

## Kazakhstan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.83	16.35	15.82	15.07	14.93	14.88	14.85	14.85
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	55.7	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.4	56.6
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>million, calendar year</i>								
Employed	6.5	6.5	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.7
Agriculture and forestry	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.4
Industry <sup>c</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Others	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
Unemployed <sup>d</sup>	...	...	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	11.0	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.3
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	3.4	-5.2	0.0	0.7	5.2	-1.1
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	66.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	70.2	70.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Bn Rubles   Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
NMP   GDP by industrial origin	23.2	33.4	1014.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3747.2
Agriculture	6.8	14.0	125.1	148.5	199.4	210.9	283.6	297.5
Mining								
Manufacturing	7.6	7.0	238.7	422.5	569.1	864.7	997.1	1099.0
Electricity, gas and water								
Construction	3.7	5.3	65.5	85.6	95.7	134.6	117.7	229.8
Trade	1.2	1.6	174.6	262.7	273.9	323.5	392.9	449.9
Transport and communications	2.3	3.3	108.2	239.4	243.2	298.5	362.6	429.6
Finance								
Public Administration	1.5	2.2	302.0	574.5	635.2	767.7	1096.7	1241.4
Others								
GDP at current market prices	...	...	1014.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3747.2
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-9.1	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-163.7	-150.9
GNP	...	...	1005.0	1709.9	1953.7	2437.5	3086.9	3596.3
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	29.5	41.8	12.3	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.7	7.9
Industry	49.1	37.0	30.0	29.3	33.0	38.4	34.3	35.5
Services	21.6	21.2	57.7	62.1	57.1	53.5	57.0	56.6
Expenditure on NMP   GDP	23.2	33.4	1014.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3747.8
Private consumption	18.5	24.4	721.1	1270.0	1460.1	1595.4	1875.6	2094.9
Government consumption	3.1	4.0	137.7	186.9	232.7	314.0	436.0	435.9
Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	5.6	233.8	272.4	326.3	450.3	771.4	847.2
Increase in stocks	4.6	6.1	2.7	1.5	32.2	21.3	102.3	117.3
Net exports of goods and services	-8.3	-7.8	-46.4	-78.3	47.3	222.9	-53.6	42.3
Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	1.0	-34.7	80.7	-82.1	-4.0	118.9	209.6
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	79.9	73.3	71.1	73.3	72.4	61.4	57.7	55.9
Government consumption	13.4	12.0	13.6	10.8	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.6
Gross domestic capital formation	42.8	35.0	23.3	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	25.7
<b>At Constant 1993 Prices</b> <i>Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	42.5	23.6	23.7	24.3	26.7	30.3	33.2
Agriculture	...	7.2	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1
Mining								
Manufacturing	...	20.3	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.3
Electricity, gas and water	...							
Construction	...	...	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2
Trade	...	...	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0
Transport and communications	...	...	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8
Finance	...	...	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3
Public administration	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Others	...	15.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
GNP	...	...	23.4	23.4	23.6	25.1	28.8	31.9

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<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-8.2	-1.7	2.5	9.9	13.5	9.6
