

Mongolia

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	1.83	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17
002 LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year	...	...	...	686.8	772.2	794.1	829.3	851.1
003 Employed	550.3	589.5	643.1	665.4	743.3	764.1	783.6	795.7
004 Agriculture	189.6	199.7	235.2	236.6	243.8	244.3	258.8	274.9
005 Industry ^c	100.9	108.7	102.7	108.1	118.0	123.1	131.6	132.2
006 Others	259.8	281.1	305.2	320.7	381.5	396.7	393.2	388.6
007 Unemployed	...	...	...	21.4	28.9	30.0	45.7	55.4
008 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	3.1	3.7	3.8	5.5	6.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^d Mn Tugriks; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0	18909.6
010 Agriculture	1354.3	1344.6	1521.1	1394.7	1499.3	1664.9	1591.7	2660.4
011 Mining								
012 Manufacturing	2839.4	2981.9	3017.9	3102.9	3313.3	3509.2	3723.7	5704.3
013 Electricity, gas and water								
014 Construction	395.8	414.3	492.1	572.7	644.7	653.8	524.4	764.4
015 Trade	2023.5	2086.5	1616.2	1840.2	1885.8	2042.1	2034.9	5113.6
016 Transport and communications	1113.8	1212.9	1256.2	1265.7	1341.5	1283.3	1256.8	1272.5
017 Finance ^e								
018 Public administration								
019 Others	1268.9	1331.7	1406.5	1533.4	1616.4	1577.6	1333.5	3394.4
020 Net factor income from abroad	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7	-985.6
021 GNP	7827.4	8155.3	8052.1	8350.7	9013.1	9544.9	9295.3	17924
022 Expenditure on GDP	8995.7	9371.9	9310.0	9709.6	10301.0	10730.9	10465.0	18909.6
023 Private consumption	4788.5	4984.2	5228.7	5490.7	5750.0	6082.2	6510.6	12436.7
024 Government consumption	2442.4	2586.8	2808.6	2920.5	3137.3	3219.3	3118.2	4753.4
025 Gross fixed capital formation	4281.8	4633.8	4762.5	4552.2	4537.7	4806.9	3379.8	4035.0
026 Increase in stocks	392.4	655.7	581.6	-114.9	-203.4	134.4	205.6	2705.5
027 Net exports of goods and services	-2351.1	-2889.7	-3569.5	-2957	-2837.8	-2659.5	-2200.9	-4339.1
028 Statistical discrepancy	-558.3	-598.8	-501.9	-181.9	-82.8	-852.4	-548.3	-681.9
At Constant 1993 | 1995 Prices								
029 GDP by Industrial Origin	163392.2	172737.2	188929.1	195461.4	205439.6	214027.7	208641.9	189349.2
030 Agriculture	51107.4	55717.7	63861	58304.2	60287	64908.9	64045.4	61235.4
031 Mining								
032 Manufacturing	53692.6	56398.3	58570.2	62587.3	65578.4	69111.4	69336.5	60701.1
033 Electricity, gas and water								
034 Construction	5610.2	5812.0	6540.7	8095.4	9141.1	9476	7144.3	5967.0
035 Trade	27949.9	28388.3	30382.0	34475.5	36430.1	37651.3	37134.4	32594.3
036 Transport and communications	12951.8	13945.3	15917.4	16887	17976.0	17037.6	16091.2	9851.9
037 Finance ^e								
038 Public administration								
039 Others	12080.3	12475.6	13657.8	15112.0	16027.0	15842.5	14890.1	18999.5
040 Net factor income from abroad	-24290.8	-23502.0	-24217.1	-26230.7	-24698.4	-22545.0	-21839.5	-8429.9
041 GNP	139101.4	149235.2	164712	169230.7	180741.2	191482.7	186802.4	180919.3
Investment Financing, at current prices								
042 Gross domestic capital formation	4674.2	5289.5	5344.1	4437.3	4334.3	4941.3	3585.4	6740.5
043 Gross national saving	596.5	584.3	14.8	-60.5	125.8	243.4	-333.5	733.9
044 Gross domestic saving	1764.8	1800.9	1272.7	1298.4	1413.7	1429.4	836.2	1719.5
045 Net factor income from abroad	-1168.3	-1216.6	-1257.9	-1358.9	-1287.9	-1186.0	-1169.7	-985.6
046 Foreign saving	4077.7	4705.2	5329.3	4497.8	4208.5	4697.9	3918.9	6006.6
At Current Market Prices, Tugriks								
047 Per capita GDP	4916	4985	4849	4929	5100	5184	4936	8714
048 Per capita GNP	4277	4338	4194	4239	4462	4611	4385	8260
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
049 1. Wheat	460	689	664	543	672	687	596	538
050 2. Milk, Mn liters	252	262	290	290	292	310	307	302
051 3. Potatoes	126	114	133	148	103	156	131	97

