

Azerbaijan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION ^a								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	6.670	7.175	7.686	7.763	7.983	8.049	8.111	8.170
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	77	83	89	90	92	93	94	94
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	...	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Urban population <i>% of total population</i> ^b	...	53.9	52.4	51.8	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.7
LABOR FORCE ^c <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	...	4015	4228	4438	4567	4686	4891	4896
Agriculture	...	1144	1113	1140	1567	1519	1484	1498
Industry	...	469	352	251	259	249	247	252
Others	...	2090	2148	2311	1877	1937	1984	1977
Unemployed ^d	28	42	45	44	48	51
Unemployment rate, % ^e	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	1.6	2.4	5.3	5.6	7.1	4.5
Labor force participation rate, % ^f	86.1	84.4	82.1	80.0	76.9	77.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Manats; calendar year</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	1.3	9843.0	16494.3	18129.5	22134.5	24486.1	27298.0
Agriculture	...	0.4	2686.0	3087.4	3439.5	3755.1	3901.1	4150.2
Mining	3493.0	6522.5	7880.3	8120.7
Manufacturing	...	0.3	2913.0	3784.0	1140.4	1248.2	1730.8	1816.8
Electricity, gas and water	693.8	724.0	387.4	382.8
Construction	...	0.1	397.0	2229.3	2053.4	1539.6	1553.6	3185.0
Trade	...	0.1	508.0	1011.2	1336.4	1574.9	2072.7	2354.3
Transport and communications	...	0.1	1852.0	2063.5	2022.5	2835.8	2694.7	2903.1
Finance	164.3	140.8	219.1	325.4	332.6
Public administration	290.0	371.5	480.3	712.0	732.1
Others	...	0.3	1487.0	3864.6	3438.2	3235.0	3228.0	3320.4
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	0.1	826.0	708.8	745.9	1456.0	2091.9	2304.0
GDP at current market prices	...	1.5	10669.0	17203.1	18875.4	23590.5	26578.0	29602.0
Net factor income from abroad	0.9	58.7	-15.2	-1276.2	-1562.6	...
GNP at current market prices	10669.9	17261.8	18860.2	22314.3	25015.4	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current factor cost</i>								
Agriculture	...	30.8	27.3	18.7	19.0	17.0	15.9	15.2
Industry	...	30.8	33.6	36.5	40.7	45.3	47.2	49.5
Services	...	38.5	39.1	44.8	40.3	37.7	36.9	35.3
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	1.5	10669.0	17203.1	18875.4	23590.5	26578.0	29602.0
Private consumption	...	0.9	9477.0	15075.8	15854.2	17367.0	18512.5	20216.5
Government consumption	...	0.3	1365.0	1294.6	1396.0	1401.8	1458.3	1523.2
Gross fixed capital formation	...	0.3	1669.0	6109.6	5381.5	5458.1	6081.3	10292.8
Increase in stocks	868.0	-369.3	-380.3	-581.0	-586.2	-592.0
Exports of goods and services	...	0.6	3466.0	3905.3	5279.4	9476.8	11029.9	12963.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	0.6	5698.0	9380.6	7900.4	9053.6	9917.8	15170.9
Statistical discrepancy ^g	-478.0	567.7	-755.0	-478.6	...	368.5
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	...	60.0	88.8	87.6	84.0	73.6	69.7	68.3
Government consumption	...	20.0	12.8	7.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.1
Gross domestic capital formation	...	20.0	23.8	33.4	26.5	20.7	20.7	32.8
Exports of goods and services	...	40.0	32.5	22.7	28.0	40.2	41.5	43.8
Imports of goods and services	...	40.0	53.4	54.5	41.9	38.4	37.3	51.2
At Constant 1997 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	28440.0	13265.0	16180.6	17678.0	19708.1	23985.6	27317.5
Agriculture	...	6272.0	3212.0	3350.9	3445.3	3910.1	4215.9	4195.9
Mining	3920.5	5694.8	7204.2	8203.3
Manufacturing	...	4974.0	1539.0	1303.6	...	...	1202.3	1799.8
Electricity, gas and water ^h	...	3571.0	2532.0	2770.3	728.3	405.6
Construction	...	2139.0	606.0	2801.7	2334.4	2106.8	1630.4	3185.0

