

Indonesia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	162.66	179.38	194.75	203.91	206.20	209.00	212.00	215.04
Population density persons per square kilometer	85	93	101	106	109	110	112	113
Population annual change, %	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Urban population % of total population	...	30.9	35.9	39.4	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	63826	77803	86361	94847	95661	98812	100779	100316
Agriculture	62458	75851	80110	88817	89838	90807	91647	90785
Manufacturing	34142	42378	35233	38378	40677	39744	40634	42001
Mining	5796	7693	10127	11516	11642	12086	12110	10927
Others	416	528	643	726	523	-	632	729
Unemployed	22104	25252	34107	38197	36997	38977	38272	37127
Unemployment rate, %	1368	1952	6251	6030	5858	8005	9132	9531
Labor force annual change, %	2.1	2.5	7.2	6.4	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.5
Labor force participation rate, %	4.0	3.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	3.3	1.7	-0.5
Male	...	...	...	67.2	67.8	68.6	67.8	65.7
Female	...	...	...	83.6	84.2	85.8	85.6	85.3
Female	...	...	...	51.6	51.7	51.8	50.1	46.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c Bn Rupiah; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	96997	210866	454514	1099732	1264919	1467655	1610565	1786691
Agriculture	22513	40930	77896	215687	217898	244722	275271	296238
Mining	13571	25634	40195	109925	175263	193541	178197	191177
Manufacturing	15503	43569	109689	285874	314918	372916	409666	440452
Electricity, gas, and water	396	1489	5655	13429	16519	22170	30492	39665
Construction	5302	11795	34452	67616	76573	85602	93966	107119
Trade	15417	35824	75640	175835	199110	235738	265535	291590
Transport and communications	6100	13362	30795	55190	62306	74247	92797	111728
Finance ^c	6271	16403	39510	71220	80460	94819	110158	123001
Public administration	7925	14322	26555	56745	69460	81851	83294	101606
Others	3999	7538	14127	48210	52411	62049	71189	84117
Net factor income from abroad	-3941	-9616	-13366	-83764	-92162	-61052	-54513	-79627
GNP	93056	201251	441148	1015967	1172757	1406603	1556052	1707064
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	23.2	19.4	17.1	19.6	17.2	16.7	17.1	16.6
Industry	35.8	39.1	41.8	43.4	46.1	45.9	44.2	43.6
Services	40.9	41.5	41.1	37.0	36.7	37.4	38.7	39.9
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	96997	210866	454514	1099732	1264919	1467655	1610565	1786691
Government consumption	57201	124184	279876	813183	850819	972938	1120164	1238892
Gross fixed capital formation	10893	18649	35584	72631	90780	113416	132219	163701
Increase in stocks	22367	59758	129218	221472	275881	314066	326165	352361
Exports of goods and services	4837	5032	15900	-96461	-72235	-53624	-73876	-67258
Less: Imports of goods and services	21534	53289	119593	390560	542992	624341	577082	558091
Statistical discrepancy	19835	50046	125657	301654	423318	503482	471188	459097
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	59.0	58.9	61.6	73.9	67.3	66.3	69.6	69.3
Government consumption	11.2	8.8	7.8	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	9.2
Gross domestic capital formation	28.0	30.7	31.9	11.4	16.1	17.7	15.7	16.0
Exports of goods and services	22.2	25.3	26.3	35.5	42.9	42.5	35.8	31.2
Imports of goods and services	20.4	23.7	27.6	27.4	33.5	34.3	29.3	25.7
At Constant 1983 | 1993 Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	85082 |	263262	383792	379352	398017	411752	426943	444454
Agriculture	19300 |	53056	61885	64985	66209	67319	68670	70374
Mining	15480 |	26628	35502	36866	38896	39401	40405	40591
Manufacturing	13431 |	54211	91637	99058	104987	108272	111983	115901
Electricity, gas, and water	361 |	2508	4292	6113	6575	7112	7538	8052
Construction	4508 |	15226	29198	22036	23279	24308	25488	27196
Trade	12399 |	41725	64231	60094	63498	65825	68333	70891
