

India

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 POPULATION million; as of 1 July	734.87	751.42	767.96	784.68	801.50	818.35	835.13	851.90
002 LABOR FORCE million; as of December I fiscal year beginning 1 April								
003 Employed (organised sectors only)	24.60	25.01	25.31	25.62	25.96	26.35	26.73	27.06
004 Agriculture	1.31	1.36	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.49
005 Manufacturing	6.24	6.29	6.26	6.26	6.25	6.34	6.33	6.43
006 Mining	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.09
007 Others	15.96	16.28	16.58	16.92	17.25	17.53	17.86	18.05
008 Unemployed ^a	23.55	26.27	30.13	30.25	30.05	32.78	34.89	36.76
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
At Current Factor Cost								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	2085.3	2338.0	2600.3	2948.5	3527.1	4086.6	4778.1	5527.7
011 Agriculture	719.5	772.2	824.1	923.8	1140.7	1270.5	1480.0	1727.7
012 Mining	54.6	62.0	68.0	70.9	92.1	103.1	117.9	128.0
013 Manufacturing	372.4	417.8	461.7	528.7	628.6	770.8	891.6	963.0
014 Electricity, gas and water	40.5	48.9	55.7	62.7	73.2	87.2	104.6	127.2
015 Construction	111.0	129.5	152.2	176.1	206.8	235.9	286.2	322.5
016 Trade	266.9	310.5	345.5	384.3	452.2	529.1	618.8	708.1
017 Transport and communications	118.7	141.0	165.4	199.4	238.7	277.3	339.1	410.0
018 Finance	176.0	198.8	223.1	247.6	282.6	335.8	389.0	490.6
019 Public administration	108.4	125.1	149.3	179.5	208.6	241.3	271.1	314.4
020 Others	117.4	132.2	155.4	175.7	203.5	235.7	279.8	336.2
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies	228.1	284.4	329.2	383.5	430.8	481.6	577.2	640.3
022 GDP at current market prices	2313.4	2622.4	2929.5	3332.0	3957.8	4568.2	5355.3	6168.0
023 Net factor income from abroad	-14.2	-14.3	-18.1	-26.2	-45.0	-57.3	-75.4	-100.8
024 GNP at current market prices	2299.2	2608.1	2911.4	3305.8	3912.9	4510.9	5279.9	6067.2
At Current Market Prices								
025 Expenditure on GDP	2313.4	2622.4	2929.5	3332.0	3957.8	4568.2	5355.3	6168.0
026 Private consumption	1614.6	1768.5	1986.0	2225.5	2574.2	2882.4	3303.7	3818.9
027 Government consumption	243.5	291.7	346.3	408.4	473.3	542.0	617.8	694.6
028 Gross fixed capital formation	455.7	542.6	620.5	721.9	856.7	1027.8	1240.0	1365.0
029 Increase in stocks	34.4	92.0	58.5	26.9	107.4	74.2	111.5	35.7
030 Exports of goods and services	158.5	149.5	165.4	202.8	259.1	346.1	406.4	562.5
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	194.8	217.5	223.6	252.6	320.1	402.1	487.0	562.5
032 Statistical discrepancy	1.5	-4.4	-23.6	-1.0	7.2	97.8	162.9	253.8
At Constant 1980/81 | 1993/94 Factor Cost								
033 GDP by Industrial Origin	1504.3	1565.7	1632.7	1703.2	1884.6	2014.5	2122.5	2139.8
034 Agriculture	540.6	542.2	532.8	534.8	622.1	632.6	656.5	641.2
035 Mining	24.9	26.2	29.8	30.8	35.4	38.0	42.1	43.6
036 Manufacturing	291.5	303.2	324.4	348.2	378.7	422.9	448.6	432.0
037 Electricity, gas and water	28.6	31.0	34.2	36.9	40.8	45.1	48.0	52.6
038 Construction	68.3	71.8	75.4	77.8	83.8	88.1	98.3	100.5
039 Trade	181.7	196.5	208.5	218.0	233.9	252.3	265.8	268.3
040 Transport and communications	73.0	79.5	84.8	92.3	98.0	106.6	111.6	117.9
041 Finance	137.1	147.1	159.2	168.7	184.2	204.0	217.0	239.7
042 Public administration	74.5	80.2	88.1	97.0	103.4	112.1	113.3	115.7
043 Others	84.1	88.0	95.5	98.7	104.3	112.8	121.3	128.4
044 Indirect taxes less subsidies	170.6	200.8	219.8	237.6	248.8	259.1	279.9	272.7
045 GDP at 1980/81 | 1993/94 market prices	1674.9	1766.5	1852.5	1940.9	2133.4	2273.7	2402.4	2412.6
046 Net factor income from abroad	-11.8	-12.0	-17.4	-22.0	-32.3	-33.7	-37.7	-43.6
047 GNP at 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 market prices	1663.1	1754.5	1835.1	1918.8	2101.1	2240.0	2364.7	2368.9
At Constant 1980/81 | 1993/94 Market Prices								
048 Expenditure on GDP	1674.9	1766.5	1852.5	1940.9	2133.4	2273.7	2402.4	2412.6
049 Private consumption	1194.6	1240.5	1302.6	1351.3	1434.7	1497.4	1554.5	1581.8
050 Government consumption	169.8	189.2	208.5	226.6	238.7	252.2	260.6	259.2
051 Gross fixed capital formation	307.8	329.7	360.0	399.6	427.7	464.8	510.9	490.5
052 Increase in stocks	26.3	68.7	41.7	18.3	68.1	42.0	57.9	15.9