Azerbaijan

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Trade				1006.2	1354.2	1467.4	1730.8	2278.6
Transport and communications				1912.8	2266.1	2347.6	3161.4	2903.1
Finance				-	1091.9	869.6	878.0	1192.2
Public administration				276.2	337.1	393.5	622.5	770.2
Others	...	11484.0	5376.0	2758.9	2928.5	2918.3	2611.8	2383.8
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	1184.6	790.5	1264.7	1929.5	2064.7
GDP at 1997 market prices	...	...	...	17365.2	18468.5	20972.8	25915.1	29382.2
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP at 1997 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change %								
GDP	...	...	-11.8	10.6	9.3	11.5	21.7	13.9
Agriculture	...	...	-7.0	6.2	2.8	13.5	7.8	-0.5
Industry	...	...	-18.4	17.7	-9.0	24.7	38.0	26.3
Services	...	...	-8.1	5.8	34.0	0.2	12.6	5.8
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	0.3	2537.0	5740.3	5001.2	4877.1	5495.1	9700.8
Gross national saving	...	0.3	-172.1	891.4	1610.0	3545.5	5044.6	...
Gross domestic saving	...	0.3	-173.0	832.7	1625.2	4821.7	6607.2	7862.3
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	0.9	58.7	-15.2	-1276.2	-1562.6	...
Foreign saving	...	-	2709.1	4848.9	3391.2	1331.6	450.5	...
Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	20.0	-1.6	7.4	11.5	23.1	25.1	26.6
Gross national saving	...	20.0	-1.6	7.7	11.4	17.7	19.2	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	20.0	23.8	33.4	26.5	20.7	20.7	32.8
At current Market Prices, Manats								
Per capita GDP	...	209	1388108	2216038	2364449	2930861	3276785	3623256
Per capita GNP	...	...	1388225	2223599	2362545	2772307	3084133	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	746	912	626	820	866	1175	1529	1732
2. Barley	412	463	263	79	106	226	337	304
3. Maize	75	18	12	29	100	104	117	128
4. Vegetables	...	856	424	502	671	781	916	975
5. Fruits	...	367	324	391	437	477	498	517
6. Cotton	788	543	274	113	97	92	84	80
7. Tobacco	...	53	12	15	9	17	13	3
8. Tea	...	31	9	1	3	1	1	1
9. Potatoes	220	185	156	313	394	469	606	695
10. Grapes	1790	1196	309	144	113	77	68	62
Mining								
1. Crude petroleum	12101	12002	9106	11424	1381	14017	14909	15335
2. Natural gas, mn. cu.m.	14067	9926	6516	5589	5997	5642	5535	5143
3. Iron ore, Fe content	709	501	2	7	7	8	5	0
4. Salt	118	99	7	4	3	3	3	5
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	1253	990	196	201	171	251	523	848
2. Wheat flour	729	796	408	139	112	295	431	306
3. Sulphuric acid	782	603	24	24	26	38	9	26
4. Caustic soda	227	160	36	21	21	25	22	21
5. Crude steel	853	691	20	8	0	0	0	0
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	53.6	58.2	62.8	67.7	73.3	71.4
Mining, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	53.0	64.0	77.0	78.0	83.0	85.0
Industry, 1990 = 100	93.0	100.0	30.2	28.8	29.8	31.9	33.5	34.7

