

Korea, Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	40.41	40.81	41.21	41.62	42.03	42.45	42.87	43.30
002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	14997	15592	16116	16873	17304	18023	18539	19115
003 Employed	14429	14970	15505	16354	16869	17560	18085	18677
004 Agriculture	3914	3733	3662	3580	3483	3438	3237	3064
005 Manufacturing	3348	3504	3826	4416	4667	4882	4911	4994
006 Mining	143	155	187	186	140	90	79	67
007 Others	7024	7578	7830	8172	8579	9150	9858	10552
008 Unemployed	568	622	611	519	435	463	454	438
009 Unemployment rate, %	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Won; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	73004	81312	94862	111198	132112	148197	178797	216511
011 Agriculture	9182	10233	10601	11206	13339	14084	15212	16547
012 Mining	943	1042	1217	1268	1327	1251	1379	1598
013 Manufacturing	21659	23720	29014	34687	42112	45380	51551	62803
014 Electricity, gas and water	2132	2422	3114	3405	3607	3707	3809	4408
015 Construction	5567	6126	6543	7971	9928	13064	20334	27191
016 Trade	9969	11335	13654	16407	18861	20574	24037	28202
017 Transport and communications	5613	5949	6908	7951	9117	10315	11957	14307
018 Finance	7080	8826	10554	12927	16852	20704	26203	32883
019 Public administration	3128	3442	3780	4300	4985	6092	7519	9181
020 Others ^a	7730	8218	9477	11074	11983	13025	16798	19390
021 Net factor income from abroad	-1672	-2142	-2223	-1610	-1051	-427	-169	-208
022 GNP ^b	71332	79170	92638	109588	131060	147770	178628	216303
023 Expenditure on GDP	73004	81312	94862	111198	132112	148197	178797	216511
024 Private consumption	42384	46738	51396	57448	66078	77132	93505	113226
025 Government consumption	7392	8383	9688	11000	12877	15588	18702	22691
026 Gross fixed capital formation	21381	23435	26976	32600	39451	47673	66689	84507
027 Increase in stocks	794	963	611	982	1965	2554	736	1773
028 Exports of goods and services	24969	26744	34825	43972	49853	47556	52020	59226
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	25132	26135	29745	35726	39972	44295	54101	65741
030 Statistical discrepancy	1215	1184	1111	922	1859	1989	1245	830
At Constant 1995 Prices								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	157318	167502	185869	206287	227864	241726	263430	287738
032 Agriculture	18992	19904	20938	19981	21679	21570	20287	20883
033 Mining	1526	1606	1691	1686	1715	1720	1653	1729
034 Manufacturing	39246	41601	49361	58403	65448	67745	73983	81033
035 Electricity, gas and water	2181	2434	3055	3376	3710	4127	4833	5318
036 Construction	15880	16548	17112	19300	21020	24021	30147	34705
037 Trade	18036	19909	23085	26351	29149	30629	33577	36099
038 Transport and communications	10222	10617	11436	12682	14080	15034	16625	18130
039 Finance	20519	23176	25647	29291	33784	37298	40887	46130
040 Public administration	11436	11580	11875	12169	12645	13227	13803	14353
041 Others ^a	19011	20128	21670	23050	24634	26354	27637	30359
042 Net factor income from abroad	-3536	-4333	-4382	-3028	-1869	-722	-254	-275
043 GNP ^c	149947	158926	178791	201206	225008	242789	263952	288627
044 Expenditure on GDP	157318	167502	185869	206287	227864	241726	263430	287738
045 Private consumption	88968	95054	102878	110553	119919	131991	144655	156234
046 Government consumption	19659	20668	22374	23761	25617	27792	29861	32023
047 Gross fixed capital formation	41799	43607	48279	56482	64170	74302	93529	105971
048 Increase in stocks	1637	1304	838	1037	2899	3719	234	1944
049 Exports of goods and services	31515	32853	41713	51184	57448	54975	57224	63619
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	27902	27928	33147	39747	45194	52931	60276	71872
051 Statistical discrepancy	1643	1944	2934	3017	3004	1877	-1798	-180
Investment Financing, at current prices								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	22175	24398	27586	33582	41416	50227	67426	86280
053 Gross national saving	21556	24049	31555	41140	52105	55050	66422	80387
054 Gross domestic saving	23228	26191	33778	42750	53156	55477	66590	80594
055 Net factor income from abroad	-1672	-2142	-2223	-1610	-1051	-427	-169	-208

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	43.75	44.20	44.64	45.09	45.53	45.95	46.29	46.62	47.01	47.34	001
	19499	19879	20396	20853	21243	21662	21456	21634	21950	22181	002
	19033	19328	19905	20432	20817	21106	19994	20281	21061	21362	003
	2998	2849	2731	2534	2429	2385	2480	2349	2288	2193	004
	4860	4677	4714	4797	4692	4482	3898	4006	4243	4199	005
	63	52	40	27	23	26	21	20	18	20	006
	11111	11750	12420	13074	13673	14213	13595	13906	14511	14950	007
	466	551	490	420	426	556	1461	1353	889	819	008
	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.8	6.3	4.1	3.7	009
	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453277	444367	482744	521959	545013	010
	18282	18598	21102	23354	24438	24258	21978	24481	24518	24127	011
	1352	1382	1747	1776	1783	1909	1675	1670	1802	1786	012
	70617	79943	93874	110827	120760	130968	137153	148403	163283	163335	013