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	868.90	886.25	903.94	921.99	939.54	955.22	970.90	986.90	1002.10	1017.50	001
											002
	27.18	27.38	27.52	27.94	27.94	28.25	28.17	28.11	27.96	...	003
	1.48	1.43	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.39	1.42	...	004
	6.40	6.41	6.46	6.79	6.79	6.90	6.85	6.75	6.62	...	005
	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.03	1.01	1.01	...	006
	18.21	18.42	18.51	18.60	18.59	18.83	18.85	18.97	18.92	...	007
	36.31	36.04	36.69	36.74	37.43	39.14	40.09	40.37	41.34	42.07	008
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	009
	6307.7	7990.8	9434.1	10672.2	12435.5	13901.5	15980.8	17556.4	18958.4	20802.5	010
	1930.5	2424.4	2840.4	3031.2	3626.0	3870.1	4424.9	4605.5	4719.8	5146.4	011
	145.9	197.0	223.9	251.1	277.0	334.3	356.8	405.2	446.5	476.9	012
	1110.4	1267.0	1550.2	1897.9	2206.8	2319.8	2522.4	2668.9	2997.5	3181.8	013
	161.1	189.7	237.6	276.8	299.6	352.9	436.2	438.9	495.3	587.8	014
	367.0	404.3	463.7	552.2	628.1	778.2	920.1	1054.4	1164.3	1252.6	015
	827.7	1110.0	1356.1	1440.8	1716.5	1945.3	2208.2	2415.4	2612.9	4422.0	016
	488.9	579.9	686.4	705.4	836.3	975.3	1125.1	1241.9	1383.3	...	017
	526.4	895.8	1026.6	1253.5	1375.8	1568.0	1811.4	2205.6	2366.5	2659.4	018
	362.5	430.9	480.1	572.5	652.4	799.8	995.7	1153.0	1246.2	3075.6	019
	387.3	491.8	569.1	690.8	816.9	957.9	1180.0	1367.6	1526.1	...	020
	751.5	778.8	944.3	1147.3	1246.6	1324.0	1428.6	1740.0	1921.5	...	021
	7059.2	8769.5	10378.4	11819.6	13682.1	15225.5	17409.4	19296.4	20879.9	...	022
	-118.1	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-174.1	...	023
	6941.2	8648.7	10247.6	11684.8	13551.3	15093.4	17259.7	19142.0	20705.7	...	024
	7059.2	8769.5	10378.4	11819.6	13682.1	15225.5	17409.4	19296.4	20879.9	...	025
	4301.8	5672.4	6555.4	7530.0	8964.7	9761.3	11341.3	12614.5	13395.9	...	026
	786.0	962.4	1071.7	1287.2	1456.1	1721.9	2140.3	2481.3	2759.0	...	027
	1588.6	1834.2	2224.6	2909.9	3118.7	3304.2	3743.4	4169.4	4569.8	...	028
	108.0	-13.2	156.1	222.2	-90.9	132.9	-21.3	322.2	212.2	...	029
	673.1	861.1	1016.1	1307.3	1448.5	1652.0	1952.8	2277.0	2901.8	...	030
	730.0	857.0	1047.1	1449.5	1610.2	1843.3	2247.4	2657.0	3060.9	...	031
	331.7	309.6	401.7	12.5	213.4	496.5	500.2	89.1	102.1	...	032
	2252.7	2391.4	8610.6	8970.0	9700.8	10164.0	10824.7	11485.0	11939.2	12588.1	033
	680.1	705.1	2555.2	2518.9	2760.9	2693.8	2860.9	2898.4	2891.9	3056.4	034
	44.1	44.9	215.1	231.5	233.7	256.7	263.9	269.1	278.0	281.8	035
	450.1	487.7	1401.0	1595.8	1770.1	1796.9	1845.8	1924.0	2052.2	2120.8	036
	57.0	60.6	207.4	221.6	233.8	252.2	269.9	286.4	304.1	319.8	037
	103.9	104.9	425.6	457.0	464.5	512.1	543.9	588.2	628.0	646.0	038
	286.5	309.2	1275.3	1251.5	1355.0	1458.4	1568.7	1683.6	1746.9	2836.5	039
	124.0	130.6	631.2	621.7	674.4	726.9	786.1	851.5	921.3	...	040
	250.8	282.1	946.1	1028.0	1100.0	1227.8	1318.9	1458.7	1500.5	1612.7	041
	121.7	124.8	436.2	471.8	491.1	562.4	622.1	696.0	726.0	1714.1	042
	134.5	141.5	517.6	572.2	617.4	675.8	744.5	829.3	890.4	...	043
	290.9	277.9	852.7	958.9	973.6	986.5	992.7	1171.1	1212.8	...	044
	2543.6	2669.3	9463.4	9928.8	10674.4	11150.5	11817.4	12656.1	13152.0	...	045
	-47.8	-50.6	-132.2	-126.0	-107.2	-106.5	-119.7	-116.0	-124.4	...	046
	2495.8	2618.7	9331.2	9802.8	10567.2	10057.5	10705.0	11369.0	11814.8	...	047
	2543.6	2669.3	9463.4	9928.8	10674.4	11150.5	11817.4	12656.1	13152.0	...	048
	1645.9	1723.3	6073.5	6466.0	6895.7	7072.0	7524.4	7937.1	8111.6	...	049
	267.8	285.0	1036.9	1069.6	1117.6	1239.8	1399.6	1567.0	1668.0	...	050
	524.3	553.4	2041.5	32.7	2496.4	2548.0	2769.5	3008.1	3148.2	...	051
	44.4	-9.9	141.5	188.3	-68.4	105.3	-13.7	232.9	145.7	...	052

