

## Cambodia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i> <sup>a</sup>	7.5	8.6	10.5	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.3
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	41	48	58	68	69	71	72	73
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.7	3.6	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	...	...	...	...	5408.8	6358.8	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	4931.8	5519.0	5275.2	6243.0	6399.7	...
Manufacturing	...	...	4013.5	4213.6	3889.0	4180.0	4479.8	...
Mining	...	...	108.5	258.9	367.3	487.9	556.4	...
Others	...	...	5.6	5.5	3.3	13.5	10.8	...
Unemployed	...	...	804.3	1041.0	1015.5	1561.6	1352.8	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	...	133.6	115.8	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	2.5	0.6	2.5	1.8	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	...	...
Male	...	...	59.2	66.1	65.2	71.7	...	...
Female	...	...	59.0	66.3	66.2	72.1	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>Bn Riels; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market   Basic Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	7971.5	12380.0	13094.1	13741.2	14705.0	15770.8 *
Agriculture	...	333.1	4017.1	5560.0	5191.3	5161.7	5231.8	5859.6 *
Mining	...	3.1	19.4	26.6	33.5	39.6	46.6	85.0 *
Manufacturing	...	31.4	758.2	1736.9	2238.7	2556.4	2969.5	3044.0 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	2.2	39.5	43.5	43.3	56.8	75.8	84.6 *
Construction	...	30.1	376.2	564.5	731.6	867.1	1023.1	1014.4 *
Trade <sup>c</sup>	...	58.4	1207.2	1814.8	1905.0	2021.3	2140.2	2247.0 *
Transport and communications	...	22.5	449.0	778.9	877.7	947.2	960.0	1046.0 *
Finance <sup>d</sup>	...	...	559.9	893.0	1000.9	980.8	964.8	950.0 *
Public administration	...	28.3	233.7	388.6	376.6	359.2	390.5	448.0 *
Others <sup>e</sup>	...	89.5	311.3	573.0	695.4	751.2	902.9	992.2 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	73.0	114.3	154.8	118.1	78.3	69.8 *
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	395.3	865.3	870.2	920.7	1040.4	879.8 *
GDP at current market   producers' prices	...	598.6	8293.8	13131.0	13809.5	14543.9	15667.2	16650.0 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	...	55.6	50.4	44.9	39.6	37.6	35.6	37.2 *
Industry	...	11.2	15.0	19.2	23.3	25.6	28.0	26.8 *
Services	...	33.2	34.6	35.9	37.1	36.8	36.4	36.0 *
<b>At Current Market   Producers' Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	...	598.6	8293.8	13131.0	13809.5	14543.9	15667.2	16650.0 *
Private consumption	...	541.3	8100.0	11864.9	12132.4	12337.7	12860.3	13891.9 *
Government consumption	...	43.3	413.3	661.2	736.9	827.9	913.2	1012.0 *
Gross fixed capital formation	...	49.7	1173.7	2030.7	2576.1	2786.7	3549.9	3692.0 *
Increase in stocks	...	...	36.9	201.7	-190.9	299.0	-68.8	32.0 *
Exports of goods and services	...	14.6	2630.0	4993.6	7028.4	7914.7	9275.3	9854.1 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	50.3	4000.5	6716.0	8694.8	9374.9	10557.8	10952.0 *
Statistical discrepancy	...	-	-59.6	94.8	221.3	-247.3	-304.9	-880.0 *
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	90.4	97.7	90.4	87.9	84.8	82.1	83.4 *
Government consumption	...	7.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1 *
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	17.0	17.3	21.2	22.2	22.4 *
Exports of goods and services	...	2.4	31.7	38.0	50.9	54.4	59.2	59.2 *
Imports of goods and services	...	8.4	48.2	51.1	63.0	64.5	67.4	65.8 *

