

China, People's Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	1036.8	1051.0	1066.8	1084.0	1101.6	1118.7	1135.2	1150.8
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>	484.33	501.12	515.46	530.60	546.30	557.07	644.83	653.99
003 Employed ^b	481.97	498.73	512.82	527.83	543.34	553.29	639.09	647.99
004 Agriculture	308.68	311.30	312.54	316.63	322.49	332.25	341.17	349.56
005 Manufacturing ^c	79.30	83.49	89.80	93.43	96.61	95.68	96.98	99.47
006 Others ^d	93.99	103.94	110.48	117.77	124.24	125.36	200.94	198.96
007 Unemployed ^e	2.36	2.39	2.64	2.77	2.96	3.78	3.83	3.52
008 Unemployment rate, % ^e	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
009 GDP by Industrial Origin	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8	2161.8
010 Agriculture ^f	229.6	254.2	276.4	320.4	383.1	422.8	501.7	528.9
011 Mining								
012 Manufacturing	278.9	344.9	396.7	458.6	577.7	648.4	685.8	808.7
013 Electricity, gas and water								
014 Construction	31.7	41.8	52.6	66.6	81.0	79.4	85.9	101.5
015 Trade	41.2	87.8	94.3	115.9	161.8	168.7	142.0	208.7
016 Transport and communications	32.7	40.7	47.6	54.5	66.1	78.6	114.8	141.0
017 Finance								
018 Public administration								
019 Others	103.0	127.0	152.6	180.3	223.1	293.0	324.6	373.0
020 Net factor income from abroad	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1	4.5
021 GNP	720.7	898.9	1021.1	1195.5	1492.2	1691.8	1859.8	2166.3
022 Expenditure on GDP	717.1	896.4	1020.2	1196.3	1492.8	1690.9	1854.8	2161.8
023 Private consumption	367.5	458.9	517.5	596.1	763.3	852.4	911.3	1031.6
024 Government consumption	102.0	118.4	136.7	149.0	172.7	203.3	225.2	283.0
025 Gross fixed capital formation	212.6	264.1	309.8	374.2	462.4	433.9	473.2	594.0
026 Increase in stocks	34.3	74.5	74.8	58.0	87.1	175.6	171.2	157.7
027 Net exports of goods and services	0.1	-36.7	-25.5	1.2	-15.1	-18.6	51.0	61.8
028 Statistical discrepancy ^g	0.7	17.2	6.9	17.8	22.4	44.4	22.8	33.7
Investment Financing, at current prices								
029 Gross domestic capital formation	246.9	338.6	384.6	432.2	549.5	609.5	644.4	751.7
030 Gross national saving	251.2	321.6	366.9	450.4	556.2	636.2	723.3	851.7
031 Gross domestic saving ^h	247.6	319.1	366.0	451.2	556.8	635.3	718.3	847.2
032 Net factor income from abroad	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	5.1	4.5
033 Foreign saving	-4.4	17.1	17.8	-18.2	-6.7	-26.7	-78.9	-100.0
At Current Market Prices, Yuan								
034 Per capita GDP	692	853	956	1104	1355	1512	1634	1879
035 Per capita GNP	695	855	957	1103	1355	1512	1638	1882
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
036 1. Rice	178255	168569	172224	174260	169110	180130	189331	183813
037 2. Wheat	87815	85805	90040	85900	85430	90807	98229	95953
038 3. Maize	73410	63826	70856	79240	77351	78930	96819	98773
039 4. Sugarcane	39519	51549	50219	47363	49064	48795	57620	67898
040 5. Fruits	9845	11639	13475	16679	16661	18319	18744	21761
041 6. Sweet potatoes, yams and potatoes	28480	26040	25337	28200	26970	27304	27430	27160
042 7. Oil-bearing crops	11910	15784	14738	15278	13203	12952	16132	16383
<i>Mining</i>								
043 1. Crude petroleum	114610	124900	130690	134140	137050	137640	138310	140992
044 2. Iron ore, Fe content	40010	43840	50640	55030	57040	58200	62380	67650
045 3. Coal, Mn m.t.	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080	1087
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
046 1. Cement	123020	145950	166060	186250	210136	210295	209710	252610