	5222	6090	7036	7856	8678	9604	10868	13014	14374	15846	014
	29554	33291	36332	42564	48555	52796	44993	42149	41788	44879	015
	31550	34894	40769	47173	50300	51788	45661	54451	63202	68178	016
	16359	18426	21304	24821	27477	29731	31330	32976	34901	35040	017
	40471	47475	57397	68235	77912	86689	86466	95277	98977	105968	018
	10877	12146	13732	15668	17719	19322	20042	20878	22398	24550	019
	21416	25253	30115	35075	40857	46212	44201	49445	56716	61305	020
	-312	-389	-596	-1033	-1371	-2423	-7725	-6147	-2732	-1139	021
	245388	277108	322812	376316	417108	450853	436642	476598	519227	543875	022
	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453277	444367	482744	521959	545013	023
	130028	148264	175970	206406	233644	254987	242834	271137	299122	324226	024
	26506	29250	32857	36434	42477	45660	48782	50089	52480	56785	025
	90809	100354	116436	138439	153976	159110	132308	134152	148203	147498	026
	931	-1804	1636	1826	4793	-3933	-38253	-5381	-1034	-2043	027
	67942	76423	89986	113972	123468	157413	220961	204378	233792	233857	028
	71600	76278	93668	119534	140659	162031	161144	171278	217845	221052	029
	1084	1287	190	-192	779	2071	-1122	-353	7242	5741	030
	303384	320044	346448	377350	402821	423007	394710	437709	478533	493026	031
	22891	21850	21901	23354	24120	25234	23569	24833	25318	25665	032
	1606	1632	1787	1776	1775	1759	1338	1408	1444	1452	033
	85316	89901	99612	110827	118343	126117	116735	141295	163733	166506	034
	5777	6505	7311	7856	8800	9809	9868	10897	12425	13129	035
	34554	37405	39120	42564	45513	46137	42161	38306	37125	39220	036
	37667	39640	43510	47173	50500	52512	46813	53422	58635	61001	037
	19479	20332	22338	24821	27456	31135	30888	35362	41691	44754	038
	50985	56603	61810	68235	73132	77411	75956	80097	84061	87913	039
	14968	15400	15594	15668	16176	16331	16121	16454	16395	16254	040
	30141	30776	33466	35075	37007	36561	31261	35634	37705	37133	041
	-385	-451	-638	-1033	-1303	-2175	-6590	-5162	-2249	-894	042
	303961	321267	348210	376316	394199	402655	366026	400521	415099	420542	043
	303384	320044	346448	377350	402821	423007	394710	437709	478533	493026	044
	164824	174058	188321	206406	221006	228738	201869	224152	241931	252211	045
	33914	35468	36141	36434	39412	39984	39819	40329	40383	40444	046
	105225	111832	123751	138439	148580	145295	114564	118773	132337	130149	047
	1690	-1768	2171	1826	3914	-4218	-27626	-6168	-7119	-7332	048
	70798	78800	91474	113972	126750	153931	175641	203444	245133	247479	049
	75651	80350	97689	119534	136562	140905	109798	141443	169716	164886	050
	2584	2005	2279	-192	-279	182	243	-1377	-4416	-5040	051
	91740	98551	118072	140264	158769	155177	94055	128771	147169	145456	052
	88853	99593	113985	133477	140987	150207	149811	157596	167626	162863	053
	89165	99982	114581	134510	142358	152630	152750	161518	170358	164002	054
	-312	-389	-596	-1033	-1371	-2423	-7725	-6147	-2732	-1139	055

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
056 Foreign saving	1902	1618	-2758	-6408	-8529	-2599	2415	6979
057 Net transfer from abroad	804	860	1262	1601	1681	743	804	570
058 Net borrowing from abroad	1098	758	-4020	-8009	-10210	-3342	1611	6409
At Current Market Prices, '000 Won								
059 Per capita GDP	1807	1993	2302	2672	3143	3491	4171	5001
060 Per capita GNP	1765	1940	2248	2633	3118	3481	4167	4996
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
061 1. Rice	5404	5682	5626	5607	5493	6053	5898	5606
062 2. Radish	1738	1586	1705	1536	1757	1842	1761	1558
063 3. Barley	804	571	453	516	561	516	416	340
064 4. Soya beans	254	234	199	204	239	252	233	183
065 5. Sweet potatoes	277	244	212	168	174	184	134	117
066 6. White potatoes	87	115	113	90	85	126	74	83
067 7. Corn	101	133	132	113	127	106	121	120
068 8. Wheat	17	11	5	4	2	1	1	1
Mining								
069 1. Iron ore	553.6	625.1	563.2	565.0	666.0	677.1	650.4	563.1
070 2. Zinc ore	106.2	87.7	76.0	47.0	45.6	45.1	46.4	45.0
071 3. Lead ore	19.8	16.9	19.5	26.3	25.8	25.9	20.3	17.2
Manufacturing								
072 1. Pig iron	8763.5	8832.7	9016.7	10868.9	12577.8	14948.8	15333.7	18546.0
073 2. Compound fertilizer	1860.6	1988.2	1907.1	2026.4	2075.9	1984.9	1992.9	1926.7
074 3. Wheat flour	1546.8	1611.6	1596.3	1612.7	1692.3	1614.3	1615.8	1564.1
075 4. Refined sugar	747.9	823.5	828.1	894.5	909.7	976.4	1008.0	998.6
076 5. Newsprint paper	216.1	244.0	272.6	299.2	377.7	442.7	531.9	569.0
077 6. Cotton yarn	274.7	258.6	265.6	284.5	324.2	328.1	330.1	317.9
Production Indexes period averages								
078 Agriculture, 1994-1996 = 100	83.8	86.1	89.4	86.6	93.1	91.8	87.9	89.7
079 Mining, 1995 = 100	140.5	153.8	164.7	166.7	166.7	149.0	135.9	135.6
080 Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	34.1	35.5	43.4	52.1	59.1	61.0	66.4	72.8
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
081 Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
082 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
083 Imports	27175	26989	31310	29418	33531	40312	41938	54475
084 Consumption	26478	26356	27299	28649	34099	39052	48215	57809
Coal, '000 m.t.								
