

Goal 7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability

DMC	Target 9					
	Integrate the Principles of Sustainable Development into Country Policies and Programs, and Reverse the Loss of Environmental Resources					
	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		Ratio of Area Protected to Maintain Biological Diversity to Surface Area (%)		Energy Use (kg. oil equivalent) per \$1 GDP (PPP)	
	1990	2000	1985	2002 ^a	1990	2000
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	15.6	17.5	0.2	7.8	1.8	4.1
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	43.0 ^c	8.9	10.9
Korea, Rep. of	63.8	63.3	4.8	6.9	4.1	3.6
Mongolia	7.2	6.8	3.0	11.5	...	...
Taipei, China	51.6	58.1	5.8 ^b	20.3 ^{b,c}	...	...
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	56.1	52.9	0.1	18.5	...	...
Indonesia	65.2	58.0	7.6	19.7	3.7	4.2
Lao PDR	56.7	54.4	0.0	13.1	...	...
Malaysia	65.9	58.7	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.3
Myanmar	60.2	52.3	0.0	0.9	...	...
Philippines	22.4	19.4	1.3	5.7	7.2	6.8
Singapore	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.9	2.9	3.9
Thailand	31.1	28.9	5.3	13.9	4.9	5.1
Viet Nam	28.6	30.2	0.5	3.5	2.8 ^c	4.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	...	...
Bangladesh	9.0	10.2	0.2	0.8	8.5	10.8
Bhutan	64.2	64.2	20.2	21.2 ^c	...	...
India	21.4	21.6	3.7	5.2	3.3	5.5
Maldives	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...
Nepal	32.7	27.3	7.1	8.9	2.6	3.7
Pakistan	3.6	3.1	8.4	4.9	3.5	4.0
Sri Lanka	35.4	30.0	9.9	13.5	6.3	7.8
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	11.5	13.1	...	5.5	1.3 ^c	1.9
Kazakhstan	3.7	4.5	...	2.7	1.1 ^c	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	5.2	...	3.6	2.6 ^c	5.4
Tajikistan	2.7	2.8	...	4.2	1.1 ^c	2.3
Turkmenistan	8.0	8.0	...	4.2	1.9 ^c	1.4
Uzbekistan	4.6	4.8	...	2.0	1.0 ^c	1.2
Pacific DMCs						
Cook Islands	95.7	95.7	...	1.0 ^c	...	...
Fiji Islands	45.5	44.6	0.3	1.1 ^c	...	...
Kiribati	38.4	38.4	...	36.6 ^c	...	...
Marshall Islands	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	34.8	21.7	...	...	...	...
Nauru	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	70.1	67.6	0.0	2.3	...	...
Samoa	46.1	37.2	...	3.6 ^c	...	...
Solomon Islands	90.3	88.8	0.0	0.0 ^c	...	...
Timor-Leste	36.6	34.3	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.5	5.5	...	6.0 ^c	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.2	36.7	...	0.0 ^c	...	...

a Data in 2002 are tentative and are being finalized according to source.

b Refers to nature protected areas as percent of national territory.

c Refers to available data nearest column heading.

d Refers to proportion of total population.

Goal 7. **Ensure Environmental Sustainability** (Continued)

DMC	Target 9 (Cont.)						Target 10		Target 11	
	Integrate the Principles of Sustainable Development into Country Policies and Programs, and Reverse the Loss of Environmental Resources						Halve by 2015 the Proportion of People Without Sustainable Access to Safe Drinking Water		Significantly Improve the Lives of 100 Mn Dwellers by 2020	
	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita, metric tons)			Consumption of Ozone Depleting CFCs (ODP metric tons)			Proportion of Population with Sustainable Access to an Improved Water Source (%)		Proportion of Urban Population with Access to Improved Sanitation (%)	
	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	2001	1990	2000	1990	2000
East Asia										
China, People's Rep. of	2.1	2.6	2.3	41829	75291	33923	71	75	57	69
Hong Kong, China	4.6	4.9	6.2	...	...	...	...	100 ^c	...	99 ^c
Korea, Rep. of	5.6	8.3	8.4	24126 ^c	10039	6724	...	92	67	76
Mongolia	4.7	3.5	3.2	7 ^c	7	9	...	60	47 ^c	46
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia										
Cambodia	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	30	56 ^c	56
Indonesia	1.0	1.2	1.2	1457 ^c	8351	5003	71	78	66	69
Lao PDR	0.1	0.1	0.1	4 ^c	43	41	...	37	67 ^c	67
Malaysia	3.0	5.8	5.4	3384	3427	1947	...	95 ^c	...	100 ^c
Myanmar	0.1	0.2	0.2	16	49	39	...	72	67 ^c	84
Philippines	0.7	0.9	1.0	2981	3382	2049	87	86	85	93
Singapore	13.8	18.1	13.7	3167	774	22	100	100	100	100
Thailand	1.7	3.1	3.3	6660	8248	3375	80	84	95	96
Viet Nam	0.3	0.5	0.6	303 ^c	480	243	55	77	52	82
South Asia										
Afghanistan	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	13	13	25
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	0.2	195	281	805 ^c	94	97	81	71
Bhutan	0.2	0.4	0.5 ^c	...	...	...	...	62	80	65
India	0.8	1.0	1.1	4358	6402	5614 ^c	68	84	44	61
Maldives	0.7	1.2	1.3 ^c	4	6	14	...	100	98 ^c	100
Nepal	0.0	0.1	0.1	20 ^c	25	94 ^c	67	88	69	73
Pakistan	0.6	0.7	0.7	751	2104	1666	83	90	77	95
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.3	0.5	209	520	190	68	77	94	97
Central Asia										
Azerbaijan	6.4 ^c	4.3	4.2	481 ^c	456 ^c	52	...	78	90 ^c	90
Kazakhstan	15.6 ^c	10.3	7.4	1214	826 ^c	524 ^c	...	91	100 ^c	100
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5 ^c	1.2	1.0	118 ^c	82	53	...	77	...	100
Tajikistan	3.7 ^c	0.9	0.8	91 ^c	32	28	...	60	97 ^c	97
Turkmenistan	6.9 ^c	7.5	6.4	141	56	19 ^c	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	5.3 ^c	4.4	4.8	2454 ^c	294	53 ^c	...	85	96 ^c	97
Pacific DMCs										
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	100
Fiji Islands	1.1	1.0	0.9 ^c	38	60	0	...	47	91	75
Kiribati	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^c	1 ^c	1	0 ^c	...	48	91	54
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	1	1	1 ^c	...	88 ^c	...	92 ^c
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	45 ^d
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	0.6	0.5	0.5	28 ^c	10	15	40	42	92	92
Samoa	0.8	0.8	0.8 ^c	4 ^c	4	2	...	99	100	95
Solomon Islands	0.5	0.4	0.4 ^c	2	2	1	...	71	73	98
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	0.8	1.2	1.2 ^c	2 ^c	2	1	...	100	88	94 ^d
Tuvalu	...	0.5 ^c	...	0 ^c	0	0	...	100	79 ^c	100
Vanuatu	0.4	0.4	0.3 ^c	...	...	...	...	88	82 ^c	100

Sources: WB, *World Development Indicators 2003*.UNSD, *Millennium Indicators Database*, Internet Website.UNICEF, *State of the World's Children 2003*, and *End-Decade Database*, Internet Website.FAO, *State of the World's Forests 2001*.WRI, *World Resources 1986*.WHO, *Country Profiles*, Internet Website.Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2002* for Taipei, China.