

Table 28: **Official Flows From All Sources to DMCs**  
(US\$ Million)

| DMC   | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1993           | 1994           | 1995           | 1996           | 1997           | 1998           | 1999           | 2000           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Central Asia</b>                           | ...            | ...            | <b>229.7</b>   | <b>1136.5</b>  | <b>1372.9</b>  | <b>1510.0</b>  | <b>1291.0</b>  | <b>1236.4</b>  | <b>1526.1</b>  | <b>1761.2</b>  | <b>1125.7</b>  |
| Azerbaijan                                    | ...            | ...            | ...            | 21.9           | 214.8          | 190.8          | 107.1          | 76.8           | 141.2          | 214.6          | 160.3          |
| Kazakhstan                                    | ...            | ...            | 18.4           | 184.2          | 484.9          | 460.0          | 444.7          | 529.4          | 462.4          | 348.6          | 153.6          |
| Kyrgyz Republic                               | ...            | ...            | 5.8            | 142.6          | 200.6          | 207.3          | 224.6          | 203.3          | 234.6          | 271.9          | 214.3          |
| Mongolia                                      | ...            | ...            | 132.9          | 138.4          | 176.0          | 210.7          | 178.9          | 215.9          | 184.9          | 265.3          | 188.4          |
| Tajikistan                                    | ...            | ...            | 10.3           | 21.8           | 243.8          | 93.8           | 109.5          | 77.4           | 86.1           | 95.6           | 85.3           |
| Turkmenistan                                  | ...            | ...            | ...            | 164.7          | 65.2           | 26.8           | -66.5          | 40.6           | 147.3          | 115.3          | ...            |
| Uzbekistan                                    | ...            | ...            | 62.3           | 463.0          | -12.3          | 320.7          | 292.6          | 93.1           | 269.5          | 450.0          | 323.7          |
| <b>East Asia</b>                              | <b>2847.1</b>  | <b>2576.8</b>  | <b>3455.5</b>  | <b>5415.4</b>  | <b>3457.9</b>  | <b>8333.4</b>  | <b>4838.6</b>  | <b>9695.0</b>  | <b>8924.0</b>  | <b>6158.5</b>  | <b>3445.1</b>  |
| China, People's Rep. of                       | 2359.3         | 2674.9         | 3116.6         | 5372.3         | 3938.1         | 8796.0         | 5181.5         | 5044.7         | 3135.8         | 2636.1         | 2771.5         |
| Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>                 | 38.2           | 36.1           | -39.0          | 30.3           | 26.9           | 17.7           | 13.2           | 8.5            | 6.8            | 3.8            | 4.3            |
| Korea, Rep. of                                | 413.4          | -137.7         | 372.0          | 5.4            | -513.3         | -480.5         | -371.9         | 4636.0         | 5704.9         | 3505.3         | 659.6          |
| Taipei, China <sup>a</sup>                    | 36.3           | 3.4            | 5.9            | 7.4            | 6.2            | 0.2            | 15.8           | 5.7            | 76.5           | 13.3           | 9.7            |
| <b>Mekong</b>                                 | <b>1051.9</b>  | <b>1159.2</b>  | <b>1134.2</b>  | <b>1679.4</b>  | <b>2098.8</b>  | <b>2374.6</b>  | <b>2303.1</b>  | <b>7800.6</b>  | <b>3664.7</b>  | <b>4442.1</b>  | <b>3254.6</b>  |
| Cambodia                                      | 41.6           | 91.0           | 206.2          | 305.8          | 334.0          | 523.2          | 419.2          | 333.4          | 346.4          | 253.7          | 374.1          |
| Lao PDR                                       | 223.2          | 190.7          | 155.4          | 175.4          | 197.5          | 279.4          | 383.6          | 315.3          | 265.6          | 279.9          | 263.9          |
| Myanmar                                       | 157.5          | 127.3          | 122.7          | 89.9           | 153.7          | 79.6           | 132.1          | 77.0           | 153.8          | 81.5           | 106.7          |
| Thailand                                      | 522.2          | 568.3          | 135.4          | 952.8          | 675.3          | 858.5          | 751.3          | 6234.8         | 1375.9         | 2520.9         | 1055.8         |
| Viet Nam                                      | 107.4          | 181.9          | 514.6          | 155.6          | 738.3          | 633.8          | 616.9          | 840.2          | 1523.1         | 1306.2         | 1454.1         |
| <b>Pacific</b>                                | <b>769.2</b>   | <b>670.5</b>   | <b>677.6</b>   | <b>630.6</b>   | <b>661.0</b>   | <b>771.1</b>   | <b>762.9</b>   | <b>655.4</b>   | <b>655.2</b>   | <b>533.3</b>   | <b>716.4</b>   |
| Cook Islands <sup>a</sup>                     | 12.3           | 13.5           | 17.2           | 12.6           | 14.3           | 13.1           | 11.3           | 10.1           | 8.1            | 6.0            | 4.3            |
| Fiji Islands                                  | 27.6           | 19.3           | 49.4           | 35.1           | 10.4           | 36.7           | 42.0           | 45.0           | 31.1           | 23.8           | 21.3           |
| Kiribati <sup>a</sup>                         | 20.5           | 20.1           | 26.6           | 15.8           | 15.3           | 15.4           | 12.8           | 15.7           | 17.3           | 20.9           | 17.9           |
| Marshall Islands <sup>a</sup>                 | ...            | ...            | 7.7            | 32.3           | 49.3           | 38.9           | 72.9           | 62.9           | 50.3           | 62.9           | 57.2           |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>a</sup>       | ...            | ...            | 13.7           | 64.0           | 104.0          | 77.3           | 112.9          | 96.0           | 80.1           | 107.9          | 101.6          |
