

Thailand

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	50.64	51.58	52.51	53.43	54.33	55.21	55.84	56.57
002 LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	26744	27115	27836	29552	30512	31209	31750	32143
003 Employed	25999	25853	26691	27639	29464	30616	30844	31138
004 Agriculture	18130	17675	17816	17789	19577	20402	19726	18777
005 Manufacturing	1986	2067	2069	2438	2461	2770	3133	3465
006 Mining	117	69	42	55	43	44	54	55
007 Others	5764	6042	6764	7357	7383	7400	7931	8841
008 Unemployed	611	995	969	1722	929	433	710	869
009 Unemployment rate, %	2.3	3.7	3.5	5.8	3.0	1.4	2.2	2.7
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^b <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	988070	1056496	1133397	1299913	1559804	1856992	2183545	2506635
011 Agriculture	173642	167026	177537	204521	252346	279947	272935	317085
012 Mining	18543	25962	19753	22221	26599	31885	34835	39372
013 Manufacturing	226360	231598	270605	315291	403034	496714	594003	707901
014 Electricity, gas and water	18609	24955	28888	33279	35298	42466	47746	53461
015 Construction	52427	53903	55715	62641	74449	102123	136235	168278
016 Trade ^c	175026	193810	189986	223129	266257	309816	386273	426957
017 Transport and communications	65078	78075	88202	99344	116611	138084	156566	177239
018 Finance ^d	33491	35271	37102	49980	66220	84668	120551	133838
019 Public administration	45090	48679	50681	52726	56488	64621	76556	86925
020 Others ^e	179804	197217	214928	236781	262502	306668	357845	395579
021 Net factor income from abroad	-11451	-17598	-22437	-22394	-24770	-23668	-27438	-36891
022 GNP	976619	1038898	1110960	1277519	1535034	1833324	2156107	2469744
023 Expenditure on GDP	988070	1056496	1133397	1299913	1559804	1856992	2183545	2506635
024 Private consumption	628937	657365	695784	781064	885008	1030563	1234981	1378062
025 Government consumption	130100	142923	144564	147224	156710	176798	205354	231127
026 Gross fixed capital formation	282599	286999	292193	359269	478534	642876	881764	1043552
027 Increase in stocks	8616	11405	1043	3078	29820	8299	21214	30325
028 Exports of goods and services	216401	245252	290170	375597	514922	648490	745286	901494
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	258557	274073	267131	368317	536596	696101	909456	1065491
030 Statistical discrepancy	-20026	-13375	-23226	1998	31406	46067	4402	-12434
At Constant 1988 Prices								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	1138353	1191255	1257177	1376847	1559804	1749952	1945372	2111862
032 Agriculture	217518	227324	228191	228346	252346	276569	263607	282740
033 Mining	16167	21553	21511	24107	26599	28227	31053	36085
034 Manufacturing	271855	268133	294521	341750	403034	467632	540932	604337
035 Electricity, gas and water	23230	26959	29890	31515	35298	42259	46841	51750
036 Construction	59390	59269	60138	66060	74449	95554	116606	132494
037 Trade ^c	189102	197432	207211	229859	266257	296919	338106	362633
038 Transport and communications	80548	85922	92046	100585	116611	128754	146796	157644
039 Finance ^d	37181	38145	39404	51834	66220	80426	108111	113526
040 Public administration	47448	50913	52329	53717	56488	57277	61363	65258
041 Others ^e	195914	215605	231936	249074	262502	276335	291957	305395
042 Net factor income from abroad	-10806	-18768	-23761	-23310	-24770	-22154	-23675	-29667
043 GNP	1127547	1172487	1233416	1353537	1535034	1727798	1921697	2082195
044 Expenditure on GDP	1138353	1191255	1257177	1376847	1559804	1749952	1945372	2111862
045 Private consumption	712971	723199	748896	813783	885008	984184	1110935	1171164
046 Government consumption	141572	151252	150208	150637	156710	160822	171944	182589
047 Gross fixed capital formation	346643	333644	331353	392408	478534	586318	759870	856227
048 Increase in stocks	11921	12230	142	1776	29820	8432	20652	28449
049 Exports of goods and services	262337	288017	332419	404905	514922	625825	709649	817090
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	332719	290571	287873	384479	536596	652439	806980	911390
051 Statistical discrepancy	-4372	-26516	-17968	-2183	31406	36810	-20698	-32267
Investment Financing, at current prices								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	291215	298404	293236	362347	508354	651175	902978	1073877
053 Gross national saving	222520	244497	276895	357480	499528	633008	721083	869093
054 Gross domestic saving	233971	262095	299332	379874	524298	656676	748521	905984
055 Net factor income from abroad	-11451	-17598	-22437	-22394	-24770	-23668	-27438	-36891