India

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
053 Exports of goods and services	-23.6	-61.6	-60.3	-54.9	-35.7	17.3	18.4	65.2
054 Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
055 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing, at current prices								
056 Gross domestic capital formation	490.1	634.6	679.0	748.8	964.1	1102.0	1351.6	1400.7
057 Gross national saving	407.6	505.0	529.9	670.1	801.7	958.1	1191.1	1305.7
058 Gross domestic saving	421.8	519.3	548.0	696.3	846.7	1015.4	1266.5	1406.5
059 Net factor income from abroad	-14.2	-14.3	-18.1	-26.2	-45.0	-57.3	-75.4	-100.8
060 Foreign saving	32.9	62.3	63.6	68.2	123.0	122.8	182.0	33.8
061 Net transfer from abroad	4.4	3.1	5.3	5.3	7.2	9.0	8.3	11.4
062 Net borrowing from abroad	28.5	59.2	58.3	62.9	115.8	113.8	173.7	22.4
At Current Market Prices, Rupees								
063 Per Capita GDP	3148	3490	3815	4246	4938	5582	6413	7240
064 Per Capita GNP	3129	3471	3791	4213	4882	5512	6322	7122
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Agriculture ^b								
065 1. Sugarcane	170319	170648	186090	196737	203037	225569	241046	253995
066 2. Rice, paddy	87553	95818	90779	85339	106639	110311	111517	112042
067 3. Wheat	44069	47052	44323	46169	54110	49850	55135	55690
068 4. Potatoes	12571	10423	12740	14046	14857	14771	15206	16388
069 5. Sorghum	11402	10197	9185	12196	10170	12898	11681	8099
070 6. Pulses	11963	13361	11707	10963	13849	12858	14265	12014
071 7. Cotton (lint)	1446	1484	1174	1085	1486	1942	1671	1651
072 8. Jute and jute-like fibres	1402	2276	1553	1220	1415	1492	1661	1051
Mining								
073 1. Iron ore	43140	44964	52260	50928	49911	55437	55596	58536
074 2. Dolomite	2352	2268	2172	2208	2261	2509	2652	2952
075 3. Manganese ore	1176	1284	1272	1308	1386	1457	1488	1644
Manufacturing								
076 1. Cement	29568	33036	34983	36936	42708	45048	46608	52008
077 2. Sugar	6123	6756	8508	8760	9576	9420	11808	12984
078 3. Finished steel	6564	7924	9706	10638	11118	10531	9583	10178
079 4. Paper and paper board	1452	1813	1871	1998	2071	2209	2432	2467
080 5. Jute manufactures	1154	1307	1394	1192	1388	1301	1343	1160
081 6. Tea	639	657	622	680	700	706	719	727
Production Indexes period averages								
082 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	82.5	84.4	85.1	84.0	92.5	99.5	99.6	100.9
083 Mining, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	160.9	167.5	177.9	184.6	199.1	211.6	221.2	222.5
084 Manufacturing, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	124.8	136.9	149.7	161.5	175.6	190.7	207.8	206.2
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
085 Production	27933	29860	31157	30142	31580	33685	33311	31007
086 Exports	6760	2044	...	...	...	...	...	...
087 Imports	14620	14811	14481	17977	17712	18919	20793	21813
088 Consumption	35235	41226	44940	47440	47896	51974	51671	50954
Coal, '000 m.t.								
089 Production	144820	149710	163371	177345	189018	198659	202194	226862
090 Exports	97	215	144	170	203	105	108	69
091 Imports	429	1817	2354	2037	3397	4183	4916	5200
092 Consumption	140230	152510	162980	165890	187743	201390	219270	229313
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
093 Production	6820	7908	9464	10906	12784	15926	17990	18649
094 Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
095 Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
096 Consumption	3989	4685	6655	7662	8832	11070	12427	13982