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	2.18	2.22	2.27	2.30	2.34	2.37	2.40	2.43	2.46	2.42	001
	860.0	844.7	861.4	839.8	825.0	828.8	842.4	853.4	847.6	872.6	002
	806.0	772.8	786.5	794.7	769.6	765.1	792.6	813.6	809.0	832.3	003
	294.2	302.2	336.6	354.3	358.1	373.0	394.1	402.4	393.3	402.4	004
	133.9	124.1	100.9	108.1	104.6	98.9	97.9	98.8	91.0	93.0	005
	377.9	346.5	349.0	332.3	306.9	293.2	300.6	312.4	324.7	337.0	006
	54.0	71.9	74.9	45.1	55.4	63.7	49.8	39.8	38.6	40.3	007
	6.3	8.5	8.7	5.4	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	008
	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	550253.7	646559.3	832635.6	817393.4	925345.8	1044577.7	1158207.9	009
	14296.4	58335.0	104654.2	209145.9	283033.1	298894.3	306240.5	342127.6	322876.8	300644.7	010
				66023.5	67232.6	119229.6	68346.1	79780.0	117161.0	135418.1	011
	15113.5	51307.8	86372.5	66377.8	38392.5	54981.8	47493.8	54970.8	62507.3	83484.7	012
				9664.9	14403.1	25621.8	33221.5	33711.1	24631.7	27386.1	013
	916.2	2724.6	5979.0	9237.0	17820.9	18262.8	20074.1	22984.1	19310.8	23702.2	014
	7299.8	26536.6	33250.7	93566.0	107946.2	174795.2	172241.0	191672.1	243883.5	284465.7	015
	2574.2	7713.7	16364.7	35074.2	47868.8	64080.1	71977.0	84690.5	112195.8	135759.8	016
				1232.6	358.9	-288.6	-605.4	4121.7	571.8	8474.9	017
				16651.1	18474.7	20854.3	30578.5	33621.7	47064.0	51244.2	018
	7097.9	19601.4	36641.9	43280.6	51028.4	56204.3	67826.3	77666.1	94375.0	107627.5	019
	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-11352.8	-7277.8	-9491.4	-78.6	-4001.4	-5601.1	...	020
	45699.0	154640.1	272233.1	538900.9	639281.5	823144.2	817314.8	921344.4	1038977.0	...	021
	47298.0	166219.1	283263.0	550253.7	646559.3	832635.6	817393.4	925345.8	1044577.7	1158207.9	022
	27102.1	101379.9	155045.9	...	...	...	...	582042.5	72054.9	...	023
	8895.9	44152.0	96165.0	...	...	...	...	147130.0	170266.7	...	024
	5322.2	42700.0	62214.9	...	...	...	...	314617.6	294571.8	...	025
	8548.9	3500.0	7962.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	026
	-2002.0	-8516.4	-15884.3	...	...	...	...	-118444.3	-141015.4	...	027
	-569.1	-16996.4	-22240.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	028
	171365.4	166219.1	170042.3	550253.7	563201.0	585719.8	606409.8	625910.2	632507	639491.1	029
	59958.1	58335.0	59910.9	209145.9	218277.2	227707.4	242248.2	252442.8	216061.4	181574.2	030
				66023.5	70047.9	74000.2	77631.5	80114.7	84998.1	93922.9	031
	54812.1	51307.8	52174.9	66377.8	57217.7	48661.0	50230	48825.0	47211.8	56654.1	032
				9664.9	9734.3	9770.1	10082.3	10543.8	10587.9	10839.7	033
	3250.9	2724.6	3010.9	9237.0	9479.2	9223.6	9124.6	9267.8	7915.9	8897.5	034
	25205.1	26536.6	26532.8	93566.0	93852.8	109883.9	106458.1	107807.4	135530.3	146372.7	035
	8094.4	7713.7	7539.1	35074.2	38990.4	41252.6	44318.6	47030.1	58876.1	65842.4	036
				1232.6	3207.7	1131.2	-201.2	1328.7	195.7	1787.3	037
				16651.1	17233.9	17613.0	17947.7	18216.9	18862.5	19522.7	038
	20044.8	19601.4	20873.7	43280.6	45159.9	46476.6	48570.1	50333.1	52267.3	54077.4	039
	-4442.0	-11579.0	-10608.4	-11352.8	-6339.5	-6674.7	-57.8	-2706.6	-3080.4	...	040
	166923.4	154640.1	159433.9	538900.9	556861.5	579045.1	606352	623203.6	629426.6	...	041
	13871.1	46200.0	70177.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	042
	9701.0	9108.2	21022.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	043
	11300.0	20687.2	32052.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	044
	-1599.0	-11579.0	-11029.9	-11352.8	-7277.8	-9491.4	-78.6	-4001.4	-5601.1	...	045
	4170.1	37091.8	49155.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	046
	21696	74873	125061	239345	276899	351323	340014	380801	424625	478598	047
	20963	69658	120191	234407	273782	347318	339981	379154	422348	...	048
	453	450	322	257	215.0	238	192	167	134	139	049
	299	284	303	359	359	406	418	453	365	...	050
	79	60	54	52	46	54	65	63	59	58	051