Azerbaijan

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ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum ¹ , '000 m.t.								
Production	...	12513.0	9161.3	11424.0	13807.0	14017.0	14909.0	15335.0
Exports	2149.3	5684.0	5638.0	8440.0	8794.0
Imports	61.9	90.6	...	...	...	...
Consumption	9138.0	7971.0	8379.0	6345.0	6496.0
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	...	9926.0	6643.9	5589.0	5997.0	5642.0	5535.0	5143.0
Exports
Imports	578.6	...	...	274.0	3336.8	3935.0
Consumption	5131.0	5524.0	5453.0	8309.0	8453.0
Electricity, Bn kWh								
Production ¹	...	23.2	17.0	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.9	18.6
Exports	...	3.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4
Imports	...	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.6
Consumption	...	25.0	17.4	15.3	16.1	16.4	17.1	15.9
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	100.0	123.3	112.8	114.9	116.6	119.9
Food ^k	100.0	115.5	102.8	105.2	108.0	112.0
Non-food	100.0	122.2	119.1	121.4	121.6	129.3
Implicit GDP deflator ^l , 1997 = 100	...	0.0	74.2	99.1	102.2	112.5	102.6	100.7
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	-0.2	-8.5	1.9	1.5	2.8
Food price index	0.0	-11.0	2.3	2.7	3.7
Implicit GDP deflator	508.2	-0.9	3.2	10.1	-8.8	-1.8
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Manats; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	925.0	1218.5	1404.3	1629.1	1755.6	2025.8
Currency in circulation	602.4	926.0	1135.8	1349.8	1469.0	1668.7
Demand deposits	322.6	292.5	268.5	279.3	286.6	357.1
Quasi-money	342.0	494.4	585.6	919.6	1678.5	1900.0
Money supply (M2)	1267.0	1712.9	1989.9	2548.7	3434.1	3925.8
Foreign assets (net)	676.3	694.8	1586.1	2893.3	3329.4	2675.6
Domestic credit	1336.1	2202.5	1988.1	2192.9	1406.8	2586.2
Claims on government sector (net) ^m	-199.9	12.1	-295.1	72.1	-418.3	449.8
Claims on private sector ⁿ	1536.0	2190.4	2283.2	2120.8	1825.1	2136.5
Claims on other financial institutions
Other items (net)	-745.4	-1184.5	-1481.7	-1179.5	-1302.1	-1336.1
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	24.5	-17.0	16.2	28.1	34.7	14.3
M2 % of GDP	11.9	10.0	10.5	10.8	12.9	13.3
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings
Time 6 months	14.7	12.9	9.9	10.0	7.7
12 months	13.5	12.4	10.4	8.6	9.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Manats; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	2078.0	2327.3	2797.7	4696.4	5090.9	...
Total revenue	2078.0	2327.3	2797.7	4696.4	5090.9	...
Current revenue	2077.5	2314.7	2736.4	3461.8	3896.3	4494.6
Taxes	1977.0	2107.8	2338.9	2872.2	3570.0	4177.7
Non-taxes	100.5	206.9	397.5	589.6	326.3	316.9
Capital receipts	0.5	12.6	61.3	1234.6	1194.6	...
Grants
Total expenditure and lending	2141.9	2641.8	3262.5	4269.2	4041.3	4623.5
Total expenditure	2141.9	2641.8	3262.5	4269.2	4041.3	4623.5
Current expenditure	1999.8	2456.4	3020.6	3476.6	3660.0	4128.0
Capital expenditure	142.1	185.4	241.9	792.6	381.3	495.5

Azerbaijan

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Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	77.7	-141.7	-284.2	-14.8	236.3	366.6
Capital account surplus/deficit	-141.6	-172.8	-180.6	442.0	813.3	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^o	-63.9	-314.4	-464.8	427.2	1049.6	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	161.0	11.0	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	16.9	5.7	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-114.0	297.7	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.5	13.5	14.8	19.9	19.2	...
Total expenditure	20.1	15.4	17.3	18.1	15.2	15.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	-1.8	-2.5	1.8	3.9	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	2141.9	2641.7	3257.2	3819.8	4037.5	4658.6
General public services	86.9	193.2	252.6	260.8	303.1	358.4
Defence
Education	375.8	581.5	795.1	909.2	931.1	952.5
Health	148.3	155.4	186.2	204.7	210.1	224.1
Social security and welfare	182.6	614.7	603.9	696.7	730.7	951.2
Housing and community amenities
Economic services	230.1	270.7	331.3	447.2	512.2	684.4
Agriculture	-	105.0	144.2	157.4	158.8	211.7
Industry	-	10.7	10.6	13.4	13.5	15.9
Electricity, gas and water	3.8	-	-	-	-1.7	0.8
Transport and communications	38.2	8.1	5.1	34.8	118.3	168.0
Other economic services	188.1	146.9	171.4	241.6	223.3	288.0
Others	1118.2	826.2	1088.1	1301.2	1350.3	1488.0
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	637.2	606.2	929.2	1745.2	2314.3	2167.5
Imports, cif	667.7	1076.5	1035.9	1172.1	1430.9	1665.6
Trade balance	-30.5	-470.3	-106.7	573.1	883.4	501.9
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	-2.4	-22.4	53.3	87.8	32.6	-6.3
Imports	-14.2	35.5	-3.8	13.1	22.1	16.4
Trade balance	75.6	-3517.7	77.3	637.1	54.1	-43.2
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Vegetable products	13.3	16.6	22.7	22.5	20.7	35.6
Animal or vegetable fats	0.3	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.3
Prepared foodstuffs	24.4	28.2	33.5	24.2	31.6	27.7
Mineral products	373.1	418.7	730.6	1485.3	2117.9	1927.7
Chemical products	19.6	11.3	22.8	36.2	21.6	35.8
Plastics and rubber	13.6	12.0	13.1	20.5	13.8	23.1
Hides and skins	1.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Wood and wood products	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
Wood pulp products	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
Textiles and textile articles	124.5	56.0	26.6	40.8	18.7	26.9
Footwear, headgear	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Base metals and articles thereof	17.5	13.4	24.9	32.0	19.0	21.6
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	39.4	33.4	35.4	31.1	38.1	29.4
Transportation equipment	4.4	3.0	7.9	34.8	9.3	5.4
Instruments - measuring, musical	1.8	4.7	3.3	3.1	6.4	9.2
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
Works of art	0.1

