

Tuvalu

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	8.23	9.04	9.51	10.05	10.25	10.45	10.66	10.88
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	274	301	317	335	342	348	355	363
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^a <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	5034	11304	14874	20769	21606	23367	25937	...
Agriculture	546	2895	3576	3484	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	160	128	638	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	108	348	577	881	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and water	92	98	534	574	...	...	...	...
Construction	481	1038	840	2952	...	...	...	...
Trade ^b	561	2202	2296	2972	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	41	112	991	1380	...	...	...	...
Finance ^c	340	1562	1769	2376	...	...	...	...
Public administration	2227	2732	3741	4806	...	...	...	...
Others ^d	638	158	422	706	...	...	...	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	915	994	1275	...	...	...	...
GDP at current market prices	5034	12218	15869	22045	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	10.8	25.6	24.0	16.8	...	...	...	...
Industry	13.5	14.5	14.0	24.3	...	...	...	...
Services	75.6	59.9	62.0	58.9	...	...	...	...
At Constant 1988 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	10280	11940	15660	16130	16614	...	...
Agriculture	...	2427	2355	2104	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	118	115	524	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	366	300	414	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and water	...	98	476	487	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	766	750	2423	...	...	...	...
Trade ^b	...	2162	1801	2285	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	103	804	1039	...	...	...	...
Finance ^c	...	1314	1477	1877	...	...	...	...
Public administration	...	2820	3578	3963	...	...	...	...
Others ^d	...	105	284	545	...	...	...	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GDP at 1988 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, %</i>								
GDP	...	15.4	-5.0	14.9	3.0	3.0	...	...
Agriculture	...	13.1	0.6	0.7	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	-32.1	-13.0	21.5	...	...	...	...
Services	...	36.1	-4.8	16.0	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Australian dollars								
Per capita GDP	612	1352	1669	2194	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION <i>metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Copra	5	8	10	10	10	10	...	...
Production Index <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	107.4	83.1	95.9	107.0	110.3	110.6	100.4	100.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, '000 kWh								
Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	1120	...	...	...	...	...	...

Tuvalu

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Funafuti), 4th Qtr 1983 = 100								
Nov 1983 = 100	107.6	131.2	159.0	162.5	173.8	...	...	...
Food	109.6	122.7	153.0	...	...	...	...	...
Non-food	105.9	139.4	161.9	174.4	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1988 = 100	...	110.0	124.6	132.6	133.9	140.6	...	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	3.7	2.0	5.6	0.6	7.0	...	...	...
Food price index	5.4	-1.4	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	-2.8	5.1	3.6	1.0	5.0	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	2700	...	8328	26936	22208	47248	33519	43280
Current revenue ^e	2700	...	8328	26936	22208	47248	33519	43280
Taxes	837	...	2776	3971	4166	5129	5598	5341
Non-taxes	1863	...	5552	22965	18041	42119	27922	37939
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	4800	...	7917	19911	27260	44456	33055	56209
Current expenditure	3919	...	7917	17092	18846	38196	24091	46825
Capital expenditure	881	...	...	2819	8414	6260	8965	9384
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-1219	...	411	9844	3362	9052	9429	-3544
Capital account surplus/deficit	-881	...	...	-2819	-8414	-6260	-8965	-9384
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^f	-1131	...	411	7025	-5052	2792	464	-12928
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>% of GDP</i>								
Total revenue	53.6	...	52.5	122.2	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	95.4	...	49.9	90.3	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	22.5	...	2.6	31.9	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	3531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services ^g	692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Health	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare ^h	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	1428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ⁱ	612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas and water ^j	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications ^k	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	526	178	189	67	...	...	...	...
Imports, cif	4127	...	6562	11408	...	...	...	...
Trade balance	-3601	...	-6373	-11341	...	...	...	...
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	-62.3	-42.9	-52.5	-82.0	...	...	...	...
Imports	4.5	...	-39.9	40.1	...	...	...	...
Trade balance	-41.0	...	39.4	-46.0	...	...	...	...

Tuvalu

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Stamps	372	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Copra	152	29	-	...	...	...	...	...
3. Handicrafts	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Garments	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	1098	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	0.23	0.78	0.82	0.45	1.32	0.65	0.79	1.31
1. Italy	-	-	-	-	0.86	0.04	-	0.24
2. Germany	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	0.07	0.30	0.07
3. Fiji Islands	0.14	-	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12
4. United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.01	0.22	0.70
5. Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.02	0.02
6. Poland	-	-	-	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01
7. Greece	0.04	-	-	0.03	0.04	0.07	-	-
8. Denmark	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.08	0.08
9. Indonesia	...	...	...	0.13	-	-	-	-
10. Hungary	...	...	-	0.01	0.03	-	-	-
Imports, total	3.33	3.86	8.83	9.30	11.00	13.13	14.19	78.61
1. Fiji Islands	1.37	-	3.48	5.55	6.78	8.02	9.25	10.11
2. Australia	0.88	1.29	2.62	1.88	1.99	2.57	2.31	2.40
3. New Zealand	0.61	0.05	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.60	1.09	0.97
4. Japan	-	0.82	0.20	0.28	0.44	0.14	0.19	9.97
5. United Kingdom	-	1.05	0.47	0.15	0.09	0.54	0.23	0.05
6. Denmark	0.01	-	-	0.33	0.06	-	0.28	0.29
7. Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	-	0.01
8. Germany	-	0.01	0.17	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.81
9. Italy	-	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.31	0.14
10. Korea, Republic of	-	0.13	-	0.12	-	0.15	0.14	0.16
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	817	2084	744	...	...	...	...	...
Balance on goods	-3578	-5909	-9980	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	600	322	347	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-4178	-6231	-10327	...	...	...	...	...
Services and income	384	1963	1693	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	5263	7471	10196	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	-4879	-5508	-8503	...	...	...	...	...
Current transfers	4011	6030	9031	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	1491	-532	2022	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account								
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other long-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	524	-25	227	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	2832	1527	2993	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items								
Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	-2832	-1527	-2993	...	...	...	...	...

Tuvalu

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	11.9	2.6	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	-83.0	-51.0	-65.1	...	...	...	...	...
Trade balance	-71.1	-48.4	-62.9	...	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	16.2	17.1	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	56.3	12.5	18.9	...	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES Australian dollars per US dollar								
End of period	1.4686	1.2932	1.3423	1.6289	1.5295	1.8051	1.9585	1.7662
Average of period	1.4269	1.2799	1.3486	1.5888	1.5496	1.7172	1.9319	1.8386

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Estimates for 1985, 1986 to 1987, and 1988 to 1989 are not comparable because of different techniques and assumptions as well as new data sources used in compiling some of the value-added estimates.
- b Includes hotels and restaurants.
- c Includes real estate and business services.
- d Refers to community and personal services less imputed bank charges.
- e Refers to total recurrent revenue from 1997 to 2001.
- f Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- g Refers to administration and law and order.
- h Refers to cultural and social development.
- i Includes fisheries.
- j Refers to energy, water and sanitation.
- k Includes land management, environment, and communications.