

Pakistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	95.67	109.71	124.49	136.24	139.14	142.01	144.85	147.66
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	120	138	156	171	175	178	182	185
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	23.7	32.8	33.0	33.2	33.5	33.7
LABOR FORCE <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Employed	27.03	30.17	31.80	37.73	37.26	38.06	38.84	39.90
Agriculture	13.66	15.43	14.88	17.83	18.04	18.43	18.81	16.79
Manufacturing	3.68	3.82	3.30	3.75	4.27	4.36	4.45	5.52
Mining	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Others	9.63	10.88	13.58	16.08	14.92	15.24	15.55	17.56
Unemployed	1.04	0.97	1.81	2.36	3.16	3.23	3.29	3.60
Unemployment rate, %	3.7	3.1	5.4	5.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.3
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	0.6	2.5	0.9	2.3	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.2
Labor force participation rate, %	44.2	...	41.3	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.1	43.3
Male	77.1	...	69.1	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.3
Female	8.7	...	11.4	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	425.1	759.9	1672.0	2735.9	3529.3	3876.0	4095.2	4479.9
Agriculture	121.3	197.4	437.0	739.6	923.6	945.3	968.3	1046.0
Mining	2.1	5.4	9.0	14.5	48.4	59.2	66.0	84.2
Manufacturing	67.6	132.3	272.8	423.5	522.8	608.1	642.9	726.6
Electricity, gas, and water	8.7	21.5	55.1	123.0	139.6	133.1	134.4	133.3
Construction	17.1	32.1	61.0	88.4	87.4	94.7	95.2	97.1
Trade	67.6	129.1	275.3	410.7	621.8	691.9	720.8	782.1
Transport and communications	38.2	60.5	170.9	277.5	401.0	513.0	542.8	609.9
Finance ^a	35.0	55.6	128.3	211.7	242.9	241.4	268.9	271.7
Public administration	36.7	69.1	130.7	207.0	220.3	235.0	260.0	295.2
Others	30.8	56.9	132.0	239.9	321.6	354.4	396.0	433.8
Indirect taxes less subsidies	47.1	96.1	193.9	202.4	264.1	286.6	306.5	341.4
GDP at current market prices	472.2	855.9	1865.9	2938.4	3793.4	4162.7	4401.7	4821.3
Net factor income from abroad	38.3	36.9	14.0	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8
GNP at current market prices	510.5	892.8	1880.0	2912.8	3745.5	4108.2	4425.4	4973.1
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	28.5	26.0	26.1	27.0	26.2	24.4	23.6	23.3
Industry	22.5	25.2	23.8	23.7	22.6	23.1	22.9	23.2
Services	49.0	48.8	50.1	49.2	51.2	52.5	53.4	53.4
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	472.2	855.9	1865.9	2938.4	3793.4	4162.7	4401.7	4821.3
Private consumption	385.3	611.0	1351.4	2224.0	2851.3	3163.9	3278.9	3547.5
Government consumption	57.1	129.6	219.1	304.4	330.7	327.6	388.4	438.1
Gross fixed capital formation	77.9	148.1	317.8	409.4	607.4	659.3	680.4	713.9
Increase in stocks	8.6	14.0	28.2	48.0	51.7	56.2	58.0	93.0
Exports of goods and services	49.9	126.6	311.8	451.1	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	106.7	173.3	362.4	498.5	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	81.6	71.4	72.4	75.7	75.2	76.0	74.5	73.6
Government consumption	12.1	15.1	11.7	10.4	8.7	7.9	8.8	9.1
Gross domestic capital formation	18.3	18.9	18.5	15.6	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.7
Exports of goods and services	10.6	14.8	16.7	15.4	13.6	14.8	15.4	16.9
Imports of goods and services	22.6	20.2	19.4	17.0	14.8	15.9	15.5	16.3
At Constant 1980/1981 | 1999/2000 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	321.8	422.5	534.9	625.2	3529.3	3594.1	3705.7	3895.3
Agriculture	88.2	109.1	133.2	158.8	923.6	903.5	904.4	941.3