047 2. Crude steel	43470	46790	52200	56280	59430	61590	66350	71000
048 3. Phosphate fertilizers	2360	1760	2340	3384	3692	3728	4114	4597
049 4. Nitrogenous fertilizers	12210	11438	11592	13423	13656	14240	14636	15101

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.1	1242.2	1253.6	1262.5	1271.9	001
	661.84	670.33	678.79	687.37	696.65	708.00	720.87	727.91	739.92	744.32	002
	655.54	663.73	671.99	679.47	688.50	698.20	706.37	713.94	720.85	730.25	003
	347.95	339.66	333.86	330.18	329.10	330.95	332.32	334.93	333.55	329.73	004
	102.19	104.67	107.74	109.93	109.38	107.63	93.23	90.61	89.24	89.32	005
	205.40	219.40	230.39	239.36	250.02	259.62	280.82	288.40	298.06	311.20	006
	3.64	4.20	4.76	5.20	5.53	5.77	5.71	5.75	5.95	6.81	007
	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	008
	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8191.1	8940.4	9593.3	009
	580.0	688.2	945.7	1199.3	1384.4	1421.1	1455.2	1445.7	1421.2	1461.0	010
	1028.5	1414.4	1936.0	2471.8	2908.3	3241.2	3338.8	3497.5	3957.0	4260.7	011
	141.5	228.5	301.3	382.0	453.0	481.1	523.1	544.3	591.8	646.2	012
	273.5	309.1	405.0	493.2	556.0	616.0	657.9	684.2	730.7	782.3	013
	168.2	212.3	268.6	305.5	349.4	379.7	412.1	446.0	491.9	522.2	014
	472.2	611.0	819.4	996.0	1137.3	1307.2	1447.3	1573.4	1747.8	1920.9	015
	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	-158.7	016
	2665.2	3456.1	4667.0	5749.5	6685.1	7314.3	7696.7	8042.3	8819.0	9434.6	017
	2663.8	3463.4	4675.9	5847.8	6788.5	7446.3	7834.5	8191.1	8940.4	9593.3	018
	1246.0	1568.2	2081.0	2694.4	3215.2	3485.5	3692.1	3939.9	4291.2	4588.8	019
	349.2	450.0	598.6	669.1	785.2	872.5	948.5	1028.6	1170.5	1313.8	020
	831.7	1298.0	1685.6	2030.1	2333.6	2515.4	2763.1	2947.6	3262.4	3672.1	021
	131.9	201.8	240.4	357.7	353.1	330.3	191.5	102.1	-36.9	-34.3	022
	27.6	-67.9	63.4	99.9	145.9	285.7	305.2	224.9	224.0	205.2	023
	77.4	13.4	6.9	-3.4	-44.5	-43.1	-65.9	-52.0	29.1	-152.2	024
	963.6	1499.8	1926.1	2387.7	2686.7	2845.7	2954.6	3070.2	3225.5	3637.8	025
	1070.0	1437.8	1987.4	2386.0	2684.7	2956.3	3056.1	3073.8	3334.9	...	026
	1068.6	1445.2	1996.3	2484.3	2788.1	3088.3	3193.9	3234.5	3478.6	3690.7	027
	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	-158.7	028
	-106.4	62.0	-61.4	1.8	2.0	-110.6	-101.5	-24.1	-2.9	...	029
	2287	2939	3923	4854	5576	6053	6308	6534	7081	7543	030
	2288	2933	3916	4772	5491	5946	6197	6415	6984	7418	031
	186222	177514	175933	185226	195103	200735	198713	198487	187910	177580	032
	101587	106390	99297	102207	110569	123289	109726	113880	99640	93870	033
	95383	102704	99275	111986	127471	104309	132954	128086	106000	114090	034
	73011	64194	60927	65417	66876	78897	83438	74703	66280	75660	035
	24401	30112	34998	42146	46528	50893	54529	62376	62251	...	036
	28442	31811	30254	32626	35360	31923	36042	36406	36850	35630	037
	16412	18039	19896	22503	22106	21574	23139	26012	29548	...	038
	142100	145240	146080	150050	157334	160741	161000	160000	163000	165000	039
	75890	87390	97410	105293	107225	115114	118637	125392	131030	145410	040
	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	1000	1110	041
	308220	367880	421180	475606	491189	511738	536000	573000	597000	640000	042
	80940	89560	92610	95360	101241	108942	115590	124260	128500	152660	043
	4622	4190	5044	6626	6512	7146	6668	6361	6630	7394	044
	15705	15256	17363	18592	21361	20749	22257	24720	23981	25267	045

China, People's Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
050	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	80.5	80.6	84.0	88.9	91.8	93.8	101.1	105.1