Mongolia

Item		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
052	4. Barley	87	132	146	102	100	109	89	48
053	5. Vegetables and melons	35	41	47	48	55	59	42	23
054	6. Oats	38	53	50	38	37	38	30	7
Mining									
055	1. Lignite and brown coal	4973	6035	6567	7110	7916	7352	6562	4837
056	2. Coal	458	480	497	655	690	692	595	2200
057	3. Salt	13	19	21	16	13	13	6	1
Manufacturing									
058	1. Cement	141	151	425	541	502	513	441	227
059	2. Meat	67	61	62	63	59	58	54	47
060	3. Sawnwood (coniferous), '000 cu. m.	702	686	624	581	541	553	509	270
061	4. Wheat flour	185	176	186	194	196	200	190	174
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
062	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	91.4	92.9	98.6	94.5	93.1	98.5	96.2	105.3
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Coal, '000 m.t.									
063	Production	5425	6523	7065	7765	8606	8045	7157	7037
064	Exports	300	225	300	611	1041	776	490	121
065	Imports	12	0	0	0	73	77	73	-
066	Consumption ^f	5137	6298	6765	7154	7638	7346	6740	6916
Electricity, Mn kWh									
67	Production	2264	2843	3170	3349	3544	3568	3348	3229
68	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	Imports	417	153	87	70	75	158	228	84
70	Consumption ^f	2681	2996	3257	3419	3619	3726	3576	3313
Retail prices, Tugriks/litre									
071	Gasoline, premium ^g	...	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	10.50
072	Diesel	...	...	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
073	Consumer, 1978 | Jan 91 | Dec 1995 | Dec 200 = 100	102.5	103.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	143.3
074	Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 | 1995 = 100 ^d	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Tugriks; as of end of period</i>									
075	Money supply (M1)	...	3951.5	2738.1	2835.2	3021.7	3506.0	4749.9	7313.7
076	Currency in circulation	...	408.0	439.9	490.0	526.1	577.0	737.0	1694.3
077	Demand deposits	...	3543.5	2298.2	2345.2	2495.6	2929.0	4012.9	5619.4
078	Quasi-money	...	901.1	1461.8	1539.2	1752.5	1578.0	883.2	2601.1
079	Money supply (M2)	...	4852.6	4199.9	4374.4	4774.2	5084.0	5633.1	9914.8
080	Foreign assets (net)	...	189.2	-358.0	-197.1	38.9	266.3	-331.6	495.4
081	Domestic credit	...	5687	5520.3	5433.0	5786.1	5902.7	6988.6	10971.2
082	Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^h	...	5404.4	5223.2	5127.1	5397.2	5512.0	6472.8	7895.9
083	Claims on private sector	...	282.6	297.1	305.9	388.9	390.7	515.8	3075.3
084	Claims on other financial insts. ⁱ	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
085	Other items	...	-1023.6	-962.4	-861.5	-1050.8	-1085.0	-1023.9	-1551.8
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
086	Savings	...	6.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
087	Time: 12 months	...	8.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	6.00
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Tugriks; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government ^j									
088	Current revenue	4680.4	4918	4360.6	4540.4	4680.7	5209.0	5289.0	6055.2
089	Taxes ^k	4272.8	4415.4	3860.7	4047.2	4210.5	4836.0	4262.0	5145.8
090	Non-taxes ^l	407.6	502.6	499.9	493.2	470.2	373.0	1027.0	909.4
091	Current expenditure	4606.3	4765.4	4924.8	5116.0	5226.9	5383.0	5435.0	9778.0
092	Current surplus/deficit	74.1	152.6	-564.2	-575.6	-546.2	-174.0	-146.0	-3722.8

