
(Percent)

DMC	Private Consumption			Government Consumption			Gross Capital Formation			Net Exports <sup>b</sup>		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	60.0	63.2	...	20.0	13.2	...	20.0	18.3	...	0.0	5.3
Bangladesh	84.3	82.9	77.5	13.5	4.2	4.6	14.8	17.1	23.0	-12.5	-4.2	-5.1
Bhutan	67.3	57.2	56.7 <sup>f</sup>	24.8	15.7	20.9 <sup>f</sup>	31.0	31.1	41.2 <sup>f</sup>	-23.1	-4.0	-18.9 <sup>f</sup>
Cambodia	...	90.4	86.4	...	7.2	6.7	...	8.3	14.1	...	-6.0	-7.1
China, People's Rep. of	51.3	49.1	48.3	14.6	12.1	13.1	35.2	34.7	37.3	-1.1	4.0	1.4
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	58.4	71.7	62.0	15.9	17.2	17.9	31.8	14.1	12.4	-6.2	-3.0	7.7
Hong Kong, China	60.3	56.1	61.4 <sup>f</sup>	6.2	7.3	10.2 <sup>f</sup>	35.4	27.1	25.6 <sup>f</sup>	-1.9	9.5	2.8 <sup>f</sup>
India	72.1	61.7	64.5 <sup>f</sup>	9.6	11.5	12.9 <sup>f</sup>	20.9	25.2	22.7 <sup>f</sup>	-2.7	1.5	0.0 <sup>f</sup>
Indonesia	60.5	58.9	67.3	10.3	8.8	7.0	20.9	30.7	17.9	8.3	1.5	7.8
Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	73.6	73.3	64.1	11.5	12.0	11.2	30.1	35.0	13.9	-15.2	-20.3	-0.7
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	64.6	52.3	57.3	11.5	10.5	10.2	31.7	37.7	28.7	-7.9	-0.5	3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	71.3	73.2	...	25.0	18.7	...	24.3	16.0	...	-20.3	-7.9
Lao, PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	50.5	51.8	42.6	16.5	13.8	10.6	30.4	32.4	26.8	2.5	2.0	19.9
Maldives	83.3	...	31.6	12.2	...	23.8	23.7	...	26.4	-39.6	...	18.2
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	57.4	62.2	...	27.0	29.8	...	48.5	34.3	...	-32.8	-26.3	...
Myanmar <sup>d</sup>	82.3	88.3	87.0 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	21.5	13.4	13.4 <sup>f</sup>	-3.8	-1.7	-0.4 <sup>f</sup>
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>e</sup>	82.2	83.5	75.1	6.7	8.7	9.0	18.3	18.4	24.1	-7.2	-10.6	-8.2
Pakistan	82.2	71.4	75.0	10.0	15.1	11.0	18.5	18.9	15.6	-10.7	-5.5	-1.6
Papua New Guinea	61.5	59.0	69.7 <sup>f</sup>	24.1	24.8	16.9 <sup>f</sup>	25.2	24.4	17.0 <sup>f</sup>	-10.8	-8.3	-3.1 <sup>f</sup>
Philippines	64.3	71.2	70.7	9.1	10.1	12.8	29.1	24.2	17.8	-2.5	-5.5	-1.4
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	51.5	46.4	40.0	9.8	10.2	10.5	46.3	36.6	31.3	-7.6	6.8	18.3
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	78.2	73.6	72.2	9.8	13.2	10.5	34.0	21.2	28.0	-22.0	-8.0	-10.5
Taipei, China	51.5	54.8	62.2	15.9	17.2	13.0	33.8	23.1	22.8	-1.2	5.0	2.0
Tajikistan	...	...	76.0 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	4.7 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	17.3 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	2.0 <sup>f</sup>
Thailand	65.4	56.6	56.4 <sup>*</sup>	12.3	9.4	11.5 <sup>*</sup>	29.1	41.4	22.7 <sup>*</sup>	-6.9	-7.3	9.4 <sup>*</sup>
Tonga	92.8	91.4	...	14.8	19.2	...	30.1	18.5	...	-37.7	-29.1	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	81.0	63.7	...	5.8	19.7	...	32.2	15.9	...	-19.0	0.7
Vanuatu	...	63.3	61.3 <sup>f</sup>	...	30.9	29.0 <sup>f</sup>	...	34.9	22.2 <sup>f</sup>	...	-29.2	-12.5 <sup>f</sup>
Viet Nam	...	84.8	66.6 <sup>*</sup>	...	12.3	6.4 <sup>*</sup>	...	12.6	29.5 <sup>*</sup>	...	-9.7	-2.5 <sup>*</sup>

a Unless otherwise indicated, GDP data are at current market prices.

b Includes statistical discrepancy.

c For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

d Private consumption includes government consumption.

e From 1990 onward, GDP data are at current producers' prices.

f Data refer to 1999.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation and Resource Gap**  
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap <sup>a</sup>		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	20.0	23.6	...	20.0	18.3	...	0.0	-5.3
Bangladesh	2.2	12.9	17.9	14.8	17.1	23.0	12.5	4.2	5.1
Bhutan	7.9	27.1	22.4 <sup>c</sup>	31.0	31.1	41.2 <sup>c</sup>	23.1	4.0	18.9 <sup>c</sup>
Cambodia	...	2.3	7.0	...	8.3	14.1	...	6.0	7.1
China, People's Rep. of	34.1	38.7	38.7	35.2	34.7	37.3	1.1	-4.0	-1.4
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	25.6	11.1	20.1	31.8	14.1	12.4	6.2	3.0	-7.7
Hong Kong, China	34.5	35.4	31.2 <sup>c</sup>	35.4	27.1	25.6 <sup>c</sup>	1.0	-8.4	-5.5 <sup>c</sup>
India	21.2	23.6	22.3 <sup>c</sup>	20.9 <sup>d</sup>	25.2	22.7 <sup>c</sup>	-0.2	1.6	0.5 <sup>c</sup>
Indonesia	29.2	32.3	25.7	20.9	30.7	17.9	-8.3	-1.5	-7.8
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	14.9	12.0	24.7	30.1	35.0	13.9	15.2	23.0	-10.8
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	37.2	32.5	31.7	37.7	28.7	7.9	0.5	-3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	3.7	8.1	...	24.3	16.0	...	20.6	7.9
Lao, PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	32.9	34.4	46.7	30.4	32.4	26.8	-2.5	-2.0	-19.9
Maldives	4.6	...	44.6	23.7	...	26.4	19.1	...	-18.2
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	15.7	8.0	...	48.5	34.3	...	32.8	26.3	...
Myanmar <sup>d</sup>	17.7	11.7	13.0 <sup>c</sup>	21.5	13.4	13.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.8	1.7	0.4 <sup>c</sup>
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>e</sup>	11.1	7.9	15.9	18.3	18.4	24.1	7.2	10.6	8.2
Pakistan	7.8	13.5	14.0	18.5	18.9	15.6	10.7	5.5	1.6
Papua New Guinea	18.6	16.1	13.3 <sup>c</sup>	25.2	24.4	17.0 <sup>c</sup>	6.6	8.3	3.7 <sup>c</sup>
Philippines	26.6	18.7	16.5	29.1	24.2	17.8	2.5	5.5	1.4
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	38.8	43.4	49.6	46.3	36.6	31.3	7.6	-6.8	-18.3
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	12.0	13.2	17.3	34.0	21.2	28.0	22.0	8.0	10.6
Taipei, China	32.6	28.1	24.8	33.8	23.1	22.8	1.2	-5.0	-2.0
Tajikistan	...	...	19.4 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	17.3 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	-2.1 <sup>c</sup>
Thailand	23.0	34.3	32.6 <sup>c</sup>	29.1	41.4	19.9 <sup>c</sup>	6.2	7.1	-12.7 <sup>c</sup>
Tonga	-7.6	-10.6	...	30.1	18.5	...	37.7	29.1	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	13.2	16.6	...	32.2	15.9	...	19.0	-0.7
Vanuatu	...	5.7	9.7 <sup>c</sup>	...	34.9	22.2 <sup>c</sup>	...	29.2	12.5 <sup>c</sup>
Viet Nam	...	2.9	27.0 <sup>*</sup>	...	12.6	29.5 <sup>*</sup>	...	9.7	2.5 <sup>*</sup>

a Derived as gross capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c Refers to 1999.

d Refers to gross fixed capital formation only.

Sources: Country sources.

**Table 16: Cereal Production<sup>a</sup>**  
(‘000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	3242	2705	3052	3252	3683	3876	3397	1913
Azerbaijan	...	...	909	1010	1119	940	1006	1530
Bangladesh	24135	27747	27702	29622	29673	31575	36479	37785
Bhutan	167	106	151	165	174	174	159	159
Cambodia	1854	2588	3373	3455	3457	3564	4094	3857
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	339877	404413	418665	453665	445931	458396	455192	408431
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	29	28	20	19	19	6	19	19
Hong Kong, China	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	165682	193919	210013	218750	226646	226946	232487	239814
Indonesia	43362	51913	57990	60409	58148	59369	60070	60169
Kazakhstan	...	...	9476	11210	12359	6380	14249	11583
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	8808	8434	6877	7617	7676	7132	7701	7498
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	1045	1407	1615	1608	1617	1550
Lao PDR	1430	1589	1466	1490	1738	1784	2199	2232
Malaysia	1770	1920	2170	2273	2168	1994	2094	2094
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	884	720	261	219	240	194	172	190
Myanmar	15067	14424	18483	18238	17195	17640	20772	20643
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	4373	5847	6078	6367	6416	6360	6465	6986
Pakistan	17699	20957	24816	25163	24994	27621	27456	29923
Papua New Guinea	2	4	8	9	10	10	11	11
Philippines	12728	14739	14702	15629	15600	12377	16371	16901
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	1	5	5
Sri Lanka	2702	2579	2850	2099	2269	2731	2894	2804
Taipei, China <sup>c</sup>	3033	2780	2545	2393	2437	2147	2151	...
Tajikistan	...	...	244	525	539	482	455	455
Thailand	25615	21170	26399	27124	27605	27613	27906	28262
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	1102	545	759	1278	1567	1768
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	3223	3558	3768	4132	4312	3048
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Viet Nam	16462	19896	26141	27933	29175	30758	33146	34484
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) <sup>d</sup>	685896	795699	867216	921755	922976	934944	962294	924113
WORLD <sup>d</sup>	1822160	1953085	1896509	2070194	2098136	2081766	2076843	2049415

a Cereal production refers to all cereals including wheat, paddy rice, barley, maize, millet and sorghum. Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 2000 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c Refers to production of paddy rice, maize and sorghum only.

d To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2000* and past issues.

Table 17: **Paddy Production**<sup>a</sup>  
('000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	317	333	300	350	400	450	420	233
Azerbaijan	...	...	4	8	11	12	14	14
Bangladesh	22556	26778	26398	28184	28152	29708	34427	35821
Bhutan	62	43	50	50	50	50	50	50
Cambodia	1812	2500	3318	3390	3415	3515	4041	3762
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	171319	191615	187298	197033	202772	200572	200403	190168
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	28	26	18	17	17	5	18	18
Hong Kong, China	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	95818	111517	115440	122500	125535	128928	132300	134150
Indonesia	39033	45179	49744	51102	49377	49200	50866	51000
Kazakhstan	...	...	184	226	255	236	199	213
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7855	7722	6387	7121	7312	6779	7271	7067
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	8	11	12	11	15	19
Lao PDR	1396	1508	1418	1413	1660	1675	2103	2155
Malaysia	1745	1885	2127	2228	2120	1944	2037	2037
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	14317	13972	17957	17680	16651	17077	20125	20000
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2804	3502	3579	3699	3699	3641	3710	4030
Pakistan	4378	4891	5950	6457	6500	7011	7733	7000
Papua New Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	8806	9885	10541	11284	11268	8554	11787	12415
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	1	5	5
Sri Lanka	2661	2538	2810	2062	2239	2692	2857	2767
Taipei, China	2717	2284	2072	1931	2042	1859	1916	...
Tajikistan	...	...	24	21	44	40	38	38
Thailand	20264	17193	22016	22332	23580	22784	23313	23403
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	79	41	27	14	33	37
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	328	450	389	346	421	175
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	15875	19225	24964	26397	27524	29146	31394	32554
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) <sup>c</sup>	411053	460313	480941	504055	513010	514391	535579	529130
WORLD <sup>c</sup>	469176	519936	547101	568426	597017	578785	607780	598852

a Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 2000 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2000* and past issues.

**Table 18: Maize Production <sup>a</sup>**  
(‘000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	577	480	530	360	300	330	240	115
Azerbaijan	...	...	12	14	19	29	100	114
Bangladesh	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2
Bhutan	76	40	70	80	85	85	70	70
Cambodia	42	88	55	65	42	49	53	95
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	64102	97214	112362	127865	104648	133198	128287	105231
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	6644	8962	9534	10769	11012	10678	10775	11500
Indonesia	4330	6734	8246	9307	8771	10169	9204	9169
Kazakhstan	...	...	136	122	111	167	198	247
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	132	120	74	72	87	80	79	79
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	150	182	171	228	308	338
Lao PDR	33	82	48	77	78	110	96	77
Malaysia	25	35	43	45	48	50	57	57
Maldives	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	299	187	275	318	286	308	349	349
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	874	1231	1302	1331	1317	1367	1346	1445
Pakistan	1009	1185	1283	1259	1251	1302	1351	1351
Papua New Guinea	1	3	5	6	6	6	7	7
Philippines	3922	4854	4161	4345	4332	3823	4585	4486
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	30	33	35	33	26	34	31	31
Taipei,China	226	395	376	395	338	244	201	...
Tajikistan	...	...	19	90	30	36	35	35
Thailand	4934	3722	4155	4533	3832	4617	4390	4571
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	121	15	5	8	8	9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	186	137	139	124	128	40
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Viet Nam	587	671	1177	1537	1651	1612	1752	1930
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) <sup>c</sup>	87849	126041	144360	162962	138589	168658	163654	141351
WORLD <sup>c</sup>	485474	483264	516477	588952	585092	614508	605750	590791

a Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 2000 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei,China.

c To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei,China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2000* and past issues.