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	61.2	117.5	170.0	2172.2	233.1	202.2	155.7	41.2	78.5	...	053
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	054
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	055
	1696.6	1821.0	2380.6	3132.2	3027.8	3437.1	3722.1	4491.6	4782.0	...	056
	1439.2	1795.1	2384.4	2874.8	3038.4	3389.7	3623.0	4317.6	4709.2	...	057
	1557.3	1915.9	2515.2	3009.6	3169.2	3521.8	3772.7	4471.9	4883.3	...	058
	-118.1	-120.8	-130.8	-134.8	-130.8	-132.1	-149.7	-154.3	-174.1	...	059
	138.1	47.9	118.9	207.8	177.4	223.0	180.9	219.9	129.8	...	060
	10.5	11.6	13.1	11.7	14.6	14.2	13.0	16.6	15.5	...	061
	127.6	36.3	105.8	196.1	162.8	208.8	167.9	203.2	114.3	...	062
	8124	9895	11481	12820	14563	15939	17931	19553	20836	20445	063
	7988	9759	11337	12673	14423	15801	17777	19396	20662	...	064
	228033	229659	275540	281100	277560	279541	288722	299324	299212	325000	065
	109301	120547	121835	115462	122605	123802	80078	89683	84871	92000	066
	57210	59480	65767	62097	69350	66345	71288	76369	68763	78000	067
	16230	17392	17481	18843	24216	17648	23611	24713	22143	...	068
	12957	11415	9198	9327	10934	7528	8415	8863	7716	9500	069
	12815	13305	14038	12310	14244	12979	14907	13418	10665	15000	070
	1938	1826	2021	2186	14231	10851	12287	11530	9652	14500	071
	1546	1517	1634	1585	9961	11017	9811	10558	10477	11000	072
	57492	59645	64507	67418	68161	75723	72230	74946	79210	...	073
	3228	3443	3419	3718	3469	2991	2922	2815	2964	...	074
	1908	1696	1681	1837	1871	1642	1538	1586	1556	...	075
	53937	57326	63461	67722	73261	82873	87646	100230	99227	...	076
	12531	9973	12665	14806	15307	13250	14308	17567	19243	...	077
	10129	15199	18061	21633	22990	23587	23101	22744	21345	...	078
	2563	2739	3174	3554	3938	4294	4450	5089	4834	...	079
	1162	1337	1216	1187	1401	1678	1596	1590	1625	...	080
	727	754	743	762	775	838	851	816	827	...	081
	105.0	108.2	112.1	115.1	119.4	121.6	123.3	129.6	130.2	127.8	082
	223.7	231.5	109.8	120.6	118.2	126.4	125.4	126.7	132.0	...	083
	210.7	223.5	109.1	124.5	133.6	142.5	148.8	159.4	170.5	...	084
	27874	26508	30905	35048	32986	33830	32806	32628	32124	31972	085
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	086
	29977	30309	27895	26901	32812	33573	38686	45424	73443	77238	087
	54254	53509	56407	57971	61704	64533	66672	79538	101788	106744	088
	233883	246041	251178	264635	285520	295784	297864	292383	311486	...	089
	119	99	107	106	131	94	607	815	1511	...	090
	6538	5889	7940	8853	9796	9229	16728	17127	21083	...	091
	237175	250294	261244	274211	300158	305678	305824	318765	333462	...	092
	18372	18121	19423	21124	23375	25296	27654	29792	29298	29631	093
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	094
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	095
	13917	16282	17293	19632	21566	23282	25953	26345	27701	27710	096

