

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap**
(percent of GDP)

| DMC | Gross Domestic Saving | | | Gross Capital Formation | | | Resource Gap ^a | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------------|------|-------|
| | 1980 | 1990 | 2002 | 1980 | 1990 | 2002 | 1980 | 1990 | 2002 |
| East Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| China, People's Rep. of | 34.1 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 41.0 | 1.1 | -4.0 | 1.6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 34.5 | 36.0 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 27.5 | 24.2 | 1.0 | -8.5 | -9.7 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 23.8 | 37.2 | 29.3 | 31.7 | 37.7 | 26.0 | 7.9 | 0.5 | -3.3 |
| Mongolia | 15.7 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 48.5 | 34.3 | 29.0 | 32.8 | 26.3 | 24.9 |
| Taipei, China | 32.6 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 33.8 | 23.1 | 17.2 | 1.2 | -5.0 | -7.1 |
| Southeast Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambodia | ... | 2.3 | 12.1 | ... | 8.3 | 22.2 | ... | 6.0 | 10.1 |
| Indonesia | 29.2 | 32.3 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 30.7 | 14.3 | -8.3 | -1.5 | -6.8 |
| Lao PDR | ... | ... | 16.1 | ... | ... | 21.2 | ... | ... | 5.1 |
| Malaysia | 32.9 | 34.4 | 41.8 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 24.4 | -2.5 | -2.0 | -17.4 |
| Myanmar | 17.7 | 11.7 | 11.3 ^c | 21.5 | 13.4 | 11.3 ^c | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 26.6 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 29.1 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 2.5 | 5.5 | -0.2 |
| Singapore | 38.8 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 46.3 | 36.4 | 20.6 | 7.6 | -6.9 | -24.1 |
| Thailand | 23.0 | 34.3 | 32.0 ^{*,c} | 29.1 | 41.4 | 23.8 [*] | 6.2 | 7.1 | -8.2 |
| Viet Nam | ... | 2.9 | 28.8 [*] | ... | 12.6 | 32.1 [*] | ... | 9.7 | 3.3 |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 2.2 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| Bhutan | 7.9 | 28.0 | 27.9 ^c | 31.0 | 32.0 | 48.1 ^c | 23.1 | 4.0 | 20.2 |
| India | 21.2 | 23.6 | 24.0 ^c | 20.9 | 25.2 | 22.4 ^c | -0.2 | 1.6 | -1.6 |
| Maldives | 4.6 | ... | 45.8 | 23.7 | ... | 24.1 | 19.1 | ... | -21.7 |
| Nepal | 11.1 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 24.4 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 12.8 |
| Pakistan | 7.8 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 0.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 12.0 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 34.0 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaijan | ... | 20.0 | 26.6 [*] | ... | 20.0 | 32.8 | ... | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 14.9 | 14.7 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 35.0 | 25.7 | 15.2 | 20.3 | -6.8 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | ... | 3.7 | 16.8 ^c | ... | 24.3 | 18.5 [*] | ... | 20.6 | 1.7 |
| Tajikistan | ... | ... | 18.5 ^c | ... | ... | 16.6 ^c | ... | ... | -1.9 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | 42.9 ^c | ... | ... | 37.3 ^c | ... | ... | -5.6 |
| Uzbekistan | ... | 13.2 | 20.0 ^c | ... | 32.2 | 21.1 ^c | ... | 19.0 | 1.1 |
| Pacific DMCs | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji Islands | 25.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 ^c | 31.8 | 14.3 | 14.5 ^c | 6.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 18.6 | 16.1 | 13.3 ^d | 25.2 | 24.4 | 16.4 ^d | 6.6 | 8.3 | 3.1 |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | ... | 11.5 | ... | ... | 20.1 | ... | ... | 8.6 | ... |
| Timor-Leste | ... | ... | -40.0 [*] | ... | ... | 32.0 [*] | ... | ... | 72.0 |
| Tonga | -7.6 | -12.7 | -14.6 ^d | 30.1 | 18.5 | 20.9 ^c | 37.7 | 31.2 | 35.5 |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | ... | 5.7 | 13.4 ^d | ... | 34.9 | 19.7 ^d | ... | 29.2 | 6.3 |

a Derived as gross domestic capital formation less gross domestic saving.

b For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c Refers to 2001.

d For 2002, data for Papua New Guinea and Tajikistan refer to 1999; data for Tonga refer to 2000; and data for Vanuatu refer to 1997.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Asian Development Outlook 2003*.