Transport and communications	4487	18474	27329	26772	29072	31339	33855	37476

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Finance ^c	5481	21479	34313	26245	27449	28931	30591	32512
Public administration	6455	20738	23046	22251	22555	22795	22887	23103
Others	3180	9218	12360	14933	15496	16450	17193	18357
Net factor income from abroad	-3846	-11397	-11924	-22145	-25391	-17399	-22218	-20570
GNP	81236	251865	371869	357207	372626	394353	404725	423883
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.5	9.0	8.2	0.8	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.1
Agriculture	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5
Industry	-0.4	11.5	10.4	2.0	5.9	3.1	3.5	3.4
Services	4.6	9.8	7.6	-1.0	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.5
Expenditure on GDP	85082	263262	383792	379352	398017	411752	426943	444453
Private consumption	49448	155094	234245	272070	276377	286675	296559	308477
Government consumption	8991	26689	30851	27014	26768	31352	35362	38843
Gross fixed capital formation	19616	69519	112386	76573	89399	96197	95397	96696
Increase in stocks	6641	11133	15853	-9622	-13794	-13042	-17569	-19562
Exports of goods and services	19495	59808	104492	91864	116194	119600	118920	123724
Less: Imports of goods and services	19109	58981	114035	78546	98917	107028	101727	103725
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	1990	-2002	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	1.0	17.2	12.6	4.6	1.6	3.7	3.4	4.0
Government consumption	7.6	4.8	1.3	0.7	6.5	17.1	12.8	9.8
Gross domestic capital formation	7.2	16.1	14.0	-18.2	-16.7	10.0	-6.4	-0.9
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	27204	64790	145118	125011	203646	260442	252289	285103
Gross national saving	24961	58417	125687	130153	231159	320249	303669	304471
Gross domestic saving	28902	68033	139054	213918	323320	381300	358182	384098
Net factor income from abroad	-3941	-9616	-13366	-83764	-92162	-61052	-54513	-79627
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	29.8	32.3	30.6	19.5	25.6	26.0	22.2	21.5
Gross national saving	25.7	27.7	27.7	11.8	18.3	21.8	18.9	17.0
Gross domestic capital formation	28.0	30.7	31.9	11.4	16.1	17.7	15.7	16.0
At Current Market Prices, Rupiah								
Per capita GDP	596336	1175534	2333776	5393304	6134426	7022272	7597004	8308526
Per capita GNP	572107	1121932	2265146	4982504	5687473	6730159	7339868	7938244
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture								
1. Rice paddy	39033	45179	49744	50866	51899	50460	51490	52079
2. Cassava	14057	15830	15441	16459	16089	17054	16913	18474
3. Maize	4330	6734	8246	9204	9677	9347	9654	10910
4. Palm oil ^d	1159	2097	2476	4455	4094	4093	4225	...
5. Copra	1895	2332	2704	91	97	99	99	...
6. Sugarcane	1767	2173	2105	1801	1896	1940	2078	...
7. Bananas	1909	2411	3805	3376	2383	4300	3683	...
8. Sweet potatoes	2161	1971	2171	1666	1828	1749	1772	1998
9. Soya beans	870	1487	1680	1383	1018	827	673	678
10. Peanuts	528	651	760	660	737	710	718	760
Mining								
1. Copper ore concentrates	232	437	1517	2645	3194	3289	3787	...
2. Nickel ore	956	2217	2513	3245	3349	3635	4366	...
3. Tin ore concentrates	22	30	38	48	50	62	88	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	9940	15783	24097	23925	28225	31449	30720	...
2. Fertilizer	5264	7012	7612
3. Paper	97	1340	3427

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	81.5	100.9	124.7	119.8	123.4	123.2	126.3	127.3
Manufacturing, 1983 | 1993 = 100	112.6	209.4	130.5	105.4	109.2	108.0	100.4	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	67710	73071	80521	...	...	...	464234	...
Exports	39185	47487	53000	35902	29226	...	...	...
Imports	3655	6351	8151	11497	11473	...	...	...
Consumption	20908	27801	36904	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	1492	10532	39936	69358	76820	88643	88584	...
Exports	1080	4196	31570	55206	57152	66505	73125	...