Agriculture	...	...	-23.7	-18.5	22.7	-3.7	15.4	3.3
Industry	...	...	-14.8	1.4	2.7	15.6	15.7	11.7
Services	...	...	0.0	0.0	-0.7	9.4	11.8	9.4
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.5	23.6	23.7	24.3	26.7	30.3	31.9
Private consumption	...	...	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.3	13.2	14.2
Government consumption	...	...	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.6
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.0
Increase in stocks	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.2
Net exports of goods and services	...	...	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.3	3.6
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	2.7	4.9	4.6	5.5	6.1	5.6
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-21.5	-0.8	0.8	0.8	7.3	7.6
Government consumption	...	...	-7.3	-13.8	8.0	14.8	22.6	-5.3
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	-41.0	-2.9	12.1	10.8	43.9	5.1
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	9.9	11.7	236.5	273.9	358.5	471.6	873.6	964.5
Gross national saving	...	...	146.2	259.2	279.2	563.6	808.9	1082.8
Gross domestic saving	1.6	4.9	155.3	276.4	323.6	690.5	939.0	1216.4
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-9.1	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-163.7	-150.9
Foreign saving	...	...	90.3	14.7	79.3	-92.0	64.7	-118.3
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	...	15.3	15.9	16.0	26.6	28.9	32.5
Gross national saving	...	...	14.4	15.0	13.8	21.7	24.9	28.9
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	23.3	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	25.7
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
Per capita GDP, Rubles   Tenge	1462.4	2040.4	64116.6	114998.5	135086.3	174706.9	218829.3	252268.7
Per capita GNP, Tenge	...	...	63541.2	113452.5	130879.2	163794.0	207809.1	242109.9
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	14191	16197	6490	4746	11242	9073	12707	12700
2. Barley	5955	8500	2208	1093	2265	1664	2244	2209
3. Potatoes	2197	2324	1720	1263	1695	1693	2185	2269
4. Sugar beets	1750	1044	371	225	294	273	282	372
5. Vegetables	1085	1136	780	1079	1287	1544	1782	1857
Mining								
1. Iron ore	22977	23846	14902	9336	9617	16157	15886	17666
Manufacturing								
1. Steel	6155	6753	3027	3117	4105	4799	4691	4868
2. Rolled steel	4200	4900	...	2585	3186	3894	3888	4023
3. Sulphuric acid	3098	3151	695	605	685	635	695	...
4. Sugar	337	319	97	230	229	280	347	395
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	63.6	49.2	67.8	63.8	76.1	78.2
Mining, 1980 = 100	110.3	117.9	74.2	68.1	74.6	90.3	102.9	118.0
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	120.1	140.5	65.7	56.8	58.0	68.1	78.1	84.1
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	21381	21676	18123	23819	26736	30648	3660	42037
Exports	...	...	11307	20429	23674	29349	28446	...
Imports	...	...	692	2074	714	1010	2335	...
Consumption	...	...	10858	8791	7294	6725	9557	...

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Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	130534	128000	83355	69773	58378	74872	79135	...
Exports	...	...	20768	23578	16175	25679	27512	...
Imports	...	...	1209	1211	1121	689	205	...
Consumption	...	...	65116	47155	40106	43876	51560	...
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	5456	7114	5916	7948	9946	11542	11610	13137
Exports	...	...	2566	2306	4245	5221	5539	...
Imports	...	...	9121	3052	2783	4218	4880	...
Consumption	...	...	11513	4772	5155	5525	7212	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	81263	87379	66651	49144	47498	51635	55384	58475
Exports	...	...	...	133	85	38	1637	...
Imports	...	...	7395	3992	3256	3102	3435	...
Consumption <sup>e</sup>	91800	104700	73945	53004	50669	37126	57132	...
Retail prices, Tenge/litre								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	18.47	28.00	34.75	43.92	46.00	...
