

## Afghanistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.7	17.3	19.1	20.2	20.6	21.0	21.4	21.8 *
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	24	27	29	31	32	32	33	33
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	...	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	16.0	16.7	18.3	19.2	20.0	20.5	20.1	20.5 *
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i>								
Employed	5395	5914	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	3721	4115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	845	905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	829	894	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed and unclassified	165	206	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	2.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	3322	3622	3236	...	...	2713	2618	4048 *
Agriculture	1702	1294	2126	...	...	1547	1394	2105 *
Mining								
Manufacturing	735	746	176	...	...	466	516	722 *
Electricity, gas and water								
Construction	93	113	165	...	...	164	166	254 *
Trade <sup>c</sup>	375	1007	312	...	...	114	121	191 *
Transport and communications	167	220	213	...	...	226	249	351 *
Public administration	204	187	193	...	...	157	133	364 *
Others including finance	47	54	53	...	...	40	39	62 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	51.2	35.7	65.7	...	...	57.0	53.3	52.0
Industry	24.9	23.7	10.5	...	...	23.2	26.0	24.1
Services	23.9	40.6	23.8	...	...	19.8	20.7	23.9
<b>At Current Market Prices, US dollars</b>								
Per capita GDP	211.1	209.1	169.8	...	...	129.3	122.4	185.7
Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<b>Agriculture, crop year</b>								
1. Wheat	2081	1650	2000	2834	2499	...	...	2686
2. Maize	577	480	530	330	240	...	...	298
3. Grapes	408	365	330	330	330	...	...	365
4. Rice, paddy	317	333	390	450	280	...	...	388
5. Barley	240	216	200	240	216	...	...	345
6. Sugarcane	58	55	38	38	38	...	...	38
<b>Mining</b>								
1. Coal	151	105	5	2	...	...	...	...
2. Natural gas ( <i>petajoules</i> )	111	8	7	...	...	...	...	...
3. Salt	51	35	13	13	...	...	...	...
<b>Manufacturing</b>								
1. Cement	128	100	115	...	...	...	...	...
2. Sawnwood, coniferous ( <i>thousand cubic meters</i> )	380	380	380	380	...	...	...	...
3. Mutton and lamb meat ( <i>carcass weight</i> )	105	115	141	141	...	...	...	...
<b>Production Index</b> <i>period average</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	102.6	101.4	123.5	159.4	141.7	85.6	90.8	108.9 *
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	151	105	5	2	...	...	...	...
Consumption	151	105	5	2	...	...	...	...

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Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	1058	1127	179	465	454	5040	490	557 *
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 21 March 1978/20 March 1979 = 100	256	1082	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-food	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	6.2	33.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food price index	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Afghanis; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	76359	351025	...	...	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	64390	311929	...	...	...	...	...	...
Demand deposits (excl. government deposits)	11969	39096	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quasi-money	14282	46305	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money supply (M2)	90641	397330	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign assets (net)	22723	4163	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credit	83082	447411	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>d</sup>	75126	419334	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	6728	26547	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on other financial institutions	1227	1529	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	-15164	-54244	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, %</i>	10.4	40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>M2</b> <i>% of GDP</i>	53.9	216.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	3705	18217	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings deposits <sup>e</sup>	7156	25269	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>calendar year</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>% of GDP</i>								
Total revenue	...	2.5	0.3	...	...	0.4	0.9	11.9 *
Total expenditure	...	9.0	7.9	...	...	2.8	3.9	11.4 *
Overall budget surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	203	131	166	159	166	137	68	100 *
Imports, cif	396	479	387	462	1012	1176	1696	2322 *
Trade balance	-193	-348	-221	-303	-846	-1039	-1628	-2222 *
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	...	-25.1	58.1	10.4	4.4	-17.5	-50.4	47.1
Imports	...	12.4	-1.0	-23.5	119.0	16.2	44.2	36.9
Trade balance	...	-38.6	22.7	34.1	-179.2	-22.8	-56.7	-36.5
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	203	131	166	150	122	146	94	97
1. Pakistan	20	6	14	25	36	36	24	23
2. India	14	13	7	22	21	23	25	27
3. Belgium	...	...	...	8	8	17	4	3
4. United States	6	4	5	16	8	3	1	4
5. France	3	4	1	25	1	0	0	0
6. Germany	22	24	8	7	6	5	7	6
7. Finland	1	0	1	5	5	9	6	6
8. Russia	...	...	12	7	6	5	3	3
9. United Kingdom	60	15	2	4	3	12	1	0
10. United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	4	4	4	5	5



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**Footnotes:**

*Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.*

- a The labor force data include the population between ages 10-59 years. Employed refers to the productive and non-productive sectors. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications). The non-productive sector refers to others which includes education and health, government departments, and public services.
  - b GDP estimates were derived and adjusted by using available NMP data.
  - c Residual item including data discrepancies.
  - d Includes claims on government and non-financial public enterprises.
  - e Includes time and foreign currency deposits.
  - f The data series were discontinued as of 1998 and a new data series was introduced by OECD beginning 1998. Long-term debt is the residual of the new data series for total debt and short-term debt.
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