

Viet Nam

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
Agriculture									
050	1. Rice, paddy	15506	15875	16003	15103	17000	18996	19225	19622
051	2. Sugarcane	6567	5560	4965	5470	5700	5345	5398	6131
052	3. Cassava	...	...	...	...	...	...	2276	2455
053	4. Maize	525	587	570	561	815	838	671	672
054	5. Sweet potatoes	...	...	...	...	...	...	1929	2137
055	6. Coconut	523	612	711	791	857	922	894	1053
056	7. Coffee	4	12	19	21	31	41	59	67
057	8. Peanuts	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	235
058	9. Rubber	47	48	50	52	50	51	58	65
059	10. Soyabeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	80
Mining									
060	1. Crude petroleum	...	...	...	...	...	...	2700	4000
061	2. Coal	4900	5700	6392	6839	6860	3849	4600	5000
062	3. Salt	713	677	763	847	850	643	593	583
Manufacturing									
063	1. Cement	1296	1503	1540	1665	1954	2088	2534	3127
064	2. Chemical fertilizers	460	532	516	485	503	373	354	450
065	3. Steel	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	142
066	4. Sugar and sugar syrups	...	...	...	...	...	...	324	372
067	5. Beer, '000 liters	...	...	...	...	...	...	100000	132000
068	6. Liquor, '000 liters	...	...	...	...	...	...	58000	39000
069	7. Bricks, '000 pieces	...	...	...	...	...	...	3476000	3769000
070	8. Bicycle tubes, '000 pieces	...	...	...	...	...	...	8319	8533
071	9. Bicycle tires, '000 pieces	...	...	...	...	...	...	9238	8606
072	10. Cigarettes, million pieces	21236	21012	22364	19630	17754	23288	24990	25960
Production Index <i>period average</i>									
073	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	81.0	82.4	85.8	87.1	91.7	98.0	100.0	101.9
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
074	Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	2700	4000
075	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	2617	3917
076	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	2851	2572
077	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	2860	2560
Coal, '000 m.t.									
078	Production	4900	5700	6392	6839	6860	3849	4600	5000
079	Exports	549	766	752	233	349	579	789	1173
080	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
081	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	3270	3838	3156
Electricity, Mn kWh									
082	Production	5000	5230	5700	6200	7000	8000	8790	9307
083	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
084	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
085	Consumption	3600	3800	4200	4600	5000	5700	6200	6600
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
086	Consumer, ^h Dec. 1994 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
087	Implicit NMP deflator, 1982 = 100 ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	GDP deflator, 1994 = 100	183.2	0.1	0.5	2.5	12.9	22.4	31.8	54.9
MONEY AND BANKING ⁱ <i>Bn Dong; as of end of period</i>									
088	Money supply (M1)	...	...	109	442	2327	5324	7678	11947
089	Currency in circulation	...	...	55	205	1024	2352	3735	6419
090	Demand deposits ^j	...	...	54	237	1303	2972	3943	5528
091	Quasi-money ^k	...	...	3	29	242	2095	3680	8354
092	Money supply (M2)	...	...	112	471	2569	7419	11358	20301
093	Foreign assets (net)	...	...	-23	210	284	1004	2626	8503
094	Domestic credit	...	...	153	532	2633	6717	9960	14112