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<b>At Constant 1989 Market Prices   2000 Basic Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	9621.4	12196.1	13094.1	13807.8	14500.9	15998.6 *
Agriculture	...	127.4	4484.3	5269.5	5191.3	5307.4	5162.7	5668.6 *
Mining	...	2.8	27.7	26.9	33.5	38.0	45.2	
Manufacturing	...	17.2	968.4	1728.6	2238.7	2556.8	2943.7	4821.1 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	0.5	37.9	41.7	43.3	44.4	45.5	
Construction	...	15.8	557.9	534.6	731.6	801.8	1016.9	
Trade <sup>c</sup>	...	26.9	1598.3	1875.9	1905.0	2003.7	2079.7	
Transport and communications	...	6.4	647.0	842.3	877.7	964.5	972.3	
Finance <sup>d</sup>	...	...	706.0	935.9	1000.9	1012.4	1030.3	5508.9 *
Public administration	...	11.0	268.7	379.8	376.6	367.4	373.3	
Others <sup>e</sup>	...	35.7	325.3	561.0	695.4	711.4	831.2	
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	113.9	125.7	154.8	147.6	139.8	178.8 *
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	509.4	832.6	870.2	932.4	1031.3	
GDP at 1989 market prices   2000 producers' prices	...	243.7	10016.9	12902.9	13809.5	14592.6	15392.4	16177.4 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output annual change, %</b>								
GDP	...	1.2	6.9	10.8	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.1 *
Agriculture	...	1.2	3.3	3.4	-1.5	2.2	-2.7	9.8 *
Industry	...	-2.1	23.2	19.3	30.7	12.9	17.7	19.0 *
Services	...	2.7	8.4	10.9	5.7	4.2	4.5	4.2 *
<b>At Constant 1989 Market Prices   2000 Producers' Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	...	243.7	10016.9	12902.9	13809.5	14592.6	15392.4	16177.4 *
Private consumption	...	218.8	9584.5	11763.2	12132.4	12173.0	12458.3	...
Government consumption	...	17.6	475.3	655.8	736.9	808.7	871.4	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	20.2	1511.3	2025.9	2576.1	2536.5	3280.2	...
Increase in stocks	...	44.8	170.3	-190.9	310.6	-134.2	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	5.5	3373.6	5043.6	7028.4	8360.8	10117.7	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	18.5	5060.8	6656.9	8694.8	9824.3	11480.6	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	-	88.2	-99.2	221.3	227.3	279.6	...
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %</b>								
Private consumption	...	2.5	9.5	5.8	3.1	0.3	2.3	...
Government consumption	...	-4.6	-23.2	16.8	12.4	9.7	7.8	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	-23.5	39.4	48.3	8.6	19.4	10.5	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	49.7	1210.6	2232.5	2385.2	3085.6	3481.1	3724.0 *
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	...	14.0	-219.5	604.8	940.2	1378.2	1893.7	1746.1 *
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic saving	...	2.3	-2.6	4.6	6.8	9.5	12.1	10.5 *
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	17.0	17.3	21.2	22.2	22.4 *
<b>At Current Market Prices, '000 Riels</b>								
Per capita GDP	...	70	792	1050	1077	1106	1162	1253 *
Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year</b>								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice (paddy)	1812	2500	3448	4041	4026	4099	3823	4710
2. Maize	42	88	55	95	157	186	149	314
3. Rubber	18	35	31	46	36	39	53	107
4. Logs, '000 cu. m.	97	257	...	161	179	123	644	664
5. Fish	71	111	113	284	136	385	360	345

