

Tonga

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
001 POPULATION ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	93.2	93.6	94.1	94.5	95.0	95.5	96.0	96.4
002 LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	...	30.9	...	23.7	...	...	...	32.0
003 Employed	...	29.5	...	21.6	...	...	...	30.7
004 Agriculture	...	14.7	...	10.6	...	...	...	11.7
005 Manufacturing	...	0.9	...	0.6	...	...	...	4.7
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
007 Others	...	13.9	...	10.4	...	...	...	14.3
008 Unemployed	...	1.4	...	2.1	...	...	...	1.3
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	4.5	...	9.0	...	...	...	4.1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	57880	63118	72518	86246	98288	104069	114186	123429
011 Agriculture	21000	23800	27400	33600	38200	39500	41952	43351
012 Mining	412	394	408	391	435	532	625	578
013 Manufacturing	2665	3770	4114	4489	4779	5588	6847	7543
014 Electricity, gas and water	581	689	687	1091	1299	1184	1799	1951
015 Construction	5422	5412	5596	6606	6118	6190	7127	7759
016 Trade	8040	8361	10120	11624	13036	15264	16593	17754
017 Transport and communications	4948	4825	5576	6772	8469	10816	10705	11573
018 Finance	4745	4905	5806	6706	8399	7372	7750	7791
019 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
020 Others	10067	10962	12811	14967	17553	17623	20788	25129
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies	9679	10093	13480	15775	18349	20752	20768	23482
022 GDP at current market prices	67559	73211	85998	102021	116637	124821	134954	146911
023 Net factor income from abroad	1742	2327	3787	5603	4814	8569	5423	5490
024 GNP at current market prices	69301	75538	89785	107624	121451	133390	140377	152401
At Current Market Prices								
025 Expenditure on GDP	67559	73211	85998	102021	116637	124821	134954	146911
026 Private consumption ^c	72198	70694	85786	106352	110628	130506	134747	134333
027 Government consumption	9661	11585	13729	16106	19428	20334	23303	28152
028 Gross fixed capital formation	18171	17252	20004	22965	26212	26005	27043	26504
029 Increase in stocks	1655	290	2686	1654	-349	2913	320	710
030 Exports of goods and services	12605	19480	25910	26232	36072	28380	33597	46670
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	46731	46090	62117	71288	75354	83317	84056	89458
032 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant 1984/85 | 1995/96 Factor Cost								
033 GDP by Industrial Origin	67961	69579	72518	74241	76214	73987	75377	73316
034 Agriculture	23300	25500	27400	27600	28100	25400	26542	25205
035 Mining	500	434	408	353	326	366	377	319
036 Manufacturing	3234	4141	4114	3896	3563	3839	4242	4154
037 Electricity, gas and water	582	622	687	660	948	975	1016	1147
038 Construction	6570	5922	5596	5725	4898	4707	5018	5143
039 Trade	9743	9196	10120	10073	9757	10498	10002	9776
040 Transport and communications	5996	5307	5576	5868	6339	7438	6453	6373
041 Finance	5647	5485	5806	5804	6497	5484	5345	5056
042 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
043 Others	12389	12972	12811	14262	15786	15280	16382	16143
044 Indirect taxes less subsidies	11365	11126	13480	13579	14228	14753	13709	13949
045 GDP at constant prices	79326	80705	85998	87820	90442	88740	89086	87265
Investment Financing, at current prices								
046 Gross domestic capital formation	19826	17542	22690	24619	25863	28918	27363	27214
047 Gross national saving	-12558	-6741	-9730	-14834	-8605	-17450	-17673	-10084
048 Gross domestic saving	-14300	-9068	-13517	-20437	-13419	-26019	-23096	-15574
049 Net factor income from abroad	1742	2327	3787	5603	4814	8569	5423	5490
050 Foreign saving	32384	24283	32420	39453	34468	46368	45036	37298
051 Net transfer from abroad	32491	24641	30487	37542	43396	37050	42819	53141
052 Net borrowing from abroad	-107	-358	1933	1911	-8928	9318	2217	-15843