Mining	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	48.4	47.6	51.0	59.3
Manufacturing	53.2	74.3	92.6	106.8	522.8	571.4	596.8	638.0
Electricity, gas, and water	7.5	13.9	21.6	29.5	139.6	120.5	112.0	109.2
Construction	13.2	17.5	21.3	21.4	87.4	87.8	89.2	92.0

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Trade	51.9	69.7	87.2	94.9	621.8	649.6	667.6	706.8
Transport and communications	32.7	40.2	54.3	64.1	401.0	422.2	427.3	444.3
Finance ^a	26.6	32.9	43.3	52.1	242.9	227.0	250.4	250.4
Public administration	23.9	30.7	34.8	38.4	220.3	225.2	240.6	265.0
Others	23.3	32.0	43.9	56.6	321.6	339.4	366.3	389.2
Indirect taxes less subsidies	35.9	51.6	59.6	44.0	264.1	269.9	282.7	298.5
GDP at 1980/1981 | 1999/2000 market prices	357.7	474.1	594.4	669.2	3793.4	3864.0	3988.4	4193.8
Net factor income from abroad	28.8	17.2	4.0	-5.2	-48.0	-47.3	22.6	126.7
GNP at 1980/81 | 1999/2000 market prices	386.6	491.3	598.5	664.0	3745.5	3816.7	4011.0	4320.4
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	7.6	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.3	1.9	3.2	5.1
Agriculture	10.9	3.0	6.6	1.9	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1
Industry	7.9	6.5	4.1	4.9	1.3	3.6	2.6	5.8
Services	7.9	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.3
At Constant 1980/1981 | 1999/2000 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	357.7	474.1	594.4	669.2	3793.4	3864.0	3988.4	4193.8
Private consumption	281.2	334.3	421.8	513.7	2851.3	2861.8	2901.0	2927.8
Government consumption	43.5	65.9	67.4	65.6	330.7	312.1	359.0	389.6
Gross fixed capital formation	66.6	81.3	99.5	92.8	607.4	634.4	632.1	638.6
Increase in stocks	6.6	7.5	8.7	10.4	51.7	52.9	53.5	81.3
Exports of goods and services	40.1	65.7	101.1	88.2	514.3	576.9	634.4	814.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	80.2	80.6	104.0	101.5	562.0	574.1	591.6	658.0
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	8.7	4.5	7.1	7.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9
Government consumption	6.9	-3.2	5.5	-6.9	7.5	-5.6	15.0	8.5
Gross domestic capital formation	10.2	5.2	3.8	-9.0	4.9	8.6	3.2	9.3
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	86.5	162.1	346.0	457.4	659.1	715.5	738.4	806.9
Gross national saving	68.0	152.3	309.5	384.4	563.4	616.7	758.0	987.6
Gross domestic saving	29.7	115.4	295.4	410.0	611.4	671.2	734.3	835.8
Net factor income from abroad	38.3	36.9	14.0	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8
Foreign saving	18.5	9.8	36.6	72.9	95.7	98.8	-19.6	-180.7
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	6.3	13.5	15.8	14.0	16.1	16.1	16.7	17.3
Gross national saving	14.4	17.8	16.6	13.1	14.9	14.8	17.2	20.5
Gross domestic capital formation	18.3	18.9	18.5	15.6	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.7
At Current Market Prices, Rupees								
Per capita GDP	5007	7905	15172	21801	27551	29612	30689	32965
Per capita GNP	5413	8246	15286	21612	27202	29224	30854	34003
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Sugarcane	32140	35494	47168	55191	46333	43606	48042	52056
2. Wheat	11703	14316	17002	17858	21079	19024	18227	19183
3. Rice	3315	3220	3447	4674	5156	4803	3882	4479
4. Cotton	1009	1456	1479	1495	1912	1825	1805	1739
5. Maize	1028	1179	1318	1665	1652	1643	1664	1737
6. Gram	524	562	559	698	565	397	362	675
7. Jowar	230	262	263	228	220	219	222	203
8. Bajra	284	204	228	213	156	199	216	189
Mining								
1. Limestone	4634	7736	9682	9467	9589	10868	10820	11880
2. Salt	573	735	890	1190	1358	1394	1423	1426
3. Gypsum	400	491	624	242	355	364	402	424