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	35	22	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	052
	16	23	23	27	24	34	46	39	44	44	053
	4	6	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	054
	4290	4040	3655	3581	4886	4411	4536	5057	5010	5134	055
	1957	1569	1355	1290	...	...	...	...	...	...	056
	0	0	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	2	057
	133	82	86	109	106	112	109	103	91	68	058
	25	17	11	11	9	8	7	4	4	12	059
	125	84	50	61	70	37	36	16	15	21	060
	182	176	127	159	92	63	66	67	40	38	061
	92.7	81.3	77.4	83.5	91.2	88.2	90.9	104.5	102.5	103.4	062
	6247	5617	5158	5020	5111	4924	5057	4964	5185	...	063
	88	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	...	064
	-	-	73	211	23	100	38	30	43	...	065
	6159	5617	6649	5204	5139	5035	4986	5017	5212	...	066
	2929	2132	3318	2628	2614	2662	2675	2842	2946	2367	067
	-	-	-	-	-	42	60	59	25	...	068
	102	197	228	381	383	344	367	203	181	...	069
	3031	2329	2719	1909	1936	1882	1929	1867	1910	...	070
	52.00	...	...	...	144.00	210.00	210.00	295.00	350.00	...	071
	50.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
	363.7	1339.8	2513.0	3939.7	123.6	168.8	184.7	198.5	222.0	108.2	073
	27.6	100.0	166.6	100.0	114.8	142.2	134.8	147.8	165.1	181.1	074
	7640.2	18548.4	32871.2	42636.5	64301.6	76108.9	82582.0	114825.7	130775.0	156155.3 *	075
	1839.2	8750.6	18767.2	25591.2	41704.4	49768.3	56445.8	87281.3	100933.4	109160.7 *	076
	5801.0	9797.8	14104.0	17045.3	22597.2	26340.6	26136.2	27544.4	29841.6	46994.6 *	077
	5412.1	24215.8	43905.8	59408.1	64093.7	93956.6	84667.6	105341.3	128067.7	174908.9 *	078
	13052.3	42764.2	76777.0	102044.6	128395.3	170065.5	167249.6	220167.0	258842.6	331064.4 *	079
	-27.0	23395.7	29699.3	51709.7	73733.6	135437.2	96557.5	167541.5	201696.9	220165.7 *	080
	16078.2	24460.3	49190.3	45494.7	90240.4	67635.4	136062.0	116635.6	84831.1	129259.5 *	081
	9152.5	14601.0	8420.2	-6344.5	34440.6	25065.1	59755.6	43120.2	23452.7	3723.2 *	082
	6925.7	9859.3	40638.0	51653.5	22851.9	28112.6	43667.5	31408.6	45482.9	114670.4 *	083
	-	-	132.1	185.7	32947.9	14457.7	32638.9	42106.7	15895.6	10865.9 *	084
	-2998.9	-5091.8	-2112.6	4840.2	-35578.7	-33007.1	-65369.9	-64010.1	-27685.4	-18360.9 *	085
	31.00	62.00	36.90	27.30	23.25	19.05	11.60	8.10	7.20	5.40	086
	60.00	111.50	75.60	56.85	36.40	37.90	24.29	19.80	13.80	13.20	087
	11289.6	51816.4	82194.0	127512.7	155932.4	206001.4	216834.1	247859.3	339664.8	415076.7	088
	10231.0	49810.1	67596.4	109269.5	120977.6	163971.1	154004.2	181232.6	274109.1	319419.2	089
	1058.6	2006.3	14597.6	18243.2	34954.8	42030.4	62829.9	66626.7	65555.7	95657.5	090
	13401.0	41553.3	74676.2	105536.2	129781.5	192601.9	222420.9	250860.4	305055.0	358983.3	091
	-2111.4	10263.1	7517.8	21976.5	26150.9	13399.5	-5586.8	-3001.1	34609.8	56093.4	092