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
At Current Market Prices, Pa'anga									
053	Per Capita GDP	725	782	914	1080	1228	1307	1406	1524
054	Per Capita GNP	744	807	954	1139	1278	1397	1462	1581
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
Agriculture, crop year									
055	1. Coconut	50	55	52	70	45	32	30	25
056	2. Copra	4	6	5	8	4	2	2	2
057	3. Bananas	4	3	3	5	4	2	2	2
Production Index <i>period averages</i>									
058	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	96.4	100.6	98.7	111.2	97.8	92.0	95.6	95.8
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Electricity, Mn kWh									
059	Production	12	12	12	12	16	20	22	24
060	Consumption	12	12	12	12	16	20	22	24
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
061	Consumer, Nov. 1995 = 100	43.0	43.1	50.3	61.2	64.1	70.4	73.3	81.3
062	Implicit GDP deflator, 1984/85 I 1995/96 = 100	85.2	90.7	100.0	116.2	129.0	140.7	151.5	168.4
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Thousand Pa'anga; as of 30 June</i>									
063	Money supply (M1)	6573	9017	9985	11288	14266	16998	14822	16445
064	Currency in circulation	2452	2819	2732	4214	4390	5647	5436	5626
065	Demand deposits	4120	6198	7253	7074	9876	11351	9386	10819
066	Quasi-money	9488	10407	13928	15687	21775	19729	22775	23827
067	Money supply (M2)	16061	19424	23913	26974	36040	36727	37597	40272
068	Foreign assets (net)	9886	15265	17905	16315	26470	34753	33269	33107
069	Domestic credit	4841	2717	4129	8762	7667	16356	20654	28979
070	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	-4569	-6745	-8846	-6755	-10539	-6426	-11807	-6524
071	Claims on private sector	9411	9462	12975	15517	18207	22782	32461	35503
072	Claims on other financial insts. ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
073	Other items	1333	1443	1880	1897	1903	-14382	-16326	-21814
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
074	Savings	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.3	6.3
075	Time: 6 months	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0
076	12 months ^e	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.3	8.0
On loans and discounts									
077	Commercial bills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
078	Export credit	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	13.0	13.0
079	Other commercial bills	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	13.0	13.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
Central Government ^f									
080	Current revenue	18260	17999	22628	26832	29819	34357	33690	40900
081	Taxes	11995	12366	15729	18471	20965	24268	24724	27440
082	Non-taxes	6265	5633	6899	8362	8854	10089	8966	13460
083	Current expenditure ^g	16985	17839	21266	26940	32018	33857	34829	44457
084	Current surplus/deficit	1275	160	1362	-108	-2198	500	-1139	-3557
085	Capital receipts	3544	6178	5093	6509	8723	6437	9798	10377
086	Capital expenditure	3352	4200	5752	7756	7048	6429	6335	11251
087	Capital account surplus/deficit	192	1978	-659	-1247	1675	7	3464	-874
088	Overall surplus/deficit	1467	2138	703	-1356	-523	508	2325	-4431
Financing									
089	Domestic borrowing	-	991	28	-	-	680	1591	37
090	Foreign borrowing	1126	565	1124	821	537	21	164	575
091	Foreign grants	1938	4132	3337	5028	6699	3672	5968	5521
092	Use of cash balances ^h	-4531	-7826	-5192	-4494	-6713	-4880	-10048	-1702