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	4732	7488	7913	9635	9314	9674	9935	10845
2. Cycle tubes (rubber), '000 units	7040	5501	5146	5529	5937	5891	6938	8942

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3. Urea	1815	2109	3000	3522	3785	4005	4216	4402
4. Sugar	1306	1857	2964	3542	2429	2956	3247	3686
5. Cotton yarn, Mn kg.	432	912	1370	1540	1670	1721	1809	1914
6. Vegetable products	640	683	711	773	698	835	798	772
7. Cotton cloth, Mn sq. m.	272	295	322	385	437	490	568	582
8. Pig iron	706	913	1045	989	1107	1071	1043	1140
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	77.7	98.5	123.3	147.5	150.9	148.2	148.9	144.0
Mining, 1980/81 = 100 ^b	147.0	250.0	270.8	283.1	307.5	316.8	332.7	299.3
Manufacturing, 1980/81 = 100 ^{b, c}	143.0	192.0	240.8	270.9	270.9	296.5	309.4	332.2
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 bbl								
Production	9525	19473	19856	19986	20395	21084	23195	23458
Exports	...	...	2289	3239	2656	3235	1774	1792
Imports	...	...	28386	33404	33175	52505	52737	53244
Consumption	...	...	...	48651	50294	67101	71424	72729
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	2168	2751	3043	3461	3168	3095	3476	3312
Exports	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	...	...	1096	910	957	950	917	1578
Consumption	...	...	4139	4371	4125	3096	3328	3679
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	10250	14094	17699	20988	23056	24789	26161	27965
Consumption	10250	...	15405	17914	20137	21929	23353	24575
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	23671	37999	53545	65402	65751	68117	71259	75682
Consumption	18158	...	39448	43296	45587	48585	50622	52655
Retail prices, Rupees/litre								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	15.00	26.04	25.65	30.26	33.30	...
Diesel	...	...	6.23	10.66	11.74	17.09	19.01	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i> ^b								
Consumer (General), 1980/81 | 1990/91 | 2000/01 = 100								
Food	131.8	177.3	152.8	215.7	223.4	233.2	103.5	106.8
Wholesale, 1980/81 | 1990/91 = 100	136.2	187.1	160.6	225.6	230.6	238.8	102.5	105.4
Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 | 1999/00 = 100	130.9	186.2	159.2	226.6	230.6	245.0	250.2	107.8
	132.0	180.5	313.9	439.1	100.0	107.7	110.4	115.0
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	5.6	6.0	13.1	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1
Food price index	5.9	4.5	16.7	5.9	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.8
Implicit GDP deflator	4.5	6.4	13.9	5.9	2.7	7.7	2.4	4.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	123.1	260.6	491.0	795.4	876.0	964.9	1118.4	1387.6
Currency in circulation	58.7	125.4	234.0	341.0	410.5	429.4	487.7	567.5
Demand deposits	64.4	135.2	257.0	454.3	465.5	535.6	630.7	820.1
Quasi-money	68.9	82.6	322.0	521.6	600.7	685.2	809.6	878.6
Money supply (M2)	192.0	343.2	813.0	1317.0	1476.7	1650.1	1928.0	2266.2
Foreign assets (net)	-10.9	-15.0	-15.0	-21.3	-19.6	133.0	415.1	653.0
Domestic credit	242.8	430.4	941.2	1412.3	1575.1	1576.4	1607.0	1771.9
Claims on government sector (net)	96.2	191.5	434.7	598.3	649.7	619.6	613.8	530.7
Claims on private sector	146.6	238.9	506.5	814.0	925.3	956.9	993.3	1241.2
Other items	-39.9	-72.2	-113.2	-74.0	-78.8	-59.3	-94.1	-158.7
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	14.7	14.4	13.8	4.3	12.1	11.7	16.8	17.5
	40.7	40.1	43.6	44.8	38.9	39.6	43.8	47.0

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Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	71.9	144.8	190.0	252.7	241.8	340.0	341.2	...
