

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	3.95	4.34	4.62	4.84	4.89	4.93	4.96	5.01
Population density persons per square kilometer	20	22	23	24	24	25	25	25
Population annual change, %	...	2.1	3.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Urban population % of total population	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1614	1748	1641	1764	1768	1787	1807	...
Agriculture	529	572	771	924	938	946	952	...
Manufacturing ^b	441	487	271	204	185	185	186	...
Others	644	689	599	636	645	656	669	...
Unemployed ^c	100	137	144	152	170	...
Unemployment rate, %	5.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.6	...
Labor force annual change, %	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Soms; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	14960.8	45125.3	60802.5	68527.0	68810.4	75915.9
Agriculture ^d	...	14.0	6568.1	17002.7	22344.2	25520.1	25629.8	29380.3
Mining	351.5	377.4	326.9	376.6
Manufacturing ^e	...	11.3	1931.3	10573.5	11831.4	13033.5	9834.2	11384.5
Electricity, gas, and water	4166.9	3633.1	3287.2	3267.0
Construction	...	3.3	992.5	1484.7	2734.4	2780.8	2579.2	2383.4
Trade	...	1.7	1774.4	6269.6	7906.4	9008.7	10752.9	12319.7
Transport and communications	...	2.4	731.7	2355.9	2414.0	3095.1	3845.4	4225.0
Finance	...	0.3	581.9	126.3	296.6	819.9	1131.2	519.3
Public administration	368.0	2111.7	2490.6	3741.3	3947.3	3989.5
Others ^f	...	8.7	2012.9	5200.9	6266.5	6517.1	7476.4	8070.6
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	1184.3	3618.7	4555.4	5356.3	6556.3	7504.9
GDP at current market prices	...	42.8	16145.1	48744.0	65357.9	73883.3	75366.7	83420.8
Net factor income from abroad	-200.2	-2940.4	-3847.5	-3139.4	...	...
GNP at current market prices	15944.9	45803.6	61510.4	70743.9	...	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	...	33.6	43.9	37.7	36.7	37.2	37.2	38.7
Industry	...	35.0	19.5	26.7	31.4	28.9	23.3	22.9
Services	...	31.4	36.6	35.6	31.9	33.8	39.5	38.4
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	16145.1	48744.0	65357.9	73883.3	75366.7	83420.8
Private consumption ^g	...	30.5	12110.6	37848.2	42929.6	47893.1	50896.7	59331.5
Government consumption ^h	...	10.7	3154.5	9320.1	13098.6	12911.7	14032.7	14377.8
Gross fixed capital formation ⁱ	...	9.9	3337.9	7793.8	11942.1	12574.2	12417.5	12555.7
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	-376.8	992.9	1136.0	724.3	852.1	940.1
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4757.5	20571.4	27350.8	27133.4	29831.2	31726.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6838.6	27782.4	31099.2	27353.4	32663.5	35237.9
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	-272.8
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	71.3	75.0	77.6	65.7	64.8	67.5	71.1
Government consumption	...	25.0	19.5	19.1	20.0	17.5	18.6	17.2
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	18.0	20.0	18.0	17.6	16.2
Exports of goods and services	...	29.2	29.5	42.2	41.8	36.7	39.6	38.0
Imports of goods and services	...	49.5	42.4	57.0	47.6	37.0	43.3	42.2
At Constant 1990 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	21.1	26.3	27.8	29.3	29.1	...
Agriculture	...	14.0	10.1	14.5	15.0	16.0	16.6	...
Mining
Manufacturing ^e	...	11.3	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.4	...
Electricity, gas, and water
Construction	...	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	...
Trade	...	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.9	...
Transport and communications	...	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	...
Finance	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...

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Public administration	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	...
Others	...	8.7	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.0	3.3	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...
GDP at constant 1990 market prices	...	42.8	21.7	27.0	28.5	30.0	29.8	32.1
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-5.2	3.8	5.6	5.3	-0.7	...
Agriculture	...	...	-1.9	8.2	3.4	6.7	3.8	...
Industry	...	...	-10.4	0.0	5.6	7.0	-13.1	...
Services	...	...	-6.9	-3.0	10.9	1.4	0.0	...
At Constant 1990 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	21.7	27.0	28.5	30.0	29.8	32.1
Private consumption	...	30.5	13.9	16.0	16.7	17.6	16.4	...
