

Indonesia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	162.66	179.38	194.75	201.58	203.91	206.26	208.65	211.06
Population density persons per square kilometer	85	93	101	105	106	109	110	112
Population annual change, %	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Urban population % of total population	...	30.9	35.9	...	39.4	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	63826	77803	86361	92735	94847	95651	98812	100500
Agriculture	62458	75851	80110	87672	88817	89838	90807	91600
Manufacturing	34142	42378	35233	39415	38378	40677	39744	39000
Mining	5796	7693	10127	9934	11516	11642	12086	12600
Others	416	528	643	675	726	523	-	-
Unemployed	22104	25252	34107	37648	38197	36997	38977	40100
Unemployment rate, %	1368	1952	6251	5063	6030	5858	8005	8900
Labor force annual change, %	2.1	2.5	7.2	5.5	6.4	6.1	8.1	9.1
Labor force participation rate, %	4.0	3.0	0.7	3.5	2.3	0.8	3.3	1.7
Male	...	...	...	66.9	67.2	67.8	68.6	67.8
Female	...	...	...	83.2	83.6	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	51.2	51.2	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Rupiah; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by Industrial Origin	96997	210866	454514	955754	1099732	1264919	1449398	1610012
Agriculture	22513	40930	77896	172828	215687	217898	246298	281325
Mining	13571	25634	40195	120329	109925	175263	191762	191827
Manufacturing	15503	43569	109689	238897	285874	314918	362031	402601
Electricity, gas and water	396	1489	5655	11283	13429	16519	21184	29101
Construction	5302	11795	34452	61762	67616	76573	85263	92366
Trade	15417	35824	75640	146740	175835	199110	234263	258869
Transport and communications	6100	13362	30795	51937	55190	62306	75796	97344
Finance ^c	6271	16403	39510	69892	71220	80460	91438	105622
Public administration	7925	14322	26555	40641	56745	69460	81851	83294
Others	3999	7538	14127	41446	48210	52411	59511	67664
Net factor income from abroad	-3941	-9616	-13366	-53894	-83764	-92162	-58079	-77816
GNP	93056	201251	441148	901860	1015967	1172757	1391319	1532196
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	23.2	19.4	17.1	18.1	19.6	17.2	17.0	17.5
Industry	35.8	39.1	41.8	45.2	43.4	46.1	45.6	44.5
Services	40.9	41.5	41.1	36.7	37.0	36.7	37.5	38.1
Expenditure on GDP	96997	210866	454514	955754	1099732	1264919	1449398	1610012
Private consumption	57201	124184	279876	647824	813183	850819	975731	1137763
Government consumption	10893	18649	35584	54416	72631	90780	113416	132219
Gross fixed capital formation	22367	59758	129218	243043	221472	275881	316179	325334
Increase in stocks	4837	5032	15900	-82716	-96461	-72235	-63282	-95614
Exports of goods and services	21534	53289	119593	506245	390560	542992	612482	569942
Less: Imports of goods and services	19835	50046	125657	413058	301654	423318	505128	459631
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	59.0	58.9	61.6	67.8	73.9	67.3	67.3	70.7
Government consumption	11.2	8.8	7.8	5.7	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.2
Gross domestic capital formation	28.0	30.7	31.9	16.8	11.4	16.1	17.4	14.3
Exports of goods and services	22.2	25.3	26.3	53.0	35.5	42.9	42.3	35.4
Imports of goods and services	20.4	23.7	27.6	43.2	27.4	33.5	34.9	28.5
At Constant 1983 | 1993 Prices								
GDP by Industrial Origin	85082	263262	383792	376374	379352	398017	411691	426741
Agriculture	19300	53056	61885	63609	64985	66209	66858	68018
Mining	15480	26628	35502	37474	36866	38896	38895	39768
Manufacturing	13431	54211	91637	95321	99058	104987	109290	113672
Electricity, gas and water	361	2508	4292	5646	6113	6575	7078	7515
Construction	4508	15226	29198	22465	22036	23279	24259	25255
Trade	12399	41725	64231	60131	60094	63498	66888	69303
Transport and communications	4487	18474	27329	26975	26772	29072	31207	33650