051	Mining, 1978 = 100	128.0	135.4	142.1	...	...	...	...	...
052	Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	148.7	176.9	137.5	232.5	243.5	258.5	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, Mn m.t.									
053	Production	115	125	131	134	137	138	138	141
054	Exports	22	30	29	27	26	24	24	29
055	Imports	-	-	0	-	1	3	3	12
056	Consumption	93	95	102	107	112	116	118	124
Coal, Mn m.t.									
057	Production	789	872	894	928	980	1054	1080	1087
058	Exports	7	8	10	14	16	15	17	20
059	Imports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
060	Consumption	750	816	869	928	994	1034	1055	1104
Natural gas, Bn cu.m.									
061	Production	12	13	14	14	14	15	15	16
062	Consumption	12	13	14	14	14	15	15	16
Electricity, Bn kWh ¹									
063	Production	377	411	450	497	545	585	621	678
064	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
065	Imports	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
066	Consumption	378	412	451	499	547	587	623	680
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
067	Consumer (National), 1985 = 100	...	100.0	106.5	114.3	135.8	160.2	165.2	170.8
068	Urban	89.3	100.0	107.0	116.4	140.5	163.3	165.4	173.8
069	Retail, 1978 = 100	117.7	128.1	135.8	145.7	172.7	203.4	207.7	213.7
070	Index of GDP at comparable prices, 1978 = 100	170.0	192.9	210.0	234.3	260.7	271.3	281.7	307.6
MONEY AND BANKING ¹ <i>Bn Yuan; as of end of period</i>									
071	Money supply (M1)	244.9	301.7	385.9	457.4	548.7	583.4	701.0	898.8
072	Currency in circulation	79.2	98.8	121.8	145.5	213.4	234.4	264.4	317.8
073	Demand deposits	165.7	202.9	264.1	311.9	335.3	349.0	436.5	581.0
074	Quasi-money	114.9	185.8	249.0	338.3	411.5	555.9	767.2	961.1
075	Money supply (M2)	359.8	487.5	634.9	795.7	960.2	1139.3	1468.2	1859.9
076	Foreign assets (net)	27.0	21.9	10.6	29.2	33.8	40.4	103.8	145.6
077	Domestic credit	451.4	593.0	794.2	970.9	1153.6	1349.8	1668.9	2002.7
078	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	9.5	-9.3	5.9	20.8	30.5	24.7	42.1	58.2
079	Claims on private sector ^k	442.0	602.3	788.3	950.1	1123.1	1325.1	1626.8	1944.5
080	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
081	Other items (net)	-118.6	-127.4	-169.9	-204.3	-227.2	-250.9	-304.5	-288.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ¹ <i>Bn Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