085 Production	21370	22543	24253	24274	24295	20785	17217	15058
086 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
087 Imports	13103	19961	21012	21325	24620	25027	23969	29411
088 Consumption	37003	40533	42879	43304	45906	44138	43407	42392
Electricity, Mn kWh								
089 Production	53808	58007	64695	73992	85462	94475	107670	118619
090 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
091 Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
092 Consumption	47051	50732	56310	64169	74318	82192	94383	104374
Retail prices, Won/litre								
093 Gasoline, premium ^d	890	890	811	774	540	373	477	497
094 Diesel	277	277	239	225	187	182	182	182
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
095 Consumer price index (Korea), 2000 = 100	45.7	46.8	48.1	49.6	53.1	56.1	60.9	66.6
096 Food	41.4	42.9	43.9	45.3	50.0	53.4	58.7	66.0
097 Non-food	48.4	49.2	50.7	52.2	54.9	57.7	62.1	66.9

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	4320	622	4629	6596	18561	7041	-52093	-26953	-13215	-11667	056
	814	925	1036	-422	-623	248	4417	1778	-37	-1185	057
	3506	-303	3593	7017	19184	6793	-56510	-28731	-13178	-10482	058
	5616	6279	7244	8368	9192	9864	9600	10356	11104	11512	059
	5609	6270	7231	8345	9162	9811	9433	10224	11046	11488	060
	5384	5331	4750	5060	4695	5450	5097	5263	5291	5515	061
	1516	1601	1593	1435	1728	1463	1602	1441	1759	1732	062
	315	319	232	282	288	23	24	31	22	30	063
	176	170	154	160	160	156	140	116	113	118	064
	98	87	77	95	105	91	105	133	107	85	065
	145	124	98	118	146	127	112	136	141	121	066
	75	92	82	89	74	87	80	79	64	57	067
	1	1	2	10	11	7	5	6	2	3	068
	583.2	648.5	545.5	476.0	595.0	631.5	486.2	410.1	336.2	195.4	069
	45.2	28.5	15.3	16.5	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	070
	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	071
	19238.1	21869.6	21169.3	22343.9	23009.7	22712.4	23092.7	23327.9	24943.1	26182.5	072
	2187.9	2365.5	2514.5	2457.2	2342.7	2116.4	1993.0	1944.3	2117.5	2016.9	073
	1553.0	1553.6	1591.4	1679.4	1694.6	1749.9	1722.0	1833.7	1871.3	1842.9	074
	1076.5	1038.2	1140.5	1131.1	1165.9	1190.3	1131.6	1181.8	1256.7	1264.2	075
	602.2	742.3	867.2	956.9	1300.9	1583.3	1699.7	1737.8	1817.7	1638.8	076
	301.6	295.5	315.7	308.9	297.2	276.4	251.4	...	...	...	077
	94.2	94.0	94.3	100.3	105.4	109.7	103.2	107.8	111.5	...	078
	116.6	108.6	107.0	100.0	98.0	93.9	72.8	78.6	77.4	75.1	079
	77.2	80.4	89.3	100.0	108.3	113.2	105.7	132.1	154.7	157.0	080
	-	-	-	-	...	122039	115797	122043	123999	121423 *	081
	-	-	-	-	...	31423	40349	40514	41656	40076 *	082
	69341	65031	66556	72430	83750	144055	135319	143967	149361	144765 *	083
	70001	65498	72099	78563	83650	145667	137761	145058	148963	147514 *	084
	11970	9443	7438	5720	4951	4512	4361	4197	4150	3817	085
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	086
	30106	35978	39406	43944	45952	49819	51355	52240	61638	64966	087
	39814	42419	42660	44352	50277	53942	55892	59129	66525	70822	088
	130963	144437	164993	184661	205494	224445	215300	239325	266400	285224	089
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	090
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	091
	115244	127734	146540	163270	182470	200784	193470	214215	230755	257731	092
	728	798	723	721	793	839	1122	1192	1249	1280	093
	195	210	220	232	294	376	552	522	613	645	094
	70.8	74.2	78.8	82.3	86.4	90.2	97.0	97.8	100.0	104.1	095
	70.1	72.7	79.5	82.2	85.4	88.7	96.4	99.1	100.0	103.5	096
	71.1	74.9	78.4	82.4	86.8	90.9	97.2	97.2	100.0	104.3	097

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
098	Consumer price index (Seoul), 2000 = 100	46.3	47.5	48.7	50.3	53.8	56.8	61.8	67.9
099	Food	42.1	43.7	44.7	46.4	51.1	54.6	60.0	67.6
100	Non-food	48.8	49.6	51.1	52.6	55.3	57.9	62.7	67.9
101	Producers price index, 1995 = 100	79.0	79.6	78.5	78.8	81.0	82.2	85.6	89.7