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<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	75.5	99.1	125.6	148.2	151.6	157.1	144.5	147.7
Manufacturing, 1998 = 100	...	...	...	166	247	252	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	...	199	194	350	380	433	478	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	199	194	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Phnom Penh), <i>March 1988 I</i>								
July-December 2000 = 100	...	428.4	73.1	100.9	100.1	100.3	103.7	104.8
Food	...	...	73.8	103.9	100.4	97.9	99.6	101.1
Non-food	...	...	72.5	98.7	99.9	102.2	106.7	107.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1989 I 2000 = 100	...	245.6	82.8	101.8	100.0	99.7	101.8	102.9 *
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	141.8	7.8	4.0	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.1
Food price index	...	...	...	7.6	-3.4	-2.5	1.8	1.5
Implicit GDP deflator	...	145.6	11.1	2.1	-1.7	-0.3	2.1	1.1 *
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Riels; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)								
Currency in circulation	...	60932	278489	531955	539639	609719	813281	937470
Demand deposits	...	15217	27573	42092	45040	31937	47301	29247
Quasi-money	...	533	370616	910549	1290867	1594152	2075144	2391488
Money supply (M2)								
Foreign assets (net)	...	3097	549954	2018762	2589412	3080504	3737111	4027224
Domestic credit	...	59192	446429	876314	904445	867642	941814	1208714
Claims on government sector (net)	...	41197	147920	102949	3341	-75017	-119126	-127916
Claims on private sector	...	5087	293404	763230	898457	936108	1058911	1336616
Claims on other financial institutions	...	12908	5105	10135	2647	6551	2029	14
Other items	...	-823	-347278	-1452571	-1663350	-1744276	-1790501	-1906980
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
M2 % of GDP	...	10.3	7.8	11.0	13.3	15.2	18.4	20.0 *
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	...	...	27474	42092	45040	31937	47301	29247
Savings deposits	...	129	5066	31712	45894	55503	74310	81852
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	773670	901409	942668	1101849	1433647
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	...	...	7.25	6.40	6.13	3.00	2.41	2.19
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	8.81	7.40	7.04	6.00	6.00
12 months	...	...	...	9.84	7.20	8.33	7.20	7.00
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Bn Riels; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	1658.8	1791.8	2028.4	2030.0 *	2072.0 *
Total revenue	...	23.3	643.0	1317.0	1408.0	1529.0	1630.0 *	1712.0 *
Current revenue	...	23.3	635.3	1303.0	1379.0	1520.0	1602.0 *	1681.0 *
Taxes	...	13.3	445.5	948.0	1026.0	1096.0	1136.0 *	1182.0 *
Non-taxes	...	10.0	189.8	355.0	353.0	424.0	466.0 *	499.0 *
Capital receipts	...	-	7.7	14.0	29.0	9.0	28.0 *	31.0 *
Grants	...	...	...	341.8	383.8	499.4	400.0 *	360.0 *
Total expenditure and net lending	...	50.2	1247.9	1825.0	2085.0	2517.0	2531.0 *	2561.0 *
Total expenditure	...	50.2	1247.9	1825.0	2085.0	2517.0	2531.0 *	2561.0 *
Current expenditure	...	43.3	736.8	1097.0	1189.0	1416.0	1495.0 *	1504.0 *
Capital expenditure	...	6.9	511.1	728.0	896.0	1101.0	1036.0 *	1057.0 *