Diesel	...	...	...	16.00	18.66	34.87	35.48	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	...	...	100.0	175.1	189.7	188.5	200.6	213.8
Wholesale <sup>f</sup> , 1995 = 100	...	...	100.0	144.0	171.4	236.3	237.1	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 = 100	...	...	4297.0	7313.1	8298.4	9737.5	10728.1	11286.7
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	...	176.2	7.1	8.3	-0.6	6.4	6.6
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	160.7	5.4	13.5	17.3	10.2	5.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Tenge; as of end period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	102086.0	104372.0	162115.0	195442.0	224233.8	287292.6
Currency in circulation	...	...	47998.0	68728.0	103486.0	106428.0	131175.0	161701.0
Demand deposits <sup>g</sup>	...	...	54088.0	35644.0	58629.0	89014.0	93058.8	125591.6
Quasi-money <sup>h</sup>	...	...	13709.0	44177.0	111765.0	201573.0	351789.2	477661.4
Money supply (M3)	...	...	115795.0	148549.0	273880.0	397015.0	576023.0	764954.0
Foreign assets, net	...	...	...	104421.0	257038.0	303245.0	501471.0	714962.8
Domestic credit	...	...	...	150754.6	204427.6	321008.7	365362.8	442197.6
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	38397.0	35333.0	26304.0	-170031.0	-283821.1
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	103109.6	153720.6	289059.7	516008.4	699204.2
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	9248.0	15374.0	5645.0	19385.5	26814.5
Other Items <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	-106626.7	-187585.7	-227238.1	-290810.8	-392206.4
<b>Money supply (M3)</b> <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	...	-14.1	84.4	45.0	45.1	32.8
<b>M3</b> <i>% of GDP</i>	...	...	11.4	8.6	13.6	15.3	17.7	20.4
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>k</sup> <i>Bn Rubles   Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>General Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	219.4	312.8	360.8	568.2	717.3	807.8 *
Total revenue	...	...	219.4	312.6	358.1	565.0	717.1	807.8 *
Current revenue	240.0	11.4	78.1	309.8	357.2	562.7	708.3	798.4 *
Taxes	10.1	11.9	159.8	290.8	330.3	524.1	635.8	750.8 *
Non-taxes <sup>l</sup>	0.3	0.5	42.3	18.9	26.9	38.6	72.5	47.6 *
Capital receipts	...	...	17.3	2.8	1.0	2.3	8.8	9.5 *
Grants	...	...	-	0.2	2.6	3.2	0.2	- *
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	260.2	451.6	465.4	593.5	746.9	806.9 *
Total expenditure	11.5	17.1	260.2	426.1	447.4	576.2	726.0	788.4 *
Current expenditure	11.5	17.1	260.2	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	0.0	27.2	21.0	25.8	33.6	31.7 *
Current surplus/deficit	-1.1	-4.8	-58.1	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	17.3	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>m</sup>	...	...	-40.8	-138.8	-104.6	-25.3	-29.6	1.0 *

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<b>Financing</b>								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	17.6	30.2	-18.6	6.5	36.6 *
Foreign borrowing (net)	...	...	...	51.6	49.2	31.8	10.4	-60.6 *
Use of cash balances <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	69.6	25.3	12.1	12.7	22.9 *
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	...	...	21.6	18.0	17.8	21.7	22.1	21.6 *
Total expenditure	...	...	25.7	24.6	22.2	22.2	22.3	21.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	-4.0	-8.0	-5.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.0 *
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>o</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	...	1402.0	5250.2	5334.1	5871.6	8812.2	8636.9	9709.1
Imports, cif	...	1490.0	3806.7	4313.9	3655.1	5040.0	6443.0	6490.5
Trade balance	...	-88.0	1443.5	1020.2	2216.5	3772.2	2193.1	3218.6
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	...	...	48.2	-17.9	10.1	50.1	-2.0	12.4
Imports	...	...	-28.0	0.3	-15.3	37.9	27.8	0.7
Trade balance	...	...	182.9	-53.5	117.3	70.2	-41.9	46.8
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	91.5	29.3	21.7	10.5	18.1	19.0
Vegetable products	...	...	381.0	366.8	378.5	559.7	392.7	412.5
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	4.2	3.9
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	63.3	38.2	22.8	33.2	43.5	39.2
Mineral products	...	...	1533.0	2302.0	2731.1	4790.6	5028.8	5951.2
Chemical products	...	...	504.1	337.8	335.3	378.2	405.9	418.9