Azerbaijan

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Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Diesel fuel	218.4	161.2	186.0	292.8	222.8	182.5
2. Kerosene	43.3	26.0	68.8	106.8	65.1	78.1
3. Cotton fiber	106.3	47.0	21.3	36.3	14.9	22.7
4. Aluminum oxide	3.2	0.4	11.5	21.7	9.7	17.1
5. Polyethylene	3.6	4.8	9.3	13.5	10.1	16.0
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	74.3	31.2	26.7	31.6	34.5	34.3
Vegetable products	51.5	97.5	116.6	119.5	116.8	106.1
Animal or vegetable fats	54.5	4.9	12.7	11.2	13.0	13.7
Prepared foodstuffs	96.8	41.7	52.4	59.5	69.7	84.0
Mineral products	100.8	85.6	89.9	115.2	248.0	324.7
Chemical products	61.3	79.4	57.6	84.1	68.7	83.0
Plastics and rubber	11.6	23.9	17.8	22.8	29.7	39.6
Hides and skins	2.6	1.6	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
Wood and wood products	5.1	30.7	21.9	22.9	20.6	22.7
Wood pulp products	15.2	16.1	9.5	18.5	24.5	34.6
Textiles and textile articles	11.4	16.3	20.2	25.2	33.2	27.3
Footwear, headgear	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.1	10.1	11.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	8.0	31.5	19.8	17.7	20.7	25.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Base metals and articles thereof	42.0	129.4	111.5	123.4	132.1	281.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	82.9	348.3	342.6	362.8	353.8	395.9
Transportation equipment	36.6	87.7	90.4	100.0	198.6	123.5
Instruments - measuring, musical	3.9	23.5	20.2	35.8	35.9	28.8
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.1	25.4	17.4	16.8	17.9	23.6
Works of art	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	547.1	607.1	929.2	1745.3	2314.1	1771.8
1. Italy	26.4	45.1	313.1	762.6	1324.1	657.4
2. Russia	98.9	105.8	83.1	98.3	77.6	70.7
3. Georgia	41.3	76.9	71.7	74.6	103.2	112.0
4. Turkey	26.4	135.8	69.1	105.0	67.4	73.1
5. Israel	0.0	0.4	56.9	135.2	164.1	178.1
6. France	0.1	11.7	58.1	205.2	66.5	129.0
7. Iran, Islamic Republic of	163.4	44.5	22.7	7.7	9.1	7.6
8. Spain	0.5	5.7	9.2	7.8	101.8	28.2
9. Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	85.9	0.0
10. Switzerland	28.3	17.1	36.8	45.8	7.7	8.0
Imports, total	667.7	1076.5	1035.7	1172.1	1429.8	1610.4
1. Russia	88.3	193.8	226.5	249.3	153.0	243.2
2. Turkey	140.5	219.7	143.0	128.5	148.2	160.8
3. United States	13.3	39.8	83.0	117.7	230.9	76.6
4. Ukraine	33.5	93.0	38.5	35.8	39.3	42.7
5. Germany	43.8	46.7	46.3	67.6	72.8	122.0
6. United Kingdom	9.3	69.0	67.1	58.9	54.0	93.2
7. Kazakhstan	17.6	44.4	24.9	57.6	99.5	108.0
8. Iran, Islamic Republic of	80.3	42.6	47.4	56.8	55.4	58.9
9. Turkmenistan	50.5	26.4	12.9	9.6	135.2	146.7
10. Japan	1.3	0.4	55.5	16.4	66.7	33.5
Trade Indexes 1994 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	94.5	79.3	119.0	137.3	184.1	187.8
Imports	91.7	152.3	151.6	178.1	263.4	320.2
Unit value index								
Exports	97.6	92.9	119.6	194.7	192.6	176.8
Imports	85.8	138.4	87.8	84.6	69.8	65.6