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	11.6	-	672.1	3751.2	2581.8	10488.3	14613.9	11744.8	440.5	327.1	093
	4497.0	8269.9	10550.6	22559.3	22873.6	29411.5	33967.8	28313.3	45170.0	50335.9	094
	-4485.4	-8269.9	-9878.5	-18808.1	-20291.8	-18923.2	-19353.9	-16568.5	-4479.5	-50008.8	095
	-5537.1	11838.7	16099.3	19635.1	23942.9	65624.7	85756.3	85520.2	62701.6	60745.5	096
	-1059.7	-9845.5	-18460.0	-16466.7	-18083.8	-71148.2	-110696.9	-105089.9	-72821.3	-54660.9	097
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	098
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	099
	615.2	3026.9	3265.3	5010.5	4409.3	6038.6	8550.0	6890.6	3067.6	9140.5	100
	444.5	6818.6	15194.7	11456.2	13674.5	65109.6	102146.9	98199.3	62724.4	...	101
	12360.9	61661.9	101326.1	149349.9	176598.4	287648.7	342145	364693.9	425253.4	470064.7	102
	888.3	3615.1	8392.5	12814.0	19045.0	23232.8	31882.6	32986.0	42152.2	49768.9	103
	1794.8	6424.9	11249.9	16626.4	11849.5	14767.1	17657.3	18415.5	26126.3	...	104
	3273.2	9595.6	16439.0	23525.3	31188.4	42161	58383.3	64811.4	82109.0	97552.7	105
	1944.4	6329.7	11609.9	15958.9	21043.1	26313.7	32914.6	35658.3	45951.6	50705.5	106
	1577.5	5717.8	13459.2	23377.8	28570.9	42726.8	51688.1	59929.4	76049.1	84300.8	107
	898.3	3370.8	5337.2	2370.8	2323.0	3377.7	3794.2	4728.7	6992.8	7144.3	108
	1692.2	12332.0	26776.8	27152.4	27614.8	23087.7	28580.4	22409.4	33025.1	43626.8	109
	639.2	1539.3	2182.7	4155.9	4254.7	5263.1	5089.2	5039.3	8291.4	11149.9	110
	389.1	1139.1	9829.1	2718.5	2739.4	1998.4	2770.9	1250.4	1573.3	2161.3	111
	131.3	3348.0	7522.2	12396.6	8183.9	8042.1	9202.9	4830.4	8611.8	11274.2	112
	324.3	1276.3	4576.2	4277.6	4541.9	5239.6	6765.8	6836.2	8919.8	12463.3	113
	208.3	5029.3	2666.6	3603.8	7894.9	2544.5	4751.6	4453.0	5628.8	6578.1	114
	292.2	14276.0	8061.6	27524.3	34963.7	111981.9	117244.5	125755.3	112847.3	136965.7	115
	388.4	382.6	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	345.2	358.3	466.1	385.2	116
	418.3	379.0	258.4	415.3	450.9	468.3	503.3	512.8	614.5	554.8	117
	-29.9	3.6	97.7	58.0	-26.6	-16.8	-158.1	-154.5	-148.4	-169.6	118
	...	...	...	10414.3	14136.8	188664.2	18793.2	21864.5	23102.5	21211.4	119
	...	...	...	4939.3	1882.0	359.8	370.8	68.0	230.4	873.6	120
	...	...	...	36.0	219.2	18.8	34.0	1.4	45.7	7.2	121
	...	...	...	2541.5	1746.0	2000.0	2837.6	2552.6	1142.1	296.8	122
	...	...	...	309976.4	242778.3	251443.6	156287.2	146837.2	188562.7	170252.1	123
	...	...	...	1538.7	2148.6	1040.2	129.8	457.2	107.1	2932.4	124
	...	...	...	98.6	850.9	104.7	238.1	137.4	1495.3	192.7	125
	...	...	...	23733.4	23032.7	26710.2	27592.4	30045.3	42189.5	41901.2	126
	...	...	...	4864.8	10193.7	21142.4	34584.3	5509.8	875.4	173	127
	...	...	...	187.6	126.2	107.0	163.5	61.7	126.1	52.9	128
	...	...	...	80730.6	103496.5	96574.4	77872.0	127380.9	192275.6	138447.1	129
	...	...	...	218.1	54.9	79.6	142.3	161.1	56.1	37.7	130
	...	...	...	451.5	58.0	507.4	39.7	46.5	1219.9	169.3	131
	...	...	...	4.4	0.5	26.0	6543.0	3124.1	6075.2	684.7	132
	...	...	...	17070.3	15969.2	21851.6	11002.9	8269.3	6054.8	4631.0	133
	...	...	...	1515.4	1234.3	6539.0	5751.1	6813.2	1477.7	1570.8	134
	...	...	...	13365.2	6173.0	3845.9	2262.9	3679.8	279.3	1548.9	135
	...	...	...	386.1	91.4	346.2	377.2	519.7	582.3	54.6	136
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
	...	...	...	1171.2	71.1	169.3	119.3	767.6	204.3	147.8	138
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139
	...	...	...	1314.0	1299.2	1253.3	1376.7	1109.9	2089.5	4020.1	140
	...	...	...	15199.8	35044.1	32032.2	26748.4	17994.3	46407.9	29555.2	141
	...	...	...	2478.7	4128.6	4959.5	6120.7	5611.3	6140.6	5079.1	142
	...	...	...	18572.2	24690.0	38230.9	46623.8	36115.7	47016.5	43386.1	143
	...	...	...	83002.2	88472.3	91191.4	91265.8	85223.8	120270.4	131743.4	144
	...	...	...	36695.6	23644.4	26322.5	29409.7	20171.5	28061.7	30410.4	145
	...	...	...	6511.4	12553.9	11753.8	10322.0	12606.5	13345.9	12983.9	146

