

Samoa

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Gross fixed capital formation	49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	71.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	113.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, %</i>								
Private consumption	-1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	-6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Tala								
Per capita GDP	1199	1614	3014	3948	4168	4538	4806	5011
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
1. Coconut	178	138	130	130	120	140	140	140
2. Copra	23	17	11	7	6	4	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	121.9	101.4	88.3	97.4	96.6	101.5	102.9	104.4
Manufacturing, 1982 I 1997 = 100 ^c	125.4	118.1	127.8	96.3	102.2	105.1	112.2	114.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>								
Production	35	50	66	83	85	91	105	124
Consumption	30	50	66	68	68	70	79	86
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (country), 1980 I Dec. 1998 = 100	202.6	298.3	353.4	100.6	100.9	101.8	105.7	114.3
Food ^d	200.2	296.4	319.0	101.8	100.8	100.7	105.8	118.1
Non-food	206.0	300.5	402.5	78.9	100.9	103.1	106.0	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1984 I 1994 = 100	99.6	141.7	93.1	111.8	115.6	119.9	123.8	127.5
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	9.1	15.3	-2.9	...	0.3	0.9	3.8	8.1
Food price index	9.8	20.2	-6.9	...	-1.0	-0.1	5.0	11.6
Implicit GDP deflator	-0.4	12.5	-6.9	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^e <i>Mn Tala; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	19.5	47.3	60.9	66.5	80.3	93.3	86.9	95.6
Currency in circulation	8.4	12.9	21.6	24.8	29.1	28.9	30.0	32.6
Demand deposits ^f	11.1	34.4	39.3	41.7	51.2	64.4	56.9	63.0
Quasi-money ^g	32.4	73.7	107.3	148.8	168.9	196.7	220.8	240.4
Money supply (M2)	51.9	121.0	168.2	215.3	249.2	290.0	307.7	336.0
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	27.1	46.8	33.9	32.7	35.7	37.4	36.2	37.7
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
<i>On deposits^h</i>								
Savings	7.2	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Time 6 months	13.3	8.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.8
12 months	15.3	9.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Tala; fiscal year ending 31 December I 30 June</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	97710	171570	217400	234450	267910	251020	262450	290800
Total revenue	71170	125570	145000	173950	183770	194400	197360	198670
Current revenue ⁱ	71170	125570	145000	173950	183770	194400	197360	198670
Taxes	59520	91690	108900	137970	146450	156740	174830	182710
Non-taxes	11650	33880	36100	35980	37320	37660	22530	15960
Capital receipts ^j	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants ^k	26540	46000	72400	60500	84140	56620	65090	92130
Total expenditure and net lending	252200	221550	265760	256220	281670	308580

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Total expenditure	102450	181210	196000	213360	249190	236810	267740	287480
Current expenditure	41890	68860	112400	142090	163950	169670	164630	183270
Capital expenditure	60560	112350	83600	71270	85240	67140	103110	104210
Net lending ^l	...	...	56200	8190	16570	19410	13930	21100
Current surplus/deficit	29280	56710	32600	31860	19820	24730	32730	15400
Capital account surplus/deficit	-60560	-112350	-83600	-71270	-85240	-67140	-103110	-104210
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^m	-4740	-9640	-34800	12900	2150	-5200	-19220	-17780
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	2270	-10840	22800	-16010	-5780	3670	17560	5987
Foreign borrowing (net)	2470	20480	12200	3120	3640	1520	1660	11790
Use of cash balances	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	37.2	48.5	29.3	26.4	26.3	25.1	23.2	22.3
Total expenditure	53.6	70.0	39.6	32.4	35.7	30.6	31.5	32.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.5	-3.7	-7.0	2.0	0.3	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ⁿ	34110	...	112400	142100	164000	169600	164700	183300
General public services	10174	...	23600	39000	47600	50000	42000	47500
Defence	...	...	6500	11300	11900	12500	14100	14100
Education	7765	...	21900	32000	35100	37200	37300	41500
Health	5798	...	14700	24800	27700	30200	29200	34400
Social security and welfare	...	...	4500	6800	7600	8000	9000	10500
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	6326	...	39000	36900	40500	37800	39100	42900
Agriculture	1442	...	7800	9000	9500	9900	9500	10900
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	2516	...	1200	2400	2700	1800	1200	700
Other economic services ^o	2368	...	30000	25500	28300	26100	28400	31300
Others ^p	4047	...	2200	-8700	-6400	-6100	-6000	-7700
EXTERNAL TRADE^q Thousand Tala; calendar year								
Exports, fob ^r	36195	20494	21674	55521	54735	44808	52691	46284
Imports, cif	115074	186120	228041	285652	348381	348687	448801	454227
Trade balance	-78879	-165626	-206367	-230131	-293646	-303879	-396110	-407943
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	6.0	-29.8	143.5	48.2	-1.4	-18.1	17.6	-12.2
Imports	23.4	8.7	12.4	11.5	22.0	0.1	28.7	1.2
Trade balance	-33.4	-16.6	-6.4	-5.2	-27.6	-3.5	-30.4	-3.0
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	5372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	2137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Banana	28	3	655	163	408	420	150	177
2. Beer	390	860	1130	2120	2840	2710	2930	3920
3. Cocoa	2356	502	-	...	...	...	...	...
4. Coconut cream	2830	5580	4840	3520	4550	3620	3840	3100
5. Copra	954	1101	2193	5684	4909	2294	780	...
6. Fresh fish	-	-	430	25510	32600	24700	36000	29030
7. Garments	-	-	10	10	-	4270	5490	4450
8. Taro	5113	3502	162	113	432	716	814	1000
9. Timber	817	21	208	4	20	26	-	12