082	Current revenue	150.19	186.64	226.03	236.89	262.80	291.90	331.30	361.10
083	Taxes	94.74	204.08	209.07	214.00	239.10	273.10	282.30	299.00
084	Non-taxes	55.45	-17.44	16.96	22.89	23.70	18.80	49.00	62.10
085	Current expenditure ^m	154.64	184.48	233.08	182.10	207.40	240.20	272.70	307.37
086	Current surplus/deficit	-4.45	2.16	-7.05	54.79	55.40	51.70	58.60	53.73
087	Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
088	Capital expenditure	48.89	58.38	67.18	62.80	63.30	61.30	72.60	74.00
089	Capital account surplus/deficit ⁿ	-48.89	-58.38	-67.18	-62.80	-63.30	-61.30	-72.60	-74.00
090	Net lending	-7.73	-8.99	-13.80	...	...	...	...	...
091	Overall surplus/deficit	-61.07	-65.21	-88.03	-8.01	-7.90	-9.60	-14.00	-20.27
Financing									
092	Domestic borrowing	4.25	6.06	6.25	6.31	13.10	5.50	19.70	28.13
093	Foreign borrowing	3.48	2.92	7.57	10.65	13.00	16.50	17.80	18.01
094	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
095	Use of cash balances	53.34	56.23	74.21	-8.95	-18.20	-12.40	-23.50	-25.87

China, People's Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
096 Total	156.44	182.23	223.17	238.40	272.27	301.50	284.23	345.42
097 General public services	13.73	14.36	18.24	19.54	23.94	28.48	33.35	37.58
098 Defence	18.08	19.15	20.10	20.98	21.80	25.15	29.03	33.03
099 Education	33.21	40.84	48.51	50.58	58.12	66.84	73.76	84.97
100 Health								
101 Social security and welfare	2.52	3.12	3.60	3.70	4.20	4.96	5.50	6.73
102 Housing and community amenities	...	...	8.00	8.50	10.10	...	...	...
103 Economic services ^o	78.47	89.50	123.47	126.00	139.70	143.53	154.62	160.86
104 Agriculture	9.60	10.10	12.40	13.40	15.90	19.71	22.18	24.36
105 Industry								
106 Electricity, gas and water								
107 Transport and communications	3.07	3.52	3.66	3.31	3.90	4.50	4.69	5.24
108 Other economic services	65.80	75.88	107.41	109.29	119.90	119.32	127.75	131.26
109 Others	10.43	15.26	1.25	9.10	14.41	32.54	...	22.26
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
110 Exports, fob	26139	27350	30942	39437	47516	52538	62091	71843
111 Imports, cif	27410	42253	42904	43216	55268	59140	53345	63791
112 Trade balance	-1271	-14903	-11962	-3779	-7752	-6602	8746	8052
Exports, by SITC section								
113 Food and live animals	3232	3803	4448	4781	5890	6145	6609	7226
114 Beverage and tobacco	110	105	119	175	235	314	342	529
115 Crude materials excl. fuels	2421	2653	2908	3650	4257	4212	3537	3486
116 Mineral fuels, etc.	6027	7132	3683	4544	3950	4321	5237	4754
117 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	144	135	114	81	74	86	161	150
118 Chemicals	1364	1358	1733	2235	2897	3201	3730	3818
119 Basic manufactures	5054	4493	5886	8570	10489	10897	12576	14456
120 Machines, transport equipment	1493	772	1094	1741	2769	3874	5588	7149
121 Misc. manufactured goods	4697	3486	4948	6273	8268	10755	12686	16620
122 Unclassified goods ^p	1597	3413	6009	7387	8687	8733	11625	13655
Exports, by principal commodity								
123 1. Cotton yarn and cloth	1502	1289	1695	2060	1999	2025	1993	2199
124 2. Crude petroleum	4201	5236	2392	3141	2580	2750	3402	2889
125 3. Aquatic products	305	275	478	703	933	985	1316	1181
126 4. Coal	291	314	400	476	515	554	654	748
127 5. Cereals	419	1040	875	539	562	992	544	1075
Imports, by SITC section								
128 Food and live animals	2331	1553	1625	2443	3476	4192	3335	2799
129 Beverage and tobacco	116	206	172	263	346	202	157	200
130 Crude materials excl. fuels	2542	3236	3143	3321	5090	4835	4107	5003
131 Mineral fuels, etc.	139	172	504	539	787	1650	1272	2113
132 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	80	122	205	349	369	875	982	719
133 Chemicals	4237	4469	3771	5008	9139	7556	6648	9277
134 Basic manufactures	7318	11898	11192	9730	10410	12335	8906	10493
135 Machines, transport equipment	7245	16239	16781	14607	16697	18207	16845	19601
136 Misc. manufactured goods	1182	1902	1877	1878	1982	2073	2103	2439
137 Unclassified goods ^p	2220	2456	3634	5078	6972	7215	8990	11147
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
138 Exports, Total	24824	27329	31367	39464	47663	52914	62760	71966
139 1. United States	2313	2336	2633	3030	3399	4414	5314	6198