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	21590	22837	23528	24964	26397	27524	29146	31394	32529	31970	050
	6437	6083	7550	10711	11430	11921	13844	17760	15145	...	051
	2568	2450	2358	2212	2067	2403	1773	1801	2036	...	052
	748	882	1144	1177	1537	1651	1612	1753	2006	2123	053
	2593	2405	1906	1686	1697	1691	1526	1745	1658	...	054
	1140	1184	1078	1165	1318	1318	1106	1104	885	978	055
	72	136	180	218	320	421	409	510	803	844	056
	227	259	294	335	358	351	386	318	353	...	057
	67	96	129	125	143	187	194	249	291	301	058
	80	106	125	126	114	113	147	147	142	...	059
	5500	6261	7100	7620	8803	10090	12500	15217	16291	16745	060
	5000	5900	5700	8350	9823	11388	11672	9629	11609	12962	061
	594	650	481	689	709	743	867	653	590	575	062
	3926	4849	5371	5828	6585	8019	9738	10489	13347	...	063
	530	714	841	931	965	982	978	1143	1333	...	064
	202	252	288	470	868	978	1077	1357	1372	...	065
	365	369	364	517	636	649	736	947	1165	...	066
	169000	230000	366600	465000	533000	581000	670000	689800	728000	...	067
	40000	43000	45800	51379	67112	93600	96093	112719	113580	...	068
	4275000	5001000	5797000	6892000	7119000	7262000	7697000	7830700	8443000	...	069
	9177	10569	10736	11917	12588	14044	22167	21544	21380	...	070
	8458	8479	9446	9703	8656	10245	16945	18326	18370	...	071
	24600	33052	36600	39850	...	...	...	...	...	...	072
	111.4	116.9	122.8	129.9	137.0	143.3	150.3	157.8	165.2	164.9	073
	5500	6261	7100	7620	8803	10090	12500	15217	16291	16745	074
	5446	6153	6949	7652	8705	9638	12145	14882	15500	...	075
	3142	4095	4531	5003	...	...	...	...	...	...	076
	3134	4060	4985	4950	...	...	...	...	...	...	077
	5000	5900	5700	8350	9823	11388	11672	9629	11609	12962	078
	1623	1432	2068	2800	3647	3454	3162	3260	3503	3126	079
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	080
	3469	2547	3983	4652	4981	...	...	...	...	...	081
	9818	10851	12693	14665	16962	19253	21694	23599	26682	30801	082
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	083
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	084
	6859	7809	9177	11795	...	...	...	...	...	...	085
	...	...	...	110.2	116.5	120.2	129.6	135.1	133.0	...	086
	72.8	85.5	100.0	117.0	127.2	135.6	147.6	156.1	162.3 *	...	087
	18931	24882	33476	41649	51519	62867	78338	105447	152497	191113	088
	10579	14218	18624	19170	22639	25101	26965	41547	52208	66319	089
	8352	10664	14852	22479	28880	37766	51373	63900	100289	124794	090
	8213	7406	9530	11061	13159	18691	24078	37198	70385	88667	091
	27144	3228	43006	52710	64678	81558	102416	142646	222882	279781	092
	10593	6231	6940	10851	14249	20996	31204	61613	95692	117615	093
	17122	27112	37951	47055	55323	66807	81028	89559	155236	191205	094

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Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
095	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	19	80	669	2600	4032	3956
096	Claims on private sector ^l	...	...	4	76	255	511	620	1026
097	Claims on other financial insts. ^m	...	...	130	376	1709	3606	5308	9129
098	Other items	...	...	-18	-271	-348	-302	-1228	-2314
Deposit Money Banks									
099	Demand deposits	3.1	17.1	38.7	149.6	428.0	...	...	...
100	Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Time deposits	0.8	2.6	7.1	53.2	120.0	...	...	...
Interest Rates percent; as of end of period									
On deposits									
102	Savings	...	...	...	...	...	2.40	2.10	
103	Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	12 months ⁿ	2.50	2.50	8.90	10.80	19.20	42.60	...	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Bn Dong; fiscal year ending 31 December									
Central Government									
105	Current revenue	9	19	83	380	1617	3899	6153	9731
106	Taxes ^o	2	3	18	68	455	2716	4810	8381
107	Non-taxes	7	16	65	312	1162	1183	1343	1350
108	Current expenditure	9	24	87	399	2161	5045	7062	9946
109	Current surplus/deficit	1	-5	-4	-19	-544	-1146	-909	-215
110	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	622
111	Capital expenditure	3	11	33	116	549	1626	2124	2135
112	Capital account surplus/deficit	-3	-11	-33	-116	-549	-1626	-2124	-1513
113	Overall surplus/deficit	-2	-16	-37	-135	-1093	-2772	-3033	-1728
Financing									
114	Domestic borrowing	1	9	23	92	737	1700	1173	393
115	Foreign borrowing	2	6	14	43	356	1072	1860	1335
116	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Use of cash balances	-1	1	-1	1	-	-	-	-
EXTERNAL TRADE ^p Mn US dollars; calendar year									
118	Exports, fob	650	699	789	854	1038	1946	2404	2087
119	Imports, cif ^q	1745	1857	2155	2455	2757	2566	2752	2338
120	Trade balance	-1095	-1159	-1366	-1601	-1719	-620	-348	-251
Exports, by SITC section									
121	Food and live animals	...	...	337	369	414	690	826	767
122	Beverage and tobacco	...	...	21	23	28	16	18	2
123	Crude materials excl. fuels	...	...	150	164	232	230	327	317
124	Mineral fuels, etc.	...	...	34	36	44	424	500	631
125	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	8	8	10	9	10	2
126	Chemicals	...	...	10	10	13	14	18	8
127	Basic manufactures	...	...	54	57	70	91	107	81
128	Machines, transport equipment	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	6
129	Misc. manufactured goods	...	...	165	175	215	452	575	271
130	Unclassified goods	...	...	9	9	11	19	22	2
Exports, by principal commodity									
131	1. Textile and sewing products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	2. Marine products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133	3. Rice	...	...	22	17	27	290	305	255
134	4. Coffee	...	...	61	50	58	81	92	74
135	5. Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136	6. Rubber	31	30	30	31	32	47	66	50
137	7. Coal	26	40	34	11	14	24	33	48
Imports, by SITC section									
138	Food and live animals	...	...	121	134	180	159	114	136
139	Beverage and tobacco	...	...	2	2	15	13	12	41
140	Crude materials excl. fuels	...	...	92	104	102	89	90	77
141	Mineral fuels, etc.	...	...	453	514	716	623	641	542
142	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	0	1	1	1	1	4