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Finance ^c	5481	21479	34313	28279	26245	27449	28389	29963
Public administration	6455	20738	23046	21888	22251	22555	22795	22887
Others	3180	9218	12360	14588	14933	15496	16032	16710
Net factor income from abroad	-3846	-11397	-11924	-27965	-22145	-25391	-17399	-22218
GNP	81236	251865	371869	348409	357207	372543	394292	404523
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.5	9.0	8.2	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.4	3.7
Agriculture	4.3	3.1	4.4	-1.3	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.7
Industry	-0.4	11.5	10.4	-14.0	2.0	5.9	3.3	3.7
Services	4.6	9.8	7.6	-16.5	-1.0	5.2	4.6	4.4
Expenditure on GDP	85082	263262	383792	376374	379352	398017	411691	426741
Private consumption	49448	155094	234245	260023	272070	276377	288510	302139
Government consumption	8991	26689	30851	26828	27014	28768	31352	35362
Gross fixed capital formation	19616	69519	112386	93605	76573	89389	96244	96058
Increase in stocks	6641	11133	15853	-6387	-9622	-13794	-15908	-25741
Exports of goods and services	19495	59808	104492	134707	91864	116194	118377	116907
Less: Imports of goods and services	19109	58981	114035	132401	78546	98917	106884	97985
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	1.0	17.2	12.6	-6.2	4.6	1.6	4.4	4.7
Government consumption	7.6	4.8	1.3	-15.4	0.7	6.5	9.0	12.8
Gross domestic capital formation	7.2	16.1	14.0	-33.0	-18.2	16.7	7.7	-0.2
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	27204	64790	145118	160327	125011	203646	252897	229720
Gross national saving	24961	58417	125687	199620	130153	231159	302172	262215
Gross domestic saving	28902	68033	139054	253514	213917	323320	360251	340030
Net factor income from abroad	-3941	-9616	-13366	-53894	-83764	-92162	-58079	-77816
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	29.8	32.3	30.6	26.5	19.5	25.6	24.9	21.1
Gross national saving	25.7	27.7	27.7	20.9	11.8	18.3	20.8	16.3
Gross domestic capital formation	28.0	30.7	31.9	16.8	11.4	16.1	17.4	14.3
At Current Market Prices, Rupiah								
Per capita GDP	596336	1175534	2333776	4741285	5393237	6132505	6946654	7628334
Per capita GNP	572107	1121932	2265146	4473928	4982442	5685692	6668294	7259639
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture								
1. Rice paddy	39033	45179	49744	49237	50866	51899	50461	51604
2. Cassava	14057	15830	15441	14696	16459	16089	17055	16665
3. Maize	4330	6734	8246	10169	9204	9677	9165	...
4. Palm oil ^d	1159	2097	2476	4013	4455	4094	3864	...
5. Copra	1895	2332	2704	2778	2789	2778	...	...
6. Sugarcane	1767	2173	2105	1929	1801	1896	1896	...
7. Bananas	1909	2411	3805	3176	3376	2383	...	...
8. Sweet potatoes	2161	1971	2171	1935	1666	1828	1749	1742
9. Soya beans	870	1487	1680	1306	1383	1018	827	742
10. Peanuts	528	651	760	692	660	737	710	713
Mining								
1. Copper ore concentrates	232	437	1517	2640	2645	3194	3290	...
2. Nickel ore	956	2217	2513	2734	3245	3349	3635	...
3. Tin ore concentrates	22	30	38	54	48	50	62	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	9940	15783	24097	22341	23925	28225	31449	...
2. Fertilizer	5264	7012	7612	11464
3. Paper	97	1340	3427

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	81.5	101.1	120.2	117.4	117.6	121.2	120.3	119.5
Manufacturing, 1983 I 1993 = 100	112.6	209.4	130.5	103.5	105.4	109.2	108.0	100.9
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	67710	73071	80521	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	39185	47487	53000	36914	35902	29226	...	...
Imports	3655	6351	8151	10473	11497	11473	...	...
Consumption	20908	27801	36904	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	1492	10532	39936	60321	69358	76820	90254	...
Exports	1080	4196	31570	48250	55206	57152	...	...
Imports	662	621	644	59	198	140	...	...