Imports	662	621	644	198	140	...	...	...
Consumption	1358	5674	5515	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	937377	1578536	2443600	3063743	2901327	2807750	2824961	...
Exports	792202	1087516	1171428	1259540	1156862	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	45	132	...	...	...
Consumption	250500	500320	1027139	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	16245	35303	54597	84583	92821	101630	111795	...
Consumption	12088	27741	49629	71734	79170	84498	90414	...
Retail prices, Rupiah/litre								
Gasoline, premium	385	450	700	1000	1150	1450	...	...
Diesel	220	235	380	420	600	1150	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, April 77 - March 78 |								
April 88 - March 89 | 1996 = 100 ^e	248.4	112.5	172.3	202.5	221.4	249.2	274.1	279.6
Food	228.2	109.5	171.1	242.5	249.0	267.1	296.0	310.0
Non-food	...	...	...	177.3	190.2	213.4	251.7	270.6
Wholesale, 1983 | 1993 = 100	116.2	178.1	239.7	313.6	352.8	402.7	414.0	423.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1983 | 1993 = 100	114.0	80.1	118.4	289.9	322.2	352.1	377.2	402.0
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	4.7	...	9.5	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.9	2.0
Food price index	2.4	...	13.2	32.9	-4.8	8.4	10.9	4.7
Implicit GDP deflator	5.4	7.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	10.8	7.2	6.6
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupiah; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	10104	23819	52677	124633	162186	177731	191939	223799
Currency in circulation	4440	9094	20807	58353	72371	76342	80686	94542
Demand deposits ^f	5664	14725	31870	66280	89815	101389	111253	129257
Quasi-money	13049	60811	169961	521572	584842	666323	691969	731893
Money supply (M2)	23153	84630	222638	646205	747028	844054	883908	955692
Foreign assets (net)	14119	16122	32626	129096	210733	233975	250697	271820
Domestic credit	13975	93142	233088	649833	815240	858858	899647	945841
Claims on government sector (net)	-3687	-4322	-15345	416119	534674	548042	533240	503100
Claims on private sector	17662	97464	248433	233714	280566	310816	366407	442741
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items ^g	-4941	-24634	-43076	-132724	-278945	-248779	-266435	-261969
Money Supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	29.1	44.2	27.6	11.9	15.6	13.0	4.7	8.1
	23.9	40.1	49.0	58.8	59.1	58.2	54.9	53.5
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits ^h	5560	14532	31530	65147	87830	99716	109646	128037
Savings deposits	9607	46150	130891	408580	444651	511556	551504	592407
Time deposits								
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	22729	105441	259027	513954	716942	730230	759331	802939

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Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	15	15	15	16	9	9	9	7
Time: 6 months ^k	17	20	17	25	13	15	15	12
12 months	19	18	15	27	15	14	16	13
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^l Bn Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April | ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	204432	204942	301077	300186	342812
Total revenue	19253	39546	80427	204432	204942	300600	299886	342472
Current revenue	19253	39546	80412	204432	204942	300600	299886	342472
Taxes	17761	37431	72829	112905	115788	185541	210953	248470
Non-taxes ^m	1492	2115	7583	91528	89154	115059	88933	94002
Capital receipts	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ⁿ	...	...	...	-	-	477	300	340
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	22824	41336	66723	231880	219936	341562	327863	377248
Current expenditure	11951	23145	36037	149978	177342	218923	189069	191788
Capital expenditure ^o	10873	18191	30686	81902	42594	122639	138794	185460
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	7302	16401	44375	54455	27600	81677	110817	150684
Capital account surplus/deficit	-10873	-18191	-30686	-81902	-42594	-122639	-138794	-185460
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^p	-3571	-1790	10085	-27447	-14993	-40485	-27677	-34436
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	-	-2	-8408	-	18900	30218	20561	31530
Foreign borrowing	3572	1792	-1677	29388	9554	10267	7116	2906
Use of cash balances	-1	-	-	-1941	-13461	-	-	-
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.8	18.8	17.7	18.6	16.2	20.7	18.6	19.2
Total expenditure	23.5	19.6	14.7	21.1	17.4	23.6	20.4	21.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.7	-0.8	2.2	-2.5	-1.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^q	10873	19452	32762	229846	219935	272178	246040	257934
General public services ^r	660	805	1237	9168	7623	8700	10306	14220
Defence	590	996	2682	9984	11449	16416	19291	27446
Education	1413	2052	3073	14452	11820	13612	15869	21808
Health	398	723	2694	6259	3840	3619	3860	7481
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Housing and community amenities ^s	1333	2751	8034	38948	41857	6240	9042	3418
Economic services	6479	10125	15042	151035	143345	221724	185273	177468
Agriculture ^t	1381	2848	2645	17321	6139	8497	9445	11399
Industry	963	547	843	599	307	772	1838	526
Electricity, gas, and water ^u	1673	1874	3074	3263	1971	2756	4101	2941
Transport and communications ^v	1484	3744	5841	6691	4932	4474	10061	10923
Other economic services ^w	978	1112	2639	123162	129996	205225	159828	151679
Others	-	2000	-	-	-	1867	2399	6093
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	18587	25675	45418	48665	62124	56321	57159	...