140 2. Hong Kong, China	6586	7148	9776	13764	18239	21916	27163	32138
141 3. Japan	5155	6091	5079	6392	8046	8395	9210	10252
142 4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	2179
143 5. Germany	764	746	1011	1223	1491	1609	2062	2356
144 6. Netherlands	317	327	463	606	749	759	943	1063
145 7. United Kingdom	329	358	1437	532	659	635	664	728
146 8. Singapore	1209	2063	1217	1323	1494	1692	2016	2014
147 9. France	231	228	321	436	515	528	654	735
148 10. Italy	303	294	363	570	746	715	873	932

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
46.34	63.43	84.77	99.65	104.08	113.72	132.68	152.57	...	...	...	097
37.79	42.58	55.07	63.67	72.01	81.26	93.47	107.64	120.74	...	...	098
62.17	75.49	101.88	119.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	099
6.65	7.53	9.51	11.55	12.80	14.21	17.13	17.99	21.28	...	...	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
182.10	214.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
26.90	32.34	39.97	43.02	51.01	56.08	62.60	67.75	74.58	...	...	103
6.46	7.62	10.08	10.28	12.04	13.64	12.16	12.81	14.98	...	...	104
148.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183809	194931	249210	266160	...	107
80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243610	...	108
4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40422	43572	29232	24109	22550	...	109
8309	8399	10015	9954	10231	11075	10613	10458	12281	12778	...	110
720	901	1002	1369	1342	1049	975	771	744	874	...	111
3143	3052	4127	4375	4045	4195	3519	3921	4463	4173	...	112
4693	4109	4069	5332	5931	6987	5175	4659	7851	8416	...	113
139	205	495	454	376	647	307	132	116	111	...	114
4348	4623	6236	9094	8877	10227	10321	10373	12098	13354	...	115
16135	16392	23218	32240	28498	34432	32477	33262	42549	43823	...	116
13219	15282	21895	31407	35312	43709	50217	58836	82602	94918	...	117
34234	38781	49937	54548	56424	70467	70200	72510	86282	87123	...	118
-	-	12	6	12	4	5	9	221	585	...	119
2448	2645	3193	3990	3393	3120	3110	3240	3690	...	...	120
2774	2409	2000	3030	2789	2734	1523	752	2132	1385	...	121
1366	1254	1815	2087	1738	1888	1734	1945	2267	...	...	122
743	702	771	1011	1110	1132	1068	1084	1459	...	...	123
1547	1473	1532	80	187	1177	1494	1186	1694	1098	...	124
3146	2206	3137	6132	5672	4304	3788	3619	4758	4976	...	125
239	245	68	394	497	320	179	208	364	412	...	126
5775	5438	7437	10159	10698	12006	10715	12740	20004	22128	...	127
3570	5819	4035	5127	6877	10306	6776	8912	20637	17495	...	128
525	502	1809	2605	1697	1684	1491	1367	976	763	...	129
11157	9704	12130	17299	18106	19297	20158	24030	30212	32106	...	130
19273	28527	28084	28772	31391	32220	31075	34317	41806	41939	...	131
31312	45023	51467	52642	54763	52774	56845	69453	91934	107042	...	132
5588	6495	6768	8261	8486	8550	8456	9701	12750	15076	...	133
-	-	679	693	646	909	754	1352	1653	1677	...	134
85620	91693	120865	148955	151165	182917	183744	194931	249195	310240	...	135
8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	38001	42003	52162	75519	...	136
37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	38782	36891	44520	59973	...	137
11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	29718	32399	41654	47501	...	138
2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	6266	7808	11293	11738	...	139
2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	7350	7778	9278	10462	...	140
1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	5162	5412	6687	7664	...	141
923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	4633	4879	6310	7323	...	142
2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	3901	4502	5761	6126	...	143
766	1293	1427	1844	1908	2339	2830	2929	3715	5244	...	144
1096	1306	1591	2067	1838	2242	2573	2929	3802	4827	...	145

China, People's Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
149 Imports, Total	25953	42480	43247	43222	55352	59140	53809	63875
150 1. Japan	8057	15178	12463	10087	11062	10534	7656	10032
151 2. United States	3837	5199	4718	4836	6633	7864	6591	8010
152 3. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	1066
153 4. Hong Kong, China	2830	4762	5572	8437	12005	12540	14565	17543
