

## Nepal

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 <b>POPULATION</b> million; as of 1 July	15.99	16.32	16.67	17.02	17.37	17.74	18.11	18.49
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; fiscal year ending 15 July <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
003 Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
004 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
005 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
007 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
008 Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin <sup>b</sup>	37004	44015	52728	60373	72214	84512	97748	113838
011 Agriculture	22570	22761	27136	30623	36755	42572	50470	55368
012 Mining	111	193	228	257	317	421	449	575
013 Manufacturing	1816	2511	3253	3740	4615	4857	5956	7894
014 Electricity, gas and water	158	184	327	396	441	466	523	815
015 Construction	2576	3761	4550	5162	6303	8231	8943	11078
016 Trade	1520	4561	5622	6821	8118	9052	10507	12902
017 Transport and communications	2468	2679	3088	3600	4250	4732	5724	6560
018 Finance	2937	3987	4728	5669	6681	8032	9269	10944
019 Public administration } <sup>c</sup>	2848	3803	4282	4873	5691	7469	7861	9991
020 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
021 Less: Imputed bank service charge	...	425	487	768	956	1319	1954	2289
022 Indirect taxes less subsidies	2286	2571	3007	3492	4692	4758	5668	6532
023 GDP at current market prices <sup>d</sup>	39290	46587	55735	63865	76906	89270	103416	120370
024 Net factor income from abroad	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543	1934	2147
025 GNP at current market prices	39915	47247	56443	65068	78482	90812	105350	122517
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
026 Expenditure on GDP <sup>d</sup>	39290	46587	55735	63865	76906	89270	103416	120370
027 Private consumption	31860	35977	44782	50746	62407	70173	86314	97771
028 Government consumption	3644	4371	5065	5797	6895	8947	8959	11085
029 Gross fixed capital formation	6907	9386	9431	11825	13414	16392	17002	22780
030 Increase in stocks	444	798	1168	1073	1823	3023	2074	2294
031 Exports of goods and services	4196	5372	6506	7555	8717	9897	10887	14226
032 Less: Imports of goods and services	7661	9317	11218	13132	16350	19162	21820	27785
033 Statistical discrepancy	-100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At constant 1994/95 Factor Cost</b>								
034 GDP on Industrial Origin	...	128185	134548	126684	146561	154191	160833	171632
035 Agriculture	...	64940	66737	66155	70829	75137	79512	81320
036 Mining	...	655	701	703	785	895	846	922
037 Manufacturing	...	8142	9377	9594	10142	9426	10350	12179
038 Electricity, gas and water	...	989	1209	1401	1520	1430	1845	2481
039 Construction	...	12542	13580	13734	15382	17515	16957	18285
040 Trade	...	13606	14506	15571	16264	16466	16824	18701
041 Transport and communications	...	6800	7138	7533	7815	7917	8759	9910
042 Finance	...	11775	12135	12755	13322	14198	15198	16647
043 Public administration } <sup>c</sup>	...	9918	10350	10896	12346	13494	13602	14464
044 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
045 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	1182	1185	1658	1844	2287	3060	3277
046 Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	7147	7306	7531	9049	8248	8874	9346
047 GDP at 1994/95 market prices	...	135332	141855	144215	155609	162439	169706	180977
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>								
048 Gross domestic capital formation	7351	10184	10599	12898	15237	19415	19076	25074
049 Gross national saving	5909	6899	6596	8525	9180	11692	10077	13661
050 Gross domestic saving	3786	6238	5887	7322	7605	10151	8143	11514
051 Net factor income from abroad	625	661	709	1203	1575	1543	1934	2147
052 Foreign saving	1442	3285	4003	4373	6057	7723	8999	11413
053 Net transfer from abroad	1498	103	177	166	156	116	172	218
054 Net borrowing from abroad	-56	3182	3826	4207	5901	7607	8827	11195



