

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	751.42	835.13	921.99	978.19	996.52	1014.87	1033.20	1055.00
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	229	254	280	298	303	309	314	...
Population annual change, %	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	...
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE <i>million; as of December I fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Employed (organized sectors only)	25.01	26.73	27.94	28.17	28.11	27.96	...	...
Agriculture	1.36	1.45	1.46	1.43	1.39	1.42	...	...
Manufacturing	6.29	6.33	6.79	6.85	6.75	6.62	...	...
Mining	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.03	1.01	1.01	...	...
Others	16.28	17.86	18.60	18.85	18.97	18.92	...	...
Unemployed ^a	26.27	34.89	36.74	40.09	40.37	41.34	42.07	41.17
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by Industrial Origin	2338.0	4778.1	10672.2	15980.8	17619.5	19177.3	20940.2	...
Agriculture	772.2	1480.0	3031.2	4424.9	4619.6	4784.7	5225.8	...
Mining	62.0	117.9	251.1	356.8	413.0	453.8	462.6	...
Manufacturing	417.8	891.6	1897.9	2522.4	2667.8	3014.3	3199.3	...
Electricity, gas and water	48.9	104.6	276.8	436.2	423.0	465.8	500.0	...
Construction	129.5	286.2	552.2	920.1	1053.0	1165.6	1255.5	...
Trade	310.5	618.8	1440.8	2208.2	2460.4	2726.7	3024.6	...
Transport and communications	141.0	339.1	705.4	1125.1	1243.3	1402.8	1544.6	...
Finance	198.8	389.0	1253.5	1811.4	2205.6	2388.7	2671.2	...
Public administration	125.1	271.1	572.5	995.7	1166.9	1239.7	1330.8	...
Others	132.2	279.8	690.8	1180.0	1366.9	1535.2	1725.8	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	284.4	577.2	1147.3	1428.6	1749.9	1865.7	2020.4	...
GDP at current market prices	2622.4	5355.3	11819.6	17409.4	19369.4	21043.0	22960.6	...
Net factor income from abroad	-14.3	-75.4	-134.8	-149.7	-154.3	-174.1	-126.6	...
GNP at current market prices	2608.1	5279.9	11684.8	17259.7	19215.1	20868.9	22834.0	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	33.0	31.0	28.4	27.7	26.2	24.9	25.0	...
Industry	28.2	29.3	27.9	26.5	25.9	26.6	25.9	...
Services	38.8	39.7	43.7	45.8	47.9	48.5	49.2	...
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	2622.4	5355.3	11819.6	17409.4	19369.4	21043.0	22960.6	...
Private consumption	1768.5	3303.7	7530.0	11341.3	12676.6	13579.9	14898.8	...
Government consumption	291.7	617.8	1287.2	2140.3	2511.1	2645.6	2249.7	...
Gross fixed capital formation	542.6	1240.0	2909.9	3743.4	4219.0	4597.9	4972.8	...
Increase in stocks	92.0	111.5	222.2	-21.3	363.6	138.3	178.1	...
Exports of goods and services	149.5	406.4	1307.3	1952.8	2277.0	2901.8	3044.9	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	217.5	487.0	1449.5	2247.4	2657.0	3060.9	3202.4	...
Statistical discrepancy	-4.4	162.9	12.5	500.3	-20.9	240.4	818.7	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	67.4	61.7	63.7	65.1	65.4	64.5	64.9	...
Government consumption	11.1	11.5	10.9	12.3	13.0	12.6	9.8	...
Gross domestic capital formation	24.2	25.2	26.5	21.4	23.7	22.5	22.4	...
Exports of goods and services	5.7	7.6	11.1	11.2	11.8	13.8	13.3	...
Imports of goods and services	8.3	9.1	12.3	12.9	13.7	14.5	13.9	...