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	1913	3903	4551	4684	4428	4399	8377	2933	-484	2102	095
	2770	7698	12936	18292	24085	30979	} 72651	86626	155720	189103	096
	12439	15511	20464	24079	26809	31429					
	-571	-1055	-1885	-5195	-4894	-6245	-9816	-8526	-28046	-29039	098
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	099
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
	1.00	0.80	0.70	...	...	0.40	0.45	0.20	0.20	0.20	102
	...	1.70	1.70	...	...	0.70	0.85	0.45	0.35	0.50	103
	...	...	...	...	...	0.80	0.95	0.60	0.55	0.55	104
	18746	27906	37125	50421	59922	63969	66650 *	67600 *	...	...	105
	15116	24507	32403	42364	51766	54784	59336 *	61210 *	...	...	106
	3630	3399	4722	8057	8156	9185	7314 *	6390 *	...	...	107
	17260	27410	33355	42510	47259	50812	49563 *	48498 *	...	...	108
	1486	496	3770	7911	12663	13157	17087 *	19102 *	...	...	109
	2277	2594	5000	2949	2465	2283	...	...	...	...	110
	6450	9600	11700	12579	17060	18040	19760 *	23000 *	...	...	111
	-4173	-7006	-6700	-9630	-14595	-15757	...	...	...	...	112
	-2687	-6510	-2930	-1719	-1932	-2600	...	...	...	...	113
	1373	2500	2330	2709	552	2389	635 *	2981 *	...	...	114
	1314	4010	600	-990	1380	211	3268 *	2000 *	...	...	115
	-	-	-	-	-	-	1950 *	1900 *	...	...	116
	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	117
	2581	2985	4054	5449	7256	9185	9360	11540	14308	15100	118
	2541	3924	5826	8155	11144	11592	11500	11622	15200	16000	119
	40	-939	-1772	-2706	-3888	-2407	-2140	-82	-892	-900	120
	963	1116	1568	2064	2424	2692	3158	...	...	...	121
	4	5	3	5	7	34	5	...	...	...	122
	329	232	320	371	500	377	283	...	...	...	123
	868	981	1003	1210	1572	1654	1544	...	...	...	124
	5	6	11	14	35	25	17	...	...	...	125
	11	14	12	31	66	107	94	...	...	...	126
	92	160	227	350	382	563	441	...	...	...	127
	7	21	98	89	415	753	809	...	...	...	128
	303	448	807	1315	1847	2979	3007	...	...	...	129
	-	2	4	-	8	3	4	...	...	...	130
	...	...	...	850	1150	1503	1450	1747	1815 *	...	131
	...	...	...	621	697	782	858	971	1475 *	...	132
	300	363	425	530	855	870	1020	1025	668	588	133
	92	111	328	596	420	498	594	585	485	385	134
	...	...	...	115	160	187	125	244	...	...	135
	61	75	135	188	255	191	127	147	170	161	136
	62	52	68	89	114	111	102	96	88	108	137
	147	119	191	380	409	430	462	...	...	...	138
	56	34	67	81	43	83	122	...	...	...	139
	20	54	151	457	407	370	382	140
	644	710	758	902	1238	1194	964	141
	1	12	18	95	49	59	53	142