Government consumption	...	10.7	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	9.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.9	...
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.0	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6.3	5.6	5.3	4.3	5.4	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	-	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.4	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-17.3	0.6	4.4	5.4	-6.8	...
Government consumption	...	...	-15.6	2.4	7.0	-10.9	9.8	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	58.8	50.0	19.0	-14.0	14.0	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	10.4	2961.1	8786.7	13078.1	13298.5	13269.6	13495.8
Gross national saving	...	...	679.8	-1364.7	5482.2	9306.7	10273.6	...
Gross domestic saving	...	1.6	880.0	1575.7	9329.7	13078.5	10437.3	9711.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-200.2	-2940.4	-3847.5	-3771.8	-163.7	...
Foreign saving	...	...	2281.3	10151.4	7595.9	3991.8	2996.0	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	3.7	5.5	3.2	14.3	17.7	13.8	11.6
Gross national saving	...	...	4.2	-2.8	8.4	12.6	13.6	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	18.0	20.0	18.0	17.6	16.2
At Current Market Prices, Soms								
Per capita GDP	...	10	3518	10020	13297	14912	15093	16556
Per capita GNP	...	...	3474	9416	12514	14278	14528	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
1. Wheat	524	482	625	1109	1039	1190	1163	1014
2. Barley	553	592	159	180	150	140	149	198
3. Potatoes	307	365	432	957	1046	1168	1244	1308
4. Maize	381	406	116	308	338	443	374	399
5. Vegetables (fresh, frozen, etc.)	445	487	318	719	747	815	456	678
6. Meat (slaughtered)	169	254	180	196	196	197	200	201
7. Milk	771	1185	864	1064	1105	1142	1173	1192
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1985 I 1989-91 = 100	100.0	101.3	I 84.7	112.0	116.9	121.3	119.1	121.1
Industry, ^j 1985 I 1995 = 100	100.0	118.0	I 100.0	146.0	155.0	163.0	146.0	170.0
ENERGY annual values								
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>								
Production	...	3753	463	417	425	475	459	411
Exports	171	11	22	19	101	31
Imports	500	764	726	343	883	1057
Consumption	792	1170	1123	801

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Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	10472	13370	12349	13159	14931	13667	11922	13978
Exports	1622	2011	3153	2165	1062	1716
Imports	254	184	321	322	385	108
Consumption	6901	8357	10981	11253	11917	11797	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1990 | 1995 = 100	...	100.0	100.0	244.5	290.2	310.3	316.7	326.5
Food	100.0	274.6	325.4	343.9	344.5	354.3
Non-food	100.0	169.4	200.1	208.9	212.5	216.4
Producers (Industry), 1995 = 100	100.0	261.3	338.7	371.1	391.4	420.6
Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	74401.4	180533.3	229326.0	246277.7	252908.4	259877.9
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	43.5	35.9	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1
Food price index	39.9	41.0	18.5	5.7	0.2	2.8
Implicit GDP deflator	41.8	37.3	27.0	7.4	2.7	2.8
MONEY AND BANKING ^k <i>Mn Soms; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	2234.9	4120.2	4618.6	5560.0	7784.6	10515.8
Currency in circulation	1937.7	3578.4	4114.5	5020.0	6872.6	9315.1
Demand deposits	297.2	541.8	504.1	540.0	912.0	1200.7
Quasi-money	519.0	2454.4	2748.9	2641.8	3211.0	4160.6
Money supply (M2)	2754.0	6574.5	7367.5	8201.8	10995.6	14676.4
Foreign assets (net)	-125.0	3236.8	4439.5	6522.5	7712.8	10573.7
Domestic credit	4116.5	6395.0	6647.0	6092.8	8687.3	9508.4
Claims on government sector (net)	2117.3	3949.1	3967.9	3312.1	5589.1	5591.3
Claims on private sector	2024.5	2445.9	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2	3917.1
Claims on other financial institutions	-25.3	...	...	...	...	...
Other items ^m	-1237.5	-3057.3	-3719.0	-4413.5	-5404.5	-5405.7
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	80.1	33.9	12.1	11.3	34.1	33.5
M2 % of GDP	17.1	13.5	11.3	11.1	14.6	17.6
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	297.2	541.8	504.1	540.0	912.0	1200.7
Savings deposits
Time deposits	307.0	629.6	669.0	629.0	519.6	570.6
Domestic credits outstanding	2024.5	2445.9	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2	3917.1
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings
Time: 6 months ⁿ	31.9	44.3	24.4	15.5	11.4	...