Mongolia

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
147	Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148	Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149	Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150	Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154	Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155	Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157	Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158	Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year									
161	Exports, fob	51.3	72.4	72.6	87.1	98.2	116.7	90.8	67.4
162	1. China, People's Republic of	2.0	1.8	3.5	4.3	7.3	7.7	10.3	18.2
163	2. United States	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1
164	3. Switzerland	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.3
165	4. USSR I Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166	5. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
167	6. Japan	9.5	6.9	6.3	11.9	20.8	34.9	16.0	19.7
168	7. Italy	0.6	3.9	6.3	7.1	5.9	7.4	8.1	7.1
169	8. United Kingdom	5.5	3.5	6.4	5.7	3.0	0.6	2.6	2.3
170	9. Germany	1.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	3.7	2.9	3.7
171	10. Netherlands	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.1
172	Imports, cif	38.3	93.1	87.1	108.3	119.2	122.1	144.5	162.8
173	1. USSR I Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174	2. China, People's Republic of	2.2	5.0	10.3	22.2	18.5	21.5	31.1	28.6
175	3. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8
176	4. Japan	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.4	7.8	15.4	51.9
177	5. Germany	1.3	3.2	2.1	6.3	12.1	6.5	23.8	8.1
178	6. United States	...	...	...	0.9	...	0.0	...	13.5
179	7. Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180	8. France	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	8.8
181	9. Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182	10. Italy	0.6	1.0	2.5	3.1	4.4	5.8	7.8	4.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year									
183	Merchandise exports, fob	596.2	566.9	740.9	817.1	829.1	795.8	444.8	346.5
184	Merchandise imports, fob I cif	-1308.8	-1365.7	-1692.0	-1681.4	-1701.9	-1758.9	-941.7	-447.6
185	Trade balance	-712.6	-798.8	-951.1	-864.3	-872.8	-963.1	-496.9	-101.1
186	Other goods, services and income	-27.0	-14.6	-109.3	-126.0	-160.2	-269.5	-150.0	-44.7
187	Credit	52.7	70.2	84.3	89.2	94.5	43.9	53.2	26.5
188	Debit	-79.7	-84.8	-193.6	-215.2	-254.7	-313.4	-203.2	-71.2
189	Unrequited transfers	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	3.9	7.4	41.6
190	Private ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	Current balance	-740	-813.5	-1060.6	-990.6	-1033.3	-1228.7	-639.5	-104.2
193	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Other long-term capital	742.9	754.5	1086.6	1143.4	1019.4	1313.0	541	10.8
196	Other short-term capital ^v	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	Net errors and omissions	10.7	83.6	-11.3	-76.5	14.6	45.4	-3.1	-36.4
198	Overall balance	13.6	24.6	14.7	76.3	0.7	129.7	-101.6	-129.8
200	Monetary movements	-13.6	-24.6	-14.7	-76.3	-0.7	-129.7	101.6	129.8