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	57.29	58.01	58.71	59.40	60.00	60.60	61.20	61.81	62.41	62.91	001
	32906	32845	32582	33002	32750	33561	33353	33210	33973	34488	002
	32385	32153	32095	32575	32232	33162	32138	32087	33001	33484	003
	19705	18245	17960	16929	16127	16691	16472	15564	16096	15409	004
	3600	3961	3851	4377	4334	4292	4189	4395	4785	4750	005
	62	57	50	46	47	47	41	52	39	40	006
	9018	9890	10234	11223	11724	12132	11436	12076	12081	13285	007
	456	494	423	375	354	293	1138	986	813	896	008
	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	009
	2830914	3165222	3629341	4186212	4611041	4732610	4626447	4632132	4904725 *	5099642 *	010
	348127	320051	383198	458975	505031	513991	564879	497149	504513 *	436160 *	011
	42306	44259	48667	50322	63410	82402	84318	87352	116798 *	125869 *	012
	778987	892363	1019007	1190456	1303526	1360842	1362031	1446554	1570842 *	1706695 *	013
	65506	77311	84793	101231	106833	118958	142277	130378	146155 *	167850 *	014
	190529	220771	267801	302635	341518	271824	178680	166332	150333 *	148996 *	015
	477030	534274	603366	671372	718698	763006	732248	743185	784478 *	875850 *	016
	205216	237757	269704	302970	341051	369949	360918	376777	396667 *	410701 *	017
	182180	232191	280595	315514	346263	322733	243096	164109	157306 *	319623 *	018
	105392	117682	127523	157555	171329	181095	195257	204102	212515 *	229425 *	019
	435641	488563	544687	635182	713382	747810	762743	816194	865118 *	678473 *	020
	-62961	-45929	-55791	-68202	-102084	-123375	-160044	-126436	-76874 *	-61287 *	021
	2767953	3119293	3573550	4118010	4508957	4609235	4466403	4505696	4827851 *	5038355 *	022
	2830914	3165222	3629341	4186212	4611041	4732610	4626447	4632132	4904725 *	5099642 *	023
	1550497	1730519	1958726	2225739	2479828	2586956	2505312	2591129	2751901 *	2903664 *	024
	280203	315982	354387	414403	469516	476705	511691	533507	560767 *	593202 *	025
	1111283	1252920	1450219	1719120	1892923	1598633	1035447	966343	1082651 *	1188965 *	026
	20062	13478	10718	43038	35240	-5469	-89474	-16693	31853 *	35175 *	027
	1046659	1201505	1410786	1751674	1809910	2272115	2723953	2703308	3289675 *	3379634 *	028
	1160170	1335681	1586561	2033894	2099234	2205119	1988907	2120348	2862270 *	3070655 *	029
	-17620	-13501	31066	66132	22858	8789	-71575	-25114	50148 *	69657 *	030
	2282572	2470908	2692973	2941736	3115338	3072615	2749684	2871521	3004659 *	3059072 *	031
	296277	289065	303376	313855	326836	323884	318953	325491	341551 *	307037 *	032
	37959	40770	43841	44748	52892	59973	56244	60859	64191 *	64531 *	033
	672636	747906	819064	921109	983423	999101	887255	996694	1056855 *	1109577 *	034
	57115	62413	69335	79054	81962	86705	86117	88811	97597 *	103650 *	035
	138700	150710	172036	183600	196540	146138	90235	84096	76201 *	73906 *	036
	378669	408522	446742	489923	497368	479704	411848	424178	439868 *	482991 *	037
	172764	191420	213273	239223	267255	279945	254462	269918	290859 *	301357 *	038
	148426	183095	210505	223726	231849	204650	142578	95970	90615 *	210434 *	039
	66180	68130	70114	77414	82031	85121	91692	94104	95784 *	98135 *	040
	313846	328877	344687	369084	395182	407394	410300	431400	451138 *	307454 *	041
	-49858	-34186	-38237	-40986	-58250	-64300	-72188	-56473	-20378 *	-11846 *	042
	2232714	2436722	2654736	2900750	3057088	3008315	2677496	2815048	2984281 *	3047226 *	043
	2282572	2470908	2692973	2941736	3115338	3072615	2749684	2871521	3004659 *	3059072 *	044
	1273031	1380205	1486105	1601693	1694443	1671178	1478785	1542191	1617965 *	1673402 *	045
	194276	204210	220938	232457	260471	253100	262962	271337	278401 *	283776 *	046
	913052	997746	1111146	1236094	1323009	1051255	585301	566682	597596 *	602368 *	047
	17802	13810	8271	42892	22514	-750	-69300	-5799	24480 *	22291 *	048
	929909	1050657	1200665	1386107	1309528	1404255	1519992	1657258	1948475 *	1866026 *	049
	993127	1124474	1286681	1543604	1534261	1360921	1066321	1178170	1499913 *	1375537 *	050
	-52371	-51246	-47471	-13903	39634	54498	38265	18022	37655 *	-13254 *	051
	1131345	1266398	1460937	1762158	1928163	1593164	945973	949650	1114504 *	1224140 *	052
	956194	1094250	1290558	1492099	1580216	1564138	1470078	1396227	1538098 *	...	053
	1019155	1140179	1346349	1560301	1682300	1687513	1630122	1522663	1614972 *	...	054
	-62961	-45929	-55791	-68202	-102084	-123375	-160044	-126436	-76874 *	-61287 *	055