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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>									
055	Per capita GDP	2457	2855	3343	3752	4428	5032	5710	6510
056	Per capita GNP	2496	2895	3386	3823	4518	5119	5817	6626
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 15 July									
Agriculture, crop year									
057	1. Rice, paddy	2757	2837	2892	2494	2999	3302	3409	3498
058	2. Sugarcane	509	425	587	626	819	904	997	1106
059	3. Maize	761	1024	1039	1021	1003	1122	1201	1228
060	4. Wheat	634	625	677	743	740	828	855	836
061	5. Potatoes	383	504	412	438	582	629	677	746
062	6. Millet	115	179	179	178	181	196	230	231
063	7. Barley	22	25	24	26	25	27	27	28
064	8. Jute	25	33	61	23	15	18	16	16
065	1. Cement	39.2	31.5	96.0	151.6	215.0	217.7	101.2	135.9
066	2. Iron goods	12.4	15.3	28.4	34.5	25.6	34.8	36.3	45.6
067	3. Sugar	17.5	11.0	15.2	24.6	30.0	24.2	31.9	44.5
068	4. Soap	5.6	7.7	9.2	11.5	12.3	14.9	11.9	20.1
069	5. Jute goods	21.3	20.0	16.4	18.0	17.2	17.0	7.5	11.2
070	6. Tea	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
071	7. Strawboard	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
072	8. Fertilizer, compound	37.3	42.8	43.4	45.0	54.2	56.8	67.3	72.7
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
073	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	79.6	80.4	78.2	86.8	92.6	97.7	101.9	100.4
074	Manufacturing, 1974/75 I 1986/87 = 100	208.0	204.0	243.0	314.0	107.0	102.0	101.0	130.0
<b>ENERGY</b>									
Coal, '000 m.t.									
075	Imports	71	80	53	87	89	81	12	67
076	Consumption	71	80	53	87	89	81	12	67
Electricity, Mn kWh									
077	Production	357	384	431	539	560	559	713	873
078	Exports	10	11	22	20	16	18	23	81
079	Imports	25	38	58	33	68	114	61	34
080	Consumption	245	287	320	382	449	479	525	589
Retail prices, US\$/litre									
081	Gasoline, premium	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.51	0.65	0.58
082	Diesel	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.23
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> 1983/84 I 1995/96 = 100; period averages									
083	Consumer (Urban)	100.0	104.1	120.6	136.6	151.7	161.3	179.9	197.6
084	Food	100.0	101.3	120.1	138.3	155.1	165.9	181.9	200.4
085	Non-food	100.0	109.9	121.7	133.3	145.3	153.7	177.2	193.4
086	Implicit GDP deflator, 1994/95 = 100	...	34.4	39.3	44.3	49.4	55.0	60.9	66.5
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Mn Rupees; as of end of period									
087	Money supply (M1)	4931.5	5480.0	7029.3	8120.2	9596.6	11775.4	14223.0	16283.6
088	Currency in circulation	3273.4	3737.3	4842.9	5746.1	6374.6	7946.6	9718.2	11654.5
089	Demand deposits	1658.1	1742.7	2186.4	2374.1	3222.0	3828.8	4504.8	4629.1
090	Quasi-money	5523.7	6816.6	8129.7	9378.0	11826.0	14829.7	17329.4	21428.9
091	Money supply (M2)	10455.2	12296.6	15159.0	17498.2	21422.6	26605.1	31552.4	37712.5
092	Foreign assets (net)	2539.8	1897.6	2600.0	3059.9	5573.6	6203.5	9338.9	16151.7
093	Domestic credit	9824.5	12550.9	15322.9	17803.1	20469.3	26584.3	29661.6	34491.4
094	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	5028.7	6492.1	7495.7	8712.3	9259.0	12345.1	13940.2	16821.4
095	Claims on private sector	3174.0	4036.6	5167.9	6279.7	8308.7	11241.0	12893.2	15582.4
096	Claims on other financial insts. <sup>e</sup>	1621.8	2022.2	2659.3	2811.1	2901.6	2998.2	2828.2	2087.6
097	Other items <sup>f</sup>	-1909.1	-2151.9	-2763.9	-3364.8	-4620.3	-6182.7	-7448.1	-12930.6