Table 19: **Coconut Production**<sup>a</sup>  
('000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	83	82	95	89	89	89	89	89
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	38	46	53	53	58	56	56	56
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	70	91	155	168	191	207	184	182
Cook Islands	10	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
Fiji Islands	215	251	195	215	218	209	215	215
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	5030	7230	9623	9700	9730	11100	11100	11100
Indonesia	10000	12120	14318	14612	15965	14341	15529	16235
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	67	59	81	100	100	106	85	77
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1208	1134	1027	933	835	711	683	683
Maldives	11	13	13	13	14	14	15	16
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0	0	140	140	140	140	140	140
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	160	183	203	201	237	246	263	263
Nauru	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Pakistan	0	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Papua New Guinea	1098	644	704	777	734	695	826	826
Philippines	8600	11023	12183	11368	13183	11598	5761	5761
Samoa	178	138	130	130	130	130	130	130
Singapore	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	320	180	280	288	297	307	318	318
Sri Lanka	2096	1924	2094	1935	1999	1916	1950	1950
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	1226	1426	1413	1410	1419	1372	1381	1373
Tonga	52	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	322	357	275	286	362	389	276	364
Viet Nam	612	894	1165	1318	1318	1106	1134	940
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	31406	37829	44181	43770	47053	44768	40170	40754
WORLD	35901	42455	48760	48414	52538	50331	45732	46482

a Coconut production is expressed in terms of weight of the whole nut, excluding only the fibrous outer husk. Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 2000 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Table 20: **Yield of Paddy and Maize**<sup>a</sup>  
(Kg/Ha)

DMC	Paddy			Maize		
	1985	1990	2000	1985	1990	2000
Afghanistan	2248	1903	1791	1665	1758	1198
Azerbaijan	...	...	4667	...	...	3563
Bangladesh	2169	2566	3348	867	1001	1000
Bhutan	1938	1654	1667	1357	952	1556
Cambodia	1347	1437	2009	913	1956	1059
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	5250	5717	6234	3610	4525	4670
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2366	2186	2118	3400	2108	2549
Hong Kong, China	2500	2000	...	...	...	...
India	2329	2612	3008	1146	1518	1769
Indonesia	3942	4302	4426	1774	2132	2695
Kazakhstan	...	...	2947	...	...	3313
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	6351	6206	6592	5042	4613	3940
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	3049	...	...	5752
Lao PDR	2104	2272	3123	1240	1703	7728
Malaysia	2665	2769	2941	1667	1750	2111
Maldives	...	...	...	1000	1000	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	1125	...	...	1200
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	3072	2935	3333	1749	1495	1703
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2016	2407	2600	1421	1625	1701
Pakistan	2350	2315	3027	1256	1401	1511
Papua New Guinea	2000	1938	1857	2200	2500	5417
Philippines	2588	2979	3075	1117	1271	1790
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2744	...	3996	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	3078	3064	3177	915	1123	1090
Taipei,China <sup>c</sup>	4820	4788	4312	3667	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	2356	...	...	3500
Thailand	2061	1956	2329	2572	2409	3517
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	529	...	...	900
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2692	...	...	1600
Vanuatu	...	...	...	520	538	538
Viet Nam	2783	3189	4253	1478	1554	2702
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) <sup>d</sup>	3265	3569	3933	2627	3324	3663
WORLD <sup>d</sup>	3263	3540	3895	3721	3680	4230

a FAO estimates are derived from official (i.e. country) estimates of total production and total harvested area. Data for 2000 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei,China.

c For 1990 onwards, area of land cultivated for paddy field was used as divisor. Figure for 2000 refers to 1999.

d To avoid double counting of the totals in deriving the average yield, estimates for Taipei,China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2000* and past issues.

Table 21: Energy Indicators

DMC	Per Capita Energy Consumption (kgoe)			Energy Intensity in GDP <sup>a</sup> (toe/000 1993 US\$)			Net Oil Import Dependency (%) <sup>b</sup>		
	1985	1990	1997	1985	1990	1997	1985	1990	1997
Afghanistan	84	59	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	1445	...	...	7.82	...	...	-18.0
Bangladesh	43	55	77	0.24	0.21	0.25	36.0	29.9	33.7
Bhutan	...	...	206	0.17	0.26	0.41	...	...	...
Cambodia	19	18	17	...	0.09	0.06	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	513	551	688	1.68	1.37	0.97	-0.9	-4.0	4.3
Cook Islands	407	412	383	0.12	0.10	0.09	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	390	391	346	0.21	0.19	0.15	69.1	77.9	...
Hong Kong, China	1188	1189	1084	0.1	0.07	0.05	42.4	-9.8	69.6
India	174	226	298	0.74	0.79	0.87	12.6	13.2	19.0
Indonesia <sup>c</sup>	226	358	451	0.43	0.51	0.44	-154.7	-79.3	-35.6
Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	2443	...	...	3.89	...	...	-32.9
Kiribati	110	98	83	0.24	0.22	0.18	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	1273	1945	3206	0.31	0.29	0.32	49.1	55.7	67.6 <sup>d</sup>
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	566	...	...	3.46	...	...	14.6
Lao PDR	23	24	32	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>c</sup>	805	1051	1949	0.35	0.37	0.45	-103.1	-99.1	-29.8
Maldives	114	141	398	0.19	0.17	0.23	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	1439 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	0.86 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	748 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	0.43 <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...
Mongolia	1577	1295	885	...	5.20	3.37	...	...	...
Myanmar	58	40	70	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.1	7.2	29.0
Nauru	...	4574	4018	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	18	14	33	0.12	0.08	0.16	53.3	52.0	70.8
Pakistan	210	223	275	0.65	0.58	0.63	31.0	30.7	40.0
Papua New Guinea	219	215	205	0.22	0.23	0.16	...	...	...
Philippines	195	280	373	0.25	0.33	0.41	62.9	74.0	66.2
Samoa	250	274	277	0.23	0.36	0.24	...	...	...
Singapore	2451	4260	6534	0.53	0.29	0.31	99.4	104.0	153.5
Solomon Islands	184	169	129	0.25	0.26	0.19	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	84	90	148	0.23	0.17	0.22	70.3	68.7	99.3
Taipei, China	1875 <sup>e</sup>	2657 <sup>e</sup>	3752 <sup>e</sup>	0.30 <sup>e</sup>	0.30 <sup>e</sup>	0.28 <sup>e</sup>	50.2	55.8	52.5
Tajikistan	...	...	556	...	...	...	...	...	38.7
Thailand	314	524	1002	0.27	0.30	0.39	53.8	63.9	54.8
Tonga	159	270	406	0.12	0.20	0.26	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	2483	...	...	...	...	...	-22.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan <sup>c</sup>	...	...	1909	...	...	...	...	...	-2.9
Vanuatu	155	149	113	0.13	0.15	0.10	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>c</sup>	78	98	170	...	0.60	0.68	36.0	0.0	-44.7

a Ratio of total primary commercial energy consumed to GDP at constant prices.

b Ratio of net oil imports (including bunkers) to total primary energy requirements. A minus sign indicates that the country is a net exporter.

c Net oil exporting countries.

d Refers to 1995.

e Refers to total energy demand.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Energy Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, 1994.

UN, *ESY 1997* and past issues.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Statistics and Balances on Non-OECD Countries 1997-98*, 2000 Edition.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Balances on Non-OECD Countries 1997-98*, 2000 Edition.

Table 22: Electricity Indicators

DMC	Per Capita Electricity Generation (kWh)				Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)				Electricity Intensity in GDP <sup>a</sup> (kWh/1993 US\$)			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	25	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2185	2319	2280	2323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	90	96	106	113	76	80	89	96	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.28
Bhutan <sup>b,c</sup>	2876	2795	...	...	765	600	...	...	1.53	1.17	...	...
Cambodia	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b,c</sup>	924	939	988	1074	917	934	...	...	1.30	1.37	...	...
Cook Islands	1071	1138	1335	1397	1071	1138	1335	1397	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.34
Fiji Islands	779	...	...	...	779	...	...	...	0.34	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <sup>b,c</sup>	4412	4724	4389	4607	4915	5240	5179	5338	0.23	0.27	0.26	...
India <sup>b</sup>	442	460	482	...	443	...	...	...	1.29	...	...	...
Indonesia	349	367	400	...	319	320	355	...	0.31	0.36	0.40	...
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	3392	3261	3181	3460	3699	3517	3394	2497	5.89	5.59	5.17	3.49
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	4880	4637	5106	5635	4366	4167	4572	4881	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.45
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>b,c</sup>	2655	2405	2677	2995	2280	2255	2298	2425	13.93	13.77	13.70	13.95
Lao PDR <sup>b,c</sup>	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>b,c</sup>	2708	2726	2754	2866	2363	2368	2464	2679	0.54	0.60	0.60	0.62
Maldives	319	359	405	435	205	228	246	335	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.16
Marshall Islands	1258	1279	1239	1222	1258	1279	1239	1222	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.73
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia <sup>b</sup>	1123	1113	1170	1198	794	802	768	776	3.03	2.99	2.81	1.20
Myanmar	96	97	89	103	58	60	58	67	0.05	0.05	0.03	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>b,c</sup>	57	53	56	64	44	45	47	52	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.24
Pakistan	460	472	486	478	334	339	322	332	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.75
Papua New Guinea	423	...	...	...	423	...	...	...	0.34	...	...	...
Philippines	541	548	538	578	541	553	538	578	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.64
Samoa	494	599	596	...	494	...	...	...	0.44	...	...	...
Singapore <sup>c</sup>	6910	7215	7473	...	6498	6651	6856	...	0.30	0.32	0.32	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	277	303	325	351	218	241	253	272	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.36
Taipei, China	6634	7137	7324	7889	6385	6690	7121	7770	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.51
Tajikistan <sup>b,c</sup>	2326	2359	2548	2261	2343	2399	2517	2473	...	...	...	...
Thailand <sup>b,c</sup>	1529	1463	1442	1531	1427	1382	1379	1481	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.61
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turmenistan	1988	1915	1738	1864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan <sup>b,c</sup>	1947	1910	1859	1893	1986	1917	1908	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	197	203	207	218	197	203	207	218	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19
Viet Nam	260	288	308	342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Ratio of total electricity consumed to GDP at constant 1993 prices.

b A substantial amount of total electricity consumed is imported from other countries.

c A substantial amount of total electricity generated is exported to other countries.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 23: Prices of Selected Primary Commodities

COMMODITY	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>FOOD</b>								
<b>International Market Prices</b>								
Wheat (US,HRW), \$/mt	135.5	149.7	177.0	207.6	159.5	126.1	112.0	114.1
Rice (Thai, 5% broken), \$/mt	270.9	267.6	321.0	338.9	303.5	304.2	248.4	202.4
Maize, \$/mt	109.3	107.6	123.5	165.8	117.1	102.0	90.2	88.5
Sugar (World), ¢/kg	27.7	26.7	29.3	26.4	25.1	19.7	13.8	18.0
Tea (average 3 auctions), ¢/kg <sup>a</sup>	205.8	149.2	148.0	166.1	206.0	204.6	183.9	187.6
Copra, \$/mt	230.7	417.3	438.5	488.9	433.8	411.1	461.5	304.8
Palm Oil, \$/mt	289.8	528.4	628.3	530.9	545.8	671.1	436.0	310.3
<b>NON-FOOD</b>								
Cotton (A Index), ¢/kg	181.9	176.3	212.8	177.3	174.8	144.5	117.1	130.2
Jute, \$/mt	408.3	298.3	368.0	457.5	304.6	258.0	276.3	277.4
Rubber (Malaysia), ¢/kg	86.5	112.6	158.0	139.4	101.8	72.2	62.9	69.1
Logs (Malaysia), \$/m <sup>3</sup> <sup>b</sup>	177.2	307.6	255.6	252.1	238.3	162.4	187.1	190.0
Logs (Cameroon), \$/m <sup>3</sup>	343.5	330.3	339.5	271.6	257.4	286.4	269.3	275.4
<b>METALS AND MINERALS</b>								
Copper, ¢/kg	266.1	230.7	293.6	229.5	227.7	165.4	157.3	181.3
Tin (LME), ¢/kg	608.5	546.4	621.4	616.5	564.7	554.0	540.4	543.6
Lead, ¢/kg	81.1	54.8	63.1	77.4	62.4	52.9	50.3	45.4
Petroleum (average spot), \$/bbl	22.9	15.9	17.2	20.4	19.2	13.1	18.1	28.2
<b>FOOD</b>								
<b>Price Index (1990 = 100)</b>								
Wheat (US,HRW)	100.0	110.5	130.6	153.2	117.7	93.1	82.7	84.2
Rice	100.0	98.8	118.5	125.1	112.0	112.3	91.7	74.7
Maize	100.0	98.4	113.0	151.7	107.1	93.3	82.5	81.0
Sugar	100.0	96.5	105.8	95.3	90.6	71.1	49.9	65.2
Tea <sup>a</sup>	100.0	72.5	71.9	80.7	100.1	99.4	89.4	91.2
Copra	100.0	180.9	190.1	211.9	188.0	178.2	200.0	132.1
Palm Oil	100.0	182.3	216.8	183.2	188.3	231.6	150.4	107.1
<b>NON-FOOD</b>								
Cotton	100.0	96.9	117.0	97.5	96.1	79.4	64.4	71.6
Jute	100.0	73.1	90.1	112.0	74.6	63.2	67.7	67.9
Rubber (Malaysia)	100.0	130.2	182.7	161.2	117.7	83.5	72.7	79.9
Logs (Malaysia) <sup>b</sup>	100.0	173.6	144.2	142.3	134.5	91.6	105.6	107.2
Logs (Cameroon)	100.0	96.2	98.8	79.1	74.9	83.4	78.4	80.2
<b>METALS AND MINERALS</b>								
Copper	100.0	86.7	110.3	86.2	85.6	62.2	59.1	68.1
Tin (LME)	100.0	89.8	102.1	101.3	92.8	91.0	88.8	89.3
Lead	100.0	67.6	77.9	95.5	77.0	65.3	62.1	56.0
Petroleum (average spot)	100.0	69.4	75.0	89.2	83.8	57.1	79.0	123.4

a From 1988-1989, data refer to London tea auctions. From 1990 onwards, data refer to tea (average 3 auctions), leaf at Calcutta auction, and all tea at Colombo and Nairobi/Mombassa auctions; arithmetic averages of weekly quotes.

b From 1990-1992, data refer to Malaysian Sabah and Sarawak logs. From 1993 onwards, data refer to Malaysian Sarawak logs only.

Sources: WB, *Commodity Markets and the Developing Countries*, November 1998 and past issues.

WB, *Commodity Price Data (pink sheets)*, June 2001 and past issues.