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Net errors and omissions	3.9	-5.7
Overall balance	5.2	11.0	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.0	-3.4	9.5
Reserves and related items								
Monetary movements	-5.2	-11.0	-3.3	-9.5	-0.0	-1.0	3.4	-9.5
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	18.9	7.9	4.4	8.5	7.9	6.1	6.3	5.0
Imports	-54.7	-62.6	-46.0	-43.5	-49.9	-47.0	-53.8	-49.1
Trade balance	-35.8	-54.7	-41.6	-35.0	-42.0	-40.9	-47.5	-44.1
Current account balance	2.2	7.7	4.1	6.6	2.3	4.5	-2.7	1.8
Overall balance	6.1	9.8	1.6	4.3	0.0	0.4	-1.4	3.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	14.02	69.05	55.31	61.42	68.20	63.66	56.64	63.15
Foreign exchange	14.01	64.82	51.28	57.37	64.19	59.78	52.83	58.97
Reserve position in the Fund	0.00	0.04	1.00	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.86	0.94
SDRs	0.01	4.18	3.03	3.09	3.07	2.99	2.95	3.23
EXCHANGE RATES Tala per US dollar								
End of period	2.3063	2.3332	2.5272	3.0102	3.0184	3.3412	3.5512	3.2165
Average of period	2.2453	2.3099	2.4734	2.9477	3.0132	3.4130	3.5399	3.2457
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollar; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	76.1	92.0	170.4	180.1	192.4	197.4	204.3	...
Long-term debt	63.8	91.0	168.1	154.3	156.6	147.3	143.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	63.8	91.0	168.1	154.3	156.6	147.3	143.3	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	1.4	0.2	2.3	25.8	35.8	50.1	61.0	...
Use of IMF credit	10.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
External debt as % of GNI	81.6	56.0	87.9	80.2	80.5	83.5	80.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	83.8	98.9	98.7	85.7	81.4	74.6	70.1	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	1.8	0.2	1.3	14.3	18.6	25.4	29.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	15.1	5.8	4.2	3.9	5.1	10.8	...	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.5	5.2
Interest on long-term debt	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Interest on short-term debt	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	41.7	39.8	40.6	0.0	39.8	35.1	31.2	...
Grace period (years)	10.2	10.3	9.9	0.0	10.3	9.0	7.7	...
Grant element (%)	79.2	80.5	80.6	0.0	80.7	74.5	69.4	...

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Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Assumes constant growth rates of 0.6 percent for 1985-1986 and 0.5 percent for 1987-1996.
- b Discontinuous series. Official national accounts started in 1994 following the completion of a technical assistance grant from the Asian Development Bank.
- c Refers to volume indices of industrial production.
- d Figures were revised back to 1994 to reflect new weights for taro and its substitute.
- e Data covers both the Bank of Western Samoa and the Pacific Commercial Bank Ltd. Up to December 1989, data reported were as of the last Wednesday of the month. This reporting date was changed to the last day of the month thereafter.
- f Excludes deposits of the government in the banking system.
- g Time deposits exclude deposits of the government.
- h Effective 15 September 1986, the rates for term deposits in excess of WS\$ 20,000 and all rates for terms over six months have been opened to negotiation between a customer and his bank.
- i For 1985 to 1990, figures represent estimates of the Treasury Department and the Central Bank.
- j Includes development expenditure, net Treasury advances, and capital account.
- k Includes project and cash and commodity grants, all of which were assumed to be externally derived.
- l Includes net loans and advances to non-financial enterprises, capital subscriptions and land purchases. After 1983, net loans and advances to public enterprises and others are included in net Treasury advances while government purchases of shares are incorporated in the capital account.
- m Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. For 1985-1990, data on net lending are not available.
- n Refers to current expenditures.
- o Includes public works, labor, lands and survey, land and title.
- p Includes VAGST payable by Government Departments and residual, including interest payments on public debt. For 1994 to 1995, data include counterpart costs for Development expenditure which were generally of a current nature.
- q Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Western Samoa.
- r Beginning June 1991, exports were derived from Central Bank information.
- s Indices for exports exclude re-exports.