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Net lending	...	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *
Current surplus/deficit	...	-20.0	-101.5	206.0	190.0	104.0	107.0 *	177.0 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-6.9	-503.4	-714.0	-867.0	-1092.0	-1008.0 *	-1026.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>f</sup>	...	-26.9	-604.9	-166.2	-293.2	-488.6	-501.0 *	-489.0 *
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	19.7	2.0	-44.7	-19.5	10.7	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	7.2	483.4	173.6	323.7	390.0	300.0 *	400.0 *
Use of cash balances	...	-	119.5	37.3	-11.0	87.9	...	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	...	3.9	7.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.4 *	10.3 *
Total expenditure	...	8.4	15.0	13.9	15.1	17.3	16.2 *	15.4 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-4.5	-7.3	-1.3	-2.1	-3.4	-3.2 *	-2.9 *
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>								
Total	...	50.2	736.8	1109.4	1129.0	1254.6	1565.0 *	1765.0 *
General public services	...	...	72.6	133.7	187.9	253.7	268.0 *	285.0 *
Defence	...	18.7	456.1	473.5	455.0	404.4	423.0 *	413.0 *
Education	...	4.9	77.9	166.8	183.2	212.3	268.0 *	323.0 *
Health	...	9.1	26.1	76.3	121.0	130.3	149.0 *	202.0 *
Social security and welfare	...	...	37.6	25.4	26.9	29.6	30.0 *	33.0 *
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	...	12.3	55.4	150.7	84.0	177.3	184.0 *	190.0 *
Agriculture	...	...	13.1	24.0	26.0	31.4	38.0 *	43.0 *
Industry	...	...	4.7	5.3	6.1	6.0	6.9 *	8.0 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	18.7	83.0	41.9	61.4	66.0 *	57.7 *
Other services	...	...	18.9	38.3	10.0	78.4	73.1 *	81.3 *
Others <sup>g</sup>	...	5.2	11.0	83.0	71.0	47.1	243.0 *	319.0 *
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	...	85.8	853.9	973.2	1327.1	1374.4	1766.0	1917.0
Imports, fob	...	163.5	1187.0	1170.0	1536.2	1600.3	2311.0	2469.0
Trade balance	...	-77.7	-333.1	-196.8	-209.1	-225.9	-545.0	-552.0
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	...	8.3	74.3	6.6	36.4	3.6	28.5	8.6
Imports	...	-7.1	59.5	9.0	31.3	4.2	44.4	6.8
Trade balance	...	19.7	-30.8	-22.8	-6.3	-8.0	-141.3	-1.3
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Rubber	...	4.7	41.2	28.1	31.9	27.0	33.0	...
2. Timber	...	4.8	73.1	73.5	80.2	...	...	...
3. Soya beans	...	2.0	0.2	1.0	...	...	...	...
4. Maize	...	0.3	0.7	0.2	...	...	...	...
5. Sesame	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	4.8	41.7	357.3	1040.0	1122.6	1295.8	1741.5	2031.8
1. United States	0.3	0.0	5.1	235.8	739.7	832.2	1041.7	1214.3
2. Germany	0.0	0.8	17.6	40.4	66.0	98.7	159.8	211.3
3. United Kingdom	0.0	0.1	10.8	53.4	81.6	126.3	122.1	150.3
4. Singapore	1.1	0.0	38.4	181.7	18.0	28.0	76.8	67.8
5. Viet Nam	0.0	7.0	21.4	106.8	19.4	24.5	26.6	30.3
6. Japan	0.2	3.2	6.7	9.3	10.7	13.3	68.1	80.1
7. France	0.0	0.9	6.8	20.7	27.7	35.0	39.4	40.5
8. Netherlands	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.5	20.5	25.7	29.2	25.6
9. China, People's Republic of	0.6	0.2	5.2	8.9	23.8	16.7	22.3	23.6
10. Thailand	0.0	8.6	146.0	18.5	22.9	7.6	10.2	11.3
Imports, total	27.4	56.0	1573.5	1243.0	1424.2	1455.6	2475.8	2802.4
1. Thailand	0.4	0.9	367.5	195.2	221.8	503.9	567.0	756.5
2. Hong Kong, China	0.0	1.8	43.0	185.7	254.3	116.9	372.8	411.2
3. Singapore	15.6	0.0	550.2	99.0	106.0	399.5	387.7	338.2

