

## Goal 5. Improve Maternal Health

DMC	Target 6							
	Reduce by Three Quarters, Between 1990 and 2015, the Maternal Mortality Ratio							
	Maternal Mortality Ratio <sup>a</sup> (per 100,000 live births)				Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)			
	1990	1995	Latest	(Year)	1990	1995	Latest	(Year)
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	95	60	56	(1998)	50 <sup>b</sup>	85 <sup>e</sup>	70	(1999)
Hong Kong, China	7	...	2	(1999)	100	100 <sup>e</sup>	...	
Korea, Rep. of	130	20	20	(1996)	95 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	
Mongolia	65	65	150	(2000)	100	100	100	(2000)
Taipei, China	12	8	8	(2000)	...	...	...	
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Cambodia	900	590	437	(2000)	47	43	32	(2000)
Indonesia	650	470	213	(2000)	32 <sup>c</sup>	37 <sup>e</sup>	58	(2001)
Lao PDR	650	650	530	(2000)	...	14 <sup>e</sup>	17	(2000)
Malaysia	80	39	20	(1999)	93	95	97	(2001)
Myanmar	580	170	...		94	57 <sup>g</sup>	56	(1997)
Philippines	280	240	172	(1998)	58	53 <sup>d</sup>	56	(1998)
Singapore	10	9	2	(1999)	...	100 <sup>e</sup>	100	(1998)
Thailand	200	44	13	(2000)	71	95	98	(2001)
Viet Nam	160	95	95	(2000)	95	77 <sup>f</sup>	70	(2000)
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	1700	820	...		9	...	...	
Bangladesh	850	600	300	(1998)	7	10 <sup>e</sup>	13	(1999-2000)
Bhutan	1600	500	...		16	12 <sup>e</sup>	...	
India	570	440	407	(1998)	34 <sup>d</sup>	...	42	(1998-1999)
Maldives	...	390	...		55	90 <sup>e</sup>	70	(1995-2001)
Nepal	1500	830	539	(1996)	7 <sup>c</sup>	9 <sup>g</sup>	12	(2000)
Pakistan	340	200	340	(2000)	19 <sup>c</sup>	18 <sup>g</sup>	20	(1998-1999)
Sri Lanka	140	60	23	(1996)	85	...	95	(1996)
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	22	37	25	(2001)	...	99 <sup>f</sup>	88	(2000)
Kazakhstan	80	80	39	(2001)	...	100	99	(1999)
Kyrgyz Republic	110	80	50	(2001)	99	98	99	(2000)
Tajikistan	130	120	45	(2000)	...	79 <sup>g</sup>	71	(2000)
Turkmenistan	55	65	44	(1996)	...	96 <sup>g</sup>	97	(2000)
Uzbekistan	55	60	34	(2001)	100	100	100	(2000)
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>								
Cook Islands	...	...	0	(1999)	...	...	100	(1998)
Fiji Islands	90	20	38	(1998)	...	100 <sup>e</sup>	99	(1998)
Kiribati	...	...	0	(1998)	...	72 <sup>e</sup>	85	(1998)
Marshall Islands	...	...	0	(1996)	...	...	95	(1998)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	274	(1999)	...	...	93	(1999)
Nauru	...	...	0	(1994)	...	...	...	
Papua New Guinea	930	390	370	(1996)	...	53 <sup>g</sup>	47	(1997)
Samoa	35	...	43	(1998)	52	...	100	(1998)
Solomon Islands	...	60	...		85 <sup>c</sup>	...	85	(1999)
Timor-Leste	...	850	420	(1999)	16 <sup>d</sup>	23 <sup>g</sup>	30	(1999)
Tonga	...	...	81	(2000)	...	94 <sup>e</sup>	92	(2000)
Tuvalu	...	...	0	(1997)	...	...	99	(1997)
Vanuatu	280	32	68	(1993)	79 <sup>e</sup>	89	...	

a 1990 and 1995 data are based on WHO, UNICEF, and UNFPA modelled estimates.

b Refers to 1988.

c Refers to 1991.

d Refers to 1993.

e Refers to 1994; for Bangladesh, refers to 1993-1994.

f Refers to 1997.

g Refers to 1996; for Pakistan, refers to 1996-1997.

Sources: UNICEF, *State of the World's Children 2003*, Global Database, and Internet Website.

WHO, *Country Profiles* from Regional Offices, Internet Website.

ASEAN, *Asean Development Indicators*, September 2002 (draft).

Country sources.