12 months ^o	45.4	44.2	28.1	18.9	14.1	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Soms; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	12.4	2745.9	8091.5	10029.1	12539.6	14411.7	16214.9
Total revenue	...	11.5	2691.0	7873.7	9280.1	11917.6	13588.1	15753.4
Current revenue	...	11.4	2690.7	7725.2	9256.5	11860.5	13458.6	15616.7
Taxes	...	11.0	2432.2	5954.0	7675.5	9187.9	10474.7	11916.5
Non-taxes	...	0.5	258.5	1771.3	1581.0	2672.6	2983.9	3700.2
Capital receipts	...	0.0	0.4	148.5	23.5	57.1	129.5	136.7
Grants ^p	...	1.0	54.9	217.7	749.1	622.0	823.6	461.5
Total expenditure and net lending	...	15.9	4610.5	9312.0	11308.2	12255.7	15188.6	16895.9
Total expenditure	...	15.9	4482.2	9611.5	11761.3	13098.8	15615.4	17289.3
Current expenditure	...	12.6	4128.0	8643.9	10328.2	11643.4	13987.1	15709.9
Capital expenditure	...	3.3	354.2	967.6	1433.1	1455.4	1628.3	1579.4
Net lending	...	0.0	128.3	-569.3	-453.1	-843.1	-426.7	-393.4
Current surplus/deficit	...	-1.2	-1437.3	-918.6	-1071.7	217.1	-528.5	-93.2
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-3.3	-353.8	-819.1	-1409.6	-1398.3	-1498.7	-1442.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	...	-3.5	-1864.6	-1220.5	-1279.1	283.9	-776.9	-681.0

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Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	1013.5	-174.1	-98.9	-56.0	-38.7	-178.0
Foreign borrowing (net)	851.1	1550.9	1579.0	-184.9	815.0	777.8
Use of cash balances ¹	...	3.5	-	-156.3	-201.0	43.0	0.6	81.2
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	26.8	16.7	16.2	14.2	16.1	18.0	18.9
Total expenditure	...	37.1	27.8	19.7	18.0	17.7	20.7	20.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-8.2	-11.5	-2.5	-2.0	0.4	-1.0	-0.8
Expenditure by Function, General Government								
Total	...	15.9	4610.5	9312.0	11284.5	12255.7	15188.6	16895.9
General public services	...	0.2	647.7	1375.0	1999.6	2104.9	2255.5	2644.0
Defence ⁵	...	-	250.6	1308.9	1863.6	1732.6	2055.0	2408.0
Education	...	3.2	1064.9	1991.3	2289.9	2847.6	3350.4	3752.7
Health	...	1.6	627.4	1125.3	1295.7	1379.0	1527.3	1630.0
Social security and welfare	...	2.1	915.4	1198.1	1114.0	1417.1	2340.1	2587.8
Housing and community amenities	...	0.8	221.1	464.7	666.5	800.9	1131.3	1193.4
Economic services	...	6.9	365.8	1109.0	1097.8	1423.1	1894.8	1840.6
Agriculture	...	2.8	158.5	388.8	476.2	606.9	744.1	783.7
Industry	...	0.2	66.4	81.1	85.3	103.2	220.7	282.7
Electricity, gas, and water	...	-	6.0	76.6	23.0	243.9	220.7	163.3
Transport and communications	...	0.3	98.0	523.6	465.0	419.6	668.4	565.3
Other economic services	...	3.6	36.9	38.9	48.4	49.5	40.9	45.6
Others	...	1.1	517.6	740.1	981.1	550.5	634.2	839.4
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	408.9	453.8	504.5	476.1	485.5	581.7
Imports, cif	522.3	599.7	554.1	467.2	586.8	717.0
Trade balance	-113.4	-145.9	-49.6	8.9	-101.3	-135.3
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	20.2	-11.6	11.2	-5.6	2.0	19.8
Imports	39.5	-28.7	-7.6	-15.7	25.6	22.2
Trade balance	-232.6	55.5	66.0	117.9	-1238.2	-33.6
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	7.0	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.8	8.1
Vegetable products	27.3	18.0	14.4	13.3	19.9	18.9
Animal or vegetable fats	0.8	0.5	0.5	...	0.2	0.1
Prepared foodstuffs	84.4	53.4	37.3	32.7	30.1	25.8
Mineral products	48.3	57.2	86.8	58.4	62.4	74.7
Chemical products	25.0	14.6	14.5	18.0	25.2	9.7
Plastics and rubber	2.0	4.0	6.1	4.0	5.1	6.9
Hides and skins	5.5	2.8	7.6	10.3	24.2	11.5
Wood and wood products	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Wood pulp products	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.4
Textiles and textile articles	78.8	32.0	42.8	29.5	59.8	69.9