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	7893	8839	10034	10776	11950	13151	13775	15297	16508	17588	055
	8036	9006	10228	11012	12121	13370	14051	15783	17081	18287	056
	3223	2712	3493	2928	3579	3699	3641	3710	4030	4216	057
	1291	1366	1431	1500	1569	1622	1718	1972	2103	2212	058
	1205	1291	1210	1273	1331	1312	1367	1346	1445	1484	059
	779	765	873	914	1013	1056	1001	1086	1184	1158	060
	733	733	780	840	898	961	935	1091	1183	1314	061
	229	237	274	268	282	289	285	291	295	283	062
	28	28	29	30	41	39	37	32	31	30	063
	19	10	11	11	15	14	15	15	15	16	064
	237.3	247.9	315.5	326.8	309.5	226.7	276.5	120.8	248.0	222.0	065
	59.7	60.3	71.0	95.1	91.6	107.3	91.3	106.6	144.9	143.0	066
	55.4	64.4	34.0	49.2	67.1	63.4	67.2	75.5	77.2	108.0	067
	20.9	23.0	20.6	23.5	25.1	29.0	39.1	47.7	73.7	...	068
	17.6	18.2	19.3	20.2	29.9	39.6	51.4	49.3	49.7	34.0	069
	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	8.0	070
	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	071
	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
	95.7	106.3	104.4	112.5	115.0	118.3	118.4	120.5	128.2	132.3	073
	142.0	144.0	150.0	164.0	180.0	185.0	255.0	292.0	319.0	329.0	074
	92	58	55	50	119	119	...	...	...	...	075
	92	58	55	50	119	119	...	...	...	...	076
	926	881	933	1004	1189	1182	1262	1346	1443	1652	077
	85	46	71	40	87	100	67	64	95	180	078
	55	82	102	114	73	154	210	232	174	120	079
	652	663	695	799	850	928	984	1049	1174	1356	080
	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.60	081
	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.35	082
	239.2	260.3	283.7	305.4	100.0	108.1	117.1	130.4	134.9	138.1	083
	249.2	265.4	289.5	310.7	100.0	108.2	116.6	135.5	136.1	133.0	084
	222.4	252.4	274.8	297.0	100.0	108.0	117.8	124.6	133.4	144.2	085
	79.2	87.8	93.9	100.0	107.8	115.4	120.3	130.8	135.9	139.9	086
	19457.7	23833.0	28510.4	32985.4	36498.0	38460.3	45164.3	51062.5	60979.8	70776.9	087
	13639.7	16313.0	19659.7	22493.9	25046.4	27333.7	30893.7	34984.3	42143.0	48495.1	088
	5818.0	7520.0	8850.7	10491.5	11451.6	11126.6	14270.6	16078.1	18836.8	22281.8	089
	26212.9	34489.5	41266.7	47999.3	56154.2	65260.3	81298.8	101737.7	125141.1	143877.2	090
	45670.6	58322.5	69777.1	80984.7	92652.2	103720.6	126463.1	152800.2	186120.9	214654.1	091
	20792.4	29125.0	36218.1	37085.5	37703.6	40191.1	55572.8	65027.6	80453.2	87798.0	092
	41609.1	49404.9	57828.1	73254.7	89265.7	100916.7	115812.1	134832.7	157999.8	187337.9	093
	19001.6	23446.2	23482.0	25191.2	27531.7	29229.4	31753.1	34918.2	38241.9	48657.6	094
	19799.2	23919.4	32317.4	43013.1	55524.7	64658.8	76830.1	90800.5	109446.9	126757.9	095
	2808.3	2039.3	2028.7	5050.4	6209.3	7028.6	7228.9	9114.0	10310.9	11922.4	096
	-16730.9	-20207.4	-24269.1	-29355.5	-34317.1	-37387.2	-44921.8	-47060.1	-52332.1	-60481.8	097