102	Implicit GDP deflator, 1995 = 100	46.4	48.5	51.0	53.9	58.0	61.3	67.9	75.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Won; as of end of period</i>									
103	Money supply (M1)	6821	7558	8809	10107	12151	14329	15905	21752
104	Currency in circulation	3109	3286	3679	4443	5133	6140	7011	7913
105	Demand deposits	3711	4272	5130	5665	7018	8189	8894	13839
106	Quasi-money	17885	21007	25024	30172	36787	44309	52802	61993
107	Money supply (M2)	24706	28565	33833	40279	48939	58638	68708	83745
108	Foreign assets (net)	-6191	-7696	-6128	-1605	7251	9104	10140	8075
109	Domestic credit	36059	42561	49496	57041	64099	79089	96888	118186
110	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	1973	2013	4744	3818	903	-718	-1678	-343
111	Claims on private sector	34086	40548	43581	49187	57338	70264	86655	106288
112	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	1171	4037	5858	9543	11912	12241
113	Other items	-5163	-6300	-9535	-15157	-22411	-29555	-38320	-42517
Deposit Money Banks									
114	Demand deposits	10618	10777	11335	16020	20970	23140	31620	37613
115	Savings deposits ^e	9754	12874	17149	21889	26038	29697	36620	43824
116	Time deposits	7553	7372	7442	7811	10477	14081	15814	17064
117	Domestic credits outstanding	31395	40932	47950	54798	62023	77400	94590	113336
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
118	Savings ^f	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	5.0
119	Time: 6 months	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
120	12 months	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
On loans and discounts									
121	Commercial bills ^g	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Won; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
122	Current revenue	12510.4	13737.0	15721.5	18510.0	22557.8	25502.0	31332.3	35947.2
123	Taxes	11077.3	12105.1	13882.2	16689.7	20389.4	22393.6	28362.6	32195.6
124	Non-taxes	1433.1	1631.9	1839.3	1820.3	2168.4	3108.4	2969.7	3751.6
125	Current expenditure	10212.8	11523.0	12829.8	14324.8	16746.0	20024.9	24648.1	29967.6
126	Current surplus/deficit	2297.6	2214.0	2891.7	4185.2	5811.8	5477.1	6684.2	5979.6
127	Capital receipts	92.9	185.0	118.9	147.9	332.2	460.2	757.0	870.4
128	Capital expenditure	1661.8	1813.9	2119.0	2618.8	2707.7	3751.1	4355.9	5651.2
129	Capital account surplus/deficit	-1568.9	-1628.9	-2000.1	-2470.9	-2375.5	-3290.9	-3598.9	-4780.8
130	Net lending	1570.0	1530.1	977.9	1236.5	1427.0	1901.2	4292.2	4692.7
131	Overall surplus/deficit	-841.3	-945.0	-86.3	477.8	2009.3	285.0	-1206.9	-3494.0
Financing									
132	Domestic borrowing	841.3	501.7	232.3	-488.8	-1296.3	315.2	1534.8	3775.9
133	Foreign borrowing	...	443.3	-146.0	11.0	-711.8	-600.2	-327.9	-281.9
134	Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-
Expenditure by Function, Central Govt.									
136	Total	13444.5	14867.0	15926.7	18180.1	20881.4	25677.2	33296.1	40311.5
137	General public services	1208.0	1400.7	1597.4	1702.6	1884.7	2275.6	2823.9	3562.9
138	Defence	3573.4	3957.9	4375.7	4632.2	5266.3	5925.1	6673.2	7899.7
139	Education	2258.1	2462.3	2712.5	3113.7	3695.8	4402.2	5648.8	5608.8
140	Health	172.9	191.9	232.3	400.8	432.2	475.2	568.6	716.2
141	Social security and welfare	670.0	779.0	967.7	1132.9	1504.5	2046.5	2691.2	3438.2
142	Housing and community amenities	1061.5	718.5	783.5	1072.3	1013.5	2216.5	3543.9	3918.9
143	Economic services	2564.9	3250.9	2885.5	3212.1	4054.3	4854.1	6789.0	8332.8
144	Agriculture	1038.9	1234.7	1148.9	1436.6	2347.9	2752.8	3410.3	3754.8
145	Industry	263.5	360.1	427.0	315.1	191.0	324.2	680.0	146.0
146	Electricity, gas and water	95.5	113.9	121.9	136.1	58.8	-506.9	206.2	241.0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	71.7	75.2	79.8	82.9	86.4	90.0	96.7	97.5	100.0	104.4	098