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4. China, People's Republic of	0.6	3.3	56.8	85.9	112.9	86.9	276.8	324.1
5. Viet Nam	0.0	10.0	104.1	85.6	91.5	109.5	118.9	135.5
6. Korea, Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.9	76.8	49.6	126.8	144.6
7. Japan	1.9	5.0	84.4	73.9	58.4	19.7	76.8	67.3
8. Indonesia	0.0	11.5	88.0	50.9	68.4	9.9	75.7	84.5
9. Malaysia	1.2	0.1	85.3	49.9	64.2	19.3	60.4	68.9
10. France	1.5	2.9	67.0	41.9	39.3	12.6	63.1	53.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	...	85.8	853.9	1129.3	1401.1	1571.2	1750.1	2002.4
Merchandise imports, fob	...	-163.5	-1187.0	-1591.0	-1939.3	-2094.0	-2313.5	-2601.7
Trade balance	...	-77.7	-333.1	-461.7	-538.2	-522.8	-563.4	-599.3
Other goods, services, and income	...	-16.5	-131.0	-96.5	-22.0	41.4	61.5	-64.0
Credit	...	...	123.6	345.2	495.5	582.1	654.8	571.9
Debit	...	...	-254.6	-441.7	-517.5	-540.7	-593.3	-635.9
Unrequited transfers	...	44.6	355.9	381.3	460.4	440.4	460.6	500.7
Private	...	3.0	20.0	105.3	143.6	137.3	148.8	163.7
Official	...	41.6	335.9	276.0	316.8	303.1	311.8	337.0
Current balance	...	-49.6	-108.1	-176.9	-99.8	-41.0	-41.3	-162.6
Direct investment	...	94.2	150.7	221.2	141.9	142.1	139.1	132.3
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	-7.8	-7.2	-7.7	-7.5	-7.8
Other long-term capital	...	...	-40.8	43.6	74.6	77.7	124.2	111.2
Other short-term capital	...	...	...	-67.0	-26.3	-63.4	-8.0	5.0
Net errors and omissions	...	-34.8	12.8	35.0	12.3	-41.2	-41.4	-30.4
Overall balance	...	9.8	14.6	48.1	95.5	66.5	165.1	47.7
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	21.0	20.0	19.3	21.0	22.9
Monetary movements	...	-9.8	-14.6	-69.1	-115.5	-85.8	-186.1	-70.6
<b>Balance of Payments % of GDP</b>								
Exports	...	6.1	25.2	32.7	39.0	42.3	43.7	47.8 *
Imports	...	-11.6	-35.1	-46.1	-53.9	-56.4	-57.8	-62.1 *
Trade balance	...	-5.5	-9.8	-13.4	-15.0	-14.1	-14.1	-14.3 *
Current account balance	...	-3.5	-3.2	-5.1	-2.8	-1.1	-1.0	-3.9 *
Overall balance	...	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	4.1	1.1 *
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	...	...	191.98	393.19	501.68	586.81	776.15	815.53
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	...	176.80	388.00	501.50	586.30	775.60	815.33
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	-	15.18	5.19	0.18	0.51	0.55	0.20
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Riels per US dollar</i>								
End of period	...	600.0	2526.0	3770.0	3905.0	3895.0	3930.0	3984.0
Average of period	7.0	426.3	2450.8	3807.8	3840.8	3916.3	3912.1	3973.3
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	7.4	1845.0	2283.5	2517.4	2634.1	2703.3	2906.9	...
Long-term debt	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2292.9	2334.9	2399.7	2594.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2292.9	2334.9	2399.7	2594.2	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	6.2	135.5	101.9	151.5	225.9	223.8	216.5	...
Use of IMF credit	-	26.7	71.7	72.9	73.3	79.8	96.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	165.5	78.6	84.5	80.2	82.1	82.1	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	16.2	91.2	92.4	91.1	88.6	88.8	89.2	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	83.8	7.3	4.5	6.0	8.6	8.3	7.5	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	4.8	15.0	6.9	0.9	1.3	45.3
Interest on long-term debt	-	29.0	1.1	11.9	11.9	4.5	6.0	18.0
Interest on short-term debt	-	1.0	0.7	1.7	4.6	3.1	1.0	...

## Cambodia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	-	-	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	37.5	37.6	30.3	34.5	30.5	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	9.7	9.7	8.2	9.9	8.8	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	69.8	76.2	68.6	76.8	71.6	...

### Footnotes:

*Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available on-line.*

- a The 1985 to 1993 population figures were estimated from the population count at the end of 1980 and assumed a growth rate of 2.8% annually from 1981 to 1989 and 2.5% from 1990 to 1993. The 1994 estimate was based on provincial reports. The 1995 to 1997 and 1999 estimates were based on the SESC. The 1998 figure was based on the final results of the General Population Census of Cambodia.
- b The break in the national accounts series is due to the difference in methodology employed in compiling data starting from 1993.
- c Includes hotel and restaurants beginning 1993.
- d Includes real estate and business beginning 1993.
- e For 1987 - 1992, figures include home ownership and import duties.
- f Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- g Includes information, other government agencies and contingencies.