Plastics and rubber	...	...	53.9	9.7	8.3	4.6	6.2	8.4
Hides and skins	...	...	40.0	33.2	25.4	23.2	21.5	32.2
Wood and wood products	...	...	2.0	3.4	6.2	7.4	8.4	5.8
Wood pulp products	...	...	3.7	7.1	9.2	3.9	9.1	6.5
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	131.9	74.5	62.7	97.9	94.9	114.9
Footwear, headgear	...	...	3.5	2.4	6.7	1.5	2.8	0.8
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	22.5	4.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	11.5	240.4	285.5	387.6	264.6	267.2
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	2162.6	1732.2	1817.2	2279.7	2109.9	2237.9
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	143.1	79.1	104.3	146.2	132.8	111.9
Transportation equipment	...	...	59.4	46.0	36.8	52.8	69.0	52.5
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	10.0	6.4	7.1	29.1	17.6	16.4
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	7.0	1.5	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.9
Works of art	...	...	23.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	28.3	65.3	44.5	69.1	75.7	69.3
Vegetable products	...	...	63.0	48.4	53.3	60.6	69.0	73.3
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	20.8	41.8	37.4	46.2	55.5	61.3
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	288.0	292.9	241.6	289.9	331.0	320.9
Mineral products	...	...	1145.6	733.6	421.7	657.6	904.4	826.3
Chemical products	...	...	326.6	416.2	341.6	545.8	667.1	706.1
Plastics and rubber	...	...	123.5	142.3	116.1	193.2	239.8	265.9
Hides and skins	...	...	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	4.2	6.2
Wood and wood products	...	...	61.1	53.2	27.6	52.3	71.5	62.0
Wood pulp products	...	...	90.5	103.9	89.3	132.6	166.2	160.5
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	96.4	68.0	55.0	65.6	75.6	98.9
Footwear, headgear	...	...	32.3	14.8	24.7	22.7	15.0	22.8
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	63.5	109.9	77.3	110.2	114.2	133.4
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	5.2	15.5	14.3	14.5	12.3	5.8
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	312.3	497.9	339.5	562.9	889.5	735.5
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	754.2	1027.0	961.0	1402.4	1852.2	1846.6
Transportation equipment	...	...	265.0	439.0	619.8	563.0	625.0	793.3
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	72.7	99.7	97.1	134.9	159.3	163.4

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Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	51.8	138.6	88.9	102.3	115.4	136.6
Works of art	...	...	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	...	...	5256.3	5510.7	5597.8	9138.0	8646.8	9930.4
1. Russia	...	...	2365.8	1611.4	1138.6	1783.9	1748.4	1743.6
2. Bermuda	...	...	0.0	85.1	780.0	1358.1	1221.2	1325.3
3. Italy	...	...	142.5	492.6	418.9	891.9	970.9	600.9
4. China, People's Republic of	...	...	297.0	382.1	473.1	670.3	655.5	832.8
5. Germany	...	...	171.1	281.5	332.5	566.6	509.6	905.9
6. Switzerland	...	...	203.5	337.0	296.9	497.6	407.3	422.0
7. United Kingdom	...	...	111.5	483.5	189.1	231.0	295.0	47.2
8. Ukraine	...	...	121.5	263.2	115.0	268.5	490.5	532.3
9. Netherlands	...	...	511.5	275.0	161.2	240.0	144.9	123.6
10. United States	...	...	43.6	76.1	80.6	211.0	159.1	316.6
Imports, total	...	...	3806.7	4373.1	3686.2	5051.7	6362.8	6809.1
1. Russia	...	...	1899.7	1711.8	1350.6	2459.8	2890.9	2686.9
2. Germany	...	...	196.7	366.4	287.6	333.7	471.4	624.5
3. United States	...	...	64.7	270.8	348.7	276.9	341.6	665.2
4. United Kingdom	...	...	83.6	218.5	232.9	219.4	246.3	152.0
5. Turkey	...	...	123.5	209.1	112.2	142.6	131.3	142.5
6. Italy	...	...	30.2	89.3	107.1	155.0	266.1	206.0
7. China, People's Republic of	...	...	34.7	50.6	81.6	154.0	169.2	244.3
8. Ukraine	...	...	85.7	92.7	59.2	79.8	154.9	168.1
9. Korea, Republic of	...	...	43.2	100.5	48.8	82.5	106.5	115.6
10. Japan	...	...	8.4	69.1	119.1	105.5	140.2	103.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Merchandise exports, fob	...	...	5440	5871	5989	9288	8928	10066
Merchandise imports, fob	...	...	-5326	-6672	-5648	-6848	-7607	-7646
Trade balance	...	...	114	-801	340	2440	1321	2420
Other goods, services, and income	...	...	-386	-557	-733	-2219	-2645	-3129
Credit	...	...	580	998	1036	1270	1536	1860
Debit	...	...	-966	-1556	-1769	-3489	-4181	-4989
Unrequited transfers <sup>p</sup>	...	...	59	122	157	191	232	113