India

Item		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Electricity, Mn kWh ^c									
097	Production	169205	183390	201279	218983	241308	268664	289439	315631
098	Exports	111	107	67	30	97	105	62	53
099	Imports	6	16	170	885	1297	1402	1440	1506
100	Consumption ^d	169100	183299	201382	219838	242508	269961	290817	317084
Retail prices, Rupees/litre ^e									
101	Gasoline, premium	5.99	6.12	7.00	7.43	8.50	8.50	9.84	12.23
102	Diesel	3.19	3.23	3.39	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.08	5.05
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
103	Consumer (Industrial Workers, India), 1982 = 100	116.8	123.3	134.1	145.9	157.1	170.9	186.3	212.1
104	Food	121.3	125.7	137.6	150.6	162.0	175.3	190.7	222.3
105	Consumer (Industrial Workers, Delhi), 1982 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	180.3	194.6	218.4
106	Food	...	...	...	...	...	190.1	210.1	243.3
107	Wholesale, 1981/82 I 1993/94 = 100	112.8	120.1	125.4	132.7	143.5	154.2	165.7	182.7
108	Implicit GDP deflator, 1993/94 = 100	45.3	48.6	51.9	56.8	61.5	66.7	73.7	83.9
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>									
109	Money supply (M1)	399.1	440.9	515.1	585.6	667.8	810.6	928.9	1144.1
110	Currency in circulation	226.7	250.6	283.8	335.6	383.3	463.0	530.5	611.0
111	Demand deposits	172.4	190.3	231.3	250.0	284.5	347.6	398.4	533.1
112	Quasi-money	630.2	753.0	901.2	1057.2	1267.1	1498.9	1729.4	2026.4
113	Money supply (M2) ^f	1029.3	1193.9	1416.3	1642.8	1934.9	2309.5	2658.3	3170.5
114	Foreign assets (net)	31.3	38.7	48.2	56.7	68.0	68.2	105.8	212.3
115	Domestic credit	1212.9	1411.2	1667.6	1918.6	2243.6	2688.5	3119.6	3462.6
116	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	503.4	583.2	720.2	843.7	964.8	1171.5	1401.9	1582.6
117	Claims on private sector	709.5	828.0	947.4	1074.9	1278.8	1517.0	1717.7	1879.9
118	Claims on other financial insts.								
119	Other items	-214.9	-256.0	-299.5	-332.5	-376.6	-447.2	-567.2	-504.3
Deposit Money Banks									
120	Demand deposits ^g	118.1	148.1	163.0	199.6	211.3	246.7	331.9	348.2
121	Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122	Time deposits ^g	597.3	715.9	856.8	1002.7	1208.3	1593.5	1593.5	1648.2
123	Domestic credits outstanding ^g	523.4	599.5	674.7	754.4	918.8	1163.0	1163.0	1255.8
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
124	Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
125	Time: 6 months	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
126	12 months	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
On loans and discounts									
127	Commercial bills ^h	17.75	17.75	17.25	17.25	15.50	15.50	15.50	16.50
128	Export credit ⁱ	14.25	14.25	14.25	13.00	12.50	11.50	11.50	11.50
129	Other commercial bills ^j	18.00	18.00	17.50	17.50	16.50	16.00	16.00	16.00
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>									
Central Government									
130	Current revenue	239.90	286.93	343.32	385.00	451.40	538.60	570.65	681.52
131	Taxes	176.90	211.40	243.18	280.45	337.51	383.50	429.78	500.69
132	Non-taxes	63.00	75.53	100.14	104.85	113.89	155.10	140.87	180.83
133	Current expenditure	291.29	360.84	439.06	513.01	601.44	709.40	809.56	904.02
134	Current surplus/deficit	-51.39	-73.91	-95.74	-128.01	-150.04	-170.80	-238.91	-222.50
135	Capital receipts	120.76	129.82	112.99	129.37	149.85	201.66	279.20	255.97
136	Capital expenditure	65.95	69.55	76.48	61.22	63.67	73.96	74.04	63.59
137	Capital account surplus/deficit	54.81	60.27	36.51	68.15	86.18	127.70	205.16	192.38
138	Net lending	101.73	107.69	100.04	94.11	105.44	168.90	196.34	177.22
139	Overall surplus/deficit	-98.31	-121.33	-159.27	-153.97	-169.30	-212.00	-230.09	-207.34