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
...	...	...	...	1315.0	604.5	735.2	178.4	427.8	171.5	624.1	147
...	...	...	...	1136.8	1184.3	3969.0	1828.5	937.4	1720.8	1872.4	148
...	...	...	...	11890.2	4338.6	6380.0	7665.4	6164.4	8744.9	9065.2	149
...	...	...	...	28411.8	16824.7	26523.0	31475.7	46227.8	79856.2	56961.6	150
...	...	...	...	8232.1	1202.8	1318.0	2299.2	1195.3	1802.9	1907.5	151
...	...	...	...	5512.9	10868.3	6239.8	4975.1	4428.6	5460.3	8682.7	152
...	...	...	...	67.5	17.3	14.4	14.1	23.9	234.7	29.4	153
...	...	...	...	34746.6	34287.3	32789.4	28212.3	19293.1	22694.6	27255.1	154
...	...	...	...	85013.4	102193.3	231275.8	127050.2	176693.6	133302.2	102068.1	155
...	...	...	...	63153.2	77050.0	45170.1	67822.4	54390.1	67047.5	65341.1	156
...	...	...	...	5994.4	5287.0	7733.3	11632.1	17188.4	21050.3	16034.5	157
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
...	...	...	...	5701.9	6977.8	6479.3	7556.3	6793.6	8535.2	7229.6	159
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
122.0	219.3	261.6	339.4	379.8	451.5	316.8	340.2	409.3	464.4	464.4	161
43.5	63.1	69.2	91.5	114.9	101.6	95.3	176.6	192.8	221.5	221.5	162
6.7	32.4	26.2	23.0	30.4	25.4	25.6	61.6	110.3	138.6	138.6	163
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	139.8	68.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	164
-	73.8	49.4	36.7	76.3	46.6	38.4	40.7	36.7	31.9	31.9	165
2.2	3.3	4.4	8.7	2.2	44.3	30.8	4.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	166
38.7	23.6	52.6	82.1	80.7	37.7	12.2	11.8	8.7	11.4	11.4	167
6.0	7.5	15.3	17.3	15.8	11.4	9.0	14.4	18.1	16.2	16.2	168
3.3	3.1	2.4	2.8	16.6	23.9	12.2	7.0	12.1	11.9	11.9	169
3.8	3.2	5.7	6.4	4.1	6.3	2.1	5.4	3.9	2.4	2.4	170
1.2	0.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	171
270.0	350.2	316.8	540.3	568.8	468.3	472.4	439.8	588.0	677.9	677.9	172
-	172.3	154.4	217.1	210.7	165.9	144.6	124.2	200.7	232.4	232.4	173
149.1	89.7	47.1	69.3	79.6	63.3	63.0	75.7	121.6	130.5	130.5	174
9.2	4.0	21.1	30.4	29.0	20.6	35.5	43.6	60.1	84.2	84.2	175
40.7	20.7	27.3	46.7	65.8	34.7	55.2	63.1	31.4	41.1	41.1	176
19.7	7.0	18.3	52.0	51.9	20.4	24.0	30.2	32.5	36.9	36.9	177
2.5	18.2	7.7	15.3	4.7	36.6	32.6	7.9	18.7	13.3	13.3	178
-	-	-	16.3	23.3	17.6	16.4	12.1	13.4	13.0	13.0	179
1.5	3.4	1.6	4.2	2.0	10.8	20.8	4.0	10.1	8.3	8.3	180
...	-	1.7	2.6	6.4	1.8	3.2	3.5	14.2	24.9	24.9	181
2.2	2.4	3.4	9.9	29.3	29.7	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.6	4.6	182
355.8	365.8	367.0	482.5	423.4	493.7	434.0	431.5	502.1	459.9	459.9	183
-384.9	-344.5	-333.3	-500.6	-510.8	-503.3	-551.3	-471.4	-631.5	-610.3	-610.3	184
-29.1	21.3	33.7	-18.1	-87.4	-9.6	-117.3	-39.9	-129.6	-150.4	-150.4	185
-61.8	-61.1	-65.1	-38.8	-19.3	-15.3	-11.2	-13.1	-22.2	-19.4	-19.4	186
35.0	26.8	48.6	46.5	69.1	60.9	88.0	75.8	90.2	107.3	107.3	187
-96.8	-87.9	-113.7	-85.3	-88.4	-76.2	-99.2	-88.9	-112.4	-126.7	-126.7	188
35.2	70.9	77.8	64.9	69.8	51.9	51.1	62.3	90.8	94.2	94.2	189
...	...	...	-2.8	6.2	4.2	2.5	7.4	-4.3	6.8	6.8	190
...	...	...	67.7	63.6	47.7	48.6	54.9	95.1	87.4	87.4	191
-55.7	31.1	46.4	8.0	-36.9	27.0	-77.4	9.3	-60.9	-75.6	-75.6	192
2.0	7.7	6.9	10.0	15.9	25.0	18.9	30.4	53.7	63	63	193
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194
-46.0	-19.5	-45.9	33.7	56.1	79.3	105.2	93.8	65.5	72.2	72.2	195
...	...	...	-41.9	-30.8	-35.1	4.5	-37.0	-46.6	-13.9	-13.9	196
17.4	-4.8	-1.0	-	-30.3	-32.1	-57.5	-45.0	-9.8	-56.8	-56.8	197
-82.3	14.5	6.4	9.8	-26.0	64.1	-6.3	51.5	1.9	11.1	11.1	198
82.3	-14.5	-6.4	-9.8	26.0	-64.1	6.3	-51.5	-1.9	-11.1	-11.1	200