Imports, cif	10260	21837	40629	24003	33515	30962	31229	...
Trade balance	8327	3838	4789	24662	28609	25359	25930	...
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	-15.1	15.9	13.4	-0.4	27.7	-9.3	1.5	...
Imports	-26.1	33.5	27.0	-12.2	39.6	-7.6	0.9	...
Trade balance	4.0	-33.8	-40.7	14.6	16.0	-11.4	2.3	...
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	249	986	1648	1526	1650	1654	1551	...
Vegetable products	1085	980	1224	1179	1039	739	831	...
Animal or vegetable fats	36	29	100	27	38	34	2653	...
Prepared foodstuffs	220	541	998	1158	1081	1190	1520	...
Mineral products	12946	11809	13221	12661	17590	16392	16002	...

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Chemical products	206	548	1146	1857	2351	2167	2320	...
Plastics and rubber	727	1043	2730	2081	2532	2261	2601	...
Hides and skins	57	114	283	292	403	408	270	...
Wood and wood products	1209	3384	5092	3707	3709	3832	3355	...
Wood pulp products	27	233	1452	2441	3002	2598	2804	...
Textiles and textile articles	545	2889	6064	6853	8204	7675	6888	...
Footwear, headgear	14	583	2113	1685	1780	1607	1244	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	14	141	340	529	639	607	615	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	8	193	404	567	551	596	397	...
Base metals and articles thereof	658	993	1798	1900	2346	2036	1897	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	90	288	3399	4785	10311	8650	9112	...
Transportation equipment	3	111	483	564	587	553	698	...
Instruments - measuring, musical	69	53	278	339	488	520	536	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	0	1110	19	18	23	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10	356	1304	1607	2074	1762	1833	...
Works of art	32	1	2	5	4	5	4	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Petroleum and products	9083	7404	6443	5435	7742	6905	...	...
2. Plywood	825	2726	3462	2256	1989	1838	1748	...
3. Rubber	718	891	2233	11	8	8	7	...
4. Shrimp, fresh and frozen	202	671	1032	888	1003	940	840	...
5. Coffee	556	369	596	458	319	232	219	...
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	87	110	418	252	489	489	387	...
Vegetable products	469	583	2181	2477	1784	1338	1912	...
Animal or vegetable fats	36	29	100	27	38	34	40	...
Prepared foodstuffs	134	419	1028	1065	1108	1254	1169	...
Mineral products	1451	2256	3568	4056	6410	5871	6872	...
Chemical products	1514	2698	5074	3891	4951	4550	4429	...
Plastics and rubber	571	1170	1843	1046	1575	1445	1430	...
Hides and skins	2	102	366	195	212	173	139	...
Wood and wood products	2	28	98	96	130	109	123	...
Wood pulp products	267	501	1273	899	1398	1043	984	...
Textiles and textile articles	405	1410	2581	1716	2284	2440	1825	...
Footwear, headgear	7	67	136	70	94	73	72	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	85	177	410	147	207	168	181	...
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	3	19	53	5	11	14	12	...