Savings deposits	64.2	124.9	310.5	500.8	601.5	647.4	817.2	...
Time deposits	82.4	161.6	264.8	338.1	345.8	321.9	342.1	...
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	540.1	796.2	922.7	972.4	996.7	...
Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings	7.64	6.94	7.58	6.77	5.90	4.98	3.77	...
Time: 6 months	7.88	9.00	10.62	9.40	8.40	8.29	5.74	...
12 months	9.26	9.38	10.93	9.78	8.60	8.96	6.18	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Central Government (Consolidated Federal and Provincial)								
Total revenue and grants	80042	165585	322932	468601	512500	553000	624100	720800 *
Total revenue	80042	165585	322932	468601	512500	553000	624100	720800 *
Current revenue	80042	165585	322932	468601	512500	553000	624100	720800 *
Taxes	55963	119435	257892	390726	405600	441600	478100	555800 *
Non-taxes ^d	24079	46150	65040	77875	106900	111400	146000	165000 *
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *
Grants ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *
Total expenditure and net lending	116819	221645	428284	647778	718800	732700	814550	901400 *
Total expenditure	116819	221645	428284	645565	722000	735500	826450	920900 *
Current expenditure	83769	165595	345941	547279	626400	645700	700200	791700 *
Capital expenditure	33050	56050	82343	98286	95600	89800	126250	129200 *
Net lending	-	-	-	2213	-3200	-2800	-11900	-19500 *
Current surplus/deficit	-3727	-10	-23009	-78678	-113900	-92700	-76100	-70900 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-33050	-56050	-82343	-98286	-95600	-89800	-126250	-129200 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^f	-36777	-56060	-105352	-179177	-206300	-179700	-190450	-180600 *
Financing								
Foreign borrowing (net)	5169	22945	29319	97070	69700	120700	83100	113000 *
Domestic borrowing (net)	12873	29581	49927	155919	136600	59000	107350	67600 *
Use of cash balances	18735	3534	26106	-73811				
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	17.0	19.3	17.3	15.9	13.5	13.3	14.2	15.0 *
Total expenditure	24.7	25.9	23.0	22.0	19.0	17.7	18.8	19.1 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.8	-6.5	-5.6	-6.1	-5.4	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7 *
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Exports, fob	38517	107672	252264	393843	447152	542781	565254	655237
Imports, cif	89800	148891	320986	466645	534732	627745	635319	714714
Trade balance	-51283	-41218	-68722	-72802	-87580	-84964	-70065	-59477
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	2.4	18.2	22.3	4.6	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9
Imports	17.1	9.6	24.2	6.9	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5
Trade balance	-31.2	8.1	-32.0	-21.2	-20.3	3.0	17.5	15.1
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	6187	10320	28404	54002	47624	53675	58191	68638
Beverage and tobacco	161	212	185	238	287	589	356	627
Crude materials excluding fuels	5684	12921	7364	6345	10921	16577	9344	11845
Mineral fuels, etc.	525	1028	2520	2374	4242	10843	11771	14547
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0	1	15	783	1172	1130	750	1450
Chemicals	1474	593	1689	2474	5529	9619	9359	15247
Basic manufactures	17440	56981	142798	209398	239654	283561	296835	344328
Machines, transport equipment	527	371	505	2253	1397	2584	3133	4328
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	5538	23767	67076	111865	132076	159742	170168	190982
Unclassified goods	442	274	617	610	776	749	1040	302
Re-exports	537	1203	1091	3501	3474	3711	4307	2943