Azerbaijan

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Terms of trade ^p	113.8	67.1	136.2	230.1	275.8	269.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	612.3	677.8	1025.2	1858.3	2078.9	2304.9
Merchandise imports, fob	-985.4	-1723.9	-1433.4	-1539.0	-1465.1	-1823.3
Trade balance	-373.1	-1046.2	-408.2	319.3	613.8	481.6
Other goods, services and income	-138.2	-382.3	-273.3	-560.2	-742.2	-1320.3
Credit	370.0	290.7	315.7	331.3	399.3
Debit	-752.3	-564.0	-875.9	-1073.5	-1719.5
Unrequited transfers	110.7	64.0	81.7	73.1	76.6	70.4
Private	81.4	-0.1	25.3	10.7	13.0	15.2
Official	29.3	64.1	56.4	62.4	63.6	55.2
Current balance	-400.6	-1364.5	-599.7	-167.8	-51.8	-768.4
Capital accounts
Direct investment	154.7	948.2	355.3	29.9	220.1	1066.8
Portfolio investment	-1.7	0.4	...	...	...	0.4
Other long-term capital	121.1	302.2	203.4	104.2	138.8
Other short-term capital	296.1	170.7	209.4	-6.9	-154.4
Net errors and omissions	61.6	-20.0	-	-	-	-86.6
Overall balance	161.6	-18.7	228.5	274.2	265.6	196.5
Reserves and related items	-161.6	18.7	-228.5	-274.2	-265.6	-196.5
Balance of Payments <i>% of GDP</i>								
Exports	25.3	15.2	22.4	35.2	36.4	37.8
Imports	-40.8	-38.8	-31.3	-29.2	-25.7	-29.9
Trade balance	-15.4	-23.5	-8.9	6.1	10.8	7.9
Current account balance	-16.6	-30.7	-13.1	-3.2	-0.9	-12.6
Overall balance	6.7	-0.4	5.0	5.2	4.7	3.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	288.58	545.97	824.70	1059.07	1089.83	933.30
Gold, national valuation	-	1.37	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	119.62	447.20	665.51	672.99	894.20	720.80
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	1.25	0.11	7.07	6.60	2.49	0.70
Other banks' assets	167.69	97.27	152.11	379.46	193.13	211.79
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Manats per US dollar</i>								
End of period	4440.0	3890.0	4373.0	4565.0	4775.0	4893.0
Average of period	4413.5	3868.0	4119.0	4474.0	4657.0	4861.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>MN US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	321.0	708.2	1038.1	1273.5	1219.3	...
Long-term debt	206.1	385.5	601.8	781.5	821.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	206.1	313.1	493.3	682.9	726.0	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	72.3	108.5	98.6	95.2	...
Short-term debt	14.0	1.5	29.0	156.2	102.9	...
Use of IMF credit	100.9	321.2	407.3	335.8	295.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	13.4	16.0	22.9	25.9	23.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	8.5	8.7	13.1	14.8	14.4	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	1.3	2.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	0.0	2.7	41.6	71.4	53.4	99.4
Interest on long-term debt	8.7	11.2	14.9	38.9	23.9	21.0
Interest on short-term debt	0.3	0.1	1.5	5.2	5.2	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.4	2.7	1.7	5.6	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	32.2	26.7	34.8	17.4	33.4	...
Grace period (years)	9.4	7.1	8.9	3.0	9.9	...
Grant element(%)	71.8	56.3	70.0	28.2	72.8	...

Azerbaijan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Refers to mid-year estimates computed from beginning-of-year population revised estimates of the State Statistical Committee based on population census held in 1999.
- b Beginning of year urban population.
- c Refers to total employed and inactive population. Labor force data is as of end of year.
- d Refers to registered unemployed.
- e Computed as ratio of registered unemployed to economically active population.
- f Computed as ratio of economically active population to labor total employed and inactive population.
- g Adjusted to have consistent total GDP figures between industry and expenditure accounts.
- h Refers to oil and gas production.
- i Refers to crude oil.
- j Includes hydro and thermal sources.
- k Includes beverages and tobacco.
- l Relates to GDP at factor cost.
- m Refers to net claims on general government, including counterpart funds.
- n Refers to claims on enterprises and individuals.
- o Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- p Computed as ratio of exports unit value index to imports unit value index.