Consumption	1358	5674	5515	7674	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	937377	1578536	2443600	2937017	3020851	2866624	...	...
Exports	792202	1087516	1171428	1758730	1259540	1156862	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	28	45	132	...	...
Consumption	250500	500320	1027139	648146	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	16245	35303	54597	74922	84611	92821	101809	...
Consumption	12088	27741	49629	64383	71338	79050	84029	86504
Retail prices, Rupiah/litre								
Gasoline, premium	385	450	700	1000	1000	1150	1450	...
Diesel	220	235	380	420	420	600	1150	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, Apr 77 - Mar 78 I Apr 88 - Mar 89 I 1996 = 100 ^e								
Food	248.4	112.5	172.3	168.3	202.8	210.3	234.5	262.3
Non-food	228.2	109.5	171.1	196.8	261.5	249.0	269.9	299.3
Wholesale, 1983 I 1993 = 100	...	...	...	151.0	177.3	190.2	213.4	251.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1983 I 1993 = 100	116.2	178.1	239.7	288.3	313.6	352.8	402.7	414.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1983 I 1993 = 100	114.0	80.1	118.4	253.9	289.9	317.8	352.1	377.3
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	4.7	...	9.5	58.5	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.9
Food price index	2.4	...	13.2	83.6	32.9	-4.8	8.4	10.9
Implicit GDP deflator	5.4	7.7	9.8	75.2	14.2	9.6	10.8	7.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupiah; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	10104	23819	52677	101197	124633	162186	177731	191939
Currency in circulation	4440	9094	20807	41394	58353	72371	76342	80686
Demand deposits ^f	5664	14725	31870	59803	66280	89815	101389	111253
Quasi-money	13049	60811	169961	476184	521572	584842	666323	691969
Money supply (M2)	23153	84630	222638	577381	646205	747028	844054	883908
Foreign assets (net)	14119	16122	32626	141667	129096	210733	233975	250697
Domestic credit	13975	93142	233088	524235	649833	815240	858858	899647
Claims on government sector (net)	-3687	-4322	-15345	-1029	416119	534674	548042	533240
Claims on private sector	17662	97464	248433	525264	233714	280566	310816	366407
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items ^g	-4941	-24634	-43076	-88521	-132724	-278945	-248779	-266434
Money Supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	29.1	44.2	27.6	62.3	11.9	15.6	13.0	4.7
M2 % of GDP	23.9	40.1	49.0	60.4	56.8	59.1	58.2	54.9
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits ^h	5560	14532	31530	59379	65147	87830	99716	109646
Savings deposits	9607	46150	130891	358649	408580	444651	511556	551504
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	22729	105441	259027	540275	513954	716942	730230	759331

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Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	15	15	15	23	16	9
Time 6 months ^k	17	20	17	27	25	13	15	15
12 months	19	18	15	22	27	15	14	16
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^l Bn Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April I ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	156470	204432	204942	301077	300186
Total revenue	19253	39546	80427	156408	204432	204942	300600	299886
Current revenue	19253	39546	80412	156408	204432	204942	300600	299886
Taxes	17761	37431	72829	102394	112905	115788	185541	210953
Non-taxes ^m	1492	2115	7583	54014	91528	89154	115059	88933
Capital receipts	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ⁿ	...	...	...	62	-	-	477	300
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	22824	41336	66723	172669	231880	219936	341562	327863
Current expenditure	11951	23145	36037	117527	149978	177342	218923	189069
Capital expenditure ^o	10873	18191	30686	55142	81902	42594	122639	138794
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	7302	16401	44375	38881	54455	27600	81677	110817
Capital account surplus/deficit	-10873	-18191	-30686	-55142	-81902	-42594	-122639	-138794
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^p	-3571	-1790	10085	-16199	-27447	-14993	-40485	-27677
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	-	-2	-8408	1634	-	18900	30218	20561
Foreign borrowing	3572	1792	-1677	20998	29388	9554	10267	7116