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Cotton yarn and thread	4046	17917	47250	47497	55551	62955	57165	54342
2. Cotton cloth	4638	12000	33373	55980	56757	60485	69297	78665

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3. Rice	3340	5144	14026	26825	27944	30849	27509	32433
4. Leather	2325	6002	8401	8895	9071	13723	14740	13733
5. Raw cotton	4368	9550	1924	116	3761	8073	1502	2873
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	7960	17200	25657	44271	41647	52669	32262	29000
Beverage and tobacco	28	50	282	258	219	178	172	368
Crude materials excluding fuels	5253	9558	25679	32495	37213	37162	52080	53964
Mineral fuels, etc.	22489	25898	55237	74189	148797	198414	176233	184204
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	7895	9571	33273	45035	26048	25265	29121	40654
Chemicals	10049	25287	48975	90486	103402	111259	114930	126404
Basic manufactures	10161	17597	29853	41646	44305	51632	60999	71772
Machines, transport equipment	23730	39816	92234	110345	103434	121164	135254	171904
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	2098	3682	7427	11789	13622	15208	17605	21380
Unclassified goods	116	193	2273	15450	15104	14049	15974	14720
Re-imports	21	37	94	681	940	745	689	344
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	2738.4	5587.2	7991.0	8438.7	8864.3	9198.8	9879.7	11283.1
1. United States	274.4	695.1	1204.7	1934.8	2236.9	2233.9	2419.0	2527.7
2. United Arab Emirates	126.8	184.4	354.8	492.7	560.0	696.3	833.4	1013.0
3. United Kingdom	147.9	413.8	517.0	565.9	586.0	626.8	716.4	795.0
4. Germany	148.7	475.9	548.7	533.6	508.5	479.1	486.4	598.4
5. Hong Kong, China	83.4	278.2	602.1	527.1	533.4	469.8	477.8	472.3
6. Saudi Arabia	180.2	163.5	225.5	209.4	240.0	296.0	389.6	447.7
7. China, People's Republic of	57.6	67.2	118.7	178.6	237.3	289.3	235.7	447.5
8. France	65.4	222.6	266.9	285.4	271.7	259.0	255.0	309.5
9. Italy	104.8	250.0	230.9	215.0	217.6	251.3	275.9	393.9
10. Korea, Republic of	46.3	166.3	271.3	247.9	259.7	282.0	246.5	259.2
Imports, total	5888.5	7383.0	11460.6	10296.7	10720.9	9977.7	11163.6	14825.3
1. Saudi Arabia	578.5	461.2	567.9	874.4	1136.9	1137.6	1315.2	1491.6
2. United Arab Emirates	237.7	158.0	545.8	725.9	1139.4	1122.0	1243.9	1631.8
3. Kuwait	482.1	440.3	652.6	861.6	1274.1	793.2	757.6	918.4
4. China, People's Republic of	144.5	337.5	505.9	450.5	537.9	485.0	699.7	1857.7
5. United States	821.8	946.3	1065.2	659.9	653.1	569.3	723.3	923.7
6. Japan	741.2	877.0	1228.9	789.7	607.5	527.7	675.4	837.9
7. Malaysia	256.8	245.0	969.0	559.8	439.2	435.1	509.4	589.5
8. Germany	374.3	544.8	721.1	429.5	388.6	404.5	488.9	671.5
9. United Kingdom	360.3	359.6	542.9	400.2	345.3	359.9	366.9	525.3
10. Singapore	96.5	230.0	221.0	294.6	300.3	327.5	346.1	484.1
Trade Indexes ^b 1980/81 | 1990/91 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	109.6	181.2	121.3	114.5	141.8	152.2	145.2	162.3
Imports	138.8	148.3	148.7	161.6	151.5	172.7	176.6	198.1
Unit value index								
Exports	124.3	192.9	168.6	258.4	253.8	271.5	271.2	254.0
Imports	133.0	215.0	164.2	223.3	259.0	298.4	298.6	309.5
Terms of trade	93.5	89.7	102.7	115.7	98.0	91.0	90.8	82.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current account	-1280	-1353	-2163	-1856	-217	326	2723	4070
Balance on goods	-3552	-2485	-2537	-2085	-1412	-1269	-294	-444
Exports	2457	4926	7759	7528	8190	8933	9140	10889
Imports	-6009	-7411	-10296	-9613	-9602	-10202	-9434	-11333
Services and income	-815	-1616	-2384	-2618	-2794	-3142	-2617	-2128
Credit	941	1398	2150	1409	1501	1464	2027	2967
Debit	-1756	-3014	-4534	-4027	-4295	-4606	-4644	-5095