Thailand

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
At Current Market Prices, Baht									
056	Per capita GDP	19513	20483	21584	24331	28712	33633	39104	44307
057	Per capita GNP	19287	20141	21157	23911	28256	33204	38613	43655
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>									
058	1. Sugarcane	25053	24000	24441	27200	30776	35979	37641	44704
059	2. Tapioca roots	19263	15255	19554	22300	24264	20700	19705	20356
060	3. Rice	19888	20599	19026	17072	20326	21784	17473	19482
061	4. Maize	4500	5030	4300	2310	4403	4118	3813	3609
062	5. Rubber	629	722	782	921	975	1180	1250	1340
063	6. Coconut	902	981	1024	1048	1378	1437	1426	1379
064	7. Mung beans	352	323	301	267	315	350	317	304
065	8. Jute and kenaf	205	266	240	212	182	163	181	143
066	9. Cotton	79	102	57	74	100	90	95	123
Mining									
067	1. Gypsum	1110.7	1273.5	1665.6	3030.9	4549.0	5477.2	5753.4	7196.4
068	2. Marl	...	...	...	295.5	136.1	535.1	366.9	717.7
069	3. Fluorite ore ^f	295.2	354.6	197.1	104.6	76.3	98.4	94.8	62.1
Manufacturing									
070	1. Cement	8240.0	7915.7	7913.6	9850.4	11514.4	15024.6	18059.1	19164.9
071	2. Sugar	2431.1	2293.6	2607.2	2432.2	2864.7	3836.8	3382.9	4031.0
072	3. Synthetic fiber	115.2	126.5	134.9	142.4	155.6	202.3	239.6	306.1
073	4. Tin plate	92.0	68.2	104.4	119.3	148.2	149.5	173.1	190.4
074	5. Galvanized iron sheets	153.8	128.7	140.9	171.6	190.0	200.6	208.5	211.0
075	6. Jute products	192.9	157.1	198.5	197.1	191.6	191.6	152.3	136.5
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
076	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	88.0	93.3	87.0	88.4	98.0	102.0	94.3	103.8
077	Mining, 1995 = 100	45.0	45.1	44.7	49.6	58.5	63.5	72.5	83.7
078	Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	32.8	32.6	34.8	44.3	52.1	60.3	66.2	72.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
079	Production	788	1158	1132	956	1088	1066	1196	1222
080	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
081	Imports	6902	6745	7171	7860	7502	10143	10860	10996
082	Consumption	7630	7942	8427	8769	8973	11118	11937	12337
Coal, '000 m.t.									
083	Production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
084	Exports	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
085	Imports	145	214	183	219	304	300	162	331
086	Consumption	144	214	183	218	304	300	162	331
Electricity, Mn kWh									
087	Production	22029	24179	25932	29992	33964	37406	44175	50186
088	Exports	22	20	17	18	20	23	31	40
089	Imports	710	723	758	416	430	643	652	595
090	Consumption	22717	24882	26673	30390	34374	32834	38342	43398
Retail prices, Baht/liter									
091	Gasoline	11.70	11.70	9.50	8.90	8.85	8.45	9.15	10.06
092	Diesel	6.70	6.70	6.45	6.30	6.28	6.10	6.72	8.03
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
093	Consumer (Whole Kingdom), 1998 = 100	52.8	54.1	55.1	56.5	58.6	61.8	65.5	69.2
094	Food	48.1	47.0	47.2	48.3	50.8	55.0	59.4	63.5
095	Non-food	56.3	59.6	61.1	62.7	64.7	67.0	70.1	73.5
096	Consumer (Bangkok), 1998 = 100	51.9	53.6	54.5	55.9	58.0	61.7	65.8	69.3
097	Food	47.3	46.3	46.3	47.3	49.5	54.5	59.8	63.5
098	Non-food	55.7	59.5	61.2	62.9	65.0	67.6	70.6	73.9

