

Goal 1. Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger

DMC	Target 1			
	Halve, Between 1990 and 2015, the Proportion of People Whose Income/Consumption is Less than \$1 (PPP) a Day			(Year) ^a
	Proportion of Population Below \$1 (PPP) a Day (%)	Poverty Gap Ratio at \$1 a Day	Share of Poorest Quintile in National Income or Consumption (%)	
East Asia				
China, People's Rep. of	16.1	3.7	5.9	(2000/1998)
Hong Kong, China	...	...	5.3	(1996)
Korea, Rep. of	< 2.0	< 0.5	7.9	(1998)
Mongolia	13.9	3.1	5.6	(1995/1998)
Taipei, China	...	...	...
Southeast Asia				
Cambodia	...	...	6.9	(1997)
Indonesia	7.2	1.0	8.4	(2000)
Lao PDR	26.3	6.3	7.6	(1997)
Malaysia	< 2.0	< 0.5	4.4	(1997)
Myanmar	...	...	...
Philippines	14.6	2.7	5.4	(2000)
Singapore	...	...	5.0	(1998)
Thailand	< 2.0	< 0.5	6.1	(2000)
Viet Nam	17.7	3.3	8.0	(1998)
South Asia				
Afghanistan	...	...	...
Bangladesh	36.0	8.1	9.0	(2000)
Bhutan	...	...	...
India	34.7	8.2	8.1	(1999)
Maldives	...	...	...
Nepal	37.7	9.7	7.6	(1995)
Pakistan	13.4	2.4	8.8	(1998)
Sri Lanka	6.6	1.0	8.0	(1995)
Central Asia				
Azerbaijan	3.7	< 1.0	9.0	(2001)
Kazakhstan	1.5	0.3	8.2	(1996/2001)
Kyrgyz Republic	2.0	0.2	9.1	(2000)
Tajikistan	10.3	2.6	8.0	(1998)
Turkmenistan	12.1	2.6	6.1	(1998)
Uzbekistan	19.1	8.1	9.2	(1998/2000)
Pacific DMCs				
Cook Islands	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	20.0	...	...	(1997)
Kiribati	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...

a When two different years are mentioned, the first one refers to the proportion of population below \$1 and the poverty gap ratio, and the second one to the share of poorest quintile in national income or consumption. When only one year is mentioned, it refers to the three columns.

b For children aged 0 to 47 months.

c Refers to 1992.

d Refers to 1989.

e Refers to 1993.

f Refers to 1987-1989.

g For children aged 6 to 59 months.

h Refers to 1986-1988.

i Refers to 1994.

Goal 1. Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger (Continued)

Target 2							
Halve, Between 1990 and 2015, the Proportion of People Who Suffer from Hunger							
Prevalence of Underweight Children Under Five Years of Age (%)				Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption (%)			DMC
1990	1995	Latest	(Year)	1990-1992	1996-1998	1998-2000	
East Asia							
21	13	10 ^o	(1998)	16	9	9	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...		...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
...	...	...		...	40	...	Korea, Rep. of
12 ^{b, c}	10 ^k	13	(2000)	34	42	42	Mongolia
...	...	...		...	...	...	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia							
52	47 ^l	46	(2000)	43	37	36	Cambodia
38 ^d	34	25	(2000)	9	6	6	Indonesia
44 ^e	40 ⁱ	40	(2000)	29	28	24	Lao PDR
25	20	18	(1999)	3	...	...	Malaysia
32	43	36	(2000)	10	7	6	Myanmar
34 ^d	30 ^e	32	(1998)	26	24	23	Philippines
...	...	...		...	...	...	Singapore
19 ^e	18	10	(1999/2000)	28	21	18	Thailand
45 ^f	45 ⁱ	33	(2000)	27	19	18	Viet Nam
South Asia							
40	...	48	(1997)	63	58	70	Afghanistan
66 ^g	57 ^m	48	(1999/2000)	35	33	35	Bangladesh
38 ^h	...	19	(1999)	...	...	...	Bhutan
64	53 ^{e, n}	47 ⁿ	(1998-1999)	25	23	24	India
39 ⁱ	43	30	(1997-1998)	...	...	...	Maldives
51	49 ⁿ	48	(2001)	19	23	19	Nepal
40	38	38	(1999/2000)	25	18	19	Pakistan
38 ^{e, j}	33 ^j	33	(2000)	29	23	23	Sri Lanka
Central Asia							
...	10 ^{g, l}	17	(2000)	...	37	23	Azerbaijan
...	8 ⁿ	4	(1999)	...	11	8	Kazakhstan
...	...	11 ⁿ	(1997)	...	10	8	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	...		...	47	64	Tajikistan
...	...	12	(2000)	...	9	8	Turkmenistan
...	...	19 ⁿ	(1996)	...	4	19	Uzbekistan
Pacific DMCs							
...	...	10	(1999)	...	...	...	Cook Islands
8 ^e	...	8	(1999/2000)	...	...	...	Fiji Islands
...	...	13	(1999)	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	17	(1999)	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...		...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...		...	...	...	Nauru
36	...	30	(1999/2000)	25	26	27	Papua New Guinea
...	...	17	(1999)	...	...	...	Samoa
21 ^d	...	21	(1999)	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...		...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	2	(1999)	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	0	(1999)	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	23	(1999)	...	...	...	Vanuatu

j For children aged 3 to 59 months.

k Refers to 1998.

l Refers to 1996.

m For children aged 6 to 71 months.

n For children aged 0 to 35 months.

o For children aged 0 to 72 months.

Sources: World Bank, *World Development Indicators Online*, May 2003.

UNICEF, *Global Database*, Internet Website.

WHO, *Global Database on Child Health and Malnutrition*.

ESCAP, *Theme Study: Sustainable Social Development in a Period of Rapid Globalization: Challenges, Opportunities and Policy Options*, 2002.

ADB, *Millennium Development Goals in the Pacific, Relevance and Progress*, March 2003.