India

	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Financing								
140	Domestic borrowing	41.76	48.84	52.11	56.71	82.28	72.59	78.96	75.10
141	Foreign borrowing	15.16	14.49	20.19	34.18	24.60	25.95	31.81	54.21
142	Foreign grants	3.94	4.85	4.36	4.92	6.00	7.54	5.85	9.48
143	Use of cash balances	37.45	53.15	82.61	58.16	56.42	105.92	113.47	68.55
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
144	Exports, fob ^k	117437	108946	124519	156740	202315	276815	325533	440418
145	Imports, cif	171342	196577	200958	222440	282352	354118	431929	478508
146	Trade balance	-53905	-87631	-76439	-65700	-80037	-77303	-106396	-38090
	Exports, by SITC section								
147	Food and live animals	24390	25061	27794	29090	31687	40984	50912	73112
148	Beverage and tobacco	1793	1704	1866	1370	1285	1797	2753	4166
149	Crude materials excl. fuels	9997	11190	11858	11990	16225	25085	31565	20298
150	Mineral fuels etc.	18229	6550	4176	6570	5186	7396	9480	10407
151	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	583	486	318	210	123	700	876	1782
152	Chemicals	4777	3910	4849	8020	12172	20300	25487	37856
153	Basic manufactures	36066	37064	45287	62180	86839	109081	187340	249038
154	Machines, transport equipment	6551	6767	8185	10140	14637	20417	24140	33377
155	Misc. manufactured goods	14532	15626	19513	26960	806	1047	1840	1868
156	Unclassified goods	130	114	320	210	3371	4114	4491	6017
	Exports, by principal commodity								
157	1. Non-metallic mineral manufactures	11969	14531	20374	26649	44726	54008	53926	70087
158	2. Textile yarn, fabrics & articles, etc.	13912	12544	14058	15841	16632	20709	27292	32358
159	3. Clothing	9833	11057	14038	18199	21020	32269	40134	54220
160	4. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	11850	11783	11533	11765	9109	15390	15408	18466
161	5. Leather manufactures, n.e.s	6271	6467	7312	2773	3780	6532	9351	13402
	Imports, by SITC section								
162	Food and live animals	7337	8780	7502	8650	14914	10304	10931	10316
163	Beverage and tobacco	16	36	30	60	91	135	117	80
164	Crude materials excl. fuels	11234	15024	16246	18610	26626	23418	23675	11278
165	Mineral fuels, etc.	54640	52130	30294	42850	48143	69004	117884	143161
166	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	10078	7702	6563	9700	7632	2505	3643	3421
167	Chemicals	24311	28728	26366	23340	37633	42333	46956	64168
168	Basic manufactures	29700	37811	43570	48030	69185	111044	114607	132151
169	Machines, transport equipment	30271	40840	62785	64050	67613	76844	86840	75151
170	Misc. manufactured goods	3671	5006	6725	7150	9643	17868	26060	36899
171	Unclassified goods	86	520	876	-	872	663	1216	1883
	Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
172	Exports, Total	8231	8265	9135	10798	13193	15839	17813	17873
173	1. United States	1451	1563	1778	2114	2513	4424	2694	2922
174	2. United Kingdom	538	433	512	708	849	1201	1109	1137
175	3. Japan	827	921	1017	1198	1421	2137	1656	1654
176	4. Hong Kong, China	162	154	281	347	457	827	545	615
177	5. Germany	416	401	525	743	910	1227	1352	1271
178	6. United Arab Emirates	200	217	223	242	279	-	455	738
179	7. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	8. Italy	180	169	199	350	406	570	499	581
181	9. China, People's Republic of	11	21	8	8	23	143	18	48
182	10. France	156	162	199	256	305	524	422	421
183	Imports, Total	15115	16329	15051	16838	19035	19298	23991	19509
184	1. United States	1482	1770	1430	1503	1856	2310	2635	1891
185	2. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186	3. United Kingdom	1002	927	1176	1447	1660	1650	1664	1186
187	4. Singapore	445	321	253	310	366	492	689	311
188	5. Japan	1085	1364	1931	1742	1874	1494	1801	1364
189	6. Germany	1167	1258	1365	1583	1741	1473	1836	1551
190	7. Saudi Arabia	1015	843	640	601	900	896	1475	1109

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	36.76	37.00	37.00	37.00	40.25	...	...	...	...	...	140
	53.19	50.74	51.46	3.18	29.87	10.91	19.20	11.80	75.05	20.54	141
	9.20	9.93	10.38	11.38	11.90	10.18	9.87	11.08	8.13	8.26	142
	123.12	109.60	9.61	98.07	131.84	-9.10	-2.09	8.65	-11.98	38.03	143
	536883	697514	826741	1063533	1188171	1301006	1397531	1595614	2035710	1893000	144
	633745	731010	899707	1226781	1389197	1541763	1783319	2152365	2308728	2213062	145
	-96862	-33496	-72966	-163248	-201026	-240757	-385788	-556751	-273018	-320062	146
	83807	112604	129834	179760	217930	274372	244735	230197	...	...	147
	5159	5073	3015	4927	9587	11445	8331	10803	...	...	148
	22995	33529	30739	39172	55819	49332	37600	41954	...	...	149
	15198	15537	16099	17607	18324	14659	5935	3938	...	...	150
	1644	3286	4976	9003	6947	6558	7130	11251	...	...	151
	36690	49392	64784	82219	101543	122526	126179	151980	...	...	152
	316016	405922	487644	613154	636180	713788	814287	975480	...	...	153
	43863	56958	71488	95696	115619	125430	123524	139998	...	...	154
	2549	3921	5314	6801	8249	9586	10238	10080	...	...	155
	8143	11292	12848	15194	17973	23310	30869	34972	...	...	156
	92922	131330	149968	187544	180981	211806	243245	345472	...	...	157
	56970	67778	89447	109985	132253	140579	156701	181508	225268	...	158
	69309	81119	103054	122953	133251	144147	183636	206485	254710	...	159
	16460	20535	25045	32887	33718	46368	51766	46007	...	...	160
	36404	35111	41094	48178	48293	52887	69867	68909	89512	...	161
	21645	20122	54803	51929	62088	68883	139827	139892	...	...	162
	112	187	375	585	511	759	856	687	...	...	163
	36069	34889	55742	68237	59126	69085	75149	97829	...	...	164
	187054	198412	214097	290373	406992	374166	338382	621833	...	...	165
	2870	3460	8765	25502	30692	29126	80365	84693	...	...	166
	81038	84110	117833	167541	156736	188381	204404	231460	...	...	167
	161321	186056	197839	257676	304821	424226	613827	697655	...	...	168
	104294	149850	188837	276818	286369	316080	331013	368386	...	...	169
	37815	51885	59792	82496	77704	68025	116975	5216	...	...	170
	1525	2039	1624	5624	4158	3032	2815	3608	...	...	171
	19232	20989	24196	30537	32325	33248	36423	38431	44209	44845	172
	3533	3885	4661	5305	6184	6440	7682	8726	10031	9355	173
	1333	1265	1533	1881	2011	1987	2090	2186	2358	2474	174
	1523	1657	1924	2130	2078	1863	1888	2042	2397	2107	175
	721	1145	1350	1821	1765	1932	1703	2026	2509	2126	176
	1441	1527	1586	1841	1857	1777	2118	2057	2033	2098	177
	480	726	1210	1306	1491	1451	1303	1268	1585	1578	178
	...	...	...	...	...	993	1223	1289	1454	1412	179
	655	571	768	974	913	973	1244	1184	1363	1368	180
	94	286	215	283	542	645	858	751	1230	1488	181
	491	485	545	683	710	725	1002	1025	1063	1046	182
	23197	21269	25486	34484	36055	39017	42140	45140	49661	48996	183
	2258	2171	2432	3344	3187	3432	3968	4033	4018	4141	184
	...	...	...	...	...	2667	2827	3573	3546	3098	185
	1393	1459	1471	1683	1948	2135	2397	2585	3421	2891	186
	689	593	720	966	974	1121	2496	2764	3158	3018	187
	1504	1376	1840	2234	2134	1829	2659	2669	2737	2167	188
	1907	1587	1899	2713	2738	2611	2411	2164	2110	2287	189
	1649	1601	1513	1860	2428	2733	1887	1872	2321	2505	190