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000		
1776	1898	2052	2011	2043	2146	2132	2230	2430	2504 *	053	
1831	1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	054
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	055	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	056	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	057	
108.6	86.9	84.3	81.6	76.5	76.6	76.5	76.1	76.3	76.3 *	058	
25	27	27	29	30	34	34	...	...	...	059
25	27	27	29	30	34	34	...	...	...	060
88.9	96.0	96.9	98.0	99.2	102.2	104.5	107.9	112.7	119.8	061	
185.3	198.6	205.6	95.8	94.6	100.0	99.5	102.3	107.1	104.5	062	
17895	19797	19100	19300	22800	20400	20900	21300	24700	27800	063	
6238	5642	6100	6800	7400	6900	6300	6100	7300	8000	064	
11657	14155	13000	12500	15400	13500	14600	15200	17300	19800	065	
26049	34089	31900	36200	42200	46300	55300	56700	65000	69400	066	
43944	53886	51000	55500	65000	66800	76200	78000	89700	97200	067	
32897	38056	45700	41200	31600	29800	33000	16400	34400	26900	068	
34011	40204	34600	37300	50400	56800	66900	81500	78800	89300	069	
490	5569	4200	-1400	-1500	600	2400	2000	700	800	070	
33521	34635	30900	38700	53500	58600	65300	79100	80800	86500	071	
-	-	-500	-	-1600	-2400	-800	400	-2700	2000	072	
-22964	-24374	-29300	-22000	-17000	-19900	-23700	-20000	-24100	-18900	073	
6.3	5.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	074	
7.0	6.8	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	075	
8.0	7.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	076	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	077
13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	078
13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	079
47440	46230	52280	54700	58200	62000	62100	63000	62000 *	70200 *	080	
29670	26870	31070	33900	35200	43100	45000	43900	47100 *	52600 *	081	
17770	19370	21210	20800	23000	18900	17100	19100	14900 *	17600 *	082	
47440	51080	49920	50400	55500	55600	59100	61900	60700 *	68900 *	083	
0	-4850	2360	4300	2700	6400	3000	1100	1300 *	1300 *	084	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	085
...	8900	17100	10100	3200 *	3300 *	086
...	-8900	-17100	-10100	-3200 *	-3300 *	087
...	-2500	-14100	-9000	-1900 *	-2000 *	088
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	089
...	2500	2900	4900	-300 *	1800 *	090
...	100	-200	3400	3400 *	3100 *	091
...	4400	4000	3500	1300 *	1100 *	092
...	-4500	7400	-2800	-2500 *	-4000 *	093