	71.1	74.3	81.0	82.0	83.6	86.7	95.1	98.4	100.0	103.3	099
	71.9	75.7	79.2	83.2	87.5	91.4	97.4	97.2	100.0	104.8	100
	91.6	93.0	95.5	100.0	103.2	107.2	120.3	117.8	120.2	122.5	101
	81.0	86.7	93.3	100.0	103.9	107.2	112.6	110.3	109.1	110.5	102
	24586	29041	32511	38873	39542	35036	35583	44374	46997	53506	103
	8581	12109	13127	15061	15453	15448	13671	19474	17636	18702	104
	16006	16932	19384	23812	24089	19588	21912	24900	29361	34804	105
	71672	83178	100668	115072	138770	168496	222955	284943	366052	414072	106
	96259	112219	133179	153945	178312	203532	258538	329317	413049	467577	107
	12142	17539	20120	22600	20318	23332	44027	81907	121998	140336	108
	131975	148193	175585	200295	240508	293174	321912	380627	451519	518671	109
	-649	-1343	-4214	-7972	-9190	-3718	27671	40161	49672	54297	110
	119224	133487	164399	191243	228485	272659	266663	316517	377519	438623	111
	13400	16048	15400	17025	21214	24233	27579	23949	24329	25751	112
	-47858	-53513	-62526	-68950	-82514	-112974	-107401	-133217	-160468	-191429	113
	36508	33204	34780	39699	44338	35344	37663	42120	44056	49828	114
	53474	63056	73552	85620	103938	115466	98210.8	134226	155119	405803	115
	17253	19436	26574	28817	33446	47388	115921	147066	205486	215014	116
	126870	142386	170411	195505	234761	284358	311130	378790	453314	517122	117
	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.9	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.2	118
	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	10.8	13.7	7.5	7.5	5.6	119
	10.0	8.5	9.3	8.1	9.4	10.6	13.3	7.9	7.9	5.8	120
	...	...	...	10.8	10.9	11.8	15.3	8.0	7.4	7.0	121
	42870.5	49834.3	59725.1	71554.0	84176.8	92072.9	95789.8	106536.4	134415.0	...	122
	37751.4	43547.8	51836.8	62209.8	72385.6	78433.8	78310.0	87666.0	107733.0	...	123
	5119.1	6286.5	7888.3	9344.0	11791.2	13639.1	17479.8	18870.4	26682.0	...	124
	35435.2	39062.2	45716.6	49803.0	56198.8	62811.8	70630.8	76797.6	87110.0	...	125
	7435.3	10772.1	14008.5	21751.0	27977.9	29261.2	25159.1	29738.8	47305.0	...	126
	935.2	916.5	1384.5	1266.0	1351.5	1294.9	883.0	1386.2	1396.0	...	127
	5340.8	5948.1	8170.3	13044.0	17122.6	18792.2	20358.9	24438.2	22333.0	...	128
	-4405.6	-5031.6	-6785.8	-11778.0	-15771.1	-17497.3	-19475.9	-23052.0	-20937.0	...	129
	4217.4	4036.3	6238.5	8731.8	11107.9	18723.1	24440.5	19751.8	19841.0	...	130
	-1187.7	1704.2	984.2	1241.0	1099.0	-6959.3	-18757.4	-13065.1	6527.0	...	131
	1498.7	-1257.3	-588.9	-884.0	-803.4	-2.4	13223.7	12090.5	-6111.0	...	132
	-310.9	-446.9	-395.3	-357.0	-295.6	6961.7	5533.6	974.6	-416.0	...	133
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	134
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	...	135
	44993.3	49046.7	60125.4	65361.1	76763.8	92473.2	105387.5	118176.9	...	...	136
	4397.1	4685.9	5745.4	6952.5	7846.9	9038.5	10374.7	10240.3	...	...	137
	8703.5	9040.7	10055.5	11124.6	12553.0	13159.5	13620.6	13199.1	...	...	138
	6491.9	9645.1	10971.7	12765.3	14435.3	16248.8	16730.1	17689.2	...	...	139
	422.9	438.3	366.4	512.1	682.0	777.1	957.3	1052.4	...	...	140
	4166.7	4576.8	5931.7	6361.7	7884.2	9631.4	12252.3	14703.5	...	...	141
	3479.1	3327.4	4288.9	5690.5	7077.4	6676.7	7335.5	10491.1	...	...	142
	8427.9	9744.9	13520.8	17676.2	21964.9	24333.4	30245.0	32507.3	...	...	143
	3938.7	4245.1	6742.3	7986.5	8563.9	8038.6	9189.4	8604.5	...	...	144
	143.6	1324.0	2087.5	1911.2	2718.6	3249.5	4496.6	6303.2	145
	203.2	-460.1	91.7	527.3	1174.3	1434.2	2454.4	1869.0	146

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
147 Transport and communications	659.3	951.5	750.6	873.6	779.0	1390.5	2024.5	2280.9
148 Other economic services	507.7	590.7	437.0	450.7	677.6	893.5	468.0	1910.0
149 Others	1935.7	2105.8	2372.1	2913.5	3030.1	3482.0	4557.6	6834.0
Provincial and Other Local Gov'ts.								