## Nepal

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
098 Demand deposits	1507.1	1667.9	2090.8	2353.9	2986.2	3924.0	4293.7	4782.4
099 Savings deposits	1333.9	1776.3	2255.7	2672.2	3338.8	4321.8	5218.2	6671.5
100 Time deposits	3912.3	4693.7	5632.5	6386.2	8036.4	10044.7	11761.5	14382.6
101 Domestic credits outstanding <sup>g</sup>	5770.5	7507.2	8997.6	10730.1	13523.5	17264.5	18917.1	24410.5
<b>Interest Rates</b> <sup>h</sup> percent; period averages								
On deposits								
102 Savings	8.69	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.25	9.00	9.00	8.75
103 Time: 6 months	9.63	9.50	8.75	8.50	8.80	8.88	9.50	9.50
104 12 months	12.63	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	11.50
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
105 Current revenue	3409.3	3916.6	4644.5	5975.1	7350.4	7776.8	9287.5	10729.9
106 Taxes	2737.0	3151.2	3659.3	4372.4	5752.8	6287.2	7283.9	8176.3
107 Non-taxes	672.3	765.4	985.2	1602.7	1597.6	1489.6	2003.6	2553.6
108 Current expenditure <sup>i</sup>	2273.5	2906.1	3584.0	4135.2	4677.0	5676.2	6671.8	7570.3
109 Current surplus/deficit	1135.8	1010.5	1060.5	1839.9	2673.4	2100.6	2615.7	3159.6
110 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111 Capital expenditure	5163.8	5488.7	6213.1	7378.0	9428.0	12328.7	12997.5	15979.5
112 Capital account surplus/deficit	-5163.8	-5488.7	-6213.1	-7378.0	-9428.0	-12328.7	-12997.5	-15979.5
113 Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114 Overall surplus/deficit	-4028.0	-4478.2	-5152.6	-5538.1	-6754.6	-10228.1	-10381.8	-12819.9
Financing								
115 Domestic borrowing	1576.8	1799.9	1403.4	1644.7	1130.0	1330.0	2150.0	4552.7
116 Foreign borrowing <sup>j</sup>	1670.9	1754.9	2501.1	2705.8	3815.8	5666.4	5959.6	6256.7
117 Foreign grants	876.6	923.4	1172.9	1285.1	2076.8	1680.6	1975.4	2164.8
118 Use of cash balances	-96.3	-	75.2	-97.5	-268.0	1551.1	296.8	-154.3
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
119 Total <sup>k</sup>	7270.1	8220.1	9454.4	11151.0	13652.8	17470.6	18867.6	22814.8
120 General public services	615.1	686.5	873.5	1045.2	1129.4	1364.6	1504.4	1907.0
121 Defence	453.6	507.9	606.2	712.4	768.3	898.7	1027.2	1151.4
122 Education	815.8	805.6	1087.0	1278.8	1489.3	1741.7	1799.5	2082.3
123 Health	317.6	394.2	405.9	491.7	589.3	867.1	690.4	660.6
124 Social security and welfare <sup>l</sup>	138.9	152.1	189.3	265.2	296.8	473.8	1261.5	890.2
125 Housing and community amenities <sup>m</sup>	626.4	619.2	608.9	628.5	722.3	974.5	1082.6	868.9
126 Economic services	3757.1	3816.4	4646.9	5454.6	7041.5	8592.6	8624.4	12268.2
127 Agriculture	1439.1	1751.4	2189.4	2078.8	2398.7	3386.8	3124.6	3309.5
128 Industry	655.7	352.2	404.3	385.2	618.5	569.9	1065.1	1766.6
129 Electricity, gas and water	660.5	513.2	1036.3	1239.2	1924.7	2003.4	2087.6	1363.1
130 Transport and communications	958.4	1149.5	971.4	1330.9	1929.5	2479.5	2031.4	2300.5
131 Other economic services	43.4	50.1	45.5	420.5	170.1	153.0	315.7	3528.5
132 Others <sup>n</sup>	545.6	1238.2	1036.7	1274.6	1615.9	2557.6	2877.6	2986.2
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
133 Exports, fob	1704	2741	3078	3192	4115	4295	5156	7388
134 Imports, cif	6514	7742	9341	10905	13870	16254	18325	23226
135 Trade balance	-4810	-5002	-6263	-7714	-9755	-11958	-13169	-15839
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
136 Food and live animals	584	992	836	704	804	578	616	987
137 Beverage and tobacco	5	5	0	4	10	7	4	11
138 Crude materials excl. fuels	373	487	413	491	514	250	239	312
139 Mineral fuels etc.	3	1	0	0	1	-	-	-
140 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	68	57	61	117	172	100	20	202
141 Chemicals	6	1	3	2	13	26	11	18
142 Basic manufactures	582	649	900	1010	1602	1983	2693	4312
143 Machines, transport equipment	24	34	39	3	1	6	0	0
144 Misc. manufactured goods	58	513	827	862	997	1347	1573	1546
145 Unclassified goods	1	1	0	0	3	-	-	-