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	49410	54563	61815	70474	76847	78093	75594	74946	78594 *	81057 *	056
	48311	53772	60865	69326	75146	76057	72979	72901	77362 *	80083 *	057
	38508	45024	42828	54323	57699	59506	43976	66411	44665	71511	058
	20316	19014	20303	15970	17161	17744	16650	16461	19084	20777	059
	20211	17710	21002	21052	22102	22774	23908	23582	24684	26881	060
	3409	3231	3893	4147	4065	3791	4636	4174	4492	4659	061
	1500	1553	1737	1810	1937	2169	2164	2198	2378	2691	062
	1411	1462	1476	1413	1410	1419	1372	1381	1400	1437	063
	248	269	242	211	250	203	224	250	234	240	064
	140	138	132	114	110	95	48	30	28	29	065
	104	71	75	83	74	47	40	33	39	57	066
	7111.1	7454.8	8139.8	8533.2	8934.5	8557.6	4333.8	5005.2	5830.3	6533.2	067
	675.3	563.7	561.6	610.6	566.5	9.5	7.0	32.0	7.3	7.8	068
	56.5	48.4	23.7	24.1	17.2	7.8	3.7	23.0	24.8	3.0	069
	21723.2	26299.9	29929.1	34051.3	38749.2	37115.3	22722.0	25354.3	25498.9	27912.6	070
	4857.3	3650.5	3973.7	5201.5	6084.6	6188.0	3921.4	5630.1	6447.5	5033.5	071
	359.9	416.0	468.3	540.8	521.6	551.4	702.2	695.7	734.5	727.4	072
	226.4	222.4	236.7	250.5	244.6	238.6	189.1	242.8	216.4	207.5	073
	217.3	249.8	307.4	370.0	387.5	387.0	252.4	299.0	368.6	434.1	074
	131.8	118.9	117.3	75.8	61.6	39.2	25.6	18.5	18.1	17.8	075
	108.0	106.5	111.7	113.4	116.5	118.9	114.0	116.6	121.3	122.5	076
	87.1	92.7	97.6	100.0	117.9	140.6	143.7	152.1	163.6	167.4	077
	79.9	86.1	91.6	100.0	107.8	107.1	96.5	108.6	112.1	113.6	078
	1317	1247	1325	1189	...	...	...	...	...	...	079
	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	080
	13792	16096	18609	22840	...	...	...	...	...	...	081
	15151	17442	19448	24395	...	...	...	...	...	...	082
	16	12	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	083
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	084
	342	659	957	1515	3906	3289	1633	3278	4183	4945	085
	355	672	962	1521	3906	3289	1633	3278	4183	4945	086
	57028	63336	70534	79734	87045	92662	89531	89159	95544	100988	087
	41	49	57	77	85	98	138	166	151	195	088
	480	645	874	698	806	807	1623	2256	2966	2881	089
	52118	58302	65752	74318	81064	86462	84591	85261	92455	97887	090
	9.29	9.09	8.57	9.05	9.32	10.47	11.86	11.98	15.64	15.51	091
	7.83	7.84	7.39	7.57	8.60	9.48	9.19	8.96	12.93	13.43	092
	72.1	74.5	78.2	83.0	87.6	92.5	100.0	100.3	101.9	103.5	093
	66.4	67.8	72.6	78.0	85.4	91.3	100.0	99.2	98.0	98.7	094
	76.3	79.5	82.5	86.0	89.1	93.2	100.0	101.0	104.2	106.5	095
	71.9	74.6	78.8	83.3	88.2	92.7	100.0	100.4	101.9	103.6	096
	65.9	68.2	73.6	79.5	86.6	91.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.1	097
	76.5	79.6	82.8	86.2	89.2	93.4	100.0	101.0	104.1	106.5	098

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
...	...	...	100.0	101.8	107.0	120.0	114.4	118.8	121.8	099
132.3	131.7	136.8	148.2	155.1	161.3	183.4	171.5	...	...	100
124.0	128.1	134.8	142.3	148.0	154.0	168.3	161.3	163.2 *	166.7 *	101	
249.7	296.2	346.4	388.3	423.7	428.8	441.7	575.0	525.7	579.4	102	
180.2	208.6	242.0	284.1	304.3	334.0	318.3	472.4	406.8	440.9	103	
69.6	87.6	104.5	104.2	119.4	94.8	123.4	102.6	118.9	138.5	104	
1868.1	2210.9	2483.0	2922.3	3303.0	3910.6	4311.6	4279.7	4507.0	4664.2	105	
2117.8	2507.1	2829.4	3310.6	3726.7	4339.3	4753.4	4854.7	5032.7	5243.7	106	
449.0	453.9	147.9	3.4	-78.7	-559.1	68.6	672.7	1030.1	1323.4	107	
2087.0	2560.4	3313.3	4071.4	4638.6	6237.4	6163.4	5905.2	5466.3	5135.0	108	
-147.8	-205.5	-284.0	-393.6	-466.1	-426.4	-1.0	65.1	130.0	173.7	109	
2099.3	2614.1	3399.4	4207.2	4820.2	5902.3	5484.6	5215.2	4385.4	3959.8	110	
135.5	151.8	197.9	257.8	284.4	761.6	679.8	625.0	951.0	1001.5	111	
-418.2	-507.3	-631.9	-764.2	-833.3	-1339.0	-1478.6	-1723.2	-1463.8	-1217.7	112	
75.1	92.4	117.1	157.5	172.4	174.0	112.4	112.1	129.5	144.1	113	
528.0	677.2	750.5	734.7	808.4	848.2	961.0	1124.6	1354.0	1624.2	114	
1421.2	1644.2	1868.4	2331.5	2681.1	3271.3	3596.6	3413.4	3410.6	3316.6	115	
1617.3	2032.3	2630.1	3286.4	3739.2	4669.8	4308.2	3939.3	3399.6	3328.3	116	
6.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.00	2.50	1.75	117	
8.50	7.00	9.12	10.62	8.88	10.75	6.00	3.75	3.00	2.38	118	
8.50	7.00	9.25	10.62	8.88	11.50	6.00	4.13	3.50	2.88	119	
16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	...	...	120
16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	...	...	121
16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	...	...	122
511317	574932	680337	777286	853201	847696	717779	713079	745138	775802	123	
456572	522004	619406	711098	781772	757440	626393	625353	669632	694462	124	
54745	52928	60931	66188	71430	90256	91386	87726	75507	81340	125	
327092	357292	382896	434997	499284	512482	567062	605602	659742	717771	126	
184225	217640	297441	342289	353917	335214	150717	107477	85396	58091	127	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	
115519	163774	196320	207727	319799	419223	275799	227462	193451	190902	129	
-115519	-163774	-196320	-207727	-319799	-419223	-275799	-227462	-193451	-190902	130	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	
4105	5847	-3753	-7840	9185	12958	-4210	-34378	-1814	9819	132	
72811	59713	97368	126722	43303	-71051	-129292	-154363	-109869	-122992	133	
-28613	-44347	-58872	-30590	-25123	-16357	-3018	84755	50645	112596	134	
-17354	-4353	-17426	-4855	-3665	-3761	-4403	50635	16134	925	135	
-26844	-11013	-21070	-91277	-14515	91169	136713	18973	43090	9472	136	
442611	521066	579216	642724	819083	931705	842861	833064	853193	908613	138	
54929	59816	62843	73306	92157	94927	92454	93174	97605	101380	139	
74076	75631	86230	94681	100220	98172	86133	74809	71268	75394	140	
...	...	...	148005	176108	199301	222434	218444	220415	221774	141
...	...	...	48714	58305	70052	67381	62805	64692	87067	142
153381	194880	221332	26704	33626	34386	41607	42781	52623	57069	143	
...	...	...	38210	53069	64351	49843	47473	45069	43095	144
107741	143204	159764	170723	250974	308050	213050	199076	190999	201482	145	
...	...	...	65788	81884	74714	60586	62320	68497	75114	146
...	...	...	3279	4259	4145	4477	5342	5090	6892	147
...	...	...	1509	1500	2066	1704	1274	1647	2003	148