154 5. Germany	1259	2447	3627	3129	3450	3379	2980	3049
155 6. Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156 7. Singapore	141	241	553	618	1018	1499	849	1063
157 8. Malaysia	193	198	180	302	570	692	852	804
158 9. Australia	897	1124	1403	1325	1113	1472	1361	1556
159 10. France	357	718	742	899	987	1420	1674	1572
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^a <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
160 Merchandise exports, fob	23905	25108	25756	34734	41054	43220	51519	58919
161 Merchandise imports, fob	-23891	-38231	-34896	-36395	-46369	-48840	-42354	-50176
162 Trade balance	14	-13123	-9140	-1661	-5315	-5620	9165	8743
163 Other goods, services and income	1574	1463	1727	1737	1094	922	2558	3698
164 Credit	4819	4533	4927	5413	6327	6497	8872	10698
165 Debit	-3245	-3070	-3200	-3676	-5233	-5575	-6314	-7000
166 Unrequited transfers ^r	442	243	379	224	419	381	274	831
167 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169 Current balance	2030	-11417	-7034	300	-3802	-4317	11997	13272
170 Direct investment	1124	1030	1425	1669	2344	2613	2657	3453
171 Portfolio investment	-1638	3027	1568	1051	876	-180	-241	235
172 Other long-term capital	-489	4914	2951	3281	3913	1290	839	4344
173 Other short-term capital								
174 Net errors and omissions	-889	6	-958	-1518	-957	115	-3205	-6767
175 Overall balance	138	-2440	-2048	4783	2374	-479	12047	14537
176 Reserves and related items	-138	2440	2048	-4783	-2374	479	-12047	-14537
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
177 Total	17801	13214	11994	16934	19135	18547	30209	44308
178 Gold, national valuation	435	486	541	629	594	587	623	634
179 Foreign exchange	16705	11913	10514	15236	17548	17022	28594	42664
180 Reserve position in the Fund	255	332	370	429	407	398	430	433
181 SDRs	406	483	569	640	586	540	562	577
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Yuan per US dollar</i>								
182 End of period	2.7957	3.2015	3.7221	3.7221	3.7221	4.7221	5.2221	5.4342
183 Average of period	2.3200	2.9367	3.4528	3.7221	3.7221	3.7651	4.7832	5.3234
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
184 Total outstanding and disbursed	12082	16696	23719	35340	42439	44933	55301	60259
185 Long-term	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515	49479
186 Public and publicly guaranteed	6179	9937	16571	25963	32620	37118	45515	49479
187 Private non-guaranteed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
188 Short-term	5600	6419	6076	8221	8806	6907	9317	10780
189 Use of IMF credit	303	340	1072	1155	1013	908	469	0
Debt service								
190 Principal repayments on LT debt	1287	1297	1874	1956	2285	2365	3319	4120
191 Interest on long-term debt	610	586	645	1125	1611	2511	2534	2952
192 Interest on short-term debt	386	594	417	640	534	628	649	754
Average terms of new commitments								
193 Interest (%)	7.2	7.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.5	6.1
194 Maturity (years)	18.1	11.8	14.8	15.4	14.9	18.0	16.6	18.4
195 Grace period (years)	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.8
196 Grant element (%)	17.9	13.5	19.7	19.1	15.5	17.2	15.6	25.1

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
81871	103622	115705	132163	138949	142163	140385	165718	225096	259051	149	
13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	28307	33768	41512	39365	150	
8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	16997	19489	22375	23602	151	
2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	15021	17228	23207	21099	152	
20539	10501	9488	8599	7839	6997	6667	6892	9429	38026	153	
4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	6998	8336	10409	12574	154	
3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	3627	4223	5770	6168	155	
1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	4226	4061	5060	5400	156	
830	1084	1623	2065	2246	2485	2675	3606	5480	5265	157	
1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	2693	3607	5024	4821	158	
1499	1645	1940	2649	2240	3239	3206	3786	3951	3768	159	
69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	183529	194716	249131	266075	160	
-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136915	-158734	-214657	-232057	161	