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	6451.2	8302.1	10156.8	12014.4	13215.5	12917.4	16409.4	17777.6	20307.6	24642.2	098
	8634.9	12923.3	17460.7	22765.9	25887.3	29783.1	36885.3	50140.8	65703.6	80987.8	099
	17326.4	21414.7	23358.7	24811.8	30155.5	36976.8	47303.2	56960.3	66596.2	73488.8	100
	31794.8	36221.6	43650.9	56182.5	69014.4	78511.7	93797.7	111968.8	136184.8	160919.4	101
	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.00	6.50	5.75	4.00	3.50	102
	9.50	10.00	6.00	6.00	7.25	7.75	6.00	6.00	4.00	3.50	103
	11.50	11.50	8.50	8.00	9.50	9.50	9.00	7.25	6.00	4.50	104
	13512.7	15148.4	19580.8	24575.2	27893.1	30373.5	32937.9	37251.0	42893.8	49606.8	105
	9875.6	11662.5	15371.4	19660.0	21668.0	24424.3	25939.8	28752.9	33152.2	38770.8	106
	3637.1	3485.9	4209.4	4915.2	6225.1	5949.2	6998.1	8498.1	9741.6	10836.0	107
	9905.4	11484.1	12409.2	19265.1	21561.9	24181.1	27174.4	31047.7	34523.3	43460.9	108
	3607.3	3664.3	7171.6	5310.1	6331.2	6192.3	5763.5	6203.3	8370.5	6145.9	109
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
	16512.8	19413.6	21188.2	19794.9	24980.5	26542.6	28943.9	28531.3	31749.2	39763.9	111
	-16512.8	-19413.6	-21188.2	-19794.9	-24980.5	-26542.6	-28943.9	-28531.3	-31749.2	-39763.9	112
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
	-12905.5	-15749.3	-14016.6	-14484.8	-18649.3	-20350.3	-23180.4	-22328.0	-23378.7	-33618.0	114
	2078.8	1620.0	1820.0	1900.0	2200.0	3000.0	3400.0	4710.0	5500.0	7000.0	115
	6816.9	6920.9	9163.6	7312.3	9463.9	9043.6	11054.4	11852.4	11812.2	15941.1	116
	1643.8	3793.3	2393.6	3937.1	4825.1	5988.3	5402.6	4336.6	5711.7	9677.2	117
	2366.0	3415.1	639.4	1335.4	2160.3	2318.4	3323.4	1429.0	354.8	999.7	118
	25211.2	29299.8	31699.2	36406.8	43694.8	47270.3	52187.2	54936.0	61059.8	77574.2	119
	2445.0	2570.2	2908.1	3234.4	3656.1	4271.9	4590.6	5309.7	5936.6	8112.0	120
	1489.0	1723.6	1877.4	2001.3	2126.4	2357.5	2582.8	2994.8	3482.1	3867.2	121
	2867.8	4150.2	4564.0	5080.3	6004.3	7169.1	7768.5	7645.4	9291.0	11778.2	122
	918.1	1061.0	1065.6	1495.5	1714.5	2506.6	3125.1	2814.6	3451.4	3682.2	123
	826.5	1030.8	1200.5	1139.5	1269.0	1236.5	2077.8	3132.9	3326.6	3633.9	124
	1753.8	2492.0	2093.6	3540.8	4499.7	4862.8	5373.2	5595.9	6590.5	7822.4	125
	11612.0	12697.6	14446.7	14225.9	18749.7	19059.6	19949.6	19776.2	21059.6	26308.8	126
	4600.2	5271.8	6819.3	6418.0	6613.7	6267.6	6154.8	6812.6	7176.7	9130.2	127
	2448.2	1109.6	670.5	455.0	483.6	486.7	700.5	514.7	1057.0	571.2	128
	1414.4	2229.1	2312.2	1764.9	3218.2	4521.0	4714.9	4821.7	5547.4	7929.9	129
	2903.5	3732.5	4244.3	5063.6	7817.7	7109.5	7616.5	6571.2	5811.5	6970.5	130
	245.7	354.6	400.4	524.4	616.5	674.8	762.9	1056.0	1467.0	1707.0	131
	3299.0	3394.4	3543.3	5689.1	5675.1	5806.3	6719.6	7666.5	7922.0	12369.5	132
	13706	17267	19293	17639	19881	22636	27514	35676	49823	55654	133
	31940	39206	51571	63679	74454	93553	89002	87525	108505	115687	134
	-18234	-21939	-32278	-46040	-54573	-70917	-61488	-51849	-58682	-60033	135
	1942	1863	1163	1563	1947	2662	3123	3724	4240	4777	136
	13	13	13	11	10	15	23	50	117	76	137
	437	532	433	486	769	663	487	470	561	751	138
	-	0	-	-	1	1	21	1	2	1	139
	160	176	138	214	251	313	2136	3597	3230	4104	140
	20	29	212	302	640	1353	1969	2804	3933	4042	141
	7557	10298	10913	9260	10456	11029	11637	13540	15839	18909	142
	0	1	6	37	35	60	58	98	391	344	143
	3576	4352	6415	5766	5772	6540	8060	11393	21509	22651	144
	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	145