Mongolia

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
201	Total	35.0	58.7	71.5	146.9	150.0	279.1	145.5	125.6
202	Gold, national valuation	12.9	18.0	18.0	18.5	19.7	19.0	22.9	49.7
203	Foreign exchange	22.1	40.7	53.5	128.4	130.3	260.1	122.6	75.9
204	Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
205	SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Tugriks per US dollar</i>									
206	End of period	3.79	3.40	3.06	2.84	3.00	3.00	14.00	39.4
207	Average of period	3.54	3.71	3.18	2.89	2.89	3.00	5.63	9.52
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
208	Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
209	Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
210	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
211	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
212	Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
213	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>									
214	Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215	Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
216	Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments									
217	Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
218	Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
219	Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
220	Grant Element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

- a Refers to mid-year estimates based on end of year population data.
- b Refers to economically active population registered at the Employment Regulation Office.
- c Refers to those employed in manufacturing, mining, and electricity, gas and water sectors.
- d There is a series break after 1994 as a result of major revisions made in annual GDP estimates, taking into account among others the use of the Mongolian Standard Industrial Classification and the associated expansion of industrial detail, particularly in services, and the incorporation of the results of the 1998 Census of Establishments and other new surveys such as the 1999 Informal Sector Survey.
- e From 1995 onwards, data include financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).
- f Includes net stocks.
- g From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- h Includes state enterprises.
- i Residual from total domestic credit. From 1994 onward, this includes claims on principal arrears, claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans, claims on non-bank financial institutions, and claims on share and promissory note.
- j Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	44.7	63.7	84.4	151.5	161.0	183.1	111.0	152.6	211.1	256.6	201
	24.2	5.3	11.0	34.5	53.6	24.6	9.1	0.4	23.3	50.9	202
	20.5	58.4	70.5	114.5	107.0	157.8	101.4	152.0	187.7	205.6	203
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	204
	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	205
	105.07	396.51	414.09	473.62	693.51	813.16	902.00	1072.37	1097.00	1102.00	206
	42.56	...	412.72	448.61	548.40	789.99	840.83	1021.87	1076.67	1097.7	207
	350.2	383.9	461.3	525.5	531.3	607.7	710.6	890.9	858.8	...	208
	272.2	338.5	400.5	464.9	481.0	532.6	631.7	816.3	794.8	...	209
	272.2	338.5	400.5	464.9	481.0	532.6	631.7	816.3	794.8	...	210
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	211
	59.2	13.7	5.5	13.7	6.8	27.5	30.6	23.2	13.7	...	212
	18.9	31.6	55.3	47.0	43.6	47.6	48.3	51.4	50.3	...	213
	56.1	14.8	33.7	32.1	34.1	53.2	24.6	11.9	12.3	10.3	214
	9.5	6.3	8.3	8.6	8.1	11.5	6.9	8.9	9.5	9.9	215
	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	...	216
	4.9	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.8	1.3	...	217
	8.3	35.0	38.7	35.3	33.5	36.8	39.8	39.7	31.2	...	218
	2.8	9.8	10.7	10.1	8.4	10.0	10.0	10.2	8.8	...	219
	21.6	75.3	80.2	65.4	71.5	62.9	69.7	80.5	70.4	...	220

k Includes profit, income and turnover taxes.

l Refers to non-tax revenues, social security premiums and others.

m Classified as investment in material and non-material sectors. Includes net lending until 1990.

n Relates to lending minus repayments plus foreign amortization.

o Balance for financing of overall surplus/deficit.

p For 1984 to 1990, the total for expenditure by function differs from that of current expenditures by the amount of wages and salaries which cannot be allocated to each of the function. For 2001, total excludes expenditure on defence.

q Includes public order and safety until 1990. For 2001, data on expenditure on defence was not disclosed due to confidentiality.

r Includes all social and cultural expenditures.

s Includes recreation, culture, arts and sports.

t Includes all national development.

u For 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

v For 1995 and 1996, data include copper export proceeds in arrears from Kazakhstan.