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	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
143	Chemicals	335	358	399	429	450	430
144	Basic manufactures	...	...	364	444	612	546	612	527
145	Machines, transport equipment	...	...	704	801	632	621	742	450
146	Misc. manufactured goods	...	...	59	70	73	61	67	109
147	Unclassified goods	...	...	24	26	27	23	23	22
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>									
148	Exports, Total	250.0	692.7	789.1	854.2	1038.4	2472.2	2524.6	2188.9
149	1. Japan	46.5	32.3	34.0	51.1	60.7	261.0	340.3	719.3
150	2. Singapore	44.4	36.2	63.7	57.4	61.3	70.7	194.5	425.0
151	3. Australia	3.8	2.4	3.6	4.7	3.9	0.8	7.7	5.2
152	4. Germany	5.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	8.7	41.2	6.7
153	5. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	7.8	19.3
154	6. United States	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
155	7. United Kingdom	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.4
156	8. France	7.5	12.3	18.7	28.4	30.6	79.7	115.7	83.1
157	9. Korea, Republic of	-	15.5	20.2	3.9	7.1	25.0	26.7	51.3
158	10. Netherlands	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.4	16.2
159	Imports, Total	524.8	1842.2	2155.1	2455.1	2756.7	3032.1	2842.1	2482.9
160	1. Singapore	78.6	23.8	30.8	23.7	35.9	41.3	497.0	722.2
161	2. Japan	130.6	142.1	121.7	103.3	138.8	105.6	169.0	157.7
162	3. Korea, Republic of	-	2.8	6.2	6.8	4.5	15.6	53.1	152.1
163	4. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	18.4
164	5. Thailand	9.4	-	0.0	0.2	3.8	2.3	17.0	14.2
165	6. Hong Kong, China	81.0	28.6	38.6	34.6	31.1	102.6	196.9	194.8
166	7. France	30.0	6.9	28.9	39.1	93.3	52.5	123.0	147.9
167	8. Malaysia	0.3	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	6.2
168	9. United States	24.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.1	-	0.6	1.1
169	10. Indonesia	2.2	-	16.7	23.3	10.7	0.5	9.8	49.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>									
170	Merchandise exports, fob	665	746	785	861	733	1320	1731	2042
171	Merchandise imports, fob	-1560	-1590	-2155	-2191	-1412	-1670	-1772	-2105
172	Trade balance ^f	-895	-844	-1370	-1330	-679	-350	-41	-63
173	Other goods, services and income ^s	...	...	...	...	-68	-237	-356	-160
174	Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
175	Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176	Unrequited transfers ^t	-31	-47	-53	-30	...	...	138	90
177	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	35
178	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	55
179	Current balance	-926	-891	-1423	-1360	-747	-587	-259	-133
180	Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	299	121	-59
181	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	100	120	220
182	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Other long-term capital ^u	...	...	...	...	360	412	-47	-191
184	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	41	-213	48	-88
185	Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	26	66	-4	142
186	Overall balance	...	...	...	...	-320	-222	-142	-50
187	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	Monetary movements ^v	...	...	...	...	320	222	142	50
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
189	Total	16	16	15	15	15	...	24	27
190	Gold, national valuation	4	4	5	5	5	...	...	...
191	Foreign exchange	12	12	10	10	10	...	...	...
192	Reserve position in the Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Dong per US dollar</i>									
194	End of period	1.31	22.50	22.50	281.25	1125.00	5375.00	8125.00	11500.00
195	Average of period	...	...	22.74	78.29	606.52	4463.95	6482.80	10037.00