## Nepal

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
146	1. Carpets	265	249	376	628	1224	1634	2319	3733
147	2. Garments	21	471	804	611	917	1118	1399	1350
148	3. Pulses	6	109	262	135	127	98	212	247
149	4. Jute goods	212	260	167	164	189	134	5	272
150	5. Raw jute and jute cuttings	38	44	2	15	53	47	118	6
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>									
151	Food and live animals	728	783	971	1029	1524	1323	1608	1821
152	Beverage and tobacco	72	79	113	144	172	197	227	257
153	Crude materials excl.fuels	266	425	393	657	1037	1183	1571	2013
154	Mineral fuels etc.	749	919	1054	930	1050	1117	1516	2278
155	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	79	123	102	176	353	343	476	742
156	Chemicals	698	908	1170	1288	1495	1533	2824	3051
157	Basic manufactures	1802	2377	2760	3227	3359	4671	5065	5951
158	Machines, transport equipment	1651	1671	2135	2784	4144	4847	3790	5991
159	Misc. manufactured goods	466	451	637	664	729	1037	1248	1121
160	Unclassified goods	2	7	7	7	7	5	1	2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year									
161	Exports, Total	83.3	134.8	134.3	147.6	226.6	183.4	211.3	257.3
162	1. United States	7.5	47.5	34.1	34.3	55.6	49.7	49.5	60.5
163	2. India	39.8	45.9	36.8	37.2	32.3	3.0	14.8	17.4
164	3. Germany	18.2	14.3	22.1	38.4	63.8	65.3	76.6	115.1
165	4. Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
166	5. United Kingdom	6.9	10.9	9.5	12.5	15.4	12.3	12.2	7.2
167	6. France	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.4	5.5	5.1
168	7. Japan	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5
169	8. Switzerland	1.5	1.5	3.2	6.0	7.8	11.2	12.7	13.4
170	9. Italy	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	3.3	5.4
171	10. Bangladesh	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.1
172	Imports, Total	266.6	295.2	314.0	466.4	534.3	429.2	586.6	500.1
173	1. India	104.5	89.9	90.3	80.1	90.2	35.6	58.5	85.0
174	2. China, People's Republic of	11.9	19.1	23.2	22.4	24.0	29.6	43.1	35.4
175	3. Hong Kong, China	4.5	5.4	8.7	11.1	13.4	15.4	25.9	28.7
176	4. Argentina	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
177	5. Singapore	6.5	12.8	19.3	35.2	49.5	66.9	86.4	60.2
178	6. United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
179	7. Japan	43.1	67.7	72.8	87.8	68.2	78.6	109.9	107.7
180	8. Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	9.0
181	9. Thailand	3.7	3.9	6.4	28.3	57.7	38.3	39.8	17.1
182	10. Korea, Republic of	13.6	24.3	17.4	25.2	21.8	15.5	19.3	14.2
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year   fiscal year ending 15 July									
183	Merchandise exports, fob	130.1	161.3	142.6	162.2	193.8	161.2	217.9	274.5
184	Merchandise imports, fob	-402.9	-444.0	-436.5	-512.4	-664.9	-568.1	-666.6	-756.9
185	Trade balance	-272.8	-282.8	-293.9	-350.2	-471.1	-407.0	-448.7	-482.4
186	Other goods, services and income	59.9	42.4	63.6	86.6	74.8	66.1	50.9	66.7
187	Credit	164.4	162.1	181.0	224.5	240.0	224.3	229.5	266.9
188	Debit	-104.5	-119.6	-117.3	-137.9	-165.3	-158.2	-178.6	-200.2
189	Unrequited transfers <sup>o</sup>	117.7	118.7	111.1	140.3	124.9	97.6	108.6	111.2
190	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	Current balance	-95.2	-121.6	-119.2	-123.3	-271.5	-243.3	-289.2	-304.4
193	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195	Other long-term capital	61.5	25.8	87.4	190.7	252.7	196.1	304.5	457.1
196	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	Net errors and omissions	12.8	2.3	-0.8	-3.6	12.5	5.2	4.9	10.7
198	Overall balance	-20.9	-93.5	-32.5	63.8	-6.3	-42.1	20.2	163.4
199	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200	Monetary movements <sup>p</sup>	20.9	93.5	32.5	-63.8	6.3	42.1	-20.2	-163.4