At Constant 1980/81 | 1993/94 Factor Cost								
GDP by Industrial Origin	1565.7	2122.5	8970.0	10827.4	11484.4	11986.9	12654.2	13207.3
Agriculture	542.2	656.5	2518.9	2860.9	2869.8	2858.8	3020.5	2926.3
Mining	26.2	42.1	231.5	263.9	272.7	279.3	282.2	295.7
Manufacturing	303.2	448.6	1595.8	1845.8	1919.9	2060.6	2130.6	2260.2
Electricity, gas and water	31.0	48.0	221.6	269.9	284.0	298.1	310.8	326.8

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Construction	71.8	98.3	457.0	543.9	587.4	628.2	651.5	697.6
Trade	196.5	265.8	1251.5	1568.7	1682.0	1751.1	1905.9	} 3203.3
Transport and communications	79.5	111.6	621.7	788.8	876.2	982.7	1066.2	
Finance	147.1	217.0	1028.0	1318.9	1458.6	1509.1	1577.0	1678.9
Public administration	80.2	113.3	471.8	622.1	704.3	722.2	743.2	...
Others	88.0	121.3	572.2	744.5	829.5	896.8	966.3	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	200.8	279.9	958.9	992.7	1179.2	1176.6	1227.1	...
GDP at 1980/81 | 1993/94 market prices	1766.5	2402.4	9928.9	11820.1	12663.6	13163.5	13881.3	...
Net factor income from abroad	-12.0	-37.7	-126.0	-119.7	-116.0	-124.4	-83.9	...
GNP at 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 market prices	1754.5	2364.7	9802.8	11700.4	12547.6	13039.1	13797.4	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	4.1	5.4	4.2	6.5	6.1	4.4	5.6	4.4
Agriculture	0.3	3.8	-1.4	6.2	0.3	-0.4	5.7	-3.1
Industry	4.6	7.2	11.4	3.7	4.8	6.6	3.3	6.1
Services	7.4	5.2	3.6	8.4	10.1	5.6	6.8	...
At Constant 1980/81 | 1993/94 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	1766.5	2402.4	9928.8	11820.1	12663.6	13163.5	13881.3	...
Private consumption	1240.5	1554.5	6466.0	7485.5	7490.6	8164.4	8634.7	...
Government consumption	189.2	260.6	1069.6	1399.6	1584.3	1593.4	1708.8	...
Gross fixed capital formation	329.7	510.9	32.7	2769.5	3027.9	3144.0	3245.5	...
Increase in stocks	68.7	57.9	188.3	-13.7	255.7	95.3	115.9	...
Exports of goods and services	-61.6	18.4	2172.2	1513.5	1785.8	2203.7	2335.9	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	1803.2	1929.8	2054.4	2125.4	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	468.9	449.1	17.1	-34.1	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	3.8	3.8	6.5	5.8	0.1	9.0	5.8	...
Government consumption	11.4	3.3	3.2	12.9	13.2	0.6	7.2	...
Gross domestic capital formation	19.2	12.2	-89.9	3.9	19.2	-1.3	3.8	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	634.6	1351.6	3132.2	3722.1	4582.6	4736.2	5150.9	...
Gross national saving	505.0	1191.1	2874.8	3599.6	4512.1	4743.5	5373.0	...
Gross domestic saving	519.3	1266.5	3009.6	3749.3	4666.4	4917.6	5499.6	...
Net factor income from abroad	-14.3	-75.4	-134.8	-149.7	-154.3	-174.1	-126.6	...
Foreign saving	62.3	182.0	207.8	180.9	219.8	129.8	85.7	...
Net transfer from abroad	3.1	8.3	11.7	13.0	16.6	15.5	18.5	...
Net borrowing from abroad	59.2	173.7	196.1	167.9	203.2	114.3	67.2	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	19.8	23.6	25.5	21.5	24.1	23.4	24.0	...
Gross national saving	19.3	22.2	24.3	20.7	23.3	22.5	23.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	24.2	25.2	26.5	21.4	23.7	22.5	22.4	...
At Current Market Prices, Rupees								
Per capita GDP	3490	6413	12820	17798	19437	20735	22223	...