Footwear, headgear	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	9.2	5.3	4.2	5.2	8.9	26.2
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.2	183.6	196.9	226.7	164.8	262.1
Base metals and articles thereof	69.0	27.0	34.8	15.3	23.4	19.8
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	30.0	27.5	33.4	28.5	26.9	28.2
Transportation equipment	7.5	16.3	14.9	26.5	21.2	14.5
Instruments - measuring, musical	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.3	1.8	1.1
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.7	7.4	4.0	1.2	6.5	1.7
Works of art	0.2	0.0
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	3.1	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.3	5.9
Vegetable products	28.9	37.5	42.3	15.5	21.7	16.2
Animal or vegetable fats	6.0	6.7	3.7	3.9	4.9	10.8
Prepared foodstuffs	60.3	34.5	31.0	35.8	47.4	59.5

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Mineral products	195.5	128.7	133.3	129.5	163.4	195.6
Chemical products	30.9	60.9	59.3	67.3	78.4	91.7
Plastics and rubber	8.0	16.6	22.8	22.0	24.9	38.3
Hides and skins	0.8	0.6	2.3	4.1	2.6	1.3
Wood and wood products	5.5	4.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	10.5
Wood pulp products	6.4	12.3	15.8	12.8	13.4	17.5
Textiles and textile articles	23.6	34.2	35.2	28.8	38.9	47.3
Footwear, headgear	2.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.9	7.6
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.1	6.2	8.6
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Base metals and articles thereof	36.2	32.0	27.6	27.3	29.7	43.5
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	63.4	148.9	98.2	56.5	89.6	89.1
Transportation equipment	30.1	29.9	41.8	31.8	32.1	51.2
Instruments - measuring, musical	4.2	27.2	10.8	8.0	10.6	12.2
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.8	10.1	8.5	5.1	6.9	10.1
Works of art	0.2	0.0
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	483.3	454.0	503.8	476.1	485.5	536.5
1. Germany	7.2	148.2	144.6	94.5	1.8	3.8
2. Switzerland	0.0	18.0	34.0	124.2	96.4	114.1
3. Russia	114.4	70.7	65.1	64.6	80.0	88.4
4. Uzbekistan	88.9	46.5	89.4	47.9	27.8	31.8
5. Kazakhstan	112.5	44.9	33.4	39.0	36.8	42.0
6. China, People's Republic of	3.0	25.3	44.1	19.4	41.3	62.9
7. United Arab Emirates	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	68.8	77.3
8. United States	2.3	11.3	2.9	7.1	36.1	10.7
9. Turkey	19.1	4.7	7.2	13.8	16.4	15.9
10. United Kingdom	6.0	12.5	18.7	14.1	0.9	0.2
Imports, total	391.5	610.5	555.0	464.6	587.2	908.2
1. Russia	104.8	109.3	132.5	85.1	116.7	157.6
2. Kazakhstan	66.8	72.6	57.5	81.9	123.9	141.3
3. China, People's Republic of	27.4	36.8	36.9	48.6	59.1	269.7
4. Uzbekistan	70.0	50.6	75.2	66.8	60.1	68.6
5. United States	3.2	54.3	53.8	26.7	47.4	42.9
6. Germany	2.3	47.3	25.1	24.3	31.4	34.6
7. Turkey	3.6	23.0	26.7	15.8	17.0	23.2
8. Netherlands	0.0	5.4	4.8	3.9	16.1	47.4
9. Canada	2.9	25.4	11.3	10.9	9.1	6.7
10. Korea, Republic of	0.0	27.1	6.9	7.8	7.0	7.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-234.7	-184.0	-79.5	-18.9	-34.6	-32.4 *
Balance on goods	-122.0	-88.6	4.0	39.9	-54.0	-82.7 *
Exports	408.9	462.6	510.9	480.3	498.1	590.3 *
Imports	530.9	551.1	506.9	440.4	552.1	673.0 *
Services and income	-191.4	-163.4	-170.9	-109.9	-66.8	-31.6 *
Credit	42.9	75.0	78.6	92.2	138.7	160.9 *
Debit	-234.3	-238.4	-249.5	-202.3	-200.0	-192.5 *
Current transfers	78.7	68.0	87.4	51.1	86.1	81.8 *
Credit	80.4	69.1	89.8	54.3	90.5	90.4 *
Debit	-1.7	-1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-4.3	-8.6 *
Capital account	-29.0	-15.2	-11.3	-32.0	-27.9	-18.8 *
Financial account	260.0	220.6	64.3	31.6	84.6	-31.8 *
Direct investment	96.1	38.4	-6.9	-1.1	4.8	17.0 *