Table 24: **Consumer Price Index<sup>a</sup>**  
(1990 = 100)

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Annual Change (%) Percent Per Annum		
												1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	100.0	156.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	119.9	124.3	123.3	112.8	114.9	-0.8	-8.5	1.9
Bangladesh <sup>c</sup>	100.0	108.3	113.2	116.3	120.2	130.8	139.5	143.0	153.0	166.6	172.4	7.0	8.9	3.5
Bhutan	100.0	112.3	130.2	144.8	154.9	169.7	184.6	196.6	224.0	234.1	244.4	13.9	4.5	4.4
Cambodia <sup>d</sup>	100.0	265.1	519.7	1114.0	1108.8	1195.6 <sup>g</sup>	1281.2	1383.0	1587.7	1651.3	1638.6	14.8	4.0	-0.8
China, People's Rep. of	100.0	103.4	110.0	126.2	156.5	183.3	198.5	204.1	202.4	199.6	200.4	-0.8	-1.4	0.4
Cook Islands <sup>d</sup>	100.0	105.8	109.5	117.5	120.6 <sup>g</sup>	121.6	120.9	120.4	121.4	123.0	126.9	0.8	1.3	3.2
Fiji Islands	100.0	106.5	111.7	117.5	118.4	121.0	124.6	128.8	136.2	138.9	140.4	5.7	2.0	1.1
Hong Kong, China <sup>d,e</sup>	100.0	111.4	122.0	132.7	144.4	157.5	167.5	177.1	182.2	174.9	168.5	2.9	-4.0	-3.7
India	100.0	113.8	127.3	135.4	149.2	164.4	179.2	192.1	217.4	227.6	236.7	13.2	4.7	4.0
Indonesia <sup>e</sup>	100.0	109.3	117.6	129.0	139.9	153.2	165.2	175.4	277.1	334.6	347.3	58.0	20.8	3.8
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	1.8	36.2	100.0	139.3	163.5	175.1	189.7	214.7	7.1	8.3	13.2
Kiribati <sup>d,f</sup>	100.0	105.7	110.0	116.7	123.0	127.4	125.5	128.3	134.3	...	...	4.7	0.4	2.0
Korea, Rep. of <sup>d</sup>	100.0	109.8	116.0	121.7	129.1	134.0	140.6	146.9	157.9	159.2	162.9	7.5	0.8	2.3
Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	185.8	1766.0 <sup>g</sup>	20855.6	58614.3	84095.1	111005.5	136990.9	151287.1	205612.5	244044.0	10.4	35.9	18.7
Lao PDR <sup>d</sup>	100.0	113.3	124.4	132.2	141.1	168.8	190.8	228.2	433.7	990.6	1220.4	90.1	128.4	23.2
Malaysia	100.0	104.3	109.3	113.1	117.4	121.4	125.6	129.0	135.8	139.6	142.6	5.3	2.8	2.1
Maldives	100.0	114.7	134.0	161.0	166.4	175.5	186.4	200.4	197.6	203.6	201.3	-1.4	3.0	-1.1
Marshall Islands <sup>d</sup>	100.0	104.0	114.7	120.3	127.2	137.7	150.9	158.0	161.7	164.4	167.0	2.3	1.7	1.6
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.6	1.9	2.8
Mongolia <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	28.1	52.7	82.6	123.6	168.8	184.6	198.5	222.0*	9.4	7.5	11.8
Myanmar <sup>d</sup>	100.0	132.3	161.3	212.6	263.9	330.3	384.1	498.1	754.6	893.4	908.2	51.5	18.4	1.7
Nauru	100.0	115.7	127.2	122.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	6.7	...
Nepal <sup>c,e</sup>	100.0	109.8	133.0	144.7	157.7	169.8	183.5 <sup>g</sup>	198.4	214.9	239.3	247.6	8.3	11.4	3.5
Pakistan <sup>c</sup>	100.0	112.7	123.5 <sup>g</sup>	135.7	150.9	170.7	189.0	211.3	227.8	240.9	249.5	7.8	5.8	3.6
Papua New Guinea	100.0	107.0	111.6	117.1	120.5	141.3	157.7	164.0	186.2	214.0	247.4	13.5	14.9	15.6
Philippines	100.0	118.5	128.6	137.6	149.0	161.0	175.6	185.8	203.9	217.4	227.0	9.7	6.6	4.4
Samoa	100.0	98.6	107.0	108.9	122.0	118.5	124.8	133.4	136.4	136.8	138.0	2.2	0.3	0.9
Singapore	100.0	103.4	105.8	108.2	111.6	113.5	115.0	117.4	117.0	117.1	118.7	-0.3	0.1	1.4
Solomon Islands <sup>d</sup>	100.0	115.0	127.4	139.1 <sup>g</sup>	157.5	172.7	193.0	208.7	234.5	253.9	...	12.4	8.3	6.6*
Sri Lanka <sup>d</sup>	100.0	112.2	125.0	139.6	151.4	163.1	189.0	207.1	226.5	237.2	251.8	9.4	4.7	6.2
Taipei, China	100.0	103.6	108.2	111.4	116.0	120.2	123.9	125.0	127.1	127.4	129.0	1.7	0.2	1.3
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7 <sup>h</sup>	31.3 <sup>h</sup>	60.6 <sup>h</sup>
Thailand	100.0	105.7	110.0	113.7	119.5	126.4	133.8	141.2	152.7	153.2	155.6	8.1	0.3	1.6
Tonga	100.0	109.3	118.1	119.2	120.5	122.0	125.7	128.5	132.7	138.6	147.4	3.3	4.4	6.3
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	23.5	...
Tuvalu <sup>d</sup>	100.0	107.9	110.3	112.8	114.8	121.2	121.2	123.1	123.9	132.5	...	0.6	6.9	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-32.0 <sup>i</sup>	9.5 <sup>i</sup>	-3.2 <sup>i</sup>
Vanuatu <sup>d</sup>	100.0	106.0	111.1	115.8	118.9	121.0	122.3	126.3	130.4	133.2	136.8	3.2	2.1	2.7
Viet Nam <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.7	109.1	117.6	122.6	120.7	7.8	4.3	-1.5

a Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to annual average consumer prices for the country. Breaks refer to changes in the base years of the original indices.

b Data are indices with base year Dec 1995 for Mongolia and 1995 for Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan and Viet Nam.

c Data refer to period averages for the fiscal year.

d Data refer to capital city.

e Data refer to urban areas/selected cities only.

f Data refer to retail price index.

g Estimated based on data from an index with the old base year.

h End of period annual percentage change.

i Previous year percent change.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Asian Development Outlook 2001*.

Table 25: **Changes in Money Supply (M1 and M2)**  
(Percent)

DMC	Narrow Money (M1)						Broad Money (M2)					
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	130.7	26.9	31.0	-21.8	16.8	18.3	24.5	19.5	35.0	-17.0	23.3	89.6
Bangladesh	21.2	4.7	7.7	7.4	12.7	18.4	21.1	10.7	9.9	11.4	15.4	19.3
Bhutan	27.5	57.6	4.7	27.1	39.8	3.5	36.0	9.4	58.6	16.4	31.4	16.1
Cambodia	39.6	18.1	17.0	41.2	-2.1	1.4	44.3	40.4	16.6	15.7	17.3	26.9
China, People's Rep. of	11.4	18.9	22.1	11.9	17.7	15.9	29.5	25.3	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3
Cook Islands	...	-3.1	120.3	-6.1	9.6	-10.2	...	-3.2	31.2	12.1	16.7	-2.3
Fiji Islands	12.1	18.2	-2.4	10.9	40.6	-14.5	4.3	-1.9	-6.2	-0.3	14.2	-2.1
Hong Kong, China	2.8	14.2	-4.3	-5.0	13.9	8.3	14.6	10.9	8.3	11.8	8.1	8.8
India	11.7	12.0	11.3	15.4	10.5	10.7	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.4 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>
Indonesia	16.1	21.7	22.2	29.2	23.2	30.1	27.6	29.6	23.2	62.3	11.9	15.6
Kazakhstan	103.2	7.8	28.3	-26.0	55.3	20.5	109.0	16.6	28.2	-14.1	84.4	45.9
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	19.6	1.7	-11.4	1.6	24.7	5.9	15.6	15.8	14.1	27.0	27.4	25.4
Kyrgyz Republic	78.8	21.2	12.6	2.5	31.7	12.0	78.2	21.3	25.4	17.2	33.9	12.1
Lao PDR	9.5	12.5	5.8	111.4	29.6	55.4	16.4	26.7	65.8	113.3	78.4	45.8
Malaysia	11.7	16.7	4.6	-14.6	35.7	6.5	24.0	19.8	22.7	1.5	13.7	5.2
Maldives	5.7	17.8	12.8	15.8	14.5	11.1	15.6	26.0	23.1	22.8	3.6	4.1
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	29.7	50.8	18.4	8.5	39.0	13.9	32.9	25.8	32.5	-1.7	31.6	17.6
Myanmar	34.0	32.8	32.1	30.7	...	...	40.5	38.9	28.9	36.5	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	15.7	10.6	5.4	17.4	13.1	19.4	16.1	14.4	11.9	21.9	20.8	21.8
Pakistan	12.8	7.5	32.5	4.6	8.6	10.1	13.8	20.1	19.9	7.9	4.3	12.1
Papua New Guinea	13.1	33.9	6.3	11.1	20.8	3.5	10.7	32.0	6.9	1.8	8.9	6.5
Philippines	21.7	20.0	16.4	9.0	40.0	-1.8	25.2	15.8	20.5	8.0	19.3	4.8
Samoa	29.0	0.3	12.9	-3.6	20.8	16.2	21.8	5.1	13.2	5.0	12.5	11.4
Singapore	8.3	6.7	1.7	-1.0	14.2	6.9	8.5	9.8	10.3	30.2	8.5	-2.0
Solomon Islands	5.0	15.7	7.4	-0.2	25.7	...	9.2	15.3	6.7	2.5	7.0	...
Sri Lanka	6.7	4.0	9.8	12.1	12.8	9.1	19.2	10.8	13.8	9.7	13.3	13.0
Taipei, China	0.8	8.3	8.4	3.8	16.9	-0.3	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.6	8.3	6.5
Tajikistan	...	142.6	117.2	18.8	29.2	48.6	...	93.2	110.7	53.9	19.7	49.3
Thailand	12.1	9.1	1.2	3.0	30.2	-8.6	17.0	12.6	16.4	9.5	2.1	3.7
Tonga	18.1	-10.5	2.5	1.9	16.0	12.6	17.1	2.8	14.1	2.4	15.0	8.4
Turkmenistan	550.6	270.6	107.7	56.4	...	...	567.8	247.8	107.2	67.7	23.6	68.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	240.4	121.6	174.0	33.5	36.4	...	151.9	119.0	45.6	27.5	32.7	...
Vanuatu	7.6	-1.3	6.1	10.8	-1.4	0.7	11.6	10.1	-0.3	12.6	-9.2	5.5
Viet Nam	24.4	23.7	22.0	24.6	34.6	...	22.6	22.7	26.1	25.6	39.3	...

a Refers to M3 defined as M1 plus time deposits with banks.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 26. **Government Finance Indicators<sup>a</sup>**  
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Taxes				Total Expenditures				Fiscal Balance			
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	12.4	12.9	...	0.0	17.2	16.2	...	...	-2.4	-1.0
Bangladesh	6.8	5.6	7.2*	7.2*	17.1	12.4	15.1*	7.8*	-9.1	-0.4	-6.1*	6.2*
Bhutan	...	4.7	6.7	7.6	...	37.3	38.4	41.2	...	-18.3	-19.0	-3.9*
Cambodia	...	2.2	7.3	8.9	...	9.5	16.8	20.0	...	-4.5	-2.0	-7.0
China, People's Rep. of	12.7	15.2	13.3*	...	36.1	18.6	...	17.8*	...	-0.8	-4.1*	-2.6*
Cook Islands	...	...	24.4*	26.0*	...	...	34.4*	34.3*	-13.1	...	-2.4*	2.4*
Fiji Islands	18.2	21.9	21.7	21.4	...	29.3	26.8	26.9	-5.5	-2.4	...	...
Hong Kong, China	9.5	10.4	9.2	...	16.8	13.5	17.9	...	2.4	0.7	0.8	...
India	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.4	13.8	16.5	16.2	17.8	-5.1	-4.3	0.3	0.2
Indonesia	21.8	17.8	13.1	9.0	25.8	19.6	20.9	17.0	-3.3	-0.8	-2.8	-1.2
Kazakhstan	...	25.6	16.4	20.2	...	36.9	24.8	24.6	...	...	-3.9	-1.4
Kiribati	30.0	25.3	28.1*	...	84.8	135.7	123.8*	...	9.8	-12.4	-6.4*	...
Korea, Rep. of	15.5	15.9	18.2	20.8	17.2	16.2	21.0	20.8	-2.2	-0.7	-2.7	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	5.1	12.2	12.3	...	7.5	19.7	18.9	...	0.0	-3.6	-4.0
Lao PDR <sup>b</sup>	...	6.1	7.2	10.2	...	23.4	16.7	18.6	...	-13.5	-7.7	-6.2
Malaysia	22.6	17.8	15.1	13.8	33.1	27.7	22.7	23.9	-6.9	-2.9	-3.2	-5.8
Maldives	5.1	21.1	14.8	15.9	43.4	53.0	37.9	43.1	-29.1	-17.5	-6.7	-7.7
Marshall Islands	...	20.1	17.4	16.5*	...	103.4	57.1	51.4*	...	-74.0	-29.5	-35.5*
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	9.1	11.3	11.4*	...	96.0	75.6	66.1*	...	-67.8	-51.2	-41.5*
Mongolia	46.3	40.7	19.6	26.2	59.9	64.1	30.2	32.7	-8.8	-13.5	-11.4	-6.3
Myanmar	9.6	6.2	2.3*	...	13.1	12.4	5.1*	...	3.1	-2.8	-0.2*	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	6.5	7.0	8.4	8.7	14.9	19.0	17.4	17.6	-6.8	-10.0	-6.5	-6.5
Pakistan	13.9	14.0	13.3	12.8*	25.0	25.9	22.0	23.2*	-4.8	-6.5	-6.1	-6.5*
Papua New Guinea	14.1	20.1	21.9	24.3*	35.0	34.7	31.8	10.1*	-14.8	-10.7	-8.1	-7.7*
Philippines	12.5	14.1	14.5	13.7	15.4	20.4	19.7	19.4	-1.4	-3.7	-3.8	-4.2
Samoa <sup>c</sup>	...	35.4	20.9	21.1	...	...	35.4	24.2	...	-21.5	-10.6	-1.4
Singapore	...	15.4	15.0	...	29.5	21.4	18.5	...	1.3	10.8	7.0	...
Solomon Islands	17.6	22.8	26.5	20.9	35.5	35.2	37.1	22.4	-16.7	-9.8	-3.9	2.9
Sri Lanka	18.0	19.3	15.0	14.5	35.8	28.7	24.2	25.7	-22.5	-10.0	-7.5	-9.9
Taipei, China	10.2	13.1	8.7	13.1	15.0	14.9	13.1	23.3	-0.4	1.9	-1.3	-4.3
Tajikistan	...	...	7.9*	...	...	...	11.2*	14.2	...	...	-2.9*	-0.6
Thailand	13.4	17.7	13.7	13.9	18.3	13.9	18.0	17.4	-3.6	4.8	-3.3	-2.2
Tonga	15.9	18.7	19.4*	20.9*	28.7	37.9	26.3*	28.7*	-0.2	-3.0	-0.8*	-0.8*
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	0.0	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	27.9	27.4	...	...	31.0	29.5	...	...	-1.7	-1.0
Vanuatu	...	22.6	20.3	...	...	37.6	25.8	...	...	-11.0	-3.1	...
Viet Nam	...	11.5	15.3*	19.6*	...	21.9	17.9*	23.8*	...	-7.2	-2.8	-4.5*

a Reference period is calendar year except for countries in the General Guidelines section in the Introductory Notes whose reference periods are fiscal years.

b Reference period prior to 1993 is calendar year while reference period after 1992 is fiscal year.

c Reference period prior to 1991 is calendar year while reference period after 1990 is fiscal year.

d Refers to 1997.

e As percent of GNP.

f Includes health expenditures.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Country Strategy and Program Update, 2002-2004*.