Private	...	...	-14	-6	-1	-33	-66	-169
Official	...	...	73	128	157	224	298	282
Current balance	...	...	-213	-1236	-236	412	-1093	-596
Direct investment <sup>q</sup>	...	...	964	1143	1468	1278	2796	2138
Portfolio investment	...	...	7	62	-37	-62	-1323	-1247
Other long-term capital <sup>r</sup>	...	...	500	833	216	-69	513	823
Other short-term capital <sup>s</sup>	...	...	-690	-12	-553	-138	429	-451
Net errors and omissions	...	...	-412	-1232	-605	-835	-937	-132
Overall balance	...	...	157	-443	254	585	385	535
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements <sup>t</sup>	...	...	-157	443	-254	-585	-385	-535
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	...	...	32.7	26.5	35.5	50.8	40.3	41.2
Imports	...	...	-32.0	-30.1	-33.5	-37.4	-34.3	-31.3
Trade balance	...	...	0.7	-3.6	2.0	13.3	6.0	9.9
Current account balance	...	...	-1.3	-5.6	-1.4	2.3	-4.9	-2.4
Overall balance	...	...	0.9	-2.0	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.2
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end period								
Total	...	...	1659.9	1964.8	2002.0	2095.7	2507.9	3136.3
Gold, national valuation	...	...	524.3	503.6	522.8	501.5	510.7	585.6
Foreign exchange	...	...	905.3	1073.9	1253.8	1594.1	1997.2	2549.7
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	230.2	387.3	225.4	0.0	0.0	1.0

## Kazakhstan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Rubles   Tenge per US dollar								
End of period	...	...	63.95	83.80	138.20	144.50	150.20	154.60
Average of period	...	0.59	60.95	78.30	119.52	142.13	146.74	153.28
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	3750.2	6084.5	6122.4	11805.4	14372.2	...
Long-term debt	...	...	2936.5	5007.8	5188.3	11466.2	13540.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	2833.8	3037.8	3353.4	3617.1	3445.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	102.7	1970.0	1834.9	7849.1	10095.0	...
Short-term debt	...	...	381.4	423.8	474.1	339.2	831.5	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	432.3	652.9	460.0	...	...	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	19.0	27.9	37.5	69.0	67.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	78.3	82.3	84.7	97.1	94.2	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	10.2	7.0	7.7	2.9	5.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	3.9	14.4	19.4	31.4	31.4	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	105.1	623.3	902.3	2152.4	2622.4	2780.2
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	101.7	230.7	242.9	712.6	685.1	747.5
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	10.4	19.8	19.3	19.7	23.4	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	...	5.5	5.3	9.1	8.5	3.8	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	13.4	24.2	12.4	12.6	16.4	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	4.3	6.2	4.7	6.6	4.3	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	22.3	34.3	7.8	13.7	35.6	...

**Footnotes:**

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a ADB staff estimates based on year end data provided by the statistical agency.
- b Economically active population.
- c Refers to the total industry sector.
- d Includes unregistered unemployed.
- e Data for 1996 come from State Organization for Energy Supervision.
- f Refers to Producer Price Index.
- g Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- h Includes other deposits in tenge, transferable forex deposits, and other forex deposits.
- i Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- j Data for 2001-2002 adjusted to have consistent money supply (M3).
- k Data from 1998-2002 recalculated according to the new methodology for calculating budget deficit and considering privatization receipts as source of deficit financing ( according to IMF standards on state finance statistics).
- l Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- m Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- n Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- o Data for 1990-1993 excludes trade with other states of USSR.
- p Refers to current transfers for 1993-1994.
- q Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.
- r Includes other short-term capital and refers to capital transfers and other investment based on BOPM 5th Edition for 1993 to 1994.
- s Includes capital transfers for 1995.
- t Refers to reserves and related items.