150 Revenue ^h	6568.1	7193.7	8172.1	9970.9	11818.7	15558.7	19385.0	24244.0
151 Tax ⁱ	1508.3	1654.6	1809.7	2192.3	3099.0	4960.8	6378.6	8035.1
152 Non-tax	1508.5	1684.4	1871.4	2298.6	2452.8	2825.2	4625.0	7016.4
153 Subsidy/grants ^j	3425.1	3717.6	4289.2	5312.5	5981.6	7295.1	8381.0	9192.5
154 Expenditure	6474.8	7202.2	7887.9	9081.2	10880.0	13781.0	15320.7	19348.3
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
155 Exports, fob	29245	30283	34715	47281	60696	62377	65016	71870
156 Imports, cif	30631	31136	31584	41020	51811	61465	69844	81525
157 Trade balance	-1386	-853	3131	6261	8885	912	-4828	-9655
Exports, by SITC section								
158 Food and live animals	1149	1136	1570	2089	2380	2213	2037	2158
159 Beverage and tobacco	119	107	95	90	131	114	123	116
160 Crude materials excl. fuels	328	298	338	452	692	902	991	989
161 Mineral fuels, etc.	832	951	649	748	584	687	697	1509
162 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	2
163 Chemicals	845	936	1068	1321	1879	2049	2512	3190
164 Basic manufactures	7378	7064	8173	10198	12645	13735	14357	16079
165 Machines, transport equipment	10462	11384	11661	16906	23458	23590	25545	29985
166 Misc. manufactured goods	8093	8372	11094	15349	18732	18972	18573	17644
167 Unclassified goods	34	32	63	125	193	114	179	198
Exports, by principal commodity								
168 1. Woven fabrics other than cotton	1319	1326	1832	2400	2766	3151	3812	4734
169 2. Ships and boats other than warships	4684	5040	1815	1138	1760	1788	2801	4129
170 3. Telecommunication equipment	458	529	837	1373	1598	1762	1981	2116
171 4. Rubber tires and tubes	470	440	521	642	781	760	873	898
172 5. Cement	111	96	132	157	147	151	75	74
Imports, by SITC section								
173 Food and live animals	1622	1398	1422	1622	2299	3067	3247	3932
174 Beverage and tobacco	65	50	44	32	87	186	188	228
175 Crude materials excl. fuels	3939	3857	4291	5897	7754	8742	8651	8907
176 Mineral fuels, etc.	7296	7363	5052	6022	5986	7627	11023	12748
177 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	174	146	124	139	175	171	185	246
178 Chemicals	2709	2789	3495	4594	6272	7144	7430	8282
179 Basic manufactures	3788	3555	4558	6250	7970	9672	10581	13462
180 Machines, transport equipment	9817	10648	10640	13813	18242	21106	23944	28251
181 Misc. manufactured goods	1117	1233	1655	2132	2879	3555	4240	5098
182 Unclassified goods	106	97	305	520	147	195	355	373
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
183 Exports, Total	29259	30289	34792	47301	60679	60496	67812	72372
184 1. United States	10528	10789	13920	18382	21478	20203	19420	18607
185 2. Japan	4610	4546	5426	8437	12004	13167	12638	12356
186 3. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002
187 4. Hong Kong, China	1281	1565	1691	2204	3561	3351	3780	4769
188 5. Singapore	497	491	532	928	1355	1499	1805	2702
189 6. Germany	924	980	1242	2002	2368	2067	2849	3192
190 7. United Kingdom	955	913	1034	1525	1951	1851	1751	1768
191 8. Malaysia	253	449	219	300	410	512	708	1037
192 9. Indonesia	254	196	179	241	402	626	1079	1350
193 10. Philippines	165	241	186	220	338	464	500	674
194 Imports, Total	30628	31058	31734	41026	51812	60210	74405	81771
195 1. Japan	7640	7557	10869	13657	15847	17167	18574	21120
196 2. United States	6877	6554	6548	8761	12706	15445	16946	18904
197 3. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3440
198 4. Saudi Arabia	1420	719	691	1117	831	1042	1724	3269

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	2805.0	3522.3	3214.7	6065.3	6480.7	10278.2	11692.7	11658.8	...	...	147
	1336.8	1113.6	1384.6	1186.1	3027.3	1332.9	2411.9	4071.8	...	...	148
	8904.9	7587.3	9245.0	4278.0	4320.2	12607.8	13872.0	18294.0	...	...	149
	26428.5	29080.0	37203.8	45610.8	54965.1	62017.6	62407.4	73125.7	...	...	150
	9462.2	11025.8	13227.8	15316.9	17394.7	18497.7	17148.3	18568.6	...	...	151
	7675.8	7427.2	9268.1	10782.1	16058.0	18858.9	17546.2	29751.1	...	...	152
	9290.5	10627.0	14707.9	19511.9	21512.4	24661.0	27712.9	24806.0	...	...	153
	22040.8	24220.8	30340.5	35791.8	42934.6	50532.1	51520.5	53979.4	...	...	154
	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172268	150439	155
	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	156
	-5143	-1564	-6335	-10061	-20624	-8452	39031	23934	11787	9341	157
	2119	2060	2295	2656	2724	2656	2420	2609	2402	2205	158
	77	72	102	147	193	185	160	166	211	262	159
	1073	1160	1430	1790	1608	1780	1541	1558	1829	1586	160
	1742	1852	1746	2472	3866	5349	4595	5811	9376	8009	161
	7	6	8	21	23	38	31	15	17	17	162
	4454	4921	6339	8944	9148	10666	10235	10757	13784	12524	163
	18491	20686	22949	27568	26959	29097	28584	27916	30380	26790	164
	32556	36951	47067	65646	67584	68109	65090	77954	100275	86695	165
	15875	14233	13504	13382	12237	12032	12421	13919	12433	11247	166
	237	294	573	2433	5372	6252	7235	2982	1561	1105	167
	5362	6062	7380	8225	8160	9071	7442	7404	7828	6369	168