India

	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
191	8. United Arab Emirates	285	482	342	527	533	793	964	994
192	9. Malaysia	443	403	395	575	621	360	546	391
193	10. China, People's Republic of	66	104	143	110	123	39	31	21
Trade Indexes ^c 1978/79 = 100; period averages									
Quantum index									
194	Exports	121.0	111.0	121.0	140.0	152.0	174.9	194.1	208.6
195	Imports	156.0	182.0	212.0	205.0	224.0	227.8	237.7	228.0
Unit value index									
196	Exports	170.0	171.0	179.0	195.0	232.0	276.6	292.5	369.5
197	Imports	162.0	159.0	139.0	160.0	186.0	228.4	267.7	309.1
198	Terms of trade (net)	104.9	107.5	128.8	121.9	124.7	121.1	109.3	119.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year									
199	Merchandise exports, fob	10192	9465	10248	11884	13510	16144	18286	18375
200	Merchandise imports, fob	-14216	-15081	-15687	-17661	-20091	-22254	-23437	-23845
201	Trade balance	-4025	-5616	-5438	-5777	-6581	-6110	-5151	-5470
202	Other goods, services and income	-1088	-1337	-1781	-2422	-3314	-3785	-4722	-2727
203	Credit	3719	3913	3746	3813	4218	4586	5061	5225
204	Debit	-4808	-5250	-5526	-6235	-7532	-8371	-9783	-7952
205	Current transfers, net	2802	2813	2651	3027	2752	3083	2837	3759
206	Current balance	-2311	-4141	-4568	-5171	-7143	-6813	-7036	-4438
207	Capital accounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
208	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
209	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
210	Other long-term capital	3012	3244	3962	5713	7146	7200	5527	3501
211	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-34
212	Net errors and omissions	368	500	197	-409	-18	-150	-432	643
213	Overall balance	1070	-397	-409	133	-16	237	-1941	-248
214	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215	Monetary movements ¹	-1070	397	409	-133	16	-237	-1941	248
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period									
216	Total	6026	6623	6605	6667	5083	4020	5188	6794
217	Gold, national valuation	184	203	209	213	183	161	3667	3168
218	Foreign exchange	5034	5549	5444	5603	4148	3105	1205	3580
219	Reserve position in the Fund	477	535	596	691	656	640	-	0
220	SDRs	331	336	356	159	96	113	316	46
EXCHANGE RATES Rupees per US dollar									
221	End of period	12.451	12.166	13.122	12.877	14.949	17.035	18.073	25.834
222	Average of period	11.363	12.369	12.611	12.962	13.917	16.226	17.504	22.742
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year									
223	Total outstanding and disbursed	34036	40952	48124	55570	60477	75407	83628	85421
224	Long-term	25908	31761	38410	45875	51546	66340	72462	74901
225	Public and publicly guaranteed	24567	30264	37022	44222	50073	64789	70974	73355
226	Private non-guaranteed	1341	1497	1388	1652	1473	1551	1488	1545
227	Short-term	3672	4358	4946	5673	6358	7501	8544	7070
228	Use of IMF credit	4456	4832	4768	4023	2573	1566	2623	3451
Debt service transactions during the year									
229	Principal repayments on LT debt	1101	1309	2291	1894	1945	1891	2650	2842
230	Interest on long-term debt	976	1272	1661	1985	2120	3302	3779	3529
231	Interest on short-term debt	389	326	356	429	437	570	899	826
Average terms of new commitments									
232	Interest (%)	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.8
233	Maturity (years)	25.7	23.9	19.6	22.7	18.0	19.3	22.5	20.3
234	Grace period (years)	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.8	6.8
235	Grant element t (%)	14.5	7.6	9.2	14.0	14.3	10.1	23.7	11.8

