

Table 30: **Debt Indicators**
(percent)

DMC	Total External Debt/GNI ^a						Total External Debt/Exports					
	1980	1985	1998	1999	2000	2001	1980	1985	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	...	5.7	15.6	15.5	13.7	15.0	...	56.0	67.5	66.2	49.8	54.9
Hong Kong, China	8.8	24.1	19.8	23.8	25.5	...	12.5	28.0	18.6	21.9	20.8	...
Korea, Rep. of	47.8	51.6	44.7	32.6	28.0	26.1	133.7	144.9	86.8	74.6	60.3	58.6
Mongolia	...	...	74.7	102.1	93.9	85.9	...	...	130.8	168.0	140.4	149.7
Taipei,China	11.9	13.7	10.8	8.5	6.5	...	...	28.2	26.4	20.5	13.9	...
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia	...	...	86.6	84.6	80.2	82.3	...	...	236.8	225.3	169.2	161.9
Indonesia	28.0	44.4	167.9	116.7	102.0	97.2	...	181.8	262.0	256.6	194.0	205.9
Lao PDR	...	26.1	195.2	177.9	149.8	149.1	...	826.0	493.3	527.8	487.5	516.5
Malaysia	27.5	68.6	62.1	57.0	52.7	54.4	44.6	114.0	49.9	42.8	36.6	41.6
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	270.0	728.7	315.3	311.6	252.4	211.6
Philippines	53.7	89.1	70.4	66.1	63.8	69.2	212.4	331.8	110.7	112.3	102.4	125.1
Singapore	13.4	23.0	13.1	15.4	15.1	...	6.0	14.2	10.0	11.0	9.8	...
Thailand	25.9	45.8	93.8	81.4	67.1	60.4	96.8	171.3	151.5	129.9	92.7	84.2
Viet Nam	...	...	84.4	82.2	41.6	38.4	...	...	185.9	164.1	73.4	69.3
South Asia												
Afghanistan ^b	...	68.5	...	...	...	...	...	1120.7	3349.7	3206.0	3882.5	...
Bangladesh	22.3	31.5	35.6	36.2	33.4	32.8	333.8	420.3	209.0	211.7	181.1	165.1
Bhutan	...	4.6	42.3	41.1	40.9	48.5	...	25.6	117.3	132.6	129.7	139.3
India	11.4	18.1	23.8	22.3	21.9	20.5	141.7	267.3	166.3	148.4	127.5	122.8
Maldives	...	72.9	40.2	40.7	36.3	42.8	39.6	90.9	44.5	49.4	44.1	49.9
Nepal	10.4	22.2	53.0	57.2	49.8	46.7	76.0	170.9	172.1	201.5	158.3	147.8
Pakistan	42.4	44.0	52.3	58.3	54.8	55.4	208.7	229.9	277.5	339.1	307.2	278.8
Sri Lanka	46.1	59.5	57.3	63.2	56.4	52.4	123.4	182.8	128.9	143.6	117.6	115.2
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	...	...	16.0	22.9	25.9	23.3	...	...	67.6	77.0	57.1	48.5
Kazakhstan	...	...	27.9	37.5	69.0	67.9	...	...	88.6	87.1	111.1	135.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	96.1	147.7	142.1	117.6	...	...	245.7	321.7	288.9	288.9
Tajikistan	...	...	98.9	124.3	111.4	105.9	...	...	206.8	189.4	130.1	123.8
Turkmenistan	...	...	78.0	...	...	...	...	...	231.0	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	21.6	28.2	32.3	41.8	...	...	94.1	...	...	...
Pacific DMCs												
Cook Islands	...	7.2	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	23.7	40.5	12.3	13.4	12.5	11.0	47.1	81.7	19.6	21.2	17.6	14.9
Kiribati ^b	...	47.0	16.7	17.1	17.2	9.5	...	236.4	131.8	101.4	133.9	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	120.9	91.2	70.5	77.9	...	...	1534.7	1226.4	870.9	954.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	53.3	46.8	38.4	28.9	...	...	685.0	677.2	664.3	408.0
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	28.9	90.4	75.0	81.8	78.5	89.5	66.1	202.0	128.4	123.1	109.6	119.0
Samoa	...	81.6	79.8	82.3	84.2	80.9	135.5	149.3	139.5	151.6	251.1	...
Solomon Islands	18.0	42.6	52.2	56.1	56.3	61.4	22.8	78.0	77.7	72.9	117.9	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	35.6	39.6	45.2	41.3	45.1	...	53.9	...	...	...	77.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	4.3	13.0	28.5	30.2	32.2	31.7	...	17.5	36.1	38.2	36.7	38.2

a Total external debt refers to the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, the use of IMF credit, and interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available. For Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kiribati; Singapore; and Taipei,China, total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital market and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only. For Marshall Islands, it refers to government and government-guaranteed debt only. For Federated States of Micronesia, data refer to unadjusted debt offsetting assets.

b GDP is used in lieu of GNI.