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	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.ⁱ									
093	Total	16984	17839	21266	26940	32018	33857	34829	44457
094	General public services	4336	4998	5951	8035	10812	10510	12455	17807
095	Defence	624	704	898	1011	1149	1081	1194	1935
096	Education	2293	2434	2856	3694	4239	4570	5010	5873
097	Health	2188	2311	2598	3158	3321	3666	3900	4152
098	Social security and welfare	296	373	448	503	636	557	623	628
099	Housing and community amenities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	Economic services	6132	5886	6704	7910	8303	8384	8250	8556
101	Agriculture	1248	1222	1369	1620	1597	1678	1761	1947
102	Industry	341	363	408	470	524	632	722	846
103	Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Transport and communications	4167	3685	4364	5238	5531	5317	5079	5093
105	Other economic services	376	616	563	581	652	757	688	671
106	Others	1115	1133	1812	2628	3558	5090	3396	5507
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Thousand Pa'anga; calendar year</i>									
107	Exports, fob	6455	10439	7783	9484	9553	10555	12183	15299
108	Imports, cif	41664	46614	58930	59616	68460	70689	68334	78989
109	Trade balance	-35209	-36175	-51147	-50132	-58907	-60134	-56151	-63691
Exports, by SITC section^j									
110	Food and live animals	2478	3947	3360	5117	5407	5658	7263	10891
111	Beverage and tobacco	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	21
112	Crude materials excl. fuels	300	91	106	251	175	94	68	24
113	Mineral fuels, etc.	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
114	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	2118	5013	2742	2010	1616	1173	850	399
115	Chemicals	2	14	5	22	-	-	-	-
116	Basic manufactures	110	107	197	357	379	897	967	1354
117	Machines, transport equipment	171	376	331	339	526	235	349	451
118	Misc. manufactured goods	957	594	665	1080	1103	1667	2125	1810
119	Unclassified goods	320	292	371	309	347	814	560	349
Exports, by principal commodity									
120	1. Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-	1983	4838
121	2. Fish	...	...	...	...	1193	2295	1100	1278
122	3. Banana	303	856	823	1482	1234	658	206	103
123	4. Coconut oil	2118	5013	2742	2010	1616	1102	850	399
124	5. Desiccated coconut	424	761	526	721	552	392	13	-
125	6. Vanilla Beans	619	1048	401	1686	1217	1385	2074	2765
Imports, by SITC section^k									
126	Food and live animals	9922	10967	13266	13566	14755	17741	16514	18150
127	Beverage and tobacco	2414	2615	3101	3476	3640	3203	3244	3563
128	Crude materials excl. fuels	2139	2947	3096	2085	3213	2635	2872	4158
129	Mineral fuels, etc.	6622	6528	7598	7340	6952	6853	7411	10451
130	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	123	73	145	127	123	179	166	175
131	Chemicals	2621	2794	3854	5186	4476	4604	4306	4994
132	Basic manufactures	7150	9306	10849	13904	12511	13454	13311	14221
133	Machines, transport equipment	6508	6356	11247	9136	16175	15472	13669	14491
134	Misc. manufactured goods	4007	4813	5477	4679	6355	6029	6520	8075
135	Unclassified goods	157	215	297	117	260	520	323	711
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>									
136	Exports, Total	5.26	8.77	5.01	5.82	6.69	9.72	10.22	12.70
137	1. Japan	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.71	1.56	3.82
138	2. United States	0.37	0.80	0.16	1.04	0.98	2.03	2.75	3.30
139	3. New Zealand	2.37	5.21	2.42	2.29	2.69	2.76	3.15	2.51
140	4. Australia	2.02	1.83	1.74	1.70	1.75	1.52	2.00	1.91
141	5. Fiji Islands	0.08	0.02	0.29	0.01	0.03	0.42	0.14	0.20
142	6. Germany	-	0.00	0.03	0.01	-	0.00	-	0.00
143	7. Canada	0.03	0.00	-	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.00	-
144	8. France	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.20
145	9. Hong Kong, China	0.02	-	-	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
146	10. Italy	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
47440	51080	49920	50370	55504	62750	60600 *	63000 *	...	...	093
16780	15640	15350	15550	15742	18623	20400 *	20100 *	...	...	094
1820	2760	1650	1810	3169	3236	...	...	...	...	095
8950	8620	9130	9080	9882	9893	11600 *	11600 *	...	...	096
5310	5930	5890	6270	6667	7173	8000 *	8300 *	...	...	097
890	1010	1310	1630	1362	1526	1600 *	2300 *	...	...	098
-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	...	...	099
11210	11640	11080	10970	11526	12080	13000 *	13000 *	...	...	100
2620	2820	2680	2640	2309	2452	3500 *	3900 *	...	...	101
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	...	...	103
6470	6630	6390	6100	6102	6263	6100 *	5800 *	...	...	104
...	...	...	...	3115	3365	3400 *	3300 *	...	...	105
2470	5500	5530	5070	7156	10219	6000 *	7700 *	...	...	106
21465	17409	21970	17747	18024	15044	13755	11558	18132	16373 *	107
76817	84271	85220	91210	98079	91807	92095	102390	116466	123145 *	108
-55352	-66862	-63250	-73463	-80055	-76763	-78340	-90832	-98334	-106772 *	109
17675	13897	20237	16281	16678	11938	11233	7487	14757	...	110
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	111
40	113	122	744	486	938	1385	2593	1907	...	112
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	113
418	437	126	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	114
129	40	33	64	68	30	104	206	264	...	115
1651	1230	716	389	277	244	187	223	108	...	116
200	610	6	101	71	1	-	13	7	...	117
967	925	693	142	322	439	389	440	222	...	118
386	157	39	26	122	41	61	76	47	...	119
12445	8675	12870	8750	8405	6493	6313	4354	8946	5162 *	120
1397	1411	2160	3160	4342	1857	3245	1989	2980	4986 *	121
-	-	460	70	-	-	-	-	...	...	122
418	437	120	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	123
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	124
2857	2084	2750	2650	2802	1348	167	157	907	580 *	125
16520	18172	19632	22520	22323	24250	23485	28189	30502	...	126
3123	3248	3818	4040	4521	4603	4610	5008	6060	...	127
3618	4033	3800	4990	4760	4049	4594	5431	5780	...	128
12147	10756	11587	10972	12135	11553	13018	10589	14839	...	129
186	196	263	358	359	357	298	388	366	...	130
6224	5204	5990	7580	6833	6817	6656	7603	8938	...	131
11905	19163	16650	18130	19028	14344	14835	18056	19936	...	132
14641	16230	16030	15420	20311	18477	17662	18111	20434	...	133
8057	6951	7170	6830	7442	7138	6575	8463	9184	...	134
396	319	280	370	367	220	362	553	427	...	135
17.38	12.86	16.94	14.31	14.65	12.59	10.08	7.51	12.50	16.94	136
9.57	6.47	9.43	7.32	7.01	5.59	5.12	2.94	7.38	8.54	137
2.93	2.83	3.53	3.81	3.78	3.08	1.04	1.25	2.38	5.36	138
1.47	1.41	2.03	0.83	1.26	1.87	1.03	1.05	1.06	0.69	139
1.47	1.48	1.23	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.35	140
0.46	0.30	0.07	0.30	0.24	0.49	0.56	0.46	0.25	0.28	141
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	142
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	143
0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	144
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	145
0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	146