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	727	658	1307	1594	1657	1686	1801	1787	2216	2391	191
	534	227	432	770	934	1218	2059	2242	2117	1757	192
	94	259	622	811	702	1062	1192	1278	1717	2058	193
	222.9	257.0	292.7	384.3	411.8	386.0	399.2	461.0	571.0	...	194
	280.0	329.0	408.3	514.8	511.8	562.1	644.2	705.0	698.0	...	195
	421.5	474.0	495.0	484.2	504.7	589.4	611.7	604.0	624.0	...	196
	333.4	327.0	324.6	351.0	399.8	404.2	407.8	450.0	487.0	...	197
	126.4	145.0	152.4	137.9	126.2	145.8	150.0	134.2	128.1	...	198
	18656	21565	25523	31246	33743	35696	34070	36877	43133	44612	199
	-23160	...	-32747	-41970	-48387	-50443	-49730	-50550	-61015	-56419	200
	-4504	-4352	-7224	-10724	-14644	-14747	-15660	-13673	-17882	-11807	201
	-2703	-2503	-2637	-3223	-2692	-2165	-1574	-1481	83	-575	202
	4962	5380	6858	8264	8555	10555	13492	16426	20462	23620	203
	-7665	-7883	-9495	-11487	-11247	-12720	-15066	-17907	-20379	-24195	204
	3858	5231	8184	8382	11287	13909	10332	11922	13453	12263	205
	-3349	-1624	-1677	-5565	-6049	-3003	-6902	-3232	-4346	-119	206
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207
	252	532	974	2151	2525	3619	2633	2168	2319	3403	208
	239	1370	5491	1593	4043	2536	-603	2316	2480	2951	209
	5437	4341	4765	-549	5387	2713	6954	5092	5326	1553	210
	-2115	497	-654	673	77	788	-1297	431	616	-1218	211
	315	-1071	1602	821	-2012	-1278	2283	-418	-337	2120	212
	779	4045	10501	-873	3971	5375	3066	6357	6058	8690	213
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214
	-779	-4042	-10501	873	-3971	-5375	-3066	-6357	-6058	-8690	215
	8665	13524	23053	21591	23784	27568	29833	35069	40155	48200	216
	2908	3325	3355	3669	3614	2880	2492	2403	2252	2329	217
	5461	9807	19386	17467	19742	24324	26958	31992	37264	45251	218
	292	292	310	316	306	287	300	671	637	614	219
	4	100	2	139	122	77	83	4	2	5	220
	26.200	31.380	31.380	35.180	35.930	39.280	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	221
	25.918	30.493	31.374	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	222
	90264	94342	102483	94469	93470	94320	97639	98158	99062	...	223
	79126	85676	93907	87046	85431	88610	93022	94199	95598	...	224
	77921	83906	87480	80428	78049	79402	84613	86256	86293	...	225
	1205	1770	6427	6618	7382	9208	8409	7944	9305	...	226
	6340	3626	4264	5049	6726	5046	4329	3933	3464	...	227
	4799	5041	4312	2374	1313	664	288	26	0	...	228
	3253	4033	5144	6929	6645	6938	6583	6065	5768	5467	229
	3440	3539	4093	4352	4010	4465	4769	3566	3716	3776	230
	399	367	312	385	268	349	327	209	185	...	231
	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.5	3.1	7.1	...	232
	23.3	19.1	25.0	25.3	20.3	20.0	12.6	29.3	12.0	...	233
	6.8	5.2	8.0	8.1	6.9	6.7	5.8	7.7	5.6	...	234
	18.5	18.9	21.9	24.7	22.9	18.9	33.4	55.9	16.6	...	235

India

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
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Footnotes:

- a Refers to applicants currently registered at employment exchanges.
- b Relates to agricultural year beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- c For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- d Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.
- e Refers to prices quoted for New Delhi only as of 1 January of each year up to 1986 and as of 1 April each year thereafter.
- f Refers to M3.
- g Refers to scheduled commercial banks and state cooperative banks.
- h Rates quoted refer to the following prior to 1987, rates charged by the biggest bank in the country; for 1987 - 1992, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; for 1993, minimum lending rate prescribed by Reserve Bank of India (RBI); for 1984 - 1997, prime lending rates of 5 major scheduled commercial banks. Actual ranges of rates are: for 1983, 18.00% to 19.50%; 1984 - 1985, 17.50% to 18.00%; 1986 - 1987, 17.00% to 17.50% and 1992, 15.50% to 19.00%.

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
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- i Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. For 1993 onward, rates refer to pre-shipment export credit up to 180 days. Actual ranges of rates are for 1983, 12.50% to 17.50%; 1984 - 1986, 12.00% to 16.50%; 1987, 9.50% to 16.50%; 1988, 9.50% to 15.50%; 1989 to 1991, 7.50% to 15.50%, and 1992, 15.00% to 24.00%.
- j Refer to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to post-shipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- k Includes re-exports.
- l Refers to reserves and related items.