Per capita GNP	3471	6322	12673	17645	19282	20563	22100	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Agriculture ^b								
1. Sugarcane	170648	241046	281100	288722	299324	295956	300096	279282
2. Rice, paddy	95818	111517	115462	86077	89683	87698	93085	76905
3. Wheat	47052	55135	62097	71288	76369	69681	71814	70258
4. Potatoes	10423	15206	18843	23611	24713	22488	24082	...
5. Sorghum	10197	11681	9327	8415	8685	7529	7793	6590
6. Pulses	13361	14265	12310	14907	13418	11076	13191	11805
7. Cotton (lint)	1484	1671	2186	12287	11530	9524	10094	9936
8. Jute and jute-like fibres	2276	1661	1585	9811	10558	10556	11641	10979
Mining								
1. Iron ore	44964	55596	67418	72230	77604	80762	73367	77711
2. Dolomite	2268	2652	3718	2922	2842	3078	3088	2722
3. Manganese ore	1284	1488	1837	1538	1586	1595	1553	1339

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	33036	46608	67722	87646	100230	99227	106491	...
2. Sugar	6756	11808	14806	14310	17470	19243	18500	...
3. Finished steel	7924	9583	21633	23101	22744	21345	...	...
4. Paper and paper board	1813	2432	3554	4450	5089	4834	4950	...
5. Jute manufactures	1307	1343	1187	1596	1590	1625	...	...
6. Tea	657	719	762	851	816	827	842	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	84.4	99.6	115.1	123.8	129.4	129.4	130.6	128.2
Mining, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	167.5	221.2	120.6	125.4	126.7	130.3	131.9	132.4
Manufacturing, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100 ^c	136.9	207.8	124.5	148.8	159.4	162.6	167.0	172.3
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	29860	33311	35048	32806	32628	32124	31972	32917
Exports	2044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	14811	20793	26901	38686	45424	73443	75449	82371
Consumption	41226	51671	57971	66672	79538	101788	106744	110148
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	149710	202194	264635	297864	292383	311486	322260	336803
Exports	215	108	106	607	815	1511	1619	3058
Imports	1817	4916	8853	16728	17127	21083	20448	21261
Consumption	152510	219270	274211	305824	318765	333462	323435	336288
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	7908	17990	21124	27654	29792	29298	29631	30747
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	4685	12427	19632	25953	26345	27701	28005	29025
Electricity, Mn kWh ^c								
Production	183390	289439	394800	448544	481055	501204	515271	531430
Exports	107	62	50	270	201	195	...	...
Imports	16	1440	1570	1385	1540	1497	...	...
Consumption ^d	183299	290817	419565	449659	482394	502506	...	...
Retail prices, Rupees/litre ^e								
Gasoline, premium	6.12	9.84	16.78	22.84	24.01	26.07	28.75	26.54
Diesel	3.23	4.08	6.98	10.25	10.03	14.56	17.06	16.60
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Industrial Workers, India), 1982 = 100	123.3	186.3	306.3	405.1	424.0	441.0	458.0	477.0
Food	125.7	190.7	330.7	437.0	444.0	452.0	462.0	474.0
Consumer (Industrial Workers, Delhi), 1982 = 100	...	194.6	326.7	447.2	488.0	514.0	529.0	550.0
Food	...	210.1	375.9	496.3	484.0	503.0	509.0	516.0
Wholesale, 1981/82 | 1993/94 = 100	120.1	165.7	112.5	132.8	143.8	152.8	160.7	164.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 | 1993/94 = 100	48.6	73.7	119.0	147.3	153.0	159.9	165.4	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	5.6	9.0	10.2	13.2	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.1
Food price index	3.6	8.8	11.7	14.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6
Implicit GDP deflator	7.3	10.5	8.5	7.9	3.8	4.5	3.5	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Money supply (M1)	440.9	928.9	2148.4	3090.7	3418.0	3797.9	4225.3	4714.1
Currency in circulation	250.6	530.5	1182.6	1689.4	1890.8	2095.5	2414.0	2716.6
Demand deposits	190.3	398.4	965.8	1363.9	1496.8	1662.7	1782.8	1964.7
Quasi-money	753.0	1729.4	3891.7	6719.0	7823.8	9337.7	10774.7	12531.7
Money supply (M2) ^f	1193.9	2658.3	6040.1	9809.7	11241.7	13132.2	15000.0	17245.8
Foreign assets (net)	38.7	105.8	821.4	1778.5	2056.5	2498.2	3147.3	3992.4

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Domestic credit	1411.2	3119.6	6024.3	8826.7	10279.4	11911.8	13427.4	15788.4
Claims on government sector (net)	583.2	1401.9	2577.8	3866.8	4413.8	5119.6	5864.7	6743.5
Claims on private sector	828.0	1717.7	3446.5	4960.0	5865.6	6792.2	7562.7	9044.9
Claims on other financial institutions								
Other items	-256.0	-567.2	-805.6	-795.6	-1094.2	-1277.7	-1574.6	-2535.0
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	16.0	15.1	13.7	19.4	14.6	16.8	14.2	15.0
M2 % of GDP	45.5	49.6	51.1	56.3	58.0	62.4	65.3	...