Use of cash balances	-1	-	-	-6433	-1941	-13461	-	-
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.8	18.8	17.7	16.4	18.6	16.2	20.7	18.6
Total expenditure	23.5	19.6	14.7	18.1	21.1	17.4	23.6	20.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.7	-0.8	2.2	-1.7	-2.5	-1.2	-2.8	-1.7
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^q	10873	19452	32762	172669	229846	219935	272178	246040
General public services ^r	660	805	1237	7410	9168	7623	8700	10306
Defence	590	996	2682	11065	9984	11449	16416	19291
Education	1413	2052	3073	12171	14452	11820	13612	15869
Health	398	723	2694	5450	6259	3840	3619	3860
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities ^s	1333	2751	8034	28872	38948	41857	6240	9042
Economic services	6479	10125	15042	107701	151035	143345	221724	185273
Agriculture ^t	1381	2848	2645	7062	17321	6139	8497	9445
Industry	963	547	843	274	599	307	772	1838
Electricity, gas and water ^u	1673	1874	3074	8159	3263	1971	2756	4101
Transport and communications ^v	1484	3744	5841	9211	6691	4932	4474	10061
Other economic services ^w	978	1112	2639	82995	123162	129996	205225	159828
Others	-	2000	-	-	-	-	1867	2399
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	18587	25675	45418	48848	48665	62124	56321	57006
Imports, cif	10260	21837	40629	27337	24003	33515	30962	31304
Trade balance	8327	3838	4789	21511	24662	28609	25359	25702
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	-15.1	15.9	13.4	-8.6	-0.4	27.7	-9.3	1.2
Imports	-26.1	33.5	27.0	-34.4	-12.2	39.6	-7.6	1.1
Trade balance	4.0	-33.8	-40.7	82.9	14.6	16.0	-11.4	1.4
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	249	986	1648	1568	1526	1650	1654	...
Vegetable products	1085	980	1224	1284	1179	1039	739	...
Animal or vegetable fats	36	29	100	41	27	38	34	...
Prepared foodstuffs	220	541	998	1149	1158	1081	1190	...

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Mineral products	12946	11809	13221	10892	12661	17590	16392	...
Chemical products	206	548	1146	1844	1857	2351	2167	...
Plastics and rubber	727	1043	2730	2070	2081	2532	2261	...
Hides and skins	57	114	283	245	292	403	408	...
Wood and wood products	1209	3384	5092	2947	3707	3709	3832	...
Wood pulp products	27	233	1452	2115	2441	3002	2598	...
Textiles and textile articles	545	2889	6064	5024	6853	8204	7675	...
Footwear, headgear	14	583	2113	1255	1685	1780	1607	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	14	141	340	235	529	639	607	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	8	193	404	2192	567	551	596	...
Base metals and articles thereof	658	993	1798	1701	1900	2346	2036	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	90	288	3399	3965	4785	10311	8650	...
Transportation equipment	3	111	483	710	564	587	553	...
Instruments - measuring, musical	69	53	278	282	339	488	520	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	0	7554	1110	19	18	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10	356	1304	568	1607	2074	1762	...
Works of art	32	1	2	4	5	4	5	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Petroleum and products	9083	7404	6443	4057	5435	7742	6905	...
2. Plywood	825	2726	3462	2078	2256	1989	1838	...
3. Rubber	718	891	2233	1548	1236	1320	1208	...
4. Shrimp, fresh and frozen	202	671	1032	1007	888	1003	940	...
5. Coffee	556	369	596	579	458	319	232	...
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	87	110	418	201	252	489	489	...
Vegetable products	469	583	2181	1861	2477	1784	1338	...
Animal or vegetable fats	36	29	100	41	27	38	34	...
Prepared foodstuffs	134	419	1028	831	1065	1108	1254	...
Mineral products	1451	2256	3568	3010	4056	6410	5871	...
Chemical products	1514	2698	5074	3459	3891	4951	4550	...
Plastics and rubber	571	1170	1843	1055	1046	1575	1445	...
Hides and skins	2	102	366	236	195	212	173	...
Wood and wood products	2	28	98	90	96	130	109	...
Wood pulp products	267	501	1273	900	899	1398	1043	...
Textiles and textile articles	405	1410	2581	2021	1716	2284	2440	...
Footwear, headgear	7	67	136	91	70	94	73	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	85	177	410	214	147	207	168	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	3	19	53	7	5	11	14	...