Base metals and articles thereof	1331	2387	4226	1924	2993	2444	2628	...
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	2699	6997	12731	4515	6194	6102	6216	...
Transportation equipment	889	2297	3636	1204	2932	2922	2363	...
Instruments - measuring, musical	234	453	661	316	525	357	319	...
Arms and ammunition	39	28	35	10	8	19	21	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30	104	205	80	165	118	165	...
Works of art	3	1	7	13	5	1	1	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	18596.5	25675.2	45427.6	48654.5	62102.5	56302.1	57144.0	70349.5
1. Japan	8593.5	10923.4	12288.3	10397.2	14415.2	13010.2	12045.1	15053.2
2. United States	4040.2	3364.6	6321.7	6908.1	8488.9	7761.3	7570.5	9337.6
3. Singapore	1625.6	1902.1	3766.7	4930.5	6562.4	5363.8	5349.1	5974.0
4. Korea, Republic of	656.2	1363.3	2916.8	3319.8	4317.9	3772.5	4107.2	4587.1
5. China, People's Republic of	84.2	834.4	1741.7	2008.9	2767.7	2200.7	2903.0	5225.7
6. Australia	149.2	403.0	915.2	1484.8	1519.4	1844.9	1924.4	2613.8
7. Malaysia	76.6	253.2	986.6	1335.9	1971.8	1778.6	2030.0	2267.1
8. Netherlands	392.0	723.1	1452.4	1543.6	1837.4	1498.2	1618.4	1602.5
9. Germany	254.9	751.8	1381.6	1233.9	1443.1	1297.0	1269.9	1995.3
10. Hong Kong, China	348.4	617.8	1657.1	1330.0	1554.1	1290.3	1242.3	1419.7

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Imports, total	10274.8	22005.0	40628.6	24002.1	33511.2	30959.4	31285.1	42077.5
1. Japan	2644.4	5454.8	9216.8	2913.3	5397.3	4689.5	4409.3	6632.6
2. Singapore	839.1	1283.5	2367.5	2526.0	3788.6	3147.1	4099.6	4606.1
3. United States	1720.9	2519.5	4755.9	2841.1	3393.3	3209.7	2644.1	2772.7
4. China, People's Republic of	248.9	652.9	1495.2	1242.2	2022.0	1842.7	2427.4	4930.0
5. Korea, Republic of	205.0	992.0	2451.3	1330.1	2082.6	2209.3	1646.8	1850.2
6. Australia	460.5	1206.5	2015.5	1460.4	1693.8	1814.1	1587.3	2016.8
7. Thailand	47.9	183.7	737.1	933.4	1109.1	986.1	1190.7	2552.7
8. Germany	677.1	1527.4	2819.2	1398.5	1244.7	1300.5	1224.3	1530.0
9. Saudi Arabia	882.4	335.4	943.3	970.6	1598.2	1314.1	1103.5	1209.1
10. Malaysia	52.4	290.0	2595.2	605.6	1130.6	1005.5	1037.4	1165.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	18527	26807	47454	51242	65407	57364	58776	63254
Merchandise imports, fob	-12705	-21455	-40921	-30599	-40365	-34669	-35653	-39546
Trade balance	5822	5352	6533	20643	25041	22695	23123	23708
Other goods, services, and income	-7833	-8758	-13945	-16774	-18866	-17314	-17595	-18392
Credit	1612	2897	6775	6489	7671	7506	6504	6422
Debit	-9445	-11655	-20720	-23263	-26537	-24820	-24099	-24814
Unrequited transfers	88	418	981	1914	1816	1520	1709	2114
Private	61	166	651	1109	1190	1046	1136	1384
Official	27	252	330	805	626	474	573	730
Current balance	-1923	-2988	-6431	5783	7992	6900	7237	7430
Direct investment	310	1093	3742	-2817	-4700	-3277	-2251	-597
Portfolio investment	-35	-93	4100	-1792	-1911	-244	1768	2251
Other long-term capital	1507	3495	2298	38	-161	-5471	-3107	-2003
Other short-term capital	...	...	117	-	-	-	-	-
Net errors and omissions	651	744	-2310	2080	3823	714	-92	-2824
Overall balance	510	2251	1516	3292	5042	-1378	3555	4257
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	-3	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary movements	...	...	-1513	-3292	-5042	1378	-3555	-4257
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	21.2	23.4	23.5	36.6	43.5	40.6	33.5	30.4
Imports	-14.6	-18.8	-20.2	-21.9	-26.9	-24.5	-20.1	-19.0
Trade balance	6.7	4.7	3.2	14.7	16.7	16.1	13.4	11.4
Current account balance	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.2	3.6
Overall balance	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.4	3.4	-1.0	2.1	2.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	5881	8520	14787	27257	29268	28018	32046	36253
Gold, national valuation	906	1061	1079	812	766	772	1077	1291
Foreign exchange	4838	7353	13306	26245	28280	27048	30753	34742
Reserve position in the Fund	80	103	401	200	190	183	198	216
SDRs	56	3	1	0	32	16	19	4
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupiah per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1125	1901	2308	7085	9595	10400	8940	8465
Average of period	1111	1843	2249	7855	8422	10261	9311	8577
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	36715	69872	124398	151201	144407	134044	132208	...