Table 26. **Government Finance Indicators<sup>a</sup>** (Continued)  
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Health				Education				Housing and Community Amenities			
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	1.0	0.9	...	...	4.2	3.8	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	0.7	0.6	1.0 <sup>d</sup>	...	1.1	1.4	2.1 <sup>d</sup>	...	1.0	0.5	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...	6.4 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	1.5	0.7	...	...	0.8	1.4*	1.5*	...	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	4.4 <sup>f</sup>	4.0 <sup>f</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	3.1*	2.9*	...	...	5.2*	3.6*	...	...	4.3*	3.9*
Fiji Islands	1.9	1.6	2.0	...	4.8	3.5	3.6	...	0.1	0.1	...	...
Hong Kong, China	1.2	1.6	2.7	...	2.4	2.8	4.2	...	3.6	3.5	5.5	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	...	1.3	3.5	3.2
Kazakhstan	...	3.3	...	2.1	...	6.6	...	3.3	1.6	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	3.0	3.2	3.7	...	0.5	2.0	2.2	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	0.7	2.3	2.1	...	1.6	3.9	3.7	...	0.2	1.0	1.1
Lao PDR <sup>b</sup>	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
Maldives	...	8.2	3.9	4.4	...	5.7	6.8	7.7	...	2.6	3.7	3.9
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	3.9	4.2	...	...	7.0	7.5	...	...	0.5	0.7
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.7
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2.8	2.9	1.9	...	5.2	7.3	6.8	...	1.0	0.4	0.9	...
Philippines	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.1	3.8	3.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Samoa <sup>c</sup>	...	...	3.9	3.9	...	...	5.2	4.8	...	...	...	...
Singapore	1.1	1.0	1.2	...	2.7	4.3	3.7	...	6.2	1.3	2.5	...
Solomon Islands	3.8	...	...	...	4.8	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
Taipei, China	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Tajikistan	...	...	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.9	...	...	2.5 <sup>c</sup>	2.3	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	1.4	1.3	...	...	4.7	4.5	...	...	1.0	0.9
Tonga	3.2	2.8	...	...	3.4	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2.9	2.6	...	...	7.5	7.0	...	...	3.1	2.6
Vanuatu	...	2.6	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	0.5	...	...
Viet Nam	...	0.9	0.8	...	...	1.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 27: Merchandise Exports, f.o.b.**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	235	286	91	180	24	26	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	1571	993	638	637	631	781	606	...	...
Bangladesh <sup>a</sup>	1415	1627	1865	2340	2511	3458	3799	4286	4992	5193	5527
Bhutan	68	65	67	65	66	103	100	118	108	113	...
Cambodia	86	253	265	283	490	854	644	862	913	973	1327
China, People's Rep. of	62091	71843	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183809	194931	249203
Cook Islands	5	5	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	4	9
Fiji Islands	494	450	444	449	547	619	747	621	512	610	572
Hong Kong, China	82143	98555	119494	135252	151391	173753	180744	188057	173995	173896	201855
India <sup>a</sup>	18598	19366	20715	22874	26351	32798	33533	35827	33872	37060	44875
Indonesia	25675	29142	33967	36823	40053	45418	49815	53444	48848	48665	62124
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	1402	928	1451	1486	3543	5913	6720	6497	5436	5592	9140
Kiribati	3	6	5	3	5	7	5	6	6	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172628
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	317	340	340	409	505	604	514	454	505
Lao PDR	79	97	133	241	300	313	317	313	337	302	336
Malaysia	29445	34362	40692	47099	58653	73865	78311	78519	73021	84621	98239
Maldives	78	76	65	53	75	85	80	93	96	92	109
Marshall Islands	2	3	9	8	22	23	19	16	6	8	7
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4	10	24	30	79	39	11	8	3	2	...
Mongolia	661	348	388	383	356	473	424	452	345	358	466
Myanmar <sup>a</sup>	467	467	599	687	905	890	927	1033	1065	1130	...
Nauru	60	34	35	41	33	28	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>a</sup>	176	198	321	355	391	340	351	390	417	523	726
Pakistan <sup>a</sup>	4984	5886	6925	6360	6781	8010	8245	8015	8376	8018	8466
Papua New Guinea	1203	1629	2079	2533	2652	2672	2528	2141	1788	1947	2015
Philippines	8186	8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35037	38078
Samoa	9	6	6	6	4	9	10	15	19	18	14
Singapore	52527	58974	63446	73941	96454	118187	125012	125008	109801	114628	137953
Solomon Islands	70	84	103	129	142	168	162	156	126	126	69
Sri Lanka	1913	1987	2453	2856	3211	3810	4097	4648	4746	4513	5360
Taipei, China	67036	76107	81386	84852	92830	111364	115689	121301	110393	121394	147794
Tajikistan	...	...	185	456	559	839	770	746	597	689	...
Thailand	23053	28437	32466	36962	45233	56444	55721	57604	54340	58549	69250
Tonga	12	17	13	16	13	14	12	11	8	11	9
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	2693	2176	2147	1682	751	594	1187	2506
Tuvalu	0	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	2690	3720	4590	4388	3528	3236	3265
Vanuatu	19	18	24	23	25	28	30	35	34	26	26
Viet Nam	2404	2087	2581	2985	4054	5449	7256	9185	9360	11540	14308
(A) TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	449618	514063	585581	649155	774102	944203	984796	1050117	994421	1059132	1276760
(B) TOTAL WORLD <sup>c</sup>	3438610	3530300	3757890	3765770	4281420	5120220	5336330	5522920	5434170	5609780	6255550
(A) / (B) %	13.1	14.6	15.6	17.2	18.1	18.4	18.5	19.0	18.3	18.9	20.4

a Refers to fiscal year.

b Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR for 1990 to 1993.

c Includes only those countries reporting to IMF.

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, *IFS CD-ROM*, June 2001.

Table 28: **Merchandise Imports, c.i.f.**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	936	634	426	740	142	50	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	998	636	778	668	961	794	1077	...	...
Bangladesh <sup>a</sup>	3580	3382	3392	4027	4169	5823	6723	6958	7288	7840	8108
Bhutan	78	97	128	90	92	112	128	137	169	188	...
Cambodia <sup>b</sup>	164	285	443	471	744	1187	1072	1092	1073	1170	1536
China, People's Rep. of	53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094
Cook Islands	52	40	54	57	49	48	43	48	38	42	51
Fiji Islands	751	652	630	720	826	892	987	965	722	903	833
Hong Kong, China	82484	100240	123414	138658	161832	192755	198543	208612	184510	179532	212800
India <sup>a</sup>	24677	21040	24452	23973	28677	37832	39206	42457	43222	50058	50637
Indonesia	21837	25870	27280	28328	31984	40629	42929	41680	27337	24003	33515
Kazakhstan <sup>c</sup>	1490	584	566	472	5285	6891	7124	4301	4350	3687	5052
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	27	26	37	28	26	35	38	39	33	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119753	160481
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	421	448	317	522	838	709	842	600	554
Lao PDR	185	165	266	432	564	589	690	648	553	554	437
Malaysia	29251	36665	39822	45610	59415	77601	78412	78536	58130	65389	82201
Maldives <sup>b</sup>	121	142	168	178	195	236	266	307	312	354	342
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	56	56	62	61	70	75	73	61	67	69	68
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	84	89	99	109	129	100	84	75	49	12	...
Mongolia	924	361	418	379	258	415	451	468	503	513	615
Myanmar <sup>a</sup>	871	849	879	1287	1394	1818	1991	2302	2660	2588	...
Nauru	34	28	87	46	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal <sup>a</sup>	624	623	748	807	1044	1227	1313	1613	1349	1283	1504
Pakistan <sup>a</sup>	6891	7226	9211	9247	8493	10192	11076	11380	9712	9500	10125
Papua New Guinea	1143	1404	1322	1135	1321	1266	1513	1481	1076	1074	991
Philippines	13042	12856	15465	18773	22638	28488	34701	38581	31530	32568	33807
Samoa	81	94	110	103	80	92	99	100	97	116	77
Singapore	60583	66102	72150	85161	102391	124394	131332	132411	101496	111001	134675
Solomon Islands <sup>d</sup>	91	113	112	137	142	155	118	148	128	110	92
Sri Lanka	2635	3090	3417	3754	4483	4767	5028	5606	5726	5359	6201
Taipei, China	54728	63054	72210	77110	85486	103560	102524	114138	104723	110827	139869
Tajikistan	...	...	240	660	707	880	668	750	711	663	...
Thailand	33005	37576	40679	46075	54435	70784	72322	61353	42894	50434	62180
Tonga	62	59	63	62	69	77	75	73	69	73	70
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	1593	1690	1113	1011	1183	1008	1478	1785
Tuvalu	...	...	...	7	8	5	5	6	7	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	2610	2893	4721	4523	3289	3111	2947
Vanuatu	96	83	82	79	89	95	97	94	88	96	89
Viet Nam	2752	2338	2541	3924	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11622	15200
(A) TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	466523	531140	604750	683132	806456	993625	1047474	1062206	881855	962266	1191938
(B) TOTAL WORLD <sup>e</sup>	3532170	3643610	3872570	3822480	4346000	5189950	5441000	5624390	5542070	5762670	6506480
(A) / (B) %	13.2	14.6	15.6	17.9	18.6	19.1	19.3	18.9	15.9	16.7	18.3

a Refers to fiscal year.

b Refers to imports in f.o.b. for entire series for Cambodia, Kiribati, Maldives and Fed. States of Micronesia.

Refers to imports in f.o.b. for 1988 for Marshall Islands.

c Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR for 1990 to 1993.

d Refers to imports in f.o.b. from 1996 onwards.

e Includes only those countries reporting to IMF.

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, *IFS CD-ROM*, June 2001.

IMF, *IFS Yearbook 1999*.

Table 29: **Direction of Trade: Merchandise Exports**  
(Percent )

From \ To	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1998	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Afghanistan	16.2	46.2	67.9	30.8	4.4	2.5	3.9	6.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	7.2	12.3
Azerbaijan <sup>a</sup>	4.1	1.2	23.9	76.4	2.7	1.5	20.5	3.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	48.5	16.0
Bangladesh	14.0	7.5	34.8	46.7	32.5	41.3	4.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.7	2.0	0.5	8.3	0.6
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	90.9	37.1	5.7	15.1	0.4	47.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0
China People's Rep.of	68.8	46.0	10.7	15.9	9.7	30.3	2.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.8	5.4	1.4
Cook Islands	55.4	28.1	...	...	6.2	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	59.0	6.1	5.1
Fiji Islands	14.4	12.4	31.6	20.0	14.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	43.9	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	44.1	53.5	21.2	15.9	28.6	25.0	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5
India	21.9	27.6	31.3	26.7	17.2	26.5	7.3	8.6	0.1	2.0	2.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	19.0	2.5
Indonesia	66.6	58.0	12.7	15.3	14.4	17.9	3.0	2.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	0.7	0.9
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	58.1	15.5	31.7	40.6	9.0	5.7	0.8	2.6	0.0	0.3	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	34.8
Kiribati	13.1	71.6	77.7	2.1	8.9	6.6	0.0	1.5	0.1	9.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	6.0
Korea, Rep.of	37.3	43.0	17.8	16.2	37.2	29.3	3.1	3.9	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>a</sup>	35.8	35.5	12.2	44.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	18.2
Lao P.D.R.	85.4	42.4	10.6	51.2	1.7	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4
Malaysia	59.0	53.8	16.7	14.9	18.6	24.9	2.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.9	0.7	0.4
Maldives	47.0	13.3	26.5	33.1	26.3	35.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	88.1	79.0	...	...	10.6	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.6
Mongolia	31.6	52.2	23.9	9.9	2.4	27.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	9.8
Myanmar	79.9	47.0	9.6	19.2	3.0	30.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	3.8	1.1
Nauru	11.5	52.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	84.0	38.5	0.0	0.8
Nepal	14.8	33.6	60.0	24.9	24.3	34.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
Pakistan	27.9	23.1	41.0	29.4	15.0	28.3	8.8	12.2	0.2	1.2	2.3	3.5	1.4	1.6	3.4	0.5
Papua New Guinea	44.9	28.7	24.8	38.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	27.3	31.6	0.0	0.3
Philippines	35.9	42.1	19.5	19.7	41.5	35.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
Samoa	6.2	1.9	22.1	5.6	7.5	13.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	64.2	78.4	0.0	0.3
Singapore	48.4	57.2	17.4	15.4	24.4	20.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.3
Solomon Islands	63.6	78.5	23.9	15.7	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.1
Sri Lanka	15.3	11.7	29.2	32.4	30.2	40.7	16.9	6.0	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	5.2	3.5	2.2
Taipei,China	41.4	56.4	12.8	12.7	42.3	30.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	...
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	40.1	29.1	41.6	40.4	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.6	26.8
Thailand	38.6	48.9	24.8	18.0	25.7	24.7	5.2	3.1	0.2	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.8	1.3	0.8
Tonga	30.7	54.5	1.7	2.4	26.5	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	8.4	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan <sup>a</sup>	4.4	4.4	80.8	10.4	3.3	1.5	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.1	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	75.4
Tuvalu	0.1	0.4	83.6	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	8.6	0.0	2.1	16.3	13.6	0.0	17.6
Uzbekistan <sup>a</sup>	13.5	21.0	58.1	19.8	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	55.6
Vanuatu	22.8	42.4	58.3	30.3	4.0	18.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	9.1	0.0	0.2
Viet Nam	43.8	46.3	7.9	30.2	0.2	8.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	11.1	46.6	2.5

a Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1992.

b Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1991; those under 2000 refer to 1996.

Sources: IMF, *DOTS CD-ROM*, May 2001.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, and Taipei,China.

Table 30: **Direction of Trade: Merchandise Imports**  
(Percent )

To \ From	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Afghanistan	80.1	65.4	16.0	8.7	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.2	0.0	1.8	13.6
Azerbaijan <sup>a</sup>	6.2	10.1	20.6	40.8	2.7	20.7	6.4	6.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	64.0	21.2
Bangladesh	54.4	65.2	22.8	15.1	9.7	5.0	5.8	6.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	1.2	2.1	3.1	3.3	1.9
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	64.8	89.8	26.0	7.3	0.1	1.9	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	2.5	0.4
China, People's Rep. of	50.9	60.7	19.3	15.1	16.0	11.8	0.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	0.7	1.9	2.9	2.7	7.1	3.4
Cook Islands	1.9	1.9	32.5	0.2	5.4	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.1	85.0	9.2	4.3
Fiji Islands	29.5	29.1	6.3	4.7	14.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	49.3	61.7	0.0	0.2
Hong Kong, China	73.2	78.3	13.5	10.2	9.4	8.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.3
India	17.3	32.5	35.4	28.4	13.1	9.2	18.5	14.0	1.7	2.9	3.0	6.5	3.5	2.6	7.4	4.0
Indonesia	46.3	65.8	23.4	13.1	14.6	9.3	5.4	2.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	6.4	6.0	1.0	0.5
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	59.9	23.5	35.5	24.2	3.5	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	48.1
Kiribati	14.8	18.0	6.0	4.1	48.7	7.7	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	30.5	46.3	0.0	16.4
Korea, Rep. of	38.9	46.0	15.6	12.6	29.6	22.5	8.1	9.4	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.5	5.0	4.3	0.0	1.2
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>a</sup>	31.4	35.2	4.4	21.6	6.2	9.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.1	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	58.0	31.0
Lao P.D.R.	88.2	89.8	9.8	8.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4
Malaysia	53.6	64.9	18.6	12.5	19.2	17.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	4.5	2.4	0.6	0.5
Maldives	85.3	56.3	13.3	10.3	0.6	2.2	0.5	28.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1
Marshall Islands	18.7	12.2	...	...	75.7	82.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	5.5	...	...
Micronesia Fed. States of <sup>b,c</sup>	19.7	12.5	...	...	72.1	43.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	19.8	5.6	23.9
Mongolia	33.1	43.7	44.4	12.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	21.6	40.2
Myanmar	68.6	91.1	21.2	5.4	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.7	0.9	2.8	1.2
Nauru	31.1	10.1	7.4	10.9	0.6	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	58.5	56.2	0.0	0.1
Nepal	70.2	67.5	18.7	5.9	2.8	2.1	0.0	8.8	0.5	13.9	0.2	0.0	5.9	1.5	1.7	0.3
Pakistan	30.3	28.1	28.2	18.5	14.4	7.0	19.3	38.6	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.2
Papua New Guinea	29.7	38.6	7.0	3.2	11.7	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	50.8	54.4	0.1	0.2
Philippines	42.6	53.8	13.4	12.5	22.5	22.4	12.6	6.3	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.6	2.9	0.9	1.2
Samoa	16.2	12.6	12.4	0.7	13.0	28.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.7	58.3	55.3	0.0	0.3
Singapore	50.1	57.0	16.3	14.4	17.8	16.7	11.5	8.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.6
Solomon Islands	39.5	45.5	6.8	7.8	6.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	47.2	40.7	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	49.8	52.9	18.8	22.4	9.5	4.1	12.4	6.9	0.9	1.0	4.7	1.8	3.0	10.5	1.0	0.4
Taipei, China	49.0	65.1	11.2	7.1	29.8	24.4	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	3.4	...	...
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	4.2	53.8	43.0	19.6	13.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.5	22.6
Thailand	56.6	60.8	19.8	12.2	12.9	12.4	4.3	9.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.4	1.5	0.7
Tonga	18.4	22.4	1.9	1.7	11.3	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	68.3	61.5	0.1	0.0
Turkmenistan <sup>a</sup>	8.2	41.7	51.4	17.9	26.8	7.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	13.6	26.5
Tuvalu	31.8	4.8	33.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	...	0.0	34.8	81.7	0.0	0.2
Uzbekistan <sup>a</sup>	19.1	29.2	47.0	27.4	19.0	7.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	30.8
Vanuatu	62.9	30.2	22.0	9.1	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.5	58.3	0.0	0.5
Viet Nam	60.6	81.2	17.6	9.7	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.6	20.7	2.4

a Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1992.

b Data under column heading 2000 refer to 1999.

c Data refer to imports fob.