Base metals and articles thereof	1331	2387	4226	2733	1924	2993	2444	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	2699	6997	12731	8522	4515	6194	6102	...
Transportation equipment	889	2297	3636	1466	1204	2932	2922	...
Instruments - measuring, musical	234	453	661	473	316	525	357	...
Arms and ammunition	39	28	35	26	10	8	19	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30	104	205	101	80	165	118	...
Works of art	3	1	7	0	13	5	1	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	18596.5	25675.2	45427.6	48843.0	48654.5	62102.5	64822.7	65042.6
1. Japan	8593.5	10923.4	12288.3	9116.0	10397.2	14415.2	13529.9	12510.1
2. United States	4040.2	3364.6	6321.7	7045.7	6908.1	8488.9	9915.6	9441.3
3. Singapore	1625.6	1902.1	3766.7	5718.3	4930.5	6562.4	7080.8	7529.2
4. Korea, Republic of	656.2	1363.3	2916.8	2567.8	3319.8	4317.9	4067.5	4325.1
5. China, People's Republic of	84.2	834.4	1741.7	1832.0	2008.9	2767.7	3534.6	3667.4
6. Netherlands	392.0	723.1	1452.4	1512.3	1543.6	1837.4	1401.9	1351.5
7. Malaysia	76.6	253.2	986.6	1358.5	1335.9	1971.8	2037.6	2200.3
8. Hong Kong, China	348.4	617.8	1657.1	1864.9	1330.0	1554.1	1355.9	1446.0
9. Australia	149.2	403.0	915.2	1533.5	1484.8	1519.4	1942.1	2362.0
10. Germany	254.9	751.8	1381.6	1401.3	1233.9	1443.1	1947.8	1918.2

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Imports, total	10274.8	22005.0	40628.6	27336.5	24002.1	33511.2	38809.2	37165.5
1. Japan	2644.4	5454.8	9216.8	4292.4	2913.3	5397.3	7045.6	6772.9
2. United States	1720.9	2519.5	4755.9	3523.0	2841.1	3393.3	2750.2	2839.2
3. Singapore	839.1	1283.5	2367.5	2542.8	2526.0	3788.6	3772.9	3129.5
4. Korea, Republic of	205.0	992.0	2451.3	1527.8	1330.1	2082.6	3608.1	3562.8
5. Australia	460.5	1206.5	2015.5	1760.5	1460.4	1693.8	1830.0	1865.5
6. Germany	677.1	1527.4	2819.2	2365.7	1398.5	1244.7	1461.3	1530.4
7. China, People's Republic of	248.9	652.9	1495.2	906.3	1242.2	2022.0	3120.2	2936.6
8. Thailand	47.9	183.7	737.1	842.0	933.4	1109.1	1502.3	1849.2
9. Saudi Arabia	882.4	335.4	943.3	515.3	970.6	1598.2	1550.3	1267.8
10. Malaysia	52.4	290.0	2595.2	626.6	605.6	1130.6	1719.4	1652.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	18527	26807	47454	50371	51242	65407	57364	57971
Merchandise imports, fob	-12705	-21455	-40921	-31942	-30599	-40365	-34669	-34823
Trade balance	5822	5352	6533	18429	20643	25041	22695	23147
Other goods, services and income	-7833	-8758	-13945	-15670	-16774	-18866	-17314	-17595
Credit	1612	2897	6775	6391	6489	7671	7506	6504
Debit	-9445	-11655	-20720	-22061	-23263	-26537	-24820	-24099
Unrequited transfers	88	418	981	1338	1914	1816	1520	1709
Private	61	166	651	959	1109	1190	1046	1136
Official	27	252	330	379	805	626	474	573
Current balance	-1923	-2988	-6431	4098	5783	7992	6900	7261
Direct investment	310	1093	3742	-401	-2817	-4700	-3277	-2251
Portfolio investment	-35	-93	4100	-1878	-1792	-1911	-244	1768
Other long-term capital	1507	3495	2298	-1621	38	-161	-5471	-3107
Other short-term capital	...	...	117	22	0	0	-	0
Net errors and omissions	651	744	-2310	2122	2080	3823	714	-116
Overall balance	510	2251	1516	2344	3292	5042	-1378	3555
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	-3	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary movements	...	...	-1513	-2344	-3292	-5042	1378	-3555
Balance of Payments <i>% of GDP</i>								
Exports	21.2	23.4	23.5	52.8	36.6	43.5	40.6	33.5
Imports	-14.6	-18.8	-20.2	-33.5	-21.9	-26.9	-24.5	-20.1
Trade balance	6.7	4.7	3.2	19.3	14.7	16.7	16.1	13.4
Current account balance	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	4.3	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.2
Overall balance	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.5	2.4	3.4	-1.0	2.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	5881	8520	14787	23517	27257	29268	28018	31577
Gold, national valuation	906	1061	1079	803	812	766	772	1077
Foreign exchange	4838	7353	13306	22401	26245	28280	27048	30284
Reserve position in the Fund	80	103	401	0	200	190	183	198
SDRs	56	3	1	312	0	32	16	19
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupiah per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1125	1901	2308	8025	7085	9595	10400	8940
Average of period	1111	1843	2249	10014	7855	8422	10261	9311
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	36715	69872	124398	151236	150991	144057	135704	...
