

Table 16: **Government Finance Indicators**^a
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Total Revenue				Total Expenditure				Fiscal Balance			
	1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	...	14.8	15.2	14.7	...	17.3	16.2	15.2	...	-2.4	-1.0	-0.4
Kazakhstan	...	19.8	23.0	22.6 *	...	22.2	22.2 *	21.8	...	-3.5	-0.1	-0.2 *
Kyrgyz Republic	7.5	16.2	14.2	16.1	7.5	19.7	18.0	16.2	...	-3.6	-3.8	...
Mongolia	50.6	28.1	32.6	35.9	64.1	30.2	33.5	35.3	-13.5	-11.4	-7.0	-4.7
Tajikistan	...	12.2	12.0	...	...	14.8	12.4	...	...	-2.6	-0.5	-0.1
Turkmenistan	...	19.4	28.8	17.3	...	19.4	29.2	18.2	...	0.4	-1.2	...
Uzbekistan	...	29.3	28.0	...	...	31.0	28.9	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	17.9	14.3	15.3	17.4	18.6	17.2	18.1	20.0	-0.8	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6
Hong Kong, China	15.4	19.0	17.8	13.8	13.6	17.5	17.7	19.0	0.7	0.8	-0.6	-5.2
Korea, Rep. of	17.9	22.4	26.0	...	16.2	21.0	21.0	...	-0.7	-2.7	1.3	...
Taipei, China	16.8	14.6	22.7	15.1	14.9	15.4	26.6	20.3	1.9	-0.8	-3.9	-5.2
Mekong												
Cambodia	3.9	9.9	11.0	11.4	8.4	11.8	15.8	17.7	-4.5	-1.9	-4.8	-6.2
Lao PDR ^d	9.9	9.0	12.4	12.8	23.4	16.6	20.1	20.0	-13.5	-7.6	-7.8	-7.3
Myanmar	9.6	4.9	4.2 *	...	1.1	2.5	2.2 *	...	-2.8	-0.2	0.7 *	...
Thailand	18.9	15.4	15.2	15.2	18.9	15.4	15.2	15.2	4.8	-3.3	-2.2	-2.4
Vietnam	14.7	16.9	...	...	21.9	17.9	...	...	-7.2	...	...	...
Pacific												
Cook Islands	...	36.9	40.9 *	...	...	34.4	34.3 *	...	...	-2.4	2.4	...
Fiji Islands	28.1	27.4	25.9	22.6	29.8	31.2	30.8	26.6	-2.4	-3.8	-4.9	-4.0
Kiribati	58.5	67.7	73.2	64.0 *	61.5	79.2	82.2	78.5 *	-2.6	-5.3	-9.1	...
Marshall Islands	35.1	27.6	27.9	23.0 *	103.4	57.1	66.6 *	66.2 *	-74.0	-29.5	-38.8 *	-43.2 *
Micronesia, Fed. States of	27.7	24.5	24.7 *	...	94.5	75.9	66.6 *	...	-66.7	-51.4	-41.9 *	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	24.9	23.8	25.9	24.5 *	34.2	31.9	33.2	32.1 *	-10.5	-8.1	-7.2	-7.6 *
Samoa ^c	48.5	26.3	25.1	23.2	70.0	35.7	30.6	31.4	-21.5	-11.7	-8.0	-9.9
Solomon Islands	23.9	...	...	...	31.8	...	...	...	-8.8	...	...	...
Tonga	34.8	26.7	27.3	28.0	37.9	28.3	28.9	31.9	-3.0	-0.3	-0.4	-2.6
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	27.7	23.1	21.6	16.5	37.6	25.8	30.1	24.8	-11.0	-3.1	-8.5	-8.2
South Asia												
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	12.0	9.0	10.2	...	12.4	15.1	15.3	...	...	-6.1	-5.1	...
Bhutan	19.0	19.1	21.1	...	37.3	38.1	38.4	...	-18.3	-18.7	-18.6	...
India	15.9	15.4	15.5	...	16.5	15.4	15.6	...	-4.3	-0.6	-0.6	...
Maldives	...	30.8	32.3	35.4	...	37.3	40.1	47.2	...	-6.6	-7.1	-11.2
Nepal	9.0	10.9	11.3	12.2	19.0	17.4	17.5	20.4	-10.0	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2
Pakistan	19.3	15.9	17.0	16.3 *	25.9	22.0	23.3	21.8 *	-6.5	-6.1	-6.4	-5.3 *
Sri Lanka	21.4	17.7	16.8	16.5	28.7	24.2	25.6	26.3	-10.0	-7.5	-9.9	-10.9
Southeast Asia												
Indonesia	18.8	18.6	16.0	20.1	19.6	21.1	17.2	23.8	-0.8	-2.5	-1.2	-3.7
Malaysia	24.8	19.5	18.2	23.9	27.7	22.7	23.9	29.5	-2.9	-3.2	-5.8	-5.5
Philippines	16.6	16.1	15.5	15.4	20.4	19.7	19.5	19.4	-3.7	-3.8	-4.1	-4.1
Singapore	32.6	31.4	30.3	...	21.4	18.7	18.8	...	10.8	7.1	10.0	...

a Reference period is calendar year except for countries in the General Guidelines section in the Introductory Notes whose reference periods are fiscal years.

b Reference period prior to 1993 is calendar year while reference period after 1992 is fiscal year.

c Reference period prior to 1991 is calendar year while reference period after 1990 is fiscal year.

d Includes health expenditure.

Table 16: **Government Finance Indicators**^a (Continued)
(Percent of GDP)

Health				Education				Housing and Community Amenities				DMC
1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001	1990	1999	2000	2001	
Central Asia												
...	1.0	0.9	0.8	...	4.2	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
0.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.5	3.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	Kyrgyz Republic
...	3.9	4.4	4.4	...	7.0	7.9	8.4	...	0.5	0.7	0.6	Mongolia
...	1.0	0.9	...	...	2.1	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia												
4.0	...	...	...	4.0 ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China, People's Rep. of
1.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	5.4	4.9	4.1	Hong Kong, China
0.3	0.2	...	...	3.2	3.7	...	...	2.0	2.2	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
0.2	0.3	0.7	...	1.1	1.4	2.4	...	0.1	0.2	0.5	...	Taipei, China
Mekong												
1.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6*	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
0.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.6	...	...	...	...	Lao PDR ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	1.4	1.3	1.7	...	4.7	4.5	4.3	...	1.0	0.9	0.8	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vietnam
Pacific												
...	3.1	2.9*	...	...	5.2	3.6*	...	...	4.3	3.9*	...	Cook Islands
1.6	2.0	2.1*	...	3.5	3.6	3.5*	...	0.1	0.2	0.2*	...	Fiji Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
20.7	33.5	31.8*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
3.0	1.9	...	...	7.3	6.8	...	...	0.4	0.9	...	...	Papua New Guinea
...	4.0	3.9	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa ^c
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
2.8	4.4	6.1	...	4.0	5.0	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
2.6	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	Vanuatu
South Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
...	3.9	4.1	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	3.7	4.0	Maldives
0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	Sri Lanka
Southeast Asia												
0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.3	0.4	Indonesia
1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	5.5	5.1	5.9	7.5	...	0.4	0.4	0.5	Malaysia
0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Philippines
1.0	1.3	1.0	...	4.3	3.7	4.0	...	1.3	2.5	2.0	...	Singapore

Sources: Country sources.