Thailand

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
149 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151 Others ^v	37898	41596	47309	48730	54310	60810	55587	53058
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i>								
152 Exports, fob	175237	193366	233383	299853	403570	516315	589813	725630
153 Imports, cif	245155	251169	241358	334209	513114	662679	844448	958831
154 Trade balance	-69918	-57803	-7975	-34356	-109544	-146364	-254635	-233201
Exports, by SITC section								
155 Food and live animals	86482	86581	101629	109342	137566	173474	166311	192016
156 Beverage and tobacco	1698	1647	1565	1427	1613	1777	2291	3401
157 Crude materials excl. fuels	18875	19611	20529	26749	35649	35337	33854	36984
158 Mineral fuels, etc.	411	2449	1832	2100	3069	3700	4904	7220
159 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	431	584	225	308	180	160	164	166
160 Chemicals	2187	2440	3381	4527	4838	6457	8332	13998
161 Basic manufactures	29187	35861	43392	58751	76865	93563	108151	120871
162 Machines, transport equipment	11959	16978	24851	35522	63789	91801	130913	175692
163 Misc. manufactured goods	19559	24031	33166	57774	75980	102709	126251	164155
164 Unclassified goods	1286	1431	1525	2590	2771	6216	6987	8790
165 Re-exports	3162	1753	1288	763	1250	1121	1655	2337
Exports, by principal commodity								
166 1. Computers and parts	...	...	...	...	12515	26827	38671	46419
167 2. Textile products	19155	23578	31268	48555	58625	74027	84472	109524
168 3. Electrical appliances	...	...	...	...	6274	18851	32523	47875
169 4. Integrated circuits and parts ^w	7352	8248	12818	15179	18854	18424	21580	25760
170 5. Canned food ^x	8704	10639	14111	16952	27156	28148	31301	38669
171 6. Plastic products	1297	1262	1414	2215	5470	7606	9116	12952
172 7. Vehicle parts and accessories	...	...	...	...	3770	3246	3279	3698
173 8. Rice	25932	22524	20315	22703	34676	45462	27770	30516
174 9. Precious stones	6129	6350	8150	11550	13958	16419	22045	23438
175 10. Jewelry	1254	2168	5014	8257	9725	11974	12813	12465
Imports, by SITC section								
176 Food and live animals	7511	9442	13087	13946	24062	29999	33562	41914
177 Beverage and tobacco	1681	2256	1996	1515	2625	3529	5481	5623
178 Crude materials excl. fuels	15418	16491	16184	24669	34589	45143	54051	59355
179 Mineral fuels, etc.	57353	56719	32354	44177	38829	59819	78346	87662
180 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	1130	493	153	175	480	663	635	686
181 Chemicals	31681	35166	38794	50876	63657	74204	85591	88345
182 Basic manufactures	38913	42135	43655	65384	108516	149806	186902	231967
183 Machines, transport equipment	71988	70550	74215	108662	204144	251001	348248	388214
184 Misc. manufactured goods	15525	14045	15553	16854	23957	29051	24781	28667
185 Unclassified goods ^y	3955	3872	5367	7951	12255	19464	26851	26398
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
186 Exports, Total	7414	7123	8864	11564	15910	20175	23072	28811
187 1. United States	1273	1402	1606	2163	3200	4358	5240	6068
188 2. Japan	965	951	1260	1732	2545	3422	3969	5135
189 3. Singapore	623	566	787	1049	1224	1432	1696	2336
190 4. Hong Kong, China	281	288	354	488	711	869	1038	1348
191 5. Malaysia	351	355	381	388	473	585	575	684
192 6. China, People's Republic of	183	271	276	388	475	541	269	335
193 7. United Kingdom	165	173	283	417	588	746	936	1028
194 8. Netherlands	740	506	647	776	870	975	1115	1248
195 9. Germany	244	266	412	573	737	818	1198	1470
196 10. Australia	124	124	159	216	297	373	373	463
197 Imports, Total	10415	9259	9165	12998	20301	25373	33408	37925
198 1. Japan	2802	2450	2421	3376	5493	7736	10144	11038
199 2. United States	1409	1052	1312	1620	2753	2842	3600	3989
200 3. Singapore	822	689	601	1012	1511	1871	2480	2990
201 4. Malaysia	505	547	385	521	426	650	1125	1190
202 5. China, People's Republic of	318	223	263	504	679	744	1107	1149