Sources: IMF, *DOTS CD-ROM*, May 2001.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, and Taipei, China.

**Table 31: Terms of Trade**  
(1990 = 100)

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	87.9	100.0	68.8	103.0	59.0	94.0	155.9
Bangladesh <sup>b</sup>	100.0	90.0	89.0	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	100.0	96.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	100.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	101.0	100.0
India <sup>c</sup>	100.0	109.3	115.6	132.7	139.4	126.2	115.5	133.4	137.2	122.6	...
Indonesia	100.0	91.9	83.9	89.1	82.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of <sup>d</sup>	100.0	100.6	100.6	97.8	101.1	102.5	92.7	90.3	86.3	84.4	74.0
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao, PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	102.0	102.0	99.0	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar <sup>c</sup>	100.0	88.2	70.7	63.4	75.0	86.0	65.5	50.1	45.8	43.6	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	100.0	102.1	102.5	102.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan <sup>b, d</sup>	100.0	87.0	79.1	80.5	88.2	89.4	87.0	88.5	107.6	100.8	85.4
Papua New Guinea	100.0	100.4	98.2	112.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines <sup>d</sup>	100.0	106.4	104.2	103.1	102.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa <sup>d</sup>	100.0	100.0	119.0	116.7	119.0	114.3	104.8	111.9	140.5	161.9	157.1
Singapore	100.0	97.8	94.5	94.3	91.5	89.9	89.5	87.4	87.2	86.3	83.8
Solomon Islands	100.0	96.6	90.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka <sup>d</sup>	100.0	101.1	121.1	126.3	125.4	124.3	127.2	130.1	131.7	142.2	133.5
Taipei, China	100.0	100.7	101.9	100.8	96.1	98.0	99.4	101.6	103.7	106.6	102.7
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	87.0	76.5	100.0	77.4	81.7	89.6	90.4	89.6
Thailand	100.0	98.9	99.6	100.3	101.3	98.0	96.1	97.1	91.4	92.5	84.0
Tonga	100.0	98.0	104.0	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Data are indices with base year 1995.

b Averages for the fiscal year ending 30 June.

c Averages for the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

d Staff estimate.

Sources: Country sources.

WB, *World Development Indicators 2001* and past issues for Malaysia, Nepal and Papua New Guinea.

**Table 32: Foreign Trade Indicators**  
(Percent of GNP)

DMC	Total Trade			Trade Balance			Current Account Balance		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
Afghanistan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	55.4	...	...	10.9	...	...	-3.2
Bangladesh	20.8	16.9	28.9	-9.8	-7.3	-5.5	-5.5	-1.5	0.0
Bhutan	...	55.0	81.7 <sup>b</sup>	...	-3.8	-20.2 <sup>b</sup>	...	-10.5	-27.4 <sup>b</sup>
Cambodia <sup>a</sup>	...	17.4	92.2	...	-5.4	-6.7	...	-3.5	-0.3
China, People's Rep. of	12.6	29.7	44.5	-0.6	2.2	2.3	-0.8	3.1	1.9
Cook Islands <sup>a</sup>	...	88.2	76.7	...	-73.0	-53.5	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	78.9	93.5	90.3	-15.8	-19.3	-16.8	-3.9	-3.3	-1.2
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	149.5	217.7	229.4 <sup>b</sup>	-9.5	-0.5	-3.7 <sup>b</sup>	...	...	1.0 <sup>b</sup>
India	14.1	14.3	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	-4.3	-2.0	-2.9 <sup>b</sup>	-1.0	-2.3	-0.6 <sup>b</sup>
Indonesia	50.2	43.5	67.0	18.9	3.5	20.1	4.3	-2.7	5.5
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	...	3.7	77.7	...	-0.1	22.4	...	...	5.9
Kiribati	67.9	61.6	41.4 <sup>c</sup>	-51.0	-49.7	-28.8 <sup>c</sup>	11.4	-15.2	-0.9
Korea, Rep. of	65.8	53.4	73.2	-7.9	-1.9	2.7	-8.8	-0.8	2.4
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>a</sup>	...	...	81.2	...	...	-3.8	...	...	-5.9
Lao PDR <sup>a</sup>	...	30.5	45.2	...	-12.2	-5.9	...	-9.6	10.3
Malaysia	100.5	139.2	219.7	9.2	0.5	19.5	-1.1	-2.2	10.2
Maldives <sup>a</sup>	133.8	136.5	6.9	-73.5	-29.6	-41.9	-52.3	6.7	-9.5
Marshall Islands <sup>a</sup>	...	83.4	77.4	...	-78.4	-62.5	...	38.3	7.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>a</sup>	...	58.8	6.6 <sup>b</sup>	...	-53.8	-4.7 <sup>b</sup>	...	19.1	4.4 <sup>b</sup>
Mongolia	48.2	96.0	96.6 <sup>b</sup>	-7.4	-15.9	-17.1 <sup>b</sup>	-17.4	-38.7	1.0 <sup>b</sup>
Myanmar	19.8	5.6	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	-5.6	-1.7	-0.4 <sup>b</sup>	-6.0	-1.8	-0.1 <sup>b</sup>
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	19.4	22.3	40.0	-9.8	-12.5	-14.0	-2.0	-8.1	-2.3
Pakistan	28.0	28.7	31.3	-9.2	-4.6	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.7
Papua New Guinea	80.4	75.8	92.2 <sup>b</sup>	-2.7	1.9	26.7 <sup>b</sup>	-11.8	-2.4	4.4 <sup>b</sup>
Philippines	43.7	48.2	91.0	-7.8	-11.0	5.4	-5.9	-5.8	11.8
Samoa <sup>a</sup>	...	79.8	38.7	...	-64.0	-27.0	...	7.7	2.7
Singapore	383.6	300.2	277.1	-40.9	-21.4	3.3	-14.0	8.3	22.2
Solomon Islands <sup>a</sup>	134.4	86.1	66.4	-0.7	-11.1	-9.5	-11.1	-14.8	7.5 <sup>b</sup>
Sri Lanka	75.1	58.5	72.1	-23.9	-9.3	-5.2	-16.1	-4.9	-6.6
Taipei, China	95.6	74.2	91.5	0.1	7.5	2.5	...	6.7	3.0
Tajikistan	...	...	147.9	...	...	11.0	...	...	-6.2
Thailand	49.0	66.5	108.8	-8.4	-11.8	5.9	-6.4	-8.5	7.6
Tonga <sup>a</sup>	79.8	64.2	55.6	-49.1	-43.4	-42.5	-5.6	10.5	-7.8
Turkmenistan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.0	...	...	-21.6 <sup>d</sup>
Tuvalu <sup>a</sup>	...	1.5	52.1 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	-51.4 <sup>c</sup>	...	17.1	2.6 <sup>e</sup>
Uzbekistan <sup>a</sup>	...	...	46.1	...	...	2.4	...	...	-0.6 <sup>c</sup>
Vanuatu	...	70.6	57.2 <sup>b</sup>	...	-47.4	-33.0 <sup>b</sup>	...	-3.8	-1.4 <sup>b</sup>
Viet Nam <sup>a</sup>	...	79.7	94.1	...	-5.4	-2.8	...	-4.0	1.8

a GDP at current market prices was used in the computation.

b Refers to 1999.

c Refers to 1998.

d Refers to 1997.

e Refers to 1996.

Sources: Country sources.  
IMF, BOPS CD-ROM, May 2001.

**Table 33: Foreign Direct Investment**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	-	22.0	330.0	627.0	1115.0	1023.0	510.3
Bangladesh	0.2	3.0	1.0	3.7	14.1	11.1	1.9	13.5	141.3	190.1	178.6
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	33.0	54.0	68.9	150.8	293.6	204.0	121.0	125.5
China, People's Rep. of	3393.0	3487.0	4366.0	11156.0	27515.0	33787.0	35849.0	40180.0	44237.0	43751.0	38753.0
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	8.0	92.0	5.2	103.6	91.2	67.5	69.5	2.4	16.0	107.0	-33.2
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14776.1	23104.4
India	252.0	162.0	74.0	277.0	550.4	973.3	2143.6	2426.0	3577.0	2635.0	2168.6
Indonesia	682.0	1093.0	1482.0	1777.0	2004.0	2109.0	4346.0	6194.0	4677.0	-356.0	-2745.0
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	100.0	150.0	185.0	964.3	1136.9	1321.3	1151.0	1587.0
Kiribati	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	...
Korea, Rep. of	758.0	788.0	1180.0	728.0	588.0	810.0	1776.0	2326.0	2844.0	5412.0	9333.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	-	10.0	38.2	96.1	47.2	84.0	109.0	35.5
Lao PDR	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.8	29.9	59.2	95.4	160.0	86.0	45.0	79.0
Malaysia	1667.9	2333.0	3998.0	5183.0	5006.0	4341.8	4178.2	5078.0	5136.5	2163.4	1552.9
Maldives	4.4	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	9.0	7.0	9.3	11.4	11.5	11.5
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	...	...	...	2.0	7.7	6.9	9.8	16.0	25.0	19.0	30.4
Myanmar	7.8	161.0	238.1	171.6	104.7	126.1	277.2	310.4	387.2	314.5	216.3
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1.0	6.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	19.2	23.1	12.0	4.4
Pakistan	209.6	244.0	258.0	336.0	349.0	421.0	723.0	922.0	716.0	507.0	530.0
Papua New Guinea	203.4	155.0	117.0	104.0	62.0	57.0	455.0	111.3	28.6	110.0	296.5
Philippines	563.0	530.0	544.0	228.0	1238.0	1591.0	1478.0	1517.0	1222.0	2287.0	573.0
Samoa	-	7.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.0
Singapore	2886.6	5574.7	4887.1	2204.3	4686.3	8550.2	7206.4	8984.1	8085.2	5492.9	6984.3
Solomon Islands	11.6	10.0	15.0	14.0	23.4	2.1	2.0	5.9	33.8	8.8	9.9
Sri Lanka	19.7	43.0	48.0	123.0	195.0	166.0	56.0	119.9	430.0	193.0	177.1
Taipei,China	1604.0	1330.0	1271.0	879.0	917.0	1375.0	1559.0	1864.0	2248.0	222.0	2926.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	-	-	10.0	15.0	16.0	4.0	30.0	24.0
Thailand	1775.5	2444.0	2014.0	2113.0	1804.0	1366.0	2068.0	2335.9	3894.7	7315.0	6213.0
Tonga	0.1	-	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	108.1	107.9	130.0	80.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	40.0	45.0	50.0	115.0	55.0	285.0	200.0	113.0
Vanuatu	9.2	13.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	20.0	20.0
Viet Nam	4.0	16.0	229.0	385.0	1002.0	1936.0	2349.0	2455.0	2745.0	1972.0	1609.0
Total DMCs (Reporting)	14065.2	18504.0	20771.7	26012.4	46491.9	58181.7	65723.2	76883.7	83034.2	91619.4	93758.1

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.  
IMF, *IFS CD-ROM*, May 2001 for Singapore.  
Country sources for Hong Kong, China, Kiribati and Taipei,China.