Deposit Money Banks^g								
Demand deposits	148.1	331.9	806.1	1174.2	1273.7	1425.5	1530.5	1688.4
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	715.9	1593.5	3532.1	5966.0	6859.8	8200.7	9503.1	11117.4
Domestic credits outstanding	599.5	1163.0	2540.2	6234.3	7449.0	8815.9	10279.9	12736.9
Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00
Time 6 months	8.00	8.00	12.00	11.00	9.00	6.20	6.55	6.25
12 months	8.50	9.00	12.50	10.30	8.00	7.10	7.10	7.00
On loans and discounts								
Commercial bills ^h	17.75	15.50	16.50	12.50	12.25	11.50	...	...
Export credit ⁱ	14.25	11.50	13.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...
Other commercial bills ^j	18.00	16.00	13.00	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Bn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	421.60	855.70	1692.34	2805.36	2982.97	2776.02	3642.05	4049.95
Total revenue	416.75	849.85	1680.96	2795.49	2971.89	2767.89	3624.53	4040.13
Current revenue	286.93	570.65	1137.76	1494.85	1814.82	1426.05	2014.49	2369.36
Taxes	211.40	429.78	819.39	1046.52	1282.71	1366.58	1336.62	1641.77
Non-taxes	75.53	140.87	318.37	448.33	532.11	59.47	677.87	727.59
Capital receipts	129.82	279.20	543.20	1300.64	1157.07	1341.84	1610.04	1670.77
Grants	4.85	5.85	11.38	9.87	11.08	8.13	17.52	9.82
Total expenditure and net lending	538.08	1079.94	1830.59	3127.45	3128.61	3365.54	3803.34	4177.82
Total expenditure	430.39	883.60	1587.43	2793.40	2980.53	3255.92	3624.53	4040.13
Current expenditure	360.84	809.56	1528.87	2164.61	2490.78	2778.39	3016.11	3416.48
Capital expenditure	69.55	74.04	58.56	628.79	489.75	477.53	608.42	623.65
Net lending	107.69	196.34	243.16	334.05	148.08	109.62	178.81	137.69
Current surplus/deficit	-73.91	-238.91	-391.11	-669.76	-675.96	-1352.34	-1001.62	-1047.12
Capital account surplus/deficit	60.27	205.16	484.64	671.85	667.32	864.31	1001.62	1047.12
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^k	-116.48	-224.24	-138.25	-322.09	-145.64	-589.52	-161.29	-127.87
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	48.84	78.96	37.00	1116.37	1026.72	1125.08	1368.50	1536.64
Foreign borrowing	14.49	31.81	3.18	19.20	11.80	75.05	56.01	-134.96
Use of cash balances	53.15	113.47	98.07	-2.09	8.64	-11.97	-14.96	52.98
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	15.9	15.9	14.2	16.1	15.3	13.2	15.8	...
Total expenditure	16.4	16.5	13.4	16.0	15.4	15.5	15.8	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.4	-4.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.8	-2.8	-0.7	...
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Rupees; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Exports, fob ^l	108946	325533	1063533	1397531	1595614	2035710	2090180	2232490
Imports, cif	196577	431929	1226781	1783319	2152365	2308728	2451998	2610025
Trade balance	-87631	-106396	-163248	-385788	-556751	-273018	-361818	-377535
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	-7.2	17.6	28.6	7.4	14.2	27.6	2.7	6.8
Imports	14.7	22.0	36.4	15.7	20.7	7.3	6.2	6.4
Trade balance	-62.6	-37.6	-123.7	-60.2	-44.3	51.0	-32.5	-4.3

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	25061	50912	179760	244735	230197	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	1704	2753	4927	8331	10803	...	...	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	11190	31565	39172	37600	41954	...	...	...