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
...	...	...	I	79376	119359	141123	116049	97474	88909	75701	149
...	...	...	I	20771	43972	86002	30234	32666	26856	41772	150
52484	47535	49047	I	42381	54624	62466	69959	94502	110522	121352	151
824644	935862	1137600		1406311	1412111	1806699	2247454	2215178	2773826	2893178	152
1033242	1166595	1369037		1763587	1832836	1924281	1774076	1907392	2494141	2756655	153
-208598	-230733	-231437		-357276	-420725	-117582	473378	307786	279685	136523	154
210961	201576	235506		268072	274340	325638	393087	370435	392161	434000	155
4494	3858	4156		3577	5330	6422	6408	6040	6907	7592	156
40519	40336	56173		81328	81969	81548	83869	72062	102929	99312	157
8088	9639	8512		8984	22112	39184	31536	36375	75809	70757	158
168	176	541		495	343	2143	2189	2778	2850	4607	159
15203	20388	24174		43011	38703	66823	88814	103515	159396	158835	160
136153	177578	189598		254354	225072	279517	345199	343316	426121	454205	161
220133	281134	380775		475538	536753	705347	904412	932342	1213145	1223775	162
178474	189949	227386		255790	207444	240359	294424	270693	313943	334396	163
9026	9474	8692		12798	17452	53622	91292	72832	76852	101457	164
1425	1754	2087		2364	2593	6096	6224	4790	3713	4242	165
55384	62744	92059		128432	165240	227783	316102	299780	338641	343027	166
111837	116669	133469		142440	118521	147402	183025	166108	189167	195990	167
60356	62634	88124		102849	106569	134865	161821	153768	211307	219246	168
28619	35550	45308		58150	58483	75741	92906	111645	179287	154810	169
38849	42984	50308		53292	57125	73659	93890	100283	103655	109889	170
15272	39453	30351		62156	31591	49643	70574	75712	110380	112380	171
3622	13227	19979		16342	18848	33581	53561	74899	101300	122872	172
36214	32947	39188		48628	50737	65088	86801	73811	65557	70214	173
36582	41030	44684		49946	51494	52847	54130	56659	63379	74872	174
											175
44824	42372	45394		51371	56682	64012	73369	67839	73649	96453	176
5378	6139	6048		6543	7101	6463	6178	7422	9154	9694	177
65801	70253	78432		94833	93276	99362	88443	92916	120955	134628	178
83758	86457	91621		115244	157376	168321	130664	164096	275001	318183	179
983	1063	1244		1798	1814	1879	1538	2041	1939	2290	180
104321	113941	135520		178241	172105	189345	198282	218807	283212	289006	181
224361	238759	275286		363555	341365	352644	357720	402158	455789	470132	182
440712	536972	660201		864021	895518	934511	816714	849988	1149048	1274456	183
30742	36940	38600		46393	50606	57028	52171	50523	67719	76450	184
32362	33699	36691		41588	56993	50716	48897	51602	57675	85363	185
32473	37158	45583		57201	55743	57560	54489	58495	68961	65112	186
7303	8005	9526		10078	10026	11154	12175	12667	14706	13246	187
5686	6300	7728		9477	9373	8733	7475	8259	10164	9964	188
2822	4459	6167		7917	6749	6406	4698	5073	5997	5287	189
1507	1960	2387		2921	3240	3407	2785	2979	3474	3298	190
842	1041	1668		1554	2014	2483	1780	2124	2813	2722	191
386	430	930		1642	1868	1744	1769	1861	2806	2863	192
1172	1188	1345		1619	1837	2022	2121	2090	2357	2328	193
1405	1157	1259		1801	1792	1825	2181	2197	2245	2028	194
1428	1479	1597		1638	1611	1421	1556	1459	1640	1568	195
525	512	643		777	840	931	980	1315	1615	1358	196
40686	46065	54394		73692	73336	62804	43108	50350	61923	62057	197
11905	13963	16442		21625	20449	16165	10175	12256	15315	13881	198
4776	5379	6450		8507	9240	8670	6053	6443	7291	7198	199
2970	2969	3439		4162	4004	3147	2383	2980	3416	2854	200
1595	1674	2641		3235	3606	3019	2198	2512	3344	3078	201
1219	905	1388		2096	1953	2260	1822	2495	3377	3711	202