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Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
147 Imports, Total	37.53	40.91	41.16	39.85	47.94	62.97	59.69	66.92
148 1. New Zealand	13.14	15.39	16.04	15.39	17.22	16.77	16.48	20.09
149 2. Australia	10.14	9.82	10.09	11.34	12.31	15.81	12.07	13.38
150 3. United States	2.27	2.24	2.35	1.51	4.36	4.50	6.31	6.88
151 4. Fiji Islands	2.24	2.03	2.18	2.64	4.17	5.66	5.45	8.13
152 5. Japan	3.48	4.68	3.20	4.56	4.22	4.25	3.85	4.03
153 6. China, People's Republic of	0.47	0.72	0.50	0.56	0.76	2.17	0.72	0.90
154 7. United Kingdom	0.83	0.58	0.75	1.13	-	0.73	0.77	0.70
155 8. France	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.02
156 9. Hong Kong, China	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.46	0.49	1.05	1.02	1.03
157 10. Malaysia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.48	0.30	0.01
Trade Indexes 1990 = 100; period averages								
158 Terms of trade ¹	102	102	98	95	94	98	101	100
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
159 Merchandise exports, fob	3	6	7	6	7	7	10	9
160 Merchandise imports, fob	-36	-30	-32	-33	-38	-47	-47	-54
161 Trade balance	-33	-24	-25	-27	-31	-40	-37	-45
162 Other goods, services and income	3	4	3	1	7	4	1	12
163 Credit	12	14	16	17	25	26	25	35
164 Debit	-9	-10	-13	-16	-18	-22	-23	-23
165 Unrequited transfers	30	20	21	25	31	29	34	45
166 Private	15	14	18	22	24	23	24	31
167 Official	15	6	3	3	7	6	10	14
168 Current balance	0	0	-1	-1	7	-7	-1	12
169 Direct investment	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
170 Portfolio investment	...	...	0	0	-	0	0	0
171 Other long-term capital	0	1	1	-1	0	4	1	-15
172 Other short-term capital	1	3	1	1	-1	1	0	2
173 Net errors and omissions	-1	1	2	2	2	0	-1	1
174 Overall balance	0	5	3	1	8	-2	-1	0
175 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176 Monetary movements	0	-5	-3	-1	-8	2	1	0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
177 Total, excluding gold	21.0	26.0	27.5	22.5	28.9	30.5	24.9	31.3
178 Foreign exchange	21.0	26.0	26.7	21.5	27.8	29.4	23.7	30.0
179 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
180 SDRs	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
EXCHANGE RATES Pa'anga per US dollar								
181 End of period	1.1048	1.2038	1.4636	1.4990	1.3793	1.1703	1.2585	1.2958
182 Average of period	1.1098	1.1394	1.4313	1.4957	1.4280	1.2750	1.2612	1.2800
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
183 Total outstanding and disbursed	20.3	19.3	24.5	28.9	36.1	37.6	39.1	53.7
184 Long-term	20.3	19.3	23.8	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1	44.5
185 Public and publicly guaranteed	20.3	19.3	23.8	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1	44.5
186 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187 Short-term	-	-	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	9.2
188 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service transactions during the year								
189 Principal repayments on LT debt	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
190 Interest on long-term debt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
191 Interest on short-term debt	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
Average terms of new commitments								
192 Interest(%)	1.0	2.0	-	3.2	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.9
193 Maturity (years)	39.6	17.8	-	31.3	34.6	43.4	31.2	39.7
194 Grace period (years)	10.3	6.5	-	7.7	8.4	10.0	8.7	10.2
195 Grant element(%)	78.0	52.4	-	57.4	68.4	79.1	62.9	79.5