Mineral fuels etc.	6550	9480	17607	5935	3938	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	486	876	9003	7130	11251	...	...	...
Chemicals	3910	25487	82219	126179	151980	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	37064	187340	613154	814287	975480	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	6767	24140	95696	123524	139998	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	15626	1840	6801	10238	10080	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	114	4491	15194	30869	34972	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Non-metallic mineral manufactures	14531	53926	187544	243245	345472	...	...	...
2. Textile yarn, fabrics and articles, etc.	12544	27292	109985	156701	181508	225268	...	...
3. Clothing	11057	40134	122953	183636	206485	254710	...	...
4. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures	11783	15408	32887	51766	46007	...	...	...
5. Leather manufactures, n.e.s	6467	9351	48178	69867	68909	89512	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	8780	10931	51929	139827	139892	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	36	117	585	856	687	...	...	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	15024	23675	68237	75149	97829	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	52130	117884	290373	338382	621833	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	7702	3643	25502	80365	84693	...	...	...
Chemicals	28728	46956	167541	204404	231460	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	37811	114607	257676	613827	697655	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	40840	86840	276818	331013	368386	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	5006	26060	82496	116975	5216	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	520	1216	5624	2815	3608	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	8265	17813	30537	33663	35920	42624	45673	48430
1. United States	1563	2694	5305	7103	8100	9083	9355	11318
2. Hong Kong, China	154	545	1821	1893	2353	2608	2088	2252
3. United Kingdom	433	1109	1881	1928	1990	2233	2467	2553
4. United Arab Emirates	217	455	1306	1824	2029	2469	2459	2039
5. Germany	401	1352	1841	1870	1767	1865	2037	2143
6. Japan	921	1656	2130	1714	1677	1767	2011	1888
7. Belgium	...	...	...	1270	1348	1445	1371	1387
8. Italy	169	499	974	1070	1104	1262	1357	1328
9. France	162	422	683	819	890	999	1047	1080
10. Bangladesh	104	297	960	943	726	860	1087	968
Imports, total	16329	23991	34484	42162	47900	50336	56309	60540
1. United States	1770	2635	3344	3660	3583	3152	4141	4508
2. Belgium	...	...	...	2825	3480	3073	2966	3150
3. United Kingdom	927	1664	1683	2577	2686	3053	2824	2913
4. Switzerland	136	215	787	2867	2684	3020	427	426
5. Japan	1364	1801	2234	2386	2518	2016	2134	2055
6. Germany	1258	1836	2713	2238	1916	1780	2272	2405
7. Saudi Arabia	843	1475	1860	2001	2720	1220	1316	1400
8. Singapore	321	689	966	1338	1497	1482	3018	2914
9. United Arab Emirates	482	964	1594	1736	2181	1078	1163	1237
10. Malaysia	403	546	770	1501	1920	1389	1735	1784
Trade Indexes ^c 1978/79 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	111.0	194.1	384.3	399.2	461.0	571.0	593.0	...
Imports	182.0	237.7	514.8	644.2	705.0	698.0	733.0	...
Unit value index								
Exports	171.0	292.5	484.2	611.7	604.0	624.0	618.0	...
Imports	159.0	267.7	351.0	407.8	450.0	487.0	493.0	...

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Terms of trade (net)	107.5	109.3	137.9	150.0	134.2	128.1	125.4	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	9465	18286	31246	34070	36877	43133	44612	50713
Merchandise imports, fob	-15081	-23437	-41970	-49730	-50550	-61015	-57359	-62754
Trade balance	-5616	-5151	-10724	-15660	-13673	-17882	-12747	-12041
Other goods, services and income	-1337	-4722	-3223	-1574	-1481	83	425	2489
Credit	3913	5061	8264	13492	16426	20462	23620	25486
Debit	-5250	-9783	-11487	-15066	-17907	-20379	-23195	-22997
Current transfers, net	2813	2837	8382	10332	11922	13453	12263	14388
Current balance	-4141	-7036	-5565	-6902	-3232	-4346	-59	4836
Capital accounts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	...	...	2151	2633	2168	2319	3403	3449
Portfolio investment	...	...	1593	-603	2316	2480	2951	1064
Other long-term capital	3244	5527	-549	6954	5092	5326	3193	8571
Other short-term capital	...	...	673	-1297	431	616	-1218	327
Net errors and omissions	500	-432	821	2283	-418	-337	420	644
Overall balance	-397	-1941	-873	3068	6357	6058	8690	18891
Allocation of SDRs								
Monetary movements ^m	397	-1941	873	-3068	-6357	-6058	-8690	-18891
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.5	6.0	8.6	8.1	8.2	9.2	9.2	...