Thailand

Item		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
203	6. Germany	437	500	527	771	1090	1311	1702	2094
204	7. Korea, Republic of	291	186	218	311	562	742	1046	1593
205	8. United Arab Emirates	1	68	59	142	245	286	306	297
206	9. Oman	60	335	172	116	72	55	129	161
207	10. Australia	212	153	161	228	347	508	561	662
Trade Indexes 1995 = 1000; period averages									
Quantum index									
208	Exports	18.9	20.3	23.9	28.8	35.6	44.2	49.5	59.1
209	Imports	22.6	21.2	22.0	28.1	39.2	47.2	57.3	62.3
Unit value index									
210	Exports	65.3	67.0	69.6	74.5	80.7	83.1	84.8	87.6
211	Imports	61.2	66.6	61.9	67.0	73.9	79.1	83.2	86.8
212	Terms of trade	106.6	100.7	112.4	111.3	109.2	105.0	102.0	100.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year									
213	Merchandise exports, fob	7337	7077	8829	11609	15855	19939	22881	28330
214	Merchandise imports, fob	-9263	-8410	-8442	-11976	-17812	-22751	-29493	-34053
215	Trade balance	-1926	-1333	387	-367	-1957	-2812	-6612	-5723
216	Other goods, services and income	-386	-358	-338	-161	201	171	-737	-1959
217	Credit	3078	3165	3337	4171	5951	7053	8486	9498
218	Debit	-3464	-3523	-3675	-4332	-5750	-6882	-9223	-11457
219	Unrequited transfers	175	166	225	225	236	246	213	299
220	Private	60	47	64	100	46	47	26	186
221	Official	115	119	161	125	190	199	187	113
222	Current balance	-2137	-1525	274	-303	-1520	-2395	-7136	-7383
223	Direct investment	411	159	261	182	1080	1731	2402	1415
224	Portfolio investment	-6	141	97	499	447	1429	457	48
225	Other long-term capital	1405	1326	-268	-61	-167	1159	793	3234
226	Other short-term capital	666	227	348	224	1518	1630	4489	2042
227	Deposit Money Banks	67	-533	-835	239	850	-297	1603	4598
228	Net errors and omissions	85	133	567	154	246	734	1182	194
229	Overall balance	491	-72	444	934	2454	3991	3790	4148
230	Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
231	Monetary movements	-491	72	-444	-934	-2454	-3991	-3790	-4148
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period									
232	Total	2689	3003	3776	5211	7112	10508	14273	18416
233	Gold, national valuation	768	813	972	1204	1015	993	968	899
234	Foreign exchange	1890	2157	2736	3906	5997	9461	13247	17287
235	Reserve position in the Fund	28	32	35	41	39	38	45	222
236	SDRs	2	1	33	60	61	16	13	8
EXCHANGE RATES Baht per US dollar									
237	End of period	27.15	26.65	26.13	25.07	25.24	25.69	25.29	25.28
238	Average of period	23.64	27.16	26.30	25.72	25.29	25.70	25.59	25.52
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year									
239	Total outstanding and disbursed	14990	17509	18492	20330	21710	23489	28095	37703
240	Long-term	10536	13187	14583	16694	16248	17104	19771	25211
241	Public and publicly guaranteed	7164	9817	11475	13857	13232	12465	12460	13240
242	Private non-guaranteed	3372	3370	3108	2837	3016	4640	7311	11971
243	Short-term	3551	3200	2840	2664	4800	6112	8322	12492
244	Use of IMF credit	903	1122	1069	972	662	273	1	0
Debt service transactions during the year									
245	Principal repayments on LT debt	1385	1661	2021	1887	2585	2404	2983	2253
246	Interest on long-term debt	847	910	1025	1046	1121	1088	1355	1770
247	Interest on short-term debt	300	377	228	205	360	491	650	874

