

Tajikistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	4.58	5.30	5.84	6.06	6.19	6.31	6.44	6.50 *
Population density persons per square kilometer	32	37	41	42	43	44	45	45 *
Population annual change, %	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.9 *
Urban population % of total population	34.0	...	27.5	27.5	28.0	28.0	...	...
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1681	1934	1853	1737	1745	1829	...	...
Agriculture	722	833	1095	1118	1133	1218	...	...
Industry	359	422	264	176	157	162	...	...
Others	600	679	494	443	452	500	...	...
Unemployed ^b	38	54	49	43	47	...
Unemployment rate, %	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c Mn Somonis; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	66.6	1246.7	1656.6	2294.7	3007.8	...
Agriculture	25.6	341.5	488.0	670.0	731.6	...
Manufacturing	23.8	291.5	431.7	566.8	634.5	...
Mining
Electricity, gas, and water	2.2	72.9	61.1	103.7	86.1	...
Construction
Trade	5.3	265.3	330.0	483.9	676.6	...
Transport and communications	3.1	99.0	88.3	112.6	119.9	...
Finance
Public administration	6.6	176.5	257.6	357.7	759.1	...
Others
Indirect taxes less subsidies	3.2	98.0	149.7	230.3	336.6	...
GDP at current market prices	69.8	1344.9	1806.8	2528.8	3344.6	4300.0 *
Net factor income from abroad	-3.8	-68.1	-103.9	-183.3	-