Imports	-7.1	-7.7	-11.5	-11.8	-11.2	-13.0	-11.8	...
Trade balance	-2.6	-1.7	-2.9	-3.7	-3.0	-3.8	-2.6	...
Current account balance	-2.0	-2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.0	...
Overall balance	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	6623	5188	21591	29833	35069	40155	48200	70377
Gold, national valuation	203	3667	3669	2492	2403	2252	2329	2712
Foreign exchange	5549	1205	17467	26958	31992	37264	45251	66994
Reserve position in the Fund	535	0	316	300	671	637	614	665
SDRs	336	316	139	83	4	2	5	7
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	12.166	18.073	35.180	42.480	43.490	46.750	48.180	48.030
Average of period	12.369	17.503	32.427	41.259	43.055	44.942	47.186	48.610
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	40951	83629	94067	97260	97955	99098	97320	...
Long-term debt	31761	72462	86644	92643	93996	95636	94369	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	30264	70974	80422	84611	86410	83156	82695	...
Private non-guaranteed	1497	1488	6618	8409	7944	12480	11674	...
Short-term debt	4358	8544	5049	4329	3933	3462	2951	...
Use of IMF credit	4832	2623	2374	288	26	0	0	...
External debt as % of GNI	17.9	26.7	26.8	23.8	22.3	21.9	20.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	77.6	86.6	92.1	95.3	96.0	96.5	97.0	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	10.6	10.2	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	23.0	32.4	27.8	20.6	15.3	14.0	11.7	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1309	2650	6929	6574	6063	6661	5465	7628
Interest on long-term debt	1272	3779	4351	4769	3566	3996	3703	3491
Interest on short-term debt	326	899	385	327	209	185	116	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	6.2	5.4	3.7	...	3.9	4.7	3.6	...
Maturity (years)	23.9	21.9	23.3	9.8	23.2	11.4	24.2	...
Grace period (years)	7.1	7.9	7.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.7	...
Grant element (%)	7.8	24.6	24.3	31.2	43.4	25.4	46.4	...

India

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Refers to applicants currently registered at employment exchanges.
- b Relates to agricultural year beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- c For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- d Includes electricity consumed in auxiliary stations and losses in transmission and distribution system.
- e Refers to prices quoted for New Delhi only as of 1 January of each year up to 1986 and as of 1 April each year thereafter.
- f Refers to M3.
- g Refers to scheduled commercial banks and state cooperative banks.
- h Rates quoted refer to the following prior to 1987, rates charged by the biggest bank in the country; for 1987 - 1992, rates charged by scheduled commercial banks; for 1993, minimum lending rate prescribed by Reserve Bank of India (RBI); for 1985 - 1997, prime lending rates of 5 major scheduled commercial banks. Actual ranges of rates are: for 1985, 17.50% to 18.00%; 1986 - 1987, 17.00% to 17.50% and 1992, 15.50% to 19.00%.
- i Rates refer to average of varying rates depending on type and period of credit. For 1993 onward, rates refer to pre-shipment export credit up to 180 days. Actual ranges of rates are for 1983, 12.50% to 17.50%; 1985 - 1986, 12.00% to 16.50%; 1987, 9.50% to 16.50%; 1988, 9.50% to 15.50%; 1989 to 1991, 7.50% to 15.50%, and 1992, 15.00% to 24.00%.
- j Refer to ceiling rates on general credit prescribed by RBI. From 10 October 1988, RBI has prescribed a minimum rate of 16% on general credit. Data from 1993 refer to post-shipment export credit of usance bills up to 90 days.
- k Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- l Includes re-exports.
- m Refers to reserves and related items.