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	540	656	1013	1285	1815	1948	2154	...	...	...	143
	513	759	1035	1512	2389	2676	2380	...	...	...	144
	472	1324	1996	2343	3400	3433	3487	...	...	...	145
	119	254	597	1101	1369	1371	1491	...	...	...	146
	29	1	1	0	25	27	5	...	...	...	147
	2917.7	2985.2	4054.3	5621.4	7463.2	9484.3	9306.8	11541.3	12881.3	13981.4	148
	833.9	936.9	1179.3	1461.0	1546.4	1675.4	1514.5	1786.2	2397.3	2447.7	149
	401.7	380.3	593.5	689.8	1290.0	1215.9	740.9	876.4	745.1	772.5	150
	21.4	54.7	46.0	55.4	64.8	230.4	471.5	814.6	1254.8	1258.8	151
	34.4	50.1	115.2	218.0	228.0	411.4	552.5	654.3	990.5	999.6	152
	95.6	135.8	295.7	361.9	340.2	474.1	440.1	746.4	844.7	1078.3	153
	0.1	0.1	94.9	169.7	204.2	286.8	468.9	504.1	782.0	1021.3	154
	27.5	23.0	55.7	74.7	125.1	265.2	335.8	421.2	470.9	555.9	155
	132.3	95.1	116.8	169.1	145.0	238.1	297.3	354.9	463.9	579.7	156
	93.5	99.4	86.4	235.3	558.3	417.0	229.1	319.9	293.1	350.7	157
	20.1	28.1	60.6	79.8	147.4	266.8	304.1	342.9	343.5	320.2	158
	3027.3	3924.0	5825.8	8358.5	11284.9	11874.8	11309.7	11740.9	15552.3	16652.7	159
	821.6	1058.3	1145.9	1425.2	2032.6	2128.0	1964.0	1878.5	2344.4	2315.7	160
	239.4	452.3	585.7	915.7	1260.3	1509.3	1481.7	1618.3	2172.2	1986.2	161
	211.2	481.5	720.5	1253.6	1781.4	1564.5	1420.9	1485.8	1854.6	1904.8	162
	31.8	85.5	144.2	329.7	329.0	404.4	515.0	673.1	1691.0	2032.9	163
	41.2	99.5	225.7	439.8	494.5	575.2	673.5	561.8	921.3	872.2	164
	142.9	145.4	318.6	419.0	759.4	598.9	557.3	504.7	599.3	602.6	165
	159.9	267.4	239.6	276.6	416.8	550.8	379.8	309.3	291.9	442.4	166
	35.9	24.8	66.1	190.5	200.3	226.8	249.0	305.0	522.9	523.5	167
	2.0	3.8	44.3	130.4	245.9	251.5	326.4	323.1	381.8	499.6	168
	39.8	84.5	116.3	190.0	149.0	200.0	256.5	286.8	396.7	428.1	169
	2475	2985	4054	5198	7255	9185	9361	11540	14448	15027	170
	-2535	-3532	-5244	-7543	-10030	-10432	-10350	-10568	-14073	-14546	171
	-60	-547	-1190	-2345	-2775	-1247	-989	972	375	481	172
	-71	-484	-278	-150	-445	-1166	-1207	-976	-1001	-1049	173
	...	...	...	...	2383	2666	2743	2635	3033	3128	174
	...	...	...	...	-2828	-3832	-3950	-3611	-4034	-4177	175
	123	264	302	627	1200	885	1122	1181	1732	1250	176
	59	70	170	474	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
	64	194	132	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
	-8	-767	-1166	-1868	-2020	-1528	-1074	1177	1106	682	179
	271	-180	897	1807	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
	260	300	1048	1780	2395	2220	1671	1412	1298	1300	181
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182
	52	-597	-275	-284	...	...	...	...	...	...	183
	-41	117	124	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	184
	-197	-109	-140	-115	-629	-280	-557	-918	-674	-862	185
	66	-1056	-409	-176	...	...	...	...	...	...	186
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
	-66	1056	409	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	188
	465	404	876	1323	1673	1858	1995	2947	...	...	189
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
	10565.00	10842.50	11051.00	11015.00	11149.00	12292.00	13890.00	14028.00	14514.00	15084.00	194
	11202.20	10641.00	10965.70	11038.20	11032.60	11683.30	13268.00	13943.20	14167.70	14725.20	195