Current transfers	3087	2748	2758	2847	3989	4737	5634	6642
Credit	3099	2777	2805	2884	4034	4782	5678	6714
Debit	-12	-29	-47	-37	-45	-45	-44	-72
Capital account	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	1133

Pakistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Financial account	294	1775	2476	-2278	-4181	-642	-1107	-1136
Direct investment	77	204	439	428	473	286	483	771
Portfolio investment	23	81	1280	142	-550	-140	-491	-239
Financial derivative	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	194	1490	757	-2848	-4104	-788	-1099	-1668
Net errors and omissions	-31	-45	-75	992	505	626	928	522
Overall balance	-1017	377	238	-3142	-3893	310	2654	4589
Reserves and related items	1017	-377	-238	3142	3893	-310	-2654	-4589
Reserve assets	1099	-247	-333	-1254	208	-1086	-3082	-5261
Use of Fund credit and loans	-82	-130	95	430	-280	84	290	52
Others	0	0	0	3966	3965	692	138	620
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	8.3	12.5	13.2	12.7	11.6	13.3	12.4	13.0
Imports	-20.3	-18.8	-17.5	-16.2	-13.6	-15.2	-12.8	-13.6
Balance on goods	-12.0	-6.3	-4.3	-3.5	-2.0	-1.9	-0.4	-0.5
Current account balance	-4.3	-3.4	-3.7	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	3.7	4.9
Overall balance	-3.4	1.0	0.4	-5.3	-5.5	0.5	3.6	5.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	1413	985	2453	2054	2056	4235	8762	11674
Gold, national valuation	605	689	721	543	543	595	684	733
Foreign exchange	781	295	1718	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693
Reserve position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	26	1	15	0	14	4	2	248
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	15.9800	21.9000	34.2500	51.7846	58.0292	60.8638	58.5338	57.2150
Average of period	15.9284	21.7074	31.6427	49.5007	53.6482	61.9272	59.7238	57.7520
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	13464.9	20663.4	30228.7	33891.2	32778.9	31692.4	33671.7	...
Long-term debt	10699.6	16643.2	25380.9	30357.5	29730.9	28571.8	30100.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	10674.0	16505.6	23787.5	28136.3	27171.0	26473.8	28101.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	25.6	137.6	1593.4	2221.2	2559.9	2098.0	1998.3	...
Short-term debt	1310.0	3184.7	3235.0	1830.2	1518.7	1313.8	1540.0	...
Use of IMF credit	1455.3	835.5	1612.8	1703.5	1529.2	1806.9	2031.6	...
External debt as % of GNI	44.0	52.9	49.5	58.3	54.7	54.9	56.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	79.5	80.5	84.0	89.6	90.7	90.2	89.4	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	9.7	15.4	10.7	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	23.3	21.3	26.6	28.9	25.2	24.7	17.8	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	729.2	905.0	1837.1	1652.0	1586.5	1959.7	1751.1	1517.0 *
Interest on long-term debt	306.8	515.3	955.3	954.3	857.6	755.2	730.7	729.0 *
Interest on short-term debt	107.7	263.7	202.5	48.7	78.4	57.4	55.0	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	6.3	2.8	1.9	...
Maturity (years)	26.8	22.5	17.4	14.8	12.5	19.9	23.7	...
Grace period (years)	6.5	6.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	5.4	6.5	...
Grant element (%)	34.1	34.6	30.5	25.5	19.9	46.7	56.7	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available on-line.

- Includes ownership of dwellings.
- Refers to period averages of fiscal year.
- Indices after 1987 are based on 96 items only due to non-availability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988.
- Includes surplus of autonomous bodies.
- Refer to foreign grants.
- Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.