Long-term debt	30620	58242	98432	120923	110934	103123	100037	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	26784	47982	65309	73658	69765	68717	70011	...
Private non-guaranteed	3837	10261	33123	47265	41169	34405	30026	...
Short-term debt	6049	11135	25966	20029	22635	21808	23309	...
Use of IMF credit	46	494	0	10248	10838	9113	8862	...
External debt as % of GNI	44.4	64.0	63.4	116.9	103.7	98.9	80.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	83.4	83.4	79.1	80.0	76.8	76.9	75.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	16.5	15.9	20.9	13.2	15.7	16.3	17.6	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	28.8	33.3	29.9	30.0	22.5	23.6	25.0	...

Indonesia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3036	5812	10197	11711	9296	7881	10548	15691
Interest on long-term debt	2040	3413	4935	4599	5702	4566	3183	4901
Interest on short-term debt	342	506	1284	989	1157	864	600	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	7.2	6.0	5.7	3.6	4.2	4.8	3.7	...
Maturity (years)	17.5	21.1	17.7	17.4	19.0	22.7	21.7	...
Grace period (years)	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.4	6.7	5.6	5.9	...
Grant element (%)	18.2	28.6	26.8	39.7	40.9	36.6	41.8	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available on-line.

- a Projections based on census/survey figures, except for 1990 and 2000, which are actual population census figures and 1995, which is the actual figure from intercensal population survey.
- b Data for 1985 are as of end-October and for 1986 to 1989 are as of 1 July. Adjustments were made beginning 1997.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Refers to production of estate crops; includes production which uses raw materials from smallholders.
- e For 1985 to 1989, data refer to CPI for 17 cities with April 1977 to March 1978 as base period. For 1990 to 1996, data refer to CPI for 27 cities with April 1988 to March 1989 as base period. For 1997 onward, data refer to CPI for 43 cities with 1996 as base period.
- f Refers to current accounts, transfer and mature time and savings deposits in Rupiah, held by residents with the monetary system.
- g Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- h Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- i Refers to claims of public sector, private enterprises, and individuals.
- j Prior to 1998, rate refers to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme). From 1998 onwards, rate refers to interest on savings deposits in commercial banks.
- k Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- l For 2000, data covers 9 months beginning 1 April to 31 December.
- m Includes surplus on petroleum sales until 1996.
- n Prior to 1996, grants were included in Foreign Borrowings.
- o For 2001, data includes balanced funds amounting to Rp 82400.4 billion.
- p Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available but for fiscal year 1995/1996, item refers to overall surplus/deficit after deducting net lending.
- q Prior to 1996, data refer to development expenditure only. Thereafter, data refer to total expenditure.
- r Refers to law and order, state apparatus and science, technology and research.
- s Refers to housing and human settlement, regional, rural and urban development, religion, information, press and social communication.
- t Refers to agriculture and irrigation, natural resources and environment.
- u Refers to mining and energy.
- v Refers to transportation and tourism.
- w Refers to trade and cooperatives, manpower and transmigration, and development of business enterprises.