Viet Nam

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
196	Total outstanding and disbursed	9352	10345	11413	14465	15841	20705	23270	23395
197	Long-term	9199	10112	11043	14013	15296	19185	21378	21361
198	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	19185	21378	21361
199	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
200	Short-term	153	233	370	452	545	1412	1780	1932
201	Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	108	112	102
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>									
202	Principal repayments on LT debt	13	15	73	55	17	142	99	104
203	Interest on long-term debt	24	141	176	303	31	58	46	33
204	Interest on short-term debt	11	9	10	13	21	26	23	15
Average terms of new commitments									
205	Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	5.7	3.0
206	Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	9.6	12.4
207	Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.2	5.6
208	Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.3	19.9	39.6

Footnotes:

- a Midyear population estimates for 1989 to 1998 have been revised based on the intercensal growth rate of the 1989 and 1999 censuses. For 2001, ADB staff estimate is based on a growth rate of 1.5934%.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age and sex.
- c Prior to 1995, and for 1998 to 1999, item includes those employed in mining, electricity, gas and water.
- d In 1985, there was a revaluation of currency whereby 10 old Dong = 1 new Dong. Data for current prices before 1985 were adjusted based on the value of the new Dong.
- e Estimates of Net Material Product (NMP) are computed under the Material Product System (MPS), while estimates of GDP are computed under the UN System of National Accounts (SNA). The basic difference between the two systems is the exclusion of the non-material services and depreciation in the MPS. From 1985 onward, GDP estimates are used following a directive from the government on the application of the SNA from MPS.
- f Prior to 1985, item refers to pure agriculture sector only. Commercial fishing is included in the industry sector while forestry is included in the others sector. From 1985 onward, item includes forestry and fishing.
- g Includes state management, science, education, health, sports and culture.
- h Indexes were derived using computed growth rates.
- i Beginning 1994, there has been an expansion in the monetary survey to include 4 government and 24 non-government commercial banks.
- j Prior to 1993, item includes time deposits. From 1993 onward, it includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitute.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	24332	24168	24800	25427	26257	21780	22502	23260	12787	...	196
	21649	21599	21855	21777	21964	18986	19918	20529	11546	...	197
	21649	21599	21855	21777	21964	18986	19918	20529	11546	...	198
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	199
	2585	2469	2663	3272	3754	2342	2193	2376	925	...	200
	98	100	282	377	539	452	391	355	316	...	201
	175	209	210	225	200	535	587	1021	932	804	202
	36	51	57	82	98	268	387	326	296	375	203
	19	26	32	46	86	47	36	33	51	...	204
	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.4	...	205
	24.4	30.4	26.3	26.3	29.6	27.1	29.1	32.4	35.2	...	206
	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.6	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.8	...	207
	61.7	61.7	56.9	51.9	59.3	52.6	59.5	60.3	71.9	...	208

k Refers to foreign currency deposits.

l Includes cooperatives.

m Prior to 1998, item refers to claims on state enterprises.

n Refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits. Figure for 1989 refers to end of August.

o Prior to 1989, data exclude those from state enterprises. From 1989 onward, data include those from the government, cooperatives, private sector and state enterprises. For 1998 to 1999, item refers to tax revenue (non- state-owned enterprises) and tax and transfers from state-owned enterprises.

p Trade with non-convertible areas were valued using the conversion rate 1 Ruble = 1 US dollar for 1986 to 1991.

q Includes foreign aid in goods.

r For 1988 to 1990, non-convertible trade was valued at transferable Ruble 2.4 = 1 US dollar. From 1991 onward, trade with the former Council of Mutual Economic Assistance has been denominated in convertible currencies.

s For 1996 - 2001, item refers to net services and income only.

t Prior to 1996, item includes services. From 1996 onward, item actually refers to net current transfers.

u Includes medium-term loans.

v Refers to change in net foreign assets, arrears and rescheduling.