	4113	4061	4945	5533	7127	6520	8014	7490	8229	9699	169
	2337	2922	3687	4244	4404	3488	3746	6426	4141	10910	170
	1053	1132	1233	1330	1549	1437	1543	1486	1421	1426	171
	75	172	161	138	101	52	74	132	123	107	172
	4097	4002	4761	5926	7265	6517	4604	5551	6497	6789	173
	243	263	349	535	665	660	300	379	529	564	174
	8321	8876	9404	11713	10965	10424	7275	8414	9912	9052	175
	14636	15053	15415	19013	24284	27381	18195	22875	38077	34069	176
	269	259	324	393	369	359	305	359	286	269	177
	7661	8228	9763	13156	13231	13110	9240	11332	13518	12942	178
	11899	12070	15936	21270	20947	19249	11112	15080	18291	16684	179
	28966	28417	37408	49437	54675	48722	31215	43609	59079	47911	180
	5210	6148	8165	10803	12062	11561	6479	8778	12021	11167	181
	472	486	824	2873	5878	6633	4557	3375	2272	1651	182
	77335	85808	101352	131312	137413	144023	132703	143647	171826	149836	183
	18157	18220	20704	24344	21925	21850	23076	29600	37806	31358	184
	11600	11564	13523	17048	15767	14771	12262	15863	20466	16506	185
	2654	5150	6203	9144	11377	13572	11981	13685	18455	18190	186
	5910	6431	8015	10682	11131	11725	9275	9048	10708	9452	187
	3222	3109	4152	6689	6439	5797	4070	4922	5648	4080	188
	2879	3593	4314	5965	4705	4753	4042	4184	5154	4322	189
	1831	1661	1782	2874	3222	3984	4190	4776	5380	3490	190
	1138	1430	1651	2951	4333	4356	3602	3648	3515	2628	191
	1936	2095	2539	2958	3198	3541	1786	2539	3505	3280	192
	748	935	1212	1493	1906	2602	2844	3128	3360	2535	193
	82951	86630	102348	135110	150157	144634	93370	119740	160479	141096	194
	19458	20016	25390	32606	31448	27836	16843	24142	31828	26633	195
	18319	17952	21600	30420	33323	29993	20423	24943	29286	22431	196
	3725	3929	5462	7402	8538	9974	6488	8867	12799	13303	197
	3797	3734	3816	5432	6667	7153	4385	5664	9641	8058	198

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Item		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
199	5. Australia	1096	1120	1080	1279	1794	2227	2590	3010
200	6. Germany	795	956	1216	1799	2072	2554	3283	3698
201	7. Indonesia	653	669	428	825	905	1116	1601	2052
202	8. Malaysia	1004	1235	902	1086	1324	1471	1586	1868
203	9. United Arab Emirates	351	658	357	502	646	791	1124	1141
204	10. Singapore	390	267	215	432	563	640	896	1030
Trade Indexes 1985 I 2000 = 100									
Quantum index									
205	Exports	93.0	100.0	112.2	138.9 I	24.0	22.8	24.6	26.6
206	Imports	94.3	100.0	108.1	130.7 I	26.9	31.1	36.3	44.5
Unit value index									
207	Exports	103.9	100.0	102.1	112.4 I	155.3	163.4	158.3	156.9
208	Imports	104.4	100.0	93.8	100.8 I	121.8	125.1	121.3	116.8
209	Terms of trade	99.5	100.0	108.8	111.5 I	127.5	130.6	130.5	134.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year									
210	Current account	-1293	-795	4709	10058	14505	5360	-2003	-8317
211	Balance on goods	-1089	-20	4299	7529	11283	4361	-2450	-6803
212	Exports	26486	26633	34128	46560	59973	61832	63659	70541
213	Imports	-27575	-26653	-29829	-39031	-48690	-57471	-66109	-77344
214	Services and income	-890	-1627	-958	690	929	-134	-703	-2317
215	Credit	6672	5730	7006	8802	10120	11346	12531	12926
216	Debit	-7563	-7357	-7964	-8112	-9191	-11479	-13234	-15242
217	Current transfers	686	852	1369	1839	2293	1132	1150	803
218	Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
219	Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
220	Capital account	-82	-93	-96	-209	-353	-318	-331	-330
221	Financial account	3141	1725	-4120	-10160	-4714	-2568	2896	6741
222	Direct investment	58	-358	-767	101	371	520	-263	-309
223	Portfolio investment	836	1737	-333	-297	-1081	-711	84	3055
224	Other investments	2247	345	-3021	-9965	-4005	-2377	3075	3995
225	Net errors and omissions	-891	-878	-539	1197	-581	716	-1747	762
226	Overall balance	875	-41	-46	886	8857	3190	-1186	-1143
227	Reserves and related items	-875	41	46	-886	-8857	-3190	1186	1143
228	Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
229	Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
230	Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period									
231	Total	2784.7	2900.7	3351.1	3615.3	12378.3	15245.2	14824.6	13733.3
232	Gold, national valuation	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	32.2
233	Foreign exchange	2723.3	2828.8	3301.1	3566.3	12340.1	14977.8	14459.2	13306.0
234	Reserve position in the Fund	-	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	234.2	319.4	365.3
235	SDRs	30.3	39.8	17.7	16.4	5.7	1.6	14.4	29.8
236	Other banks' assets	4865.0	4848.0	4692.0	5578.0	8513.0 *	7868.0	9532.0	10705.0
EXCHANGE RATES Won per US dollar									
237	End of period	827.4	890.2	861.4	792.3	684.1	679.6	716.4	760.8
238	Average of period	806.0	870.0	881.5	822.6	731.5	671.5	707.8	733.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year									
239	Total debt outstanding and disbursed	42099	47133	46725	39808	35715	32798	34968	39733
240	Long-term debt	29107	34893	35920	29992	25935	22998	24168	28533