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
	65.66	60.05	61.61	69.27	77.32	74.66	72.72	68.79	72.78	66.75	147
	17.58	18.68	24.27	30.88	29.43	28.03	24.77	24.88	24.82	19.87	148
	15.11	14.93	13.87	17.04	21.48	22.17	24.11	16.98	20.45	8.49	149
	5.79	5.34	5.56	5.78	8.03	8.44	8.91	12.81	9.32	8.47	150
	9.25	7.40	7.30	5.31	5.82	5.29	6.08	5.10	7.25	8.15	151
	5.40	5.04	4.26	4.69	4.49	5.12	4.12	3.50	4.38	12.44	152
	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	153
	0.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.37	154
	0.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31	155
	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	156
	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.17	157
	98	104	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
	10	16	12	17	14	14	11	8	7 *	11 *	159
	-58	-47	-48	-55	-70	-85	-65	-56	-54 *	-56 *	160
	-48	-31	-36	-38	-56	-71	-54	-48	-47 *	-45 *	161
	-1	-2	0	-9	-18	-8	1	-2	-3 *	-8 *	162
	24	21	21	26	28	39	49	36	31 *	22 *	163
	-25	-23	-21	-35	-46	-47	-48	-38	-34 *	-30 *	164
	45	35	42	20	23	32	40	24	39 *	42 *	165
	30	28	35	19	19	25	31	20	32 *	41 *	166
	15	7	7	1	4	7	9	4	7 *	1 *	167
	-4	2	6	-27	-51	-47	-13	-26	-11 *	-11 *	168
	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	2	0 *	1 *	169
	-1	1	0	2	0	3	-2	-2	2 *	3 *	170
	-2	-1	3	29	42	40	23	18	14 *	3 *	171
	5	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172
	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	-1 *	-0 *	173
	-2	5	9	7	-9	-2	8	-9	5 *	-5 *	174
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
	2	-5	-9	-7	9	2	-8	9	-5 *	5 *	176
	32.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7	26.8	27.0	177
	30.2	29.6	34.8	33.1	26.9	28.8	25.7	26.7	24.4	24.6	178
	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.2	179
	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	180
	1.3271	1.3854	1.3746	1.2541	1.2659	1.2085	1.3573	1.6101	1.6077	1.9767	181
	1.2961	1.3471	1.3841	1.3202	1.2709	1.2323	1.2635	1.4921	1.5991	1.7585	182
	45.0	43.5	44.2	58.6	64.1	63.8	57.3	61.5	63.6	...	183
	44.2	42.6	43.7	57.6	62.8	62.5	56.3	60.8	63.5	...	184
	44.2	42.6	43.7	57.6	62.8	62.5	56.3	60.8	63.5	...	185
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	186
	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	...	187
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	188
	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.5	189
	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	190
	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	...	191
	1.0	-	1.6	-	4.4	3.5	-	-	-	...	192
	39.3	-	39.1	-	39.0	39.7	-	-	-	...	193
	9.8	-	8.5	-	9.5	10.2	-	-	-	...	194
	77.9	-	68.6	-	47.6	55.8	-	-	-	...	195

Tonga

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
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Footnotes:

- a Series has been revised from 1993 onward. Emigration has kept the annual growth of the resident population to 0.3 percent in recent years.
- b Except for 1986 and 1996, when data were taken from the census, labor data are based on sample surveys. The high unemployment rate together with the decline in employment in all sectors of the economy in 1996 was due to the contractionary conditions Tonga experienced in the last two years due to poor agricultural performance, deteriorating price competitiveness, weakening inward remittances and completion of large aid-financed construction projects.
- c Residual item.
- d Includes net credit to non-monetary financial institutions beginning 1993.
- e From 1996 onward, data refers to weighted averages. Straight averages were used previously.
- f Starting 1996, data were taken from IMF Recent Economic Development. Previous data may not be comparable.

1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
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g From 1996 onward, data includes lending minus repayments.

h From 1996 onward, data refers to the discrepancy between the overall surplus/deficit and the sum of the other financing items. This discrepancy arises since the Tongan authorities do not compile financing data.

i Refers to recurrent expenditures only.

j From 1997 onward, due to re-exports, the sum of exports by SITC is greater than total exports (f.o.b.). For 2000, trade classification was shifted from SITC to Harmonized System (HS).

k For 2000, trade classification was shifted from SITC to Harmonized System (HS).

l Reindexed.