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	7048	9594	9534	7718	8164	8880	8485	9802	9842	8592	146
	3255	3930	5943	5139	5375	5955	7015	9702	13942	13125	147
	1159	1049	347	457	664	1039	1057	1197	1057	1215	148
	191	176	242	231	453	565	720	872	1104	1294	149
	1	44	40	86	36	7	6	0	0	115	150
	2948	3025	4085	4464	4786	5400	4929	7619	10839	5994	151
	288	469	368	501	509	591	799	846	907	906	152
	3416	3977	3122	3348	4866	5487	6976	6247	7012	7560	153
	3645	3834	4837	4717	5549	7160	9537	8737	9098	11269	154
	802	1085	1457	2056	2831	2328	2026	3329	4446	5589	155
	4615	5265	5541	7193	8687	8504	11077	12476	14474	12942	156
	8600	11633	19147	25301	28130	44742	32602	25638	34420	41188	157
	5893	7702	10038	13027	15301	13795	16735	18064	20548	23028	158
	1548	2186	2885	3057	3795	4016	3974	4302	6683	7210	159
	187	30	91	15	2	1530	347	266	78	1	160
	352.9	367.6	351.4	323.7	360.1	396.9	443.6	565.1	679.5	645.8	161
	81.0	100.4	117.3	98.7	102.7	104.0	114.7	174.7	220.2	198.2	162
	20.8	17.1	12.6	25.0	66.7	91.6	145.5	153.8	176.9	195.3	163
	153.6	179.2	148.3	135.0	122.3	134.2	110.0	92.4	87.3	74.8	164
	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	37.8	43.5	48.0	165
	9.4	8.8	9.6	6.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	16.3	16.2	12.5	166
	5.5	4.3	5.0	7.0	5.5	7.3	10.0	11.7	14.2	7.8	167
	2.0	3.8	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.7	25.7	14.8	168
	21.3	15.0	14.4	11.0	8.1	6.1	3.8	6.5	11.6	12.7	169
	4.7	4.2	5.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	7.5	4.5	8.4	8.9	170
	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.5	7.0	8.7	9.6	8.1	3.6	4.7	171
	476.9	542.5	634.1	767.4	1348.3	1640.4	1433.5	1480.3	1626.4	1600.1	172
	80.1	83.0	93.0	117.8	441.8	435.8	439.7	464.7	534.5	587.9	173
	38.6	36.9	44.2	58.7	56.0	52.7	67.3	227.7	216.8	213.2	174
	34.0	41.3	52.3	81.8	212.0	354.9	149.9	96.1	107.5	65.3	175
	1.6	0.0	-	-	6.6	3.3	1.5	196.3	225.8	248.4	176
	57.2	62.5	75.3	93.2	191.3	174.4	204.0	95.5	108.4	81.6	177
	-	-	-	-	16.7	97.7	69.8	69.2	85.9	92.6	178
	65.5	74.9	72.6	66.5	82.4	69.4	44.4	29.1	34.1	24.8	179
	3.4	0.5	1.3	2.7	18.9	29.7	30.7	30.5	37.8	40.7	180
	26.4	70.1	109.5	142.1	18.7	28.6	28.0	17.2	31.9	33.0	181
	13.2	14.5	18.5	14.5	19.9	17.4	30.1	29.0	21.0	16.0	182
	376.3	397	360.1	354.0	360.6	397.4	444.6	525.3	721.7	754.1	183
	-752.1	-858.6	-1156.5	-1276.3	-1350.4	-1642.3	-1439.1	-1290.6	-1572.7	-1568.4	184
	-375.8	-461.6	-796.4	-922.3	-989.8	-1244.9	-994.5	-765.3	-851.0	-814.3	185
	65.5	86.6	388.7	471.9	378.9	690.2	470.2	444.5	382.9	301.3	186
	307.3	362.1	657.3	750.5	673.3	932.5	702.1	676.5	623.8	563.7	187
	-241.8	-275.5	-268.6	-278.6	-294.4	-242.3	-231.9	-232.0	-240.9	-262.4	188
	129.0	152.5	151.0	214.4	220.8	265.3	279.2	324.3	338.3	364.7	189
	...	...	70.1	91.0	67.2	76.8	84.3	135.1	155.8	196.0	190
	...	...	80.9	123.4	153.6	188.5	195.0	189.2	182.5	168.7	191
	-181.3	-222.5	-256.7	-236.0	-390.1	-289.4	-245.0	3.5	-129.8	-148.3	192
	...	...	...	-	7.0	28.4	11.0	8.5	3.4	...	193
	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194
	335.9	283.5	198.5	176.3	134.0	147.1	167.4	133.9	128.5	90.7	195
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196
	0.8	4.6	123.2	53.4	229.5	170.1	243.7	-1.1	207.1	128.4	197
	155.4	65.6	65.0	-6.3	-19.6	56.1	177.0	144.8	209.2	70.7	198
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	199
	-155.4	-65.6	-65.0	6.3	19.6	-56.1	-177.0	-144.8	-209.2	-70.7	200