241	Public and publicly guaranteed	23833	28279	29351	23890	20023	17038	18768	22481
242	Private non-guaranteed	5274	6614	6569	6103	5912	5961	5400	6052
243	Short-term	11425	10732	9256	9291	9780	9800	10800	11200
244	Use of IMF credit	1567	1508	1549	525	0	0	0	0
Debt service transactions during the year									
245	Principal repayments on LT debt	2850	4452	7097	13839	7019	6003	5678	3369
246	Interest on long-term debt	2510	2778	2880	2447	2058	1943	1683	1726
247	Interest on short-term debt	1400	1300	860	676	850	870	913	975

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	3086	3347	3782	4897	6272	5892	4620	4673	5959	5534	199
	3743	3955	5159	6584	7240	5814	3346	3826	4625	4473	200
	2292	2588	2843	3325	4013	4099	3070	3986	5287	4474	201
	1758	1946	1876	2515	3006	3275	2210	3155	4878	4126	202
	1283	1234	1081	1558	2260	3084	2124	2568	4703	4633	203
	1788	1540	1660	2168	2527	2393	1712	2311	3723	3011	204
	29.0	33.2	37.7	46.1	54.1	62.1	74.0	82.9	100.0	100.7	205
	45.7	48.5	59.4	73.7	85.2	86.9	65.1	84.0	100.0	97.7	206
	152.6	146.8	150.6	161.8	140.5	127.9	102.0	99.6	100.0	86.9	207
	113.5	111.0	110.1	116.8	112.0	104.7	87.4	87.3	100.0	91.0	208
	134.4	132.3	136.8	138.5	125.4	122.2	116.7	114.1	100.0	95.5	209
	-3943	990	-3867	-8508	-23005	-8167	40365	24477	12241	8617	210
	-1755	2319	-2860	-4444	-14965	-3179	41627	28371	16872	13392	211
	76199	82089	94964	124632	129968	138619	132122	145164	175948	151371	212
	-77954	-79771	-97824	-129076	-144933	-141798	-90495	-116793	-159076	137979	213
	-3280	-2517	-2287	-4282	-7994	-5655	-4614	-5810	-5311	-4412	214
	13171	15459	19640	26313	27078	30180	28240	29773	36909	36643	215
	-16451	-17976	-21928	-30595	-35072	-35834	-32854	-35583	-42220	-41054	216
	1091	1188	1280	218	-46	667	3352	1916	680	-363	217
	...	3382	3672	4104	4279	5288	6737	6421	6500	6548	218
	...	-2194	-2392	-3886	-4325	-4621	-3384	-4506	-5820	-6911	219
	-407	-475	-437	-488	-598	-608	171	-389	-615	-443	220
	6994	3216	10732	17273	23924	1922	-3368	2430	12725	-3141	221
	-433	-752	-1652	-1776	-2345	-1605	673	5136	4285	598	222
	5803	10014	6120	11591	15185	14295	-1878	8676	11998	6251	223
	1625	-6047	6264	7459	11085	-10768	-2162	-11382	-3557	-9990	224
	1064	-723	-1782	-1233	1067	-5069	-6193	-3534	-580	2681	225
	3708	3008	4646	7045	1389	-11922	30976	22983	23771	7714	226
	-3708	-3008	-4646	-7045	-1389	11922	-30976	-22983	-23771	-7714	227
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230
	17153.2	20261.5	25672.9	32712.1	34073.1	20404.8	52040.8	74054.4	96198.1	102821.3	231
	32.6	33.3	33.6	34.4	36.0	36.9	66.3	67.1	67.6	68.3	232
	16639.9	19704.2	25032.1	31928.2	33236.7	19710.4	51963.0	73700.3	95855.1	102487.0	233
	438.7	465.9	530.8	651.8	682.0	598.7	0.1	286.3	271.8	262.4	234
	42.0	58.1	76.3	97.7	118.4	58.8	11.4	0.7	3.5	3.3	235
	12905.0	16211.0	20938.0	27806.0	33136.0	32749.0	34310.0	34748.0	34562.0	28086.0	236
	788.4	808.1	788.7	774.7	844.2	1695.0	1204.0	1138.0	1264.5	1313.5	237
	780.7	802.7	803.4	771.3	804.5	951.3	1401.4	1188.8	1131.0	1291.0	238
	44156	47202	72414	85810	115803	136984	139097	130316	134417	...	239
	32236	35002	40802	39197	49221	72128	94062	89448	88141	...	240
	24050	24566	19253	22123	25423	33852	57956	57763	46941	...	241
	8186	10436	21550	17074	23798	38276	36106	31685	41200	...	242
	11920	12200	31612	46613	66582	53792	28139	34743	40462	...	243
	0	0	0	0	0	11064	16896	6125	5814	...	244
	4237	6269	5222	5905	6802	6781	9631	25338	17403	19137	245
	1999	2083	2262	2931	2837	4110	5014	4586	3998	3575	246
	751	788	848	3035	3923	2887	2294	1572	1504	...	247

Korea, Republic of

	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Average terms of new commitments								
248	Interest (%)	9.5	8.5	7.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.7
249	Maturity (years)	12.5	11.8	13.2	14.1	19.7	19.7	17.7	11.3
250	Grace period (years)	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.0	2.5	5.3	3.9
251	Grant element (%)	2.9	7.5	11.8	15.9	14.8	8.9	13.2	9.4

Footnotes:

- a Include community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households, and import duties.
- b Beginning 1990, figures refer to Gross National Income.
- c Beginning 1990, figures refer to Gross National Income and include net trading gains from changes in terms of trade.
- d Data from 1997 to 2001 refer to unleaded gasoline prices.
- e Refer to installment savings deposit.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	7.1	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.2	7.5	2.8	5.6	...	248
	13.4	9.4	10.9	6.1	12.4	11.6	9.0	6.7	4.6	...	249
	4.8	4.8	6.6	5.8	12.3	6.1	5.6	2.3	4.5	...	250
	15.3	17.1	20.5	23.0	20.7	17.7	11.5	24.8	15.3	...	251

- f Refers to installment savings prior to 1990.
- g Figures relate to superior enterprises.
- h Includes capital revenue until 1989.
- l Includes capital revenue.
- j Beginning 1990, figures include local transfers and local finance.