Table 34: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>International Reserves<sup>a</sup> (End of year; US\$ Million)</b>											
Afghanistan <sup>j</sup>	592.6	539.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	0.0	0.6	2.0	120.9	211.3	466.1	447.3	672.6	679.6
Bangladesh	659.6	1307.9	1853.5	2446.6	3174.8	2376.2	1869.5	1610.8	1935.8	1634.4	1515.8
Bhutan	86.0	98.9	77.9	...	115.2	124.3	184.0	181.2	249.6	274.4	295.4
Cambodia	...	...	...	24.2	118.5	192.0	265.8	298.5	324.3	393.2	501.7
China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	34475.7	48165.0	24852.7	27348.2	57781.4	80288.4	111728.5	146447.5	152843.1	161414.2	171763.5
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	261.1	271.7	317.1	269.8	273.4	349.3	427.5	360.5	385.7	428.9	409.9
Hong Kong, China <sup>j</sup>	24655.8	28888.6	35250.0	43012.6	49277.1	55423.9	63832.7	92823.4	89664.4	96255.4	107560.4
India	5637.4	7616.0	9538.8	14674.6	24221.0	22864.6	24889.4	28385.4	30646.5	36005.2	41059.0
Indonesia	8656.8	10358.0	11482.0	12474.1	13321.2	14907.5	19396.1	17486.8	23605.9	27345.1	23398.8
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	711.2	1216.2	1659.9	1960.7	2222.8	1965.4	2000.9	2099.0
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of <sup>c</sup>	24448.1	24519.7	30133.1	36565.8	46701.9	60610.2	67293.9	53214.1	86409.6	108862.2	130813.0
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	124.2	122.7	193.9	187.6	253.9	261.8
Lao PDR <sup>e</sup>	2.4	29.2	40.9	63.6	61.5	92.7	165.6	112.8	117.4	105.3	139.6
Malaysia	10658.8	11716.6	18024.0	28182.9	26338.9	24698.7	27891.9	21470.2	26235.7	30930.7	29843.8
Maldives	24.5	23.7	28.4	26.4	31.8	48.5	76.8	98.8	119.1	127.6	123.3
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia <sup>f</sup>	145.5	125.6	40.6	65.0	92.4	151.5	161.0	200.3	103.2	136.9	202.1
Myanmar	409.5	347.2	363.8	401.0	518.3	650.6	314.6	317.0	381.5	332.6	63.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	354.1	451.0	518.3	699.9	752.2	645.5	627.8	670.6	800.3	887.4	41.9
Pakistan	1046.4	1219.8	1523.8	1995.4	3715.8	2527.5	1307.5	1794.5	1625.7	2117.5	2087.2
Papua New Guinea	427.3	345.3	259.6	166.1	120.2	266.7	607.2	381.0	211.0	223.4	325.8
Philippines	2036.2	4436.2	5335.7	5934.0	7125.8	7757.0	11747.1	8713.8	10788.9	15029.0	15037.4
Samoa	69.0	67.8	61.2	50.7	50.8	55.3	60.8	64.2	61.4	68.2	63.6
Singapore	27748.4	34132.9	39885.3	48360.8	58177.2	68695.3	76846.8	71288.8	74928.0	76843.1	80127.4
Solomon Islands	17.6	8.5	23.5	20.1	17.4	15.9	32.6	36.3	49.0	51.1	...
Sri Lanka	447.0	724.2	979.9	1653.8	2069.7	2111.9	1984.7	2042.3	1997.8	1653.7	1210.9
Taipei, China <sup>g</sup>	77652.7	87191.7	86819.5	88869.4	97652.8	95559.0	93046.9	87438.6	94246.4	110138.7	110463.5
Tajikistan	...	...	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	14.0	30.0	65.0	41.0	...
Thailand	14258.4	18392.7	21183.1	25439.4	30280.4	36938.8	38644.7	26897.5	29537.1	34780.9	32665.5
Tonga	31.3	32.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7	26.8	27.0
Turkmenistan <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	927.0	1170.0	1172.0	1285.0	1379.0	1513.0	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	530.0	1021.0	1330.0	1867.0	1901.0	1167.0	1168.0	1242.0	1100.0
Vanuatu	37.7	39.8	42.5	45.6	43.6	48.3	43.9	37.3	44.7	41.4	38.9
Viet Nam <sup>h</sup>	24.0	27.0	465.0	404.0	876.0	1323.0	1673.0	1858.0	1995.0	2947.0	...
<b>Total DMCs (Reporting)</b>	<b>234864.0</b>	<b>281076.6</b>	<b>289662.7</b>	<b>340965.7</b>	<b>426420.9</b>	<b>483697.8</b>	<b>550532.6</b>	<b>569622.5</b>	<b>634548.0</b>	<b>714777.8</b>	<b>753919.3</b>

a Data refer to total international reserves with gold valued at London market prices, unless otherwise specified. For Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu data refer to total international reserves excluding gold. For Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan, data refer to gross official reserves.

b The component, foreign exchange, comprises the holdings of the People's Bank of China and the Bank of China. Beginning December 1984, it includes foreign government securities. Starting July 1992, foreign exchange includes holdings of People's Bank of China only.

c Series includes other bank assets. Data include claims of foreign banks' branches on non-residents.

d Refers to total international reserves including gold (in national valuation).

e Data refer to gold (in national valuation), foreign exchange and SDRs.

f Prior to 1991, data refer to gold (in national valuation) and foreign exchange. From 1991 onwards, data refer to total international reserves including gold (in national valuation).

Table 34: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports (Continued)

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	DMC
<b>Ratio of International Reserves to Imports<sup>i</sup> (Months)</b>											
7.6	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan <sup>j</sup>
...	...	...	...	0.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.1	5.6	5.3	Azerbaijan
2.3	5.0	7.1	8.2	9.1	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.2	Bangladesh
10.9	14.6	11.2	...	14.9	15.3	19.9	16.6	22.0	20.3	19.1	Bhutan
...	...	...	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	Cambodia
9.8	11.5	4.6	3.8	7.3	8.8	10.2	12.9	13.4	12.2	9.6	China, People's Rep. of <sup>b</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
4.9	5.9	7.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	6.1	5.3	7.5	6.6	8.5	Fiji Islands
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.1	Hong Kong, China <sup>j</sup>
2.9	4.3	5.0	7.3	9.8	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.6	7.9	India
4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.5	8.9	10.7	9.2	Indonesia
...	...	...	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.7	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
4.4	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.5	11.5	11.2	-9.9	Korea, Rep. of <sup>c</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.0	5.6	6.3	Kyrgyz Republic <sup>d</sup>
0.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.8	Lao PDR <sup>e</sup>
4.9	4.3	6.0	7.9	5.7	4.1	4.6	3.5	5.8	6.1	4.6	Malaysia
2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
1.9	3.4	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.8	2.2	3.5	3.8	Mongolia <sup>f</sup>
9.4	13.8	6.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
6.4	7.2	8.3	9.8	7.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	6.7	8.3	0.3	Nepal
1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	5.1	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	Pakistan
4.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	4.8	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.9	Papua New Guinea
2.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.9	4.4	5.9	5.9	Philippines
11.8	8.7	6.7	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.2	Samoa
5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.9	9.4	8.8	7.5	Singapore
2.7	1.1	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.4	3.7	5.6	...	Solomon Islands
2.0	2.9	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.0	Sri Lanka
17.8	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.5	11.7	11.4	9.7	11.3	12.5	9.9	Taipei, China <sup>g</sup>
...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	...	Tajikistan
5.8	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.3	5.8	9.7	9.7	7.0	Thailand
7.0	6.7	8.1	9.3	7.8	4.9	4.3	5.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	Tonga
...	...	...	...	6.6	12.6	13.9	13.0	16.4	12.3	...	Turkmenistan <sup>j</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	3.8	3.8	5.9	6.9	5.4	3.7	4.8	5.8	5.4	Uzbekistan
5.7	6.5	7.6	8.5	7.0	7.3	6.5	5.7	7.0	6.5	...	Vanuatu
0.2	0.2	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	...	Viet Nam <sup>h</sup>

<sup>g</sup> Data refer to foreign exchange and gold (London market price) only.

<sup>h</sup> Prior to 1991, data refer to gold (in national valuation) and foreign exchange. From 1991 onwards, data refer to gross official reserves.

<sup>i</sup> Merchandise imports, fob from balance of payments was used in the computation, unless otherwise specified. For Bhutan and Lao PDR, merchandise imports, cif from balance of payments section was used in the computation. For Mongolia and Samoa, merchandise imports, cif from balance of payment was used in the computation beginning 1995 and 1991, respectively.

<sup>j</sup> Merchandise imports, cif from trade statistics was used in the computation.

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, IFS CD-ROM, June 2001.

**Table 35: Total External Debt and Debt Service Payments**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Total External Debt <sup>a</sup></b>											
Afghanistan	5054.0	5086.0	5304.0	5516.0	5579.0	5560.0	5587.0	5626.0	5584.0	5588.0	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	35.5	112.8	321.0	438.3	506.7	708.2	1036.1
Bangladesh	11118.7	12768.4	13482.2	13927.6	14650.3	16257.9	16325.2	16007.0	15125.3	16375.6	17534.0
Bhutan	73.9	83.5	86.3	89.2	96.6	104.5	105.8	113.0	119.6	171.0	183.8
Cambodia	1686.9	1854.4	1861.8	1839.8	1829.2	1914.9	2035.3	2100.4	2128.7	2209.7	2261.7
China, People's Rep. of	44932.5	55301.4	60259.2	72428.0	85927.7	100456.9	118089.8	128817.1	146697.0	154599.2	154222.7
Cook Islands	4.0	4.0	64.0	75.0	54.0	66.0	92.0	133.0	112.0	56.0	...
Fiji Islands	414.2	412.7	360.4	338.6	330.1	284.2	251.2	218.1	219.1	192.9	162.7
Hong Kong, China	11885.0	12339.0	13220.0	14026.0	17899.0	26794.0	29177.0	37894.0	40422.0	48727.0	...
India	75406.9	83716.6	85421.4	90264.3	94342.4	102482.7	94469.3	93470.1	94320.0	97638.8	94392.6
Indonesia	59401.7	69871.5	79547.7	88002.2	89171.9	107823.9	124398.3	128940.6	136173.1	150883.9	150096.3
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	6087.4	5764.0
Kiribati	14.8	14.7	14.9	16.0	16.3	18.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.3	9.5
Korea, Rep. of	32798.3	34968.4	39732.9	44156.0	47201.8	72414.3	85810.4	115803.1	136984.3	139097.4	129783.6
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	3.7	290.2	444.9	607.6	1135.1	1340.9	1537.6	1699.2
Lao PDR	1472.5	1768.0	1874.7	1917.1	1985.4	2080.1	2164.9	2263.4	2319.9	2436.8	2526.7
Malaysia	16277.8	15328.4	17079.8	20017.9	26148.5	30335.9	34342.6	39673.3	47228.2	44769.2	45939.4
Maldives	66.8	78.0	81.2	94.9	112.3	123.5	154.9	168.2	171.3	193.6	217.3
Marshall Islands	70.4	71.6	95.2	107.6	132.2	158.4	148.6	133.1	124.9	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	19.9	111.7	128.7	145.6	138.8	127.4	118.4	113.7	109.6	98.2
Mongolia	...	...	...	350.2	383.9	461.3	525.5	531.3	607.7	710.6	890.9
Myanmar	4190.8	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5751.9	6555.2	5770.5	5184.2	5062.9	5608.8	5999.3
Nauru	145.0	163.0	199.0	139.0	97.0	86.0	88.0	68.0	65.0	70.0	...
Nepal	1368.4	1640.0	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7	2970.1
Pakistan	18348.2	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29824.7	30069.3	32319.2	34269.3
Papua New Guinea	2316.2	2593.9	2774.1	3788.9	3268.5	2792.3	2506.2	2508.5	2591.5	2718.0	2694.9
Philippines	28652.8	30580.2	32450.6	33005.0	35936.1	39411.6	37829.2	40145.0	45681.8	47793.1	52021.5
Samoa	73.6	92.0	140.7	117.9	193.8	156.9	170.4	166.9	156.4	180.1	192.3
Singapore	4198.0	3772.0	4369.0	4581.0	5523.0	7594.0	8368.0	9803.0	13803.0	14169.0	...
Solomon Islands	100.0	120.5	129.5	94.3	150.5	154.9	157.5	145.1	135.4	149.3	160.2
Sri Lanka	5180.2	5863.1	6579.1	6451.4	6844.8	7874.1	8215.4	7984.8	7691.7	8531.0	9472.5
Taipei, China	17071.0	17703.0	19282.0	19909.0	23246.0	26203.0	27078.0	27506.0	33550.0	30023.0	25927.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	9.7	385.2	580.3	633.6	699.4	901.1	1070.6	888.6
Thailand	23536.7	28165.1	37772.3	41864.4	52717.2	65596.3	100092.7	107777.5	109730.7	104942.8	96335.0
Tonga	39.1	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	58.6	64.1	63.8	57.3	61.5	63.6
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	276.4	431.0	402.2	750.8	1771.2	2268.7	2014.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	59.7	1031.5	1243.8	1787.0	2364.5	2746.3	3251.3	4573.2
Vanuatu	30.3	40.2	39.3	40.4	42.4	46.5	48.2	47.2	47.9	63.2	64.6
Viet Nam	20705.4	23270.1	23395.0	24331.8	24167.6	24800.2	25426.7	26257.1	21779.7	22502.3	23260.0

a Consists of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, estimated short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

b Refers to principal repayments and interest payments in the year specified on total long-term debt, IMF repurchases and charges, and interest on short-term debt.

Table 35: **Total External Debt and Debt Service Payments** (Continued)  
(US\$ Million)

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	DMC
<b>Total Debt Service Paid<sup>b</sup></b>											
44.0	115.0	70.0	8.0	12.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	...	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	0.0	0.4	10.1	9.8	77.9	23.8	85.4	Azerbaijan
528.4	776.3	631.2	568.4	561.5	593.5	821.0	702.2	707.5	680.8	788.3	Bangladesh
6.5	5.2	7.2	5.9	7.1	7.5	9.8	6.9	7.2	9.2	7.0	Bhutan
11.8	30.0	16.1	13.0	34.4	1.9	6.4	9.8	10.0	12.8	33.2	Cambodia
5650.2	7057.0	8305.0	8617.9	10166.2	11135.4	15065.7	15755.6	18444.7	18434.9	20655.1	China, People's Rep. of
0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	...	Cook Islands
91.3	105.9	102.9	84.1	78.3	92.7	67.3	48.7	35.7	34.5	39.2	Fiji Islands
2489.0	1700.0	1431.0	1560.0	1688.0	2724.0	3148.0	3568.0	3206.0	3061.0	...	Hong Kong, China
6954.6	8191.0	7860.7	7696.8	8344.5	10950.7	13566.3	11982.2	12414.9	12093.8	10108.7	India
9833.1	9946.3	11475.3	12456.7	14088.7	14267.1	16416.0	21538.8	19735.8	18302.0	17847.5	Indonesia
...	...	...	0.0	9.6	68.3	234.6	322.3	483.0	988.9	1364.0	Kazakhstan
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Kiribati
8817.7	8274.2	6069.9	6988.0	9140.6	8331.0	11870.2	13561.6	13777.9	20623.9	43019.7	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	...	0.0	1.4	16.4	59.9	74.2	77.8	115.7	117.2	Kyrgyz Republic
17.7	9.1	8.6	9.7	28.5	20.0	26.0	29.1	27.7	30.9	36.9	Lao PDR
4337.8	4333.2	2919.0	4209.1	4779.6	6121.2	6041.1	8427.4	7109.2	6274.9	4695.1	Malaysia
9.7	8.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.5	10.8	11.7	28.6	15.9	17.7	Maldives
12.0	14.0	13.5	26.4	20.3	22.1	24.0	25.1	25.3	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	-	4.5	19.4	18.1	21.1	18.5	24.1	22.6	20.8	19.4	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	67.6	24.5	43.6	51.8	52.9	66.4	34.5	26.2	Mongolia
191.7	60.4	80.0	54.0	111.3	163.0	249.9	158.0	116.1	93.0	96.5	Myanmar
19.0	15.0	12.0	12.0	15.0	13.0	22.0	9.0	2.0	7.0	...	Nauru
63.5	70.1	66.8	67.1	68.9	79.5	85.0	78.1	98.1	88.0	107.2	Nepal
1847.8	1901.9	1963.4	2318.2	2383.1	3448.6	3215.5	3286.3	4082.8	2300.4	2827.6	Pakistan
515.7	553.1	504.6	662.7	852.0	897.3	625.7	488.7	530.7	182.1	211.0	Papua New Guinea
3244.4	3589.9	3398.3	4301.6	4906.6	4631.8	5348.7	5357.1	4541.4	5202.0	6731.8	Philippines
6.8	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.5	Samoa
837.0	524.0	469.0	826.0	763.0	599.0	1333.0	2296.0	1997.0	1352.0	...	Singapore
9.7	11.6	13.4	7.6	10.0	15.9	8.1	8.4	5.7	11.9	10.7	Solomon Islands
421.1	382.5	416.6	452.3	395.1	394.5	420.2	419.1	426.3	443.3	534.6	Sri Lanka
1932.0	1715.0	1710.0	1716.0	1341.0	1792.0	2677.0	3087.0	2898.0	3201.0	...	Taipei,China
...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	37.0	83.0	48.0	Tajikistan
4399.0	5295.0	4911.5	5908.6	6440.4	7880.2	8597.4	9532.7	11818.1	12762.6	16380.3	Thailand
1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	Tonga
...	...	...	...	10.4	99.5	104.4	192.7	263.3	310.8	464.9	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
2.0	...	...	4.7	29.6	138.1	243.2	291.3	508.2	369.6	567.1	Uzbekistan
2.0	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	Vanuatu
235.3	174.1	161.1	231.5	416.9	306.0	363.9	393.3	913.3	1094.0	1409.5	Viet Nam

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

For Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Nauru, Singapore and Taipei,China:

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1987-1998* for 1989 to 1996 data on total debt.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics 1999* for 1997 to 1998 data on total debt.