Portfolio investment	1.7	-0.1	-1.3	1.2	-12.0	6.0 *
Financial derivatives	0.0	26.4	25.8	17.6	-5.1	-20.0 *
Other investments	162.2	156.0	46.7	14.0	97.0	-34.8 *
Net errors and omissions	-78.3	-3.4	10.3	18.6	6.8	92.0 *
Overall balance	-82.1	18.1	-16.2	-0.7	28.9	9.0 *
Reserves and related items	82.1	-18.1	16.2	0.7	-28.9	-9.0 *

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	27.4	37.0	37.3	31.4	31.0	30.9 *
Imports	35.6	44.1	37.0	28.8	34.4	35.2 *
Balance on goods	-8.2	-7.1	0.3	2.6	-3.4	-4.3 *
Current account balance	-15.7	-14.7	-5.8	-1.2	-2.2	-1.7 *
Overall balance	-5.5	1.4	-1.2	0.0	1.8	0.5 *
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	124.18	253.85	261.85	286.50	317.33	399.27
Gold, national valuation	43.22	24.17	22.80	22.97	28.48	34.67
Foreign exchange	66.69	224.59	238.33	262.20	288.20	354.28
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	-	-	14.26	5.09	0.71	1.32	0.64	10.31
EXCHANGE RATES¹ Soms per US dollar								
End of period	11.20	45.43	48.30	47.72	46.09	44.19
Average of period	10.82	39.01	47.70	48.38	46.94	43.65
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	609.5	1735.9	1827.1	1711.5	1796.9	...
Long-term debt	472.2	1484.9	1510.0	1484.5	1593.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	472.2	1134.4	1219.9	1250.9	1393.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	350.5	290.1	233.5	199.4	...
Short-term debt	13.0	60.7	129.0	47.7	18.5	...
Use of IMF credit	124.3	190.3	188.0	179.3	185.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	41.8	147.7	142.1	117.3	116.4	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	77.5	85.5	82.6	86.7	88.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.1	3.5	7.1	2.8	1.0	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	13.2	20.4	27.4	29.8	25.3	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	36.3	50.9	85.8	111.2	123.1	123.7
Interest on long-term debt	19.7	46.8	69.1	44.0	23.8	53.0
Interest on short-term debt	0.1	3.0	4.7	3.3	1.2	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	28.9	23.9	35.8	28.6	31.4	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	7.2	9.5	8.7	8.4	...
Grant element (%)	50.4	58.8	76.4	69.0	70.9	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a ADB staff estimates based on year-end population provided by statistical office.
- b Includes those employed in mining and construction sectors.
- c Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.
- d From 1992, includes forestry.
- e Before 1992, refers to industry.
- f Includes financial intermediation services not directly measured (FISM).
- g Includes consumption of households and NPISHs.
- h Includes collective consumption.
- i Includes net purchase of valuables.
- j Refers to physical volume of industrial production.
- k Since 1997 monetary data has been compiled in accordance with changed accounting standards.
- l Consists of currency in circulation only from 1991 to 1992.
- m Includes shares and other equities, and long term liabilities.

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
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- n From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 3 to 6 months.
- o From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 6 to 12 months.
- p Includes other revenue items other than official grants.
- q Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit; difference between total revenue and grants, and total expenditure and lending.
- r Derived based on financing for overbudgetary surplus/deficits.
- s Includes internal security.
- t Som was introduced in 15 May 1993 as the sole legal tender of the country; 1993 average data covers the last two quarters only.