Table 30: **Debt Indicators** (Continued)
(percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt						DMC
1980	1985	1998	1999	2000	2001	1980	1985	1998	1999	2000	2001	
												East Asia
...	8.3	8.6	11.7	9.3	7.9	...	24.7	21.2	21.6	20.9	20.7	China, People's Rep. of
1.7	3.7	1.7	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
20.2	27.8	12.9	24.6	10.9	13.9	15.3	8.6	0.1	1.9	1.8	0.4	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	5.6	4.0	6.1	7.7	...	...	97.3	97.3	98.1	98.3	Mongolia
...	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	0.0	...	...	...	Taipei, China
												Southeast Asia
...	...	1.1	2.9	2.0	1.3	...	100.0	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.3	Cambodia
...	28.8	31.7	30.0	22.5	23.6	42.0	30.4	22.8	26.6	27.4	26.8	Indonesia
...	9.2	6.3	7.7	7.9	9.0	98.2	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	Lao PDR
6.3	30.4	7.2	4.9	5.6	6.0	10.8	6.7	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.3	Malaysia
25.4	52.5	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.1	78.4	85.7	86.6	88.1	79.6	80.1	Myanmar
26.6	31.6	10.8	13.6	13.7	18.6	10.8	12.3	29.0	29.5	29.6	25.1	Philippines
6.0	18.1	1.2	...	...	...	...	3.2	0.4	...	...	...	Singapore
18.9	31.9	18.4	21.8	16.3	25.1	14.7	14.8	10.5	13.5	14.9	16.2	Thailand
...	...	9.0	9.9	7.5	6.7	...	100.0	22.9	27.4	68.2	73.2	Vietnam
												South Asia
...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan ^b
20.5	21.0	8.6	9.2	9.2	7.3	96.0	96.0	98.5	98.3	97.9	96.4	Bangladesh
...	0.0	6.3	5.1	4.2	3.3	...	100.0	69.5	71.9	66.0	51.7	Bhutan
9.8	23.0	20.6	15.3	14.0	11.7	83.3	61.9	43.2	47.4	39.2	39.0	India
0.8	11.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	100.0	77.2	77.9	77.5	77.0	77.4	Maldives
2.9	6.7	5.7	7.3	5.6	4.9	99.2	95.7	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	Nepal
18.3	24.5	19.8	29.4	26.8	25.8	83.4	81.2	58.5	60.9	60.7	68.8	Pakistan
12.0	16.5	8.6	10.9	10.1	9.7	83.8	71.4	84.1	85.4	83.3	81.7	Sri Lanka
												Central Asia
...	...	2.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	...	...	42.5	50.2	50.4	55.4	Azerbaijan
...	...	14.4	19.4	31.4	31.4	...	...	5.1	7.5	3.6	2.9	Kazakhstan
...	...	18.7	20.4	27.4	29.8	...	...	48.5	53.9	58.3	65.2	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	15.1	11.5	7.8	9.1	...	...	62.4	62.0	80.1	85.6	Tajikistan
...	...	31.8	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	10.2	17.4	25.1	25.9	...	...	13.7	18.9	22.3	23.5	Uzbekistan
												Pacific DMCs
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	39.3	...	...	...	Cook Islands
6.0	11.7	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.1	10.6	4.9	14.1	8.9	9.5	9.8	Fiji Islands
...	23.6	15.4	11.0	14.5	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Kiribati ^b
...	...	348.0	361.1	273.4	320.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	130.0	133.8	178.3	67.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
13.8	32.5	14.8	9.7	12.9	12.7	13.7	17.1	34.1	38.2	36.1	34.1	Papua New Guinea
12.4	15.1	4.0	5.1	10.8	...	63.5	81.0	97.2	97.9	98.3	98.7	Samoa
0.4	4.5	6.0	4.8	6.9	...	100.0	75.1	67.5	71.9	75.9	79.2	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	1.8	...	...	...	2.8	...	90.3	85.8	87.8	90.9	91.7	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	78.0	61.8	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.5	Vanuatu

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2003 Online*.
OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2003-1*.