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	2165	2482	3213	3748	3655	2989	1822	1589	1947	2562	203
	1786	1948	1978	2474	2684	2251	1496	1770	2165	2121	204
	316	447	570	678	779	846	723	872	1766	1529	205
	233	301	397	683	1053	1334	1110	1060	958	1264	206
	912	951	1071	1320	1401	1286	896	977	1160	1380	207
	66.2	74.0	87.6	100.0	90.1	96.7	104.9	116.6	142.6	134.6	208
	66.8	74.9	86.1	100.0	90.6	81.6	59.2	72.5	88.6	79.2	209
	88.6	89.5	92.4	100.0	110.8	134.0	150.5	133.5	138.6	151.0	210
	87.2	87.5	89.4	100.0	113.0	130.9	161.6	141.4	161.5	193.9	211
	101.6	102.3	103.3	100.0	98.0	102.3	93.1	94.4	85.8	77.9	212
	32244	36553	44649	55731	54677	56725	52878	56801	67889	63190	213
	-36104	-40606	-48041	-63360	-63833	-55256	-36579	-42776	-56181	-54598	214
	-3860	-4053	-3392	-7629	-9156	1469	16299	14025	11708	8592	215
	-2874	-2823	-5537	-6064	-5955	-5053	-2423	-1912	-2965	-2989	216
	10828	13211	14213	18664	20995	19529	16547	17748	18103	16707	217
	-13702	-16034	-19750	-24728	-26950	-24582	-18970	-19660	-20168	-19696	218
	646	750	1128	487	761	474	415	353	585	608	219
	604	717	1067	445	731	457	386	310	508	505	220
	42	33	61	42	30	17	29	43	77	103	221
	-6088	-6126	-7801	-13206	-14350	-3110	14291	12466	9328	6211	222
	1544	1404	903	1183	1406	3298	7360	5742	3372	3634	223
	531	4128	1908	4005	3284	4590	331	-106	-712	-1311	224
	2188	1864	-1525	4975	7853	5969	3745	1394	-4968	-5339	225
	1707	2685	-2997	11758	6961	-18200	-21178	-14938	-7953	-2159	226
	3682	434	13894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227
	-521	-475	-207	-1479	-2985	-3196	-2815	26	-684	281	228
	3043	3914	4175	7236	2169	-10649	1734	4584	-1617	1317	229
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	230
	-3043	-3914	-4175	-7236	-2169	10649	-1734	-4584	1617	-1317	231
	21182	25440	30279	36945	38645	26893	29536	34781	32661	33041	232
	823	967	947	963	914	713	711	718	645	686	233
	20012	24078	28884	35463	37192	25697	28434	33805	31933	32350	234
	335	373	416	474	480	0	0	0	0	0	235
	12	22	32	45	60	482	391	258	83	5	236
	25.52	25.54	25.09	25.19	25.61	47.25	36.69	37.47	43.27	44.22	237
	25.40	25.32	25.15	24.92	25.34	31.36	41.36	37.81	40.11	44.43	238
	41784	52638	65533	100039	107736	109699	104916	96769	79675	...	239
	27057	30004	36354	55944	65123	69434	72018	69919	61733	...	240
	13283	14697	16203	16826	16887	22292	28086	31305	29418	...	241
	13775	15307	20152	39117	48235	47142	43931	38615	32316	...	242
	14727	22634	29179	44095	42613	37836	29660	23418	14880	...	243
	0	0	0	0	0	2429	3239	3431	3062	...	244
	3190	4243	5141	4398	4306	6178	7812	9438	8968	8111	245
	1871	1854	2019	2646	3111	3468	3755	5629	3778	3134	246
	834	328	692	1543	2107	2150	1066	1014	905	...	247

Thailand

	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Average terms of new commitments								
248	Interest (%)	8.8	8.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	7.4	4.8	5.0
249	Maturity (years)	16.9	18.5	18.5	19.4	17.0	12.9	22.1	19.0
250	Grace period (years)	6.1	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.2	4.7
251	Grant element (%)	8.8	11.5	29.1	31.3	28.8	13.1	38.2	33.4

Footnotes:

- a Prior to 1986, the labor force refers to the population aged 11 years and over. Thereafter, it refers to the population aged 13 years and over. For 1984 onward, item includes seasonally inactive labor force.
- b The annual data for 2001 are not yet available. The data shown are actually the sum of the quarterly data for 2001. The quarterly data will be revised when the annual figures become available.
- c Prior to 2001, item refers to wholesale and retail trade. For 2001, it refers to wholesale and retail trade, repair of vehicles and personal and household goods.
- d Prior to 2001, item refers to banking, insurance and real estate. For 2001, it refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities.
- e Prior to 2001, item includes ownership of dwellings. For 2001, it refers to hotels and restaurants, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities and private households with employed persons.
- f Prior to 1988, item includes metallurgical and low-grade ores.
- g The new producer price index has replaced the wholesale price index since January 2000. In addition, the new classification of products by activities has replaced the classification of products by commodity groups.
- h Refers to claims on non-financial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors.
- i Refers to loans and overdrafts.
- j Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 6.25% to 7.25%, 1990, 10.00% to 12.00% and 1992, 6.00% to 6.50%.
- k Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.00% to 9.50%, 1990, 13.00% to 15.50%, 1992, 8.00% to 9.00%, 1994, 8.25% to 10.00%, 1995, 10.25% to 11.00%, 1996, 8.50% to 9.25%, 1997, 10.00% to 11.50% and 2001, 2.25% to 2.50%.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.0	3.8	1.5	...	248
	18.9	19.7	17.0	14.8	16.9	12.4	12.7	19.1	29.0	...	249
	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	3.8	5.4	6.9	...	250
	29.2	35.4	31.4	25.7	33.6	22.1	24.8	39.6	59.9	...	251

- l Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.75% to 9.50%, 1989, 9.50% to 10.25%, 1990, 12.00% to 15.50%, 1994, 8.25% to 10.25%, 1995, 10.25% to 11.00% , 1996, 8.50% to 9.25%, 1997, 10.00% to 13.00%, 1999, 4.00% to 4.25% and 2001, 2.75% to 3.00%.
- m Actual ranges of rates are: For 1992, 16.00% to 16.50%, 1994, 14.00% to 14.75%, 1995, 16.00% to 16.50% and 1996, 15.00% to 15.50%.
- n Refers to discount rates for bills on raw materials for industrial use and bills on sales on credit of industrial products.
- o The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items. Therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- p From 1995 onward, a more detailed classification for the section on expenditure by function is provided by the Bank of Thailand.
- q Includes public order and safety.
- r Includes recreation, cultural and religious.
- s Refers to agriculture, forestry and fisheries.
- t Refers to mining, manufacturing and construction.
- u Refers to fuel and energy.
- v Includes lending.
- w Prior to 1988, item refers to integrated circuits only.
- x Prior to 1988, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans and pineapple only. For 1988 to 1992, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple and pet food. From 1993 onward, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple, pet food, fruits and others.
- y Includes gold.