5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	46614	35982	34474	34017	162	
63	-2127	-717	-17866	-14421	-14403	-19421	-19811	-20267	-25104	163	
14844	15583	22357	24322	27919	30279	29479	34578	42980	42725	164	
-14781	-17710	-23074	-42188	-42340	-44682	-48900	-54389	-63247	-67829	165	
1155	1172	335	1435	2129	5144	4279	4944	6311	8492	166	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168
6401	-11609	6908	1618	7243	36963	31472	21115	20518	17405	169	
7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41674	41117	36978	37483	37356	170	
-57	3049	3543	789	1744	6943	-3732	-11234	-3991	...	171	
-7349	-2690	-2685	4035	156	-27601	-43707	-20566	-31570	...	172	
-8211	-10096	-9100	-17823	-15504	-22122	-18902	-17641	-11748	...	174	
-2060	1769	30453	22469	31705	35857	6248	8652	10693	47325	175	
2060	-1769	-30453	-22469	-31705	-35857	-6248	-8652	-10693	-47325	176	
21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	168856	218698	177	
610	612	646	660	637	601	624	608	578	3093	178	
19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	165574	212165	179	
758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	1905	2590	180	
419	484	539	582	614	602	676	741	798	851	181	
5.7518	5.8000	8.4462	8.3174	8.2982	8.2798	8.2787	8.2795	8.2774	8.2768	182	
5.5146	5.7620	8.6187	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	8.2790	8.2783	8.2785	8.2771	183	
72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	154599	154223	149800	...	184	
58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	126667	136541	132625	...	185	
58463	70076	82391	94675	102260	112821	99424	108163	104709	...	186	
200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	27243	28378	27916	...	187	
13765	15296	17483	22326	25407	31464	27933	17682	17174	...	188	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	189	
5213	6727	6343	9070	10260	11527	11209	13502	14134	17915	190	
2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	5575	6013	6426	6246	191	
697	809	948	1340	812	1365	1651	1140	1168	...	192	
6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.7	...	193	
14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	14.4	13.0	10.9	...	194	
3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	...	195	
19.3	22.1	25.4	15.4	14.2	14.8	19.8	19.0	12.9	...	196	

China, People's Republic of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

FOOTNOTES:

- a Refers to labor force, the members of which are aged 16 and over, capable to labor, participating in or desirous to participate in social and economic activities. This series excludes unemployed rural laborers.
- b Refers to persons who are engaged in social labour and receive remuneration payment or earn business income.
- c Includes those in mining, manufacturing, water supply, electricity generation and supply, steam, hot water and gas sectors.
- d Includes those employed in construction.
- e Refers to unemployed and unemployment rate of urban areas only.
- f Includes farming, forestry, husbandry, sideline production and fishing.
- g Refers to the difference between totals of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure.
- h Estimated as GDP by expenditure less private and government consumption.
- i Refers to hydropower only.

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

- j Refers to consolidated data of the People's Bank of China, the specialized banks, and rural credit cooperatives. Data prior to the fourth quarter of 1985 exclude the rural credit cooperatives and the People's Construction Bank of China.
- k Refers to claims on other domestic transactors.
- l Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- m For 1996 onwards, data refers to non-productive expenditures.
- n Refers to productive expenditures beginning 1996.
- o Refers to economic construction.
- p For 1992 and 1993, a new commodity catalogue has been adopted. Unclassified goods have been included in different categories of commodities.
- q Data for 2001 may not be comparable with earlier period as sources of data are different.
- r Figures relate to current transfers.