Long-term debt	30620	58242	98432	122033	120713	110584	104783	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	26784	47982	65309	67305	73448	69415	68378	...
Private non-guaranteed	3837	10261	33123	54728	47265	41169	36405	...
Short-term debt	6049	11135	25966	20113	20029	22635	21808	...
Use of IMF credit	46	494	0	9090	10248	10838	9113	...
<i>External debt as % of GNI</i>	44.4	64.0	63.4	167.9	116.7	102.0	97.2	...
<i>Total long-term debt as % of total debt</i>	83.4	83.4	79.1	80.7	79.9	76.8	77.2	...
<i>Short-term debt as % of total debt</i>	16.5	15.9	20.9	13.3	13.3	15.7	16.1	...
<i>Debt service as % of exports of goods and services</i>	28.8	33.3	29.9	31.7	30.0	22.5	23.6	...

Indonesia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3036	5812	10197	11203	11711	9296	7881	19399
Interest on long-term debt	2040	3413	4935	5601	4599	5702	4564	4400
Interest on short-term debt	342	506	1284	1324	989	1157	864	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	7.2	6.0	5.7	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	...
Maturity (years)	17.5	21.1	17.7	19.0	17.4	19.0	22.7	...
Grace period (years)	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.7	5.6	...
Grant element (%)	18.2	28.6	26.8	34.6	39.7	40.9	36.6	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Projections based on census/survey figures, except for 1990 and 2000, which are actual population census figures and 1995, which is the actual figure from intercensal population survey.
- b Data for 1985 are as of end-October and for 1986 to 1989 are as of 1 July. Estimation adjustments were made beginning 1997.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Refers to production of estate crops; includes production which uses raw materials from smallholders.
- e For 1985 to 1989, data refer to CPI for 17 cities with April 1977 to March 1978 as base period. For 1990 to 1996, data refer to CPI for 27 cities with April 1988 to March 1989 as base period. For 1997 onward, data refer to CPI for 43 cities with 1996 as base period.
- f Refers to current accounts, transfer and mature time and savings deposits in Rupiah, held by residents with the monetary system.
- g Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- h Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- i Refers to claims of public sector, private enterprises, and individuals.
- j Prior to 1998, rate refers to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme). From 1998 onwards, rate refers to interest on savings deposits in commercial banks.
- k Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- l For 2000, data covers 9 months beginning 1 April to 31 December.
- m Includes surplus on petroleum sales until 1996.
- n Prior to 1996, grants were included in Foreign Borrowings.
- o For 2001, data includes balanced funds amounting to Rp 82,400.4 billion.
- p Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available but for fiscal year 1995/1996, item refers to overall surplus/deficit after deducting net lending.
- q Prior to 1996, data refer to development expenditure only. Thereafter, data refer to total expenditure.
- r Refers to law and order, state apparatus and science, technology and research.
- s Refers to housing and human settlement, regional, rural and urban development, religion, information, press, and social communication.
- t Refers to agriculture and irrigation, natural resources, and environment.
- u Refers to mining and energy.
- v Refers to transportation and tourism.
- w Refers to trade and cooperatives, manpower and transmigration, and development of business enterprises.