| Nauru <sup>a</sup>                            | 0.2            | 0.4            | 0.2            | 0.3            | 2.4            | 2.5            | 3.3            | 2.6            | 2.1            | 6.6            | 4.0            |
| Papua New Guinea                              | 534.8          | 452.5          | 401.4          | 307.4          | 286.3          | 398.3          | 357.6          | 293.1          | 323.3          | 183.1          | 351.1          |
| Samoa   | 45.8           | 54.9           | 48.1           | 60.2           | 51.8           | 47.6           | 34.0           | 28.2           | 31.8           | 21.5           | 24.7           |
| Solomon Islands                               | 40.9           | 31.0           | 41.7           | 32.0           | 43.0           | 50.1           | 43.3           | 38.7           | 42.3           | 36.2           | 70.3           |
| Tonga   | 30.0           | 18.6           | 23.9           | 31.7           | 34.9           | 38.5           | 31.5           | 25.5           | 22.9           | 21.0           | 18.9           |
| Tuvalu <sup>a</sup>                           | 5.0            | 5.4            | 8.0            | 4.2            | 7.4            | 7.9            | 10.3           | 10.1           | 5.2            | 6.8            | 4.0            |
| Vanuatu                                       | 52.2           | 54.7           | 39.7           | 35.0           | 42.0           | 45.0           | 31.1           | 27.4           | 40.7           | 36.6           | 41.2           |
| <b>South Asia</b>                             | <b>7795.5</b>  | <b>9354.6</b>  | <b>8084.0</b>  | <b>6792.9</b>  | <b>6606.0</b>  | <b>3889.7</b>  | <b>5323.8</b>  | <b>3916.6</b>  | <b>5405.5</b>  | <b>5176.9</b>  | <b>4196.9</b>  |
| Afghanistan <sup>a</sup>                      | 137.2          | 511.9          | 202.2          | 226.3          | 229.8          | 214.3          | 183.0          | 230.1          | 154.2          | 142.5          | 140.9          |
| Bangladesh                                    | 1818.7         | 1893.2         | 1741.5         | 1319.0         | 1758.4         | 1238.3         | 1420.8         | 1076.7         | 1230.2         | 1232.9         | 1150.4         |
| Bhutan  | 48.7           | 62.3           | 61.9           | 70.0           | 76.9           | 71.5           | 67.3           | 73.5           | 103.7          | 63.6           | 67.6           |
| India   | 3187.0         | 3796.1         | 3559.0         | 2626.1         | 1969.0         | -46.3          | 1182.3         | 476.8          | 1781.9         | 1839.7         | 1466.2         |
| Maldives                                      | 23.0           | 31.6           | 33.9           | 42.5           | 32.8           | 59.9           | 31.8           | 23.5           | 28.7           | 26.5           | 17.3           |
| Nepal   | 401.2          | 394.7          | 386.3          | 447.2          | 467.4          | 437.3          | 406.1          | 439.9          | 390.3          | 343.5          | 348.4          |
| Pakistan                                      | 1546.7         | 1798.1         | 1638.8         | 1484.4         | 1532.3         | 1300.6         | 1471.9         | 1076.3         | 1143.5         | 1170.2         | 660.5          |
| Sri Lanka                                     | 632.9          | 866.8          | 460.4          | 577.4          | 539.4          | 614.1          | 560.6          | 519.8          | 573.2          | 358.1          | 345.8          |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                         | <b>5141.7</b>  | <b>5770.9</b>  | <b>6120.6</b>  | <b>4481.7</b>  | <b>3440.3</b>  | <b>2305.7</b>  | <b>-330.2</b>  | <b>1591.3</b>  | <b>4039.8</b>  | <b>4973.3</b>  | <b>2909.7</b>  |
| Indonesia                                     | 3067.0         | 3959.9         | 3825.3         | 2988.9         | 2292.7         | 1873.1         | -190.6         | 1105.5         | 3281.2         | 4148.1         | 2475.4         |
| Malaysia                                      | 538.7          | 382.3          | 143.4          | -215.7         | 335.9          | 513.4          | -674.0         | -69.5          | 323.2          | 459.6          | 264.2          |
| Philippines                                   | 1538.9         | 1420.9         | 2132.1         | 1684.9         | 794.9          | -97.4          | 519.6          | 552.6          | 433.9          | 366.7          | 169.0          |
| Singapore <sup>a</sup>                        | -2.9           | 7.8            | 19.9           | 23.6           | 16.9           | 16.7           | 14.9           | 2.8            | 1.6            | -1.1           | 1.1            |
| <b>TOTAL DMCs</b>                             | <b>17605.4</b> | <b>19532.0</b> | <b>19701.6</b> | <b>20136.5</b> | <b>17636.9</b> | <b>19184.5</b> | <b>14189.2</b> | <b>24895.2</b> | <b>24215.3</b> | <b>23045.4</b> | <b>15648.4</b> |
| <b>TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>69931.7</b> | <b>78318.6</b> | <b>72278.9</b> | <b>71973.0</b> | <b>63368.7</b> | <b>74561.0</b> | <b>49469.5</b> | <b>56915.1</b> | <b>70087.9</b> | <b>64491.6</b> | <b>51176.9</b> |

a Refers to official development assistance only, i.e., concessional flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, administered with the objective of promoting the economic development and welfare of developing countries and containing a grant element of at least 25 percent.

b Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2002* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients*, 1996-2000 and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.  
WB, *Global Development Finance 2002 and 2001 CD-ROM*.