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 2000/1* for data on total debt service.

Country sources for Kiribati for 1998-1999 and Taipei,China for 1999 on total debt; and Fed. States of Micronesia for 1989-1999 for total debt and debt service.

**Table 36: Debt Indicators**  
(Percent)

DMC	Total External Debt/GNP <sup>a</sup>						Total External Debt/Exports <sup>b</sup>					
	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	13.9	13.2	17.8	30.0	...	...	54.2	43.2	67.6	78.7
Bangladesh	24.0	32.2	38.2	34.6	35.9	37.1	360.4	434.1	271.0	227.0	218.5	216.8
Bhutan	...	5.6	38.3	32.6	45.9	44.4	...	25.6	93.5	98.7	117.2	125.6
Cambodia	...	...	67.5	70.0	77.7	73.3	...	...	253.4	230.8	262.1	194.4
China, People's Rep. of	...	5.5	16.0	16.5	16.6	15.9	...	56.0	71.3	67.5	72.5	67.2
Cook Islands <sup>d</sup>	...	7.2	110.3	117.4	71.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	23.7	40.5	10.6	10.8	12.6	9.3	47.1	81.7	16.2	17.3	19.5	14.7
Hong Kong, China <sup>e</sup>	8.8 <sup>c</sup>	24.7	31.8	30.3	37.6	...	12.5 <sup>c</sup>	28.0	21.0	21.5	28.0	...
India	11.3	18.1	24.6	23.3	23.5	21.3	136.7	263.5	171.9	161.6	166.0	139.9
Indonesia	28.0	44.4	58.3	65.0	161.5	113.3	...	181.8	219.3	206.9	261.4	255.2
Kazakhstan	...	...	14.0	18.7	28.1	37.6	...	...	41.6	52.1	89.1	82.0
Kiribati	...	35.4	12.5	13.4	12.1	...	...	52.0	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	48.5	51.6	22.3	28.9	44.5	32.3	133.7	144.9	73.7	81.1	86.7	74.2
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	63.5	78.3	98.3	144.6	...	...	199.6	195.9	252.7	316.2
Lao PDR	...	26.1	121.3	136.1	199.1	181.4	...	826.0	518.7	533.1	493.3	527.8
Malaysia	27.5	68.6	41.3	49.8	65.3	62.5	44.6	114.0	41.8	49.3	52.7	46.9
Maldives	...	116.3	66.1	59.7	62.5	67.3	39.6	90.9	44.9	41.5	44.5	47.8
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	50.4	67.0	71.8	103.4	...	...	107.9	96.9	127.9	163.8
Myanmar	...	...	0.7	0.5	0.4	...	270.0	728.7	366.6	323.5	321.4	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	10.4	22.2	52.7	47.8	53.5	57.6	76.0	170.9	216.9	167.4	210.1	219.4
Pakistan	38.8	39.9	46.6	47.4	51.0	58.3	208.7	229.9	251.2	265.0	277.9	342.9
Papua New Guinea	28.9	90.4	50.3	55.0	74.4	78.6	66.0	202.0	83.8	100.0	128.7	122.8
Philippines	53.7	89.1	46.5	53.4	69.9	64.8	212.4	331.8	100.1	93.0	109.6	110.2
Samoa	...	88.8	94.7	81.1	102.1	108.3	135.5	149.3	135.4	119.9	139.5	151.5
Singapore	13.4 <sup>c</sup>	23.0	10.4	13.8	16.1	...	6.0 <sup>c</sup>	14.2	5.6	7.4	7.7	...
Solomon Islands	18.0	42.6	43.0	38.6	47.8	50.7	22.8	78.0	66.9	59.0	75.0	70.8
Sri Lanka	46.1	59.5	58.6	52.1	56.0	60.3	123.4	182.8	136.1	115.3	123.2	139.5
Taipei, China <sup>e</sup>	11.9 <sup>c</sup>	13.7	9.7	11.6	11.6	...	...	24.4	23.8	27.7	27.2	...
Tajikistan	...	...	48.2	59.0	60.8	48.2	...	...	90.8	120.8	165.5	119.8
Thailand	25.9	45.9	60.6	74.7	97.1	79.9	96.8	171.6	143.0	144.1	151.6	129.3
Tonga	...	35.6	35.0	31.1	34.9	39.6	...	53.9	73.6	107.7	124.6	159.1
Turkmenistan	...	...	20.7	59.9	84.9	63.0	...	...	39.5	147.3	232.0	134.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	68.9	98.7	144.3
Vanuatu	4.3	13.0	20.4	20.5	27.5	28.2	...	17.5	34.0	34.6	34.3	36.0
Viet Nam	...	...	114.2	78.9	82.8	81.1	...	...	257.1	184.3	186.0	162.0

a Total external debt is the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and the use of IMF credit. It also includes interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available.

b Exports refer to exports of goods and services as well as income and worker remittances received.

c Total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

d GDP is used in lieu of GNP.

e Exports refer to merchandise exports only.

f Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on total long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

g Refers to the ratio of long-term concessional debt to total long-term debt.

h Total debt service refers to that on long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

i Refers to the ratio of official development assistance (ODA) to the sum of long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries.

Table 36: **Debt Indicators (Continued)**  
(Percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports <sup>f</sup>						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt <sup>g</sup>						DMC
1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1985	1996	1997	1998	1999	
...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7 <sup>l</sup>	99.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	...	Afghanistan
...	...	1.2	6.6	2.3	6.5	...	...	25.9	49.5	42.5	50.4	Azerbaijan
23.6	22.0	11.9	10.6	9.1	9.7	96.3	95.8	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.0	Bangladesh
...	0.0	5.7	5.9	6.3	4.8	...	100.0	96.0	98.1	69.5	71.9	Bhutan
...	...	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.9	...	100.0	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.5	Cambodia
...	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.0	...	24.7	18.1	15.7	21.2	21.7	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>l</sup>	100.0	19.0	26.7	40.0	...	Cook Islands
6.0	11.7	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.5	10.6	4.9	9.2	10.2	14.1	13.4	Fiji Islands
1.7 <sup>h</sup>	3.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	...	0.1 <sup>l</sup>	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	...	Hong Kong, China
9.4	22.7	22.0	21.3	20.6	15.0	83.3	61.9	47.8	43.8	43.2	49.5	India
...	28.8	36.6	30.0	31.7	30.3	42.0	30.4	27.0	24.0	22.9	26.1	Indonesia
...	...	4.6	6.2	14.5	19.4	...	...	5.9	4.9	5.1	8.1	Kazakhstan
...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
20.2	27.8	8.6	8.2	12.9	24.6	15.3	8.6	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.8	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	13.0	11.4	19.0	21.8	...	...	37.3	40.6	47.5	55.1	Kyrgyz Republic
...	9.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	7.7	98.2	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	Lao PDR
6.3	30.4	8.9	7.4	7.4	4.8	10.8	6.7	8.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	Malaysia
0.8	11.3	3.1	6.9	3.7	3.9	100.0	77.2	83.4	82.5	77.9	78.1	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	10.7	10.6	6.2	4.8	...	...	82.1	90.6	94.8	96.9	Mongolia
25.4	52.5	11.2	7.4	5.3	...	78.4	85.7	90.2	88.1	87.2	88.2	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
2.9	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.9	99.2	95.7	97.3	97.9	98.5	99.3	Nepal
18.3	24.5	27.7	36.0	19.8	28.3	83.4	81.2	62.3	57.2	58.6	60.5	Pakistan
13.8	32.5	16.3	20.5	8.6	9.6	13.7	17.1	33.9	32.3	34.2	38.2	Papua New Guinea
26.6	31.6	13.4	9.2	11.9	14.3	10.8	12.3	32.7	30.3	29.2	30.0	Philippines
12.4	15.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.1	63.5	81.0	96.3	96.8	97.2	98.0	Samoa
1.2 <sup>h</sup>	4.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	...	6.5 <sup>l</sup>	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	...	Singapore
0.4	4.5	3.9	2.5	6.0	4.7	100.0	75.1	60.9	61.4	67.1	71.8	Solomon Islands
12.0	16.5	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.9	83.8	71.4	90.9	89.2	88.5	90.0	Sri Lanka
...	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	...	1.5 <sup>l</sup>	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	Taipei, China
...	...	0.1	5.0	12.8	6.5	...	...	84.8	70.0	75.6	74.0	Tajikistan
18.9	31.9	12.6	15.5	18.4	22.0	14.7	14.8	10.6	9.5	10.5	14.0	Thailand
...	1.8	3.9	7.7	7.3	10.8	...	90.3	85.1	87.0	89.8	93.7	Tonga
...	...	10.1	21.9	31.8	31.1	...	...	4.3	3.1	6.8	13.3	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	7.5	12.7	11.2	17.9	...	...	30.2	9.8	13.5	19.4	Uzbekistan
...	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	78.0	61.8	96.9	98.2	99.1	99.4	Vanuatu
...	...	3.9	7.7	9.0	9.8	...	100.0	90.9	17.6	22.9	27.4	Viet Nam

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

For Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Nauru, Singapore and Taipei, China:

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 97/1* for 1980.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1987-1998* and past issues.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Historical Data 1988-1999*.

Country sources and IMF, *IFS Yearbook 2000* for GNP and exports of goods and services.

Table 37: **Aggregate Net Resource Flows<sup>a</sup> From All Sources to DMCs**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	164.8	135.4	519.5	202.0	222.4	171.8	214.3	153.0	219.2	147.8	148.4
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	21.9	236.8	510.9	734.1	1193.0	1219.2	803.1
Bangladesh	1942.8	1920.8	1939.9	1761.7	1327.1	1773.8	1126.4	1671.1	1265.7	1384.6	1415.7
Bhutan	43.2	46.1	59.8	59.6	67.7	74.7	68.9	64.8	67.5	101.2	63.4
Cambodia	30.4	41.6	91.0	239.2	359.8	402.9	686.8	709.4	532.3	463.9	375.6
China, People's Rep. of	10030.2	10466.1	10183.9	24428.6	44922.6	48333.3	52459.0	55285.5	65843.3	45738.5	43227.4
Cook Islands <sup>b</sup>	20.1	16.7	15.6	48.4	-92.4	-203.7	40.1	-43.2	6.5	18.1	-41.7
Fiji Islands	23.9	103.8	10.8	145.4	126.2	81.7	84.3	27.0	48.5	128.7	-17.5
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	1274.2	3516.1	2522.8	1771.9	4020.7	7289.0	3694.9	7786.3	...	...	...
India	6889.8	5059.4	5337.2	5678.0	7731.6	9142.5	4866.7	7895.6	7260.0	7940.9	3646.8
Indonesia	4483.2	6304.0	7409.3	8376.0	4051.4	10041.7	13398.4	15976.6	11973.1	-127.0	-4590.5
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	134.9	505.0	816.2	1656.9	1842.7	2676.6	2457.5	1811.1
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	17.5	20.5	20.1	27.4	15.3	-11.9	15.4	12.8	15.7	17.3	20.9
Korea, Rep. of	-979.2	1455.7	5395.1	7872.1	8751.7	12359.9	13192.3	19504.1	22485.9	13345.9	9914.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	5.8	152.6	238.8	295.6	279.2	308.7	312.0	251.4
Lao PDR	249.2	229.2	197.7	163.2	205.4	256.7	374.8	543.2	400.0	309.4	357.3
Malaysia	693.1	1308.5	4541.0	6213.4	11045.3	8793.4	10662.0	12130.8	9268.0	5768.6	3705.1
Maldives	28.7	30.1	37.4	43.9	51.4	41.4	68.4	43.3	40.8	50.8	40.8
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	7.7	32.3	49.3	43.8	105.9	68.6	33.2	119.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	13.7	64.0	104.0	73.3	123.3	99.0	38.5	101.5
Mongolia	13.0	58.6	371.4	161.9	135.8	161.2	206.1	173.8	228.5	190.2	291.5
Myanmar	189.5	310.4	363.5	293.5	227.7	318.5	407.6	471.2	563.8	550.9	283.7
Nauru <sup>b</sup>	-8.8	1.2	16.5	-43.2	19.5	13.7	3.0	-10.4	-0.4	4.0	6.0
Nepal	483.9	393.5	385.9	379.7	443.3	466.0	439.8	420.5	444.7	388.6	332.8
Pakistan	1824.0	1727.6	2074.8	2739.0	2730.7	3298.4	3071.0	3645.9	3253.3	2058.8	1243.9
Papua New Guinea	736.8	738.4	536.5	1081.4	-76.8	140.6	958.6	770.2	426.1	552.5	671.9
Philippines	1985.2	2179.1	1819.0	1362.8	4952.3	4668.2	4210.3	5507.0	4956.4	3543.1	5209.8
Samoa	30.0	52.8	57.9	52.7	64.9	54.4	50.4	37.9	32.1	34.8	23.3
Singapore <sup>b</sup>	2994.0	3213.8	1451.0	3340.1	3487.3	5883.4	4290.8	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	50.2	47.8	42.8	54.3	55.6	43.1	51.4	43.3	66.4	46.9	42.9
Sri Lanka	564.1	687.2	950.5	520.2	700.3	767.8	735.8	671.8	1142.4	906.5	452.5
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	704.0	462.0	-1408.3	-1336.4	-1104.0	963.2	426.3	2470.5	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	10.3	89.8	253.8	108.1	125.4	80.4	92.3	94.0
Thailand	5331.8	4921.1	5556.0	4431.3	8490.7	5107.2	10896.8	14449.4	9980.3	9559.6	4891.1
Tonga	24.3	30.0	19.0	24.9	33.7	36.9	40.4	33.8	27.3	24.1	21.7
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	246.7	79.4	45.1	207.0	909.1	612.7	61.3
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	...	...	6.2	12.9	4.2	7.8	7.6	8.1	-1.0	4.3	5.6
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	102.3	659.0	88.2	624.9	722.2	490.7	876.7	1096.2
Vanuatu	48.1	65.0	79.5	65.5	60.8	71.8	75.7	63.9	57.2	60.5	56.4
Viet Nam	72.9	123.4	470.9	1039.2	1207.9	2928.7	3489.7	3674.9	3781.6	3121.9	2126.5
TOTAL DMCs	39961.8	45670.8	51074.3	71485.1	106011.1	125344.4	133672.6	158331.8	150211.7	101977.3	78263.7
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES <sup>c</sup>	97202.3	120786.9	142290.2	174995.6	244995.3	253036.1	288902.2	340030.6	356406.4	350595.9	284427.0

a Aggregate net resource flows refer to the sum of net official and private capital flows. Net flow is disbursements less principal repayments.