## Nepal

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
201	Total	88.3	62.4	93.1	184.6	226.7	218.0	301.8	403.5
202	Gold, national valuation	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
203	Foreign exchange	76.3	49.7	79.7	170.0	212.5	203.9	287.0	388.7
204	Reserve position in the Fund	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.2
205	SDRs	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>									
206	End of period	18.000	20.700	22.000	21.600	25.200	28.600	30.400	42.700
207	Average of period	16.459	18.246	21.230	21.819	23.289	27.189	29.369	37.255
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
208	Total outstanding and disbursed	470.4	589.9	754.6	1000.3	1178.1	1368.4	1640.0	1776.3
209	Long-term	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8	1712.5
210	Public and publicly guaranteed	430.8	545.1	709.7	936.3	1099.9	1294.8	1571.8	1712.5
211	Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
212	Short-term debt	24.0	23.0	21.4	21.0	25.6	21.2	24.3	25.4
213	Use of IMF credit	15.5	21.8	23.5	43.0	52.7	52.4	43.9	38.5
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>									
214	Principal repayments	4.1	5.9	12.1	15.0	21.9	25.3	28.9	31.1
215	Interest payments on long-term debt	5.3	7.5	10.4	14.7	20.2	25.6	25.3	26.9
216	Interest on short-term debt	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>									
217	Interest (%)	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
218	Maturity (years)	39.3	42.2	40.0	32.3	38.8	38.5	39.2	38.3
219	Grace period (years)	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	9.7
220	Grant element (%)	68.8	73.1	71.9	58.7	77.2	77.8	78.8	77.7

**Footnotes:**

- a Based on population aged 15 years old and over.
- b Total GDP by factor cost is net of imputed value of banking services.
- c Refers to community and social services.
- d Refers to GDP at producers prices.
- e Refers to claims on financial and non-financial government enterprises.
- f Refers to net capital and other items.
- g Refers to loans and advances.
- h Refers to minimum interest rates.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	473.9	646.7	700.1	592.9	578.0	632.8	804.6	843.1	992.4	1037.7	201
	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	48.3	48.1	45.5	...	202
	459.4	632.3	685.1	577.9	563.1	618.4	748.2	834.9	939.4	1030.4	203
	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.2	204
	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	205
	43.200	49.240	49.880	56.000	57.030	63.300	67.675	68.725	74.300	76.475	206
	42.718	48.607	49.398	51.890	56.692	58.010	65.976	68.239	71.094	74.949	207
	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7	2970.1	2823.2	...	208
	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	2909.9	2784.3	...	209
	1757.6	1939.6	2209.9	2346.5	2345.7	2332.3	2590.6	2909.9	2784.3	...	210
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	211
	5.5	20.7	62.7	22.9	25.7	28.4	30.9	42.5	26.4	...	212
	43.6	49.2	55.0	48.2	39.2	29.7	24.2	17.7	12.4	...	213
	37.0	38.5	42.2	44.9	39.2	63.1	54.2	69.0	66.2	60.7	214
	28.0	27.5	29.5	29.4	29.5	26.2	25.5	29.8	26.8	29.7	215
	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.3	...	216
	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.2	0.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	...	217
	39.7	39.7	38.6	36.1	38.7	36.8	38.3	39.8	31.5	...	218
	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.3	8.1	...	219
	79.5	78.5	80.0	51.0	58.7	77.3	56.9	80.6	69.1	...	220

i Refers to regular expenditure.

j Refers to gross foreign borrowing.

k Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.

l Includes pension, allowances and gratuity.

m Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.

n Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances and gratuity, plus loans and advances and payment of loan interest.

o Refers to net current transfers up to 1993.

p Refers to net change in reserves and related items.