b Includes other official and private flows not reported in Tables 38 and 39 of this publication.

c Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2001* and data from OECD, *Geographical Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1995-1999* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

**Table 38: Official Flows<sup>a</sup> From All Sources to DMCs**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	167.0	137.2	511.9	202.2	226.3	229.8	214.3	183.0	230.1	153.9	142.4
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	21.9	214.8	180.9	107.1	69.9	129.5	207.2
Bangladesh	1967.9	1851.0	1903.1	1745.2	1320.6	1743.1	1187.0	1658.6	1141.0	1214.9	1218.2
Bhutan	45.0	48.7	62.3	62.0	70.0	77.0	71.2	67.1	69.8	103.5	63.4
Cambodia	30.4	41.6	91.0	206.2	305.8	334.0	523.2	419.0	331.5	346.1	253.3
China, People's Rep. of	2836.1	2359.3	2672.1	3129.7	5372.3	3940.6	8790.2	5186.0	5014.9	3063.2	2595.7
Cook Islands <sup>b</sup>	12.6	12.3	13.5	17.2	12.6	14.3	13.1	11.3	10.0	8.1	6.0
Fiji Islands	33.9	27.6	19.3	49.4	35.1	10.4	35.3	40.3	44.0	30.7	23.2
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	40.6	38.2	36.1	-39.0	30.3	26.9	17.7	13.2	...	...	...
India	3600.1	3186.9	3796.1	3597.3	2707.5	2001.9	-53.4	1218.6	478.7	1789.2	1833.9
Indonesia	3522.2	3068.7	3959.9	3825.3	2992.8	2296.6	1871.3	-190.1	1109.7	3265.9	3825.2
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	18.4	184.2	484.9	452.4	443.8	519.1	447.1	334.5
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	17.5	20.5	20.1	26.6	15.8	15.3	15.4	12.8	15.7	17.3	20.9
Korea, Rep. of	-546.3	417.5	-137.7	372.0	5.7	-513.3	-477.3	-371.9	4634.3	5704.8	3505.1
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	5.8	142.6	200.6	199.5	225.0	201.7	228.8	267.4
Lao PDR	245.2	223.2	190.7	155.4	175.5	197.5	279.4	383.2	314.0	264.4	278.3
Malaysia	-45.6	538.7	382.3	143.4	-215.7	335.9	513.3	-674.1	-74.6	317.3	457.7
Maldives	27.8	23.0	31.6	33.9	42.5	32.8	59.8	31.7	23.4	28.7	26.5
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	7.7	32.3	49.3	38.9	72.9	62.9	50.3	62.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	13.7	64.0	104.0	77.3	112.8	96.0	80.1	107.9
Mongolia	12.6	26.2	262.4	133.5	138.4	176.0	210.0	178.0	214.7	183.6	263.9
Myanmar	248.2	157.5	127.8	122.7	89.9	153.7	79.0	131.6	76.6	153.1	80.9
Nauru <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.1	6.6
Nepal	493.1	401.2	394.7	386.3	447.2	467.7	436.7	405.0	432.3	389.2	341.0
Pakistan	1627.1	1546.7	1796.2	1638.8	1486.8	1533.1	1301.5	1471.6	1074.3	1182.9	1191.4
Papua New Guinea	421.0	534.8	452.5	401.6	307.4	286.3	397.0	356.0	292.5	323.0	172.6
Philippines	1444.1	1539.9	1420.9	2132.1	1684.9	800.4	-98.7	518.8	542.7	418.8	295.0
Samoa	30.4	45.8	54.9	48.1	60.2	52.0	47.4	33.9	28.1	31.8	21.3
Singapore <sup>b</sup>	94.8	-2.9	7.8	19.9	23.6	16.9	16.7	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	40.3	40.9	30.9	41.7	32.0	43.0	47.6	41.5	36.3	41.6	36.5
Sri Lanka	592.4	633.8	866.5	460.9	577.3	539.4	601.9	539.1	502.1	570.4	343.6
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	2.1	36.3	3.4	5.9	7.4	6.2	0.2	15.8	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	10.3	21.8	243.8	93.1	109.4	76.8	83.2	84.1
Thailand	504.9	521.7	566.9	134.8	952.3	674.8	857.1	748.2	6226.3	1361.2	2420.2
Tonga	24.2	30.0	18.6	23.9	31.7	34.9	38.4	31.6	25.4	22.9	21.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	164.7	65.2	25.1	-66.5	38.8	139.9	115.3
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.0	4.2	7.4	7.9	10.3	10.1	5.2	6.6
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	62.3	463.0	-12.4	317.4	291.6	81.4	258.6	438.6
Vanuatu	38.9	52.2	54.7	39.7	35.0	42.0	44.9	31.0	27.3	40.6	36.5
Viet Nam	72.2	107.4	181.9	514.6	155.6	738.3	630.4	613.0	836.7	1517.1	1298.8
TOTAL DMCs	17607.7	17671.0	19798.3	19757.5	20225.6	17667.3	19065.6	14413.0	24817.4	23968.8	22403.8
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES <sup>c</sup>	53924.8	70018.3	78248.5	72309.1	71955.4	63576.3	74428.6	50569.0	56666.7	70374.1	65199.7

a Refer to net flows of long-term public and publicly-guaranteed debt from official creditors and grants, including technical cooperation grants.

b Refer to official development assistance only, i.e., concessional flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, administered with the objective of promoting the economic development and welfare of developing countries and containing a grant element of at least 25 percent.

c Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2001* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1995-1999* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

**Table 39: Net Private Flows<sup>a</sup> From All Sources to DMCs**  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	-2.2	-1.8	7.6	-0.2	-3.9	-58.0	...	-30.0	-10.9	-6.1	6.0
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	-	22.0	330.0	627.0	1123.1	1089.7	595.9
Bangladesh	-25.1	69.8	36.8	16.5	6.5	30.7	-60.6	12.5	124.7	169.7	197.5
Bhutan	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	0.0
Cambodia	-	-	-	33.0	54.0	68.9	163.6	290.4	200.8	117.8	122.3
China, People's Rep. of	7194.1	8106.8	7511.8	21298.9	39550.3	44392.7	43668.8	50099.5	60828.4	42675.3	40631.7
Cook Islands <sup>b</sup>	7.5	4.4	2.1	31.2	-105.0	-218.0	27.0	-54.5	-3.5	10.0	-47.7
Fiji Islands	-10.0	76.2	-8.5	96.0	91.1	71.3	49.0	-13.3	4.5	98.0	-40.7
Hong Kong, China <sup>b</sup>	1233.6	3477.9	2486.7	1810.9	3990.4	7262.1	3677.2	7773.1	...	...	...
India	3289.7	1872.5	1541.1	2080.7	5024.1	7140.6	4920.1	6677.0	6781.3	6151.7	1812.9
Indonesia	961.0	3235.3	3449.4	4550.7	1058.6	7745.1	11527.1	16166.7	10863.4	-3392.9	-8415.7
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	116.5	320.8	331.3	1204.5	1398.9	2157.5	2010.4	1476.6
Kiribati <sup>b</sup>	-	...	-	0.8	-0.5	-27.2	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	-432.9	1038.2	5532.8	7500.1	8746.0	12873.2	13669.6	19876.0	17851.6	7641.1	6409.3
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	-	10.0	38.2	96.1	54.2	107.0	83.2	-16.0
Lao PDR	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.8	29.9	59.2	95.4	160.0	86.0	45.0	79.0
Malaysia	738.7	769.8	4158.7	6070.0	11260.9	8457.6	10148.7	12804.9	9342.6	5451.3	3247.4
Maldives	0.9	7.1	5.8	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.6	11.6	17.4	22.1	14.3
Marshall Islands <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	33.0	5.7	-17.1	56.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.0	10.5	3.0	-41.6	-6.4
Mongolia	0.4	32.4	109.0	28.4	-2.6	-14.8	-3.9	-4.2	13.8	6.6	27.6
Myanmar	-58.7	152.9	235.7	170.8	137.8	164.8	328.6	339.6	487.2	397.8	202.8
Nauru <sup>b</sup>	-8.9	1.0	16.1	-43.4	19.2	11.3	0.5	-13.3	-3.0	1.9	-0.6
Nepal	-9.2	-7.7	-8.8	-6.6	-3.9	-1.7	3.1	15.5	12.4	-0.6	-8.2
Pakistan	196.9	180.9	278.6	1100.2	1243.9	1765.2	1769.5	2174.3	2179.0	875.9	52.5
Papua New Guinea	315.8	203.6	84.0	679.8	-384.2	-145.7	561.6	414.2	133.6	229.5	499.3
Philippines	541.1	639.2	398.1	-769.3	3267.4	3867.8	4309.0	4988.2	4413.8	3124.3	4914.8
Samoa	-0.4	7.0	3.0	4.6	4.7	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.0
Singapore <sup>b</sup>	2899.2	3216.7	1443.2	3320.2	3463.7	5866.5	4274.1	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	9.9	6.9	11.9	12.6	23.6	0.1	3.8	1.8	30.1	5.3	6.4
Sri Lanka	-28.3	53.4	84.0	59.3	123.0	228.4	133.9	132.7	640.3	336.1	108.9
Taipei, China <sup>b</sup>	701.9	425.7	-1411.7	-1342.3	-1111.4	957.0	426.1	2454.7	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	0.0	68.0	10.0	15.0	16.0	3.6	9.1	9.9
Thailand	4826.9	4399.4	4989.1	4296.5	7538.4	4432.4	10039.7	13701.2	3754.0	8198.4	2470.9
Tonga	0.1	-	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.7
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	82.0	14.2	20.0	273.5	870.3	472.8	-54.0
Tuvalu <sup>b</sup>	...	...	0.8	4.9	...	0.4	-0.3	-2.2	-11.1	-0.9	-1.0
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	40.0	196.0	100.6	307.5	430.6	409.3	618.1	657.6
Vanuatu	9.2	12.8	24.8	25.8	25.8	29.8	30.8	32.9	29.9	19.9	19.9
Viet Nam	0.7	16.0	289.0	524.6	1052.3	2190.4	2859.3	3061.9	2944.9	1604.8	827.7
<b>TOTAL DMCs</b>	<b>22354.1</b>	<b>27999.8</b>	<b>31276.0</b>	<b>51727.6</b>	<b>85785.5</b>	<b>107677.1</b>	<b>114607.0</b>	<b>143918.8</b>	<b>125394.3</b>	<b>78008.5</b>	<b>55859.9</b>
<b>TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>43277.5</b>	<b>50768.6</b>	<b>64041.7</b>	<b>102686.5</b>	<b>173039.9</b>	<b>189459.8</b>	<b>214473.6</b>	<b>289461.6</b>	<b>299739.7</b>	<b>280221.8</b>	<b>219227.3</b>

a Refer to the sum of net foreign direct investment, portfolio equity flows, net flows of long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt from private creditors, and net flows of total private non-guaranteed debt.

b Refer to the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, and net exports credits of Development Assistance (DAC) countries only.

c Includes data for all developing countries in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2001* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1995-1999* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

Table 40: **Other Net Flows**<sup>a</sup>  
(US\$ Million)

DMC	Bonds <sup>b</sup>				Bank and trade-related lending <sup>c</sup>				Total <sup>d</sup>			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	66.7	85.6	0.0	8.1	66.7	85.6
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-31.0	-27.6	-23.4	15.2	-31.0	-27.6	-23.4	15.2
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	0.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	0.0
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2
China, People's Rep. of	1190.0	3329.8	1587.0	660.0	5263.6	4804.6	-3935.7	-2513.6	6453.6	8134.4	-2348.7	-1853.6
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-15.7	-11.5	-9.0	-7.5	-15.7	-11.5	-9.0	-7.5
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	-182.2	1869.2	4121.2	-1125.6	35.3	-780.9	-946.5	-532.1	-146.9	1088.3	3174.7	-1657.7
Indonesia	3743.8	3119.5	-141.0	-1457.8	3129.9	2768.9	-3145.9	-5485.7	6873.7	5888.4	-3286.9	-6943.5
Kazakhstan	200.0	350.0	100.0	-200.0	62.0	436.2	759.4	89.6	262.0	786.2	859.4	-110.4
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	12855.3	10453.9	1219.6	-1414.4	994.7	3296.7	-3086.5	-13935.2	13850.0	13750.6	-1866.9	-15349.6
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	23.0	-25.8	-51.5	7.0	23.0	-25.8	-51.5
Lao, PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2062.4	2503.3	-314.3	746.7	1311.4	2191.8	3010.2	426.3	3373.8	4695.1	2695.9	1173.0
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.0	10.7	2.9	2.4	6.0	10.7	2.9
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.2	-11.2	-12.4	-2.8	-20.2	-11.2	-12.4	-2.8
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	102.4	83.3	-13.5	19.2	102.4	83.3	-13.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.7	-10.7	-12.6	-12.6	-3.7	-10.7	-12.6	-12.6
Pakistan	150.0	375.0	0.0	-75.0	402.2	835.9	368.9	-402.5	552.2	1210.9	368.9	-477.5
Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.9	105.0	119.5	-29.6	115.9	105.0	119.5	-29.6
Philippines	2497.6	2630.9	150.9	3895.0	-359.4	487.9	232.4	25.1	2138.2	3118.8	383.3	3920.1
Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.1	-3.7	-3.5	-3.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.5	-3.5
Sri Lanka	0.0	50.0	65.0	0.0	-57.3	62.2	72.1	-74.4	-57.3	112.2	137.1	-74.4
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-20.9	-14.1	0.0	-0.4	-20.9	-14.1
Thailand	3773.7	1725.6	-631.8	-1357.7	6040.6	-1558.3	-825.8	-4911.2	9814.3	167.3	-1457.6	-6268.9
Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	-1.3
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	165.4	762.4	342.8	-134.0	165.4	762.4	342.8	-134.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	375.6	124.3	418.1	544.6	375.6	124.3	418.1	544.6
Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	216.9	293.9	-367.1	-781.3	216.9	293.9	-367.1	-781.3
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	26290.6	26407.2	6156.6	-328.8	17645.3	13898.3	-6937.4	-27720.4	43935.9	40305.5	-780.8	-28049.2
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES <sup>e</sup>	62513.7	49042.5	40921.2	25445.9	36156.7	47956.8	47024.0	-26180.4	98670.4	96999.3	87945.2	-734.5

a Net flows refer to disbursements minus principal repayments.

b Refer to the sum of nonguaranteed long-term debt from bonds that are privately placed and public and publicly guaranteed debt from bonds that are either publicly issued or privately placed. Long-term debts have maturity of more than one year and is owed to nonresidents and repayable in foreign currency, goods or services.

c Refer to the sum of nonguaranteed long-term commercial bank loans, public and publicly guaranteed commercial bank loans and public and publicly guaranteed private credits from other private creditors. Commercial bank loans are owed from private banks and other private financial institutions while other private credits are from manufacturers, exporters, and other suppliers of goods, and bank credits covered by a guarantee of an export credit agency.

d Refers to the sum of bonds and bank and trade-related lending.

e Includes data for all developing countries in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2001*.

Source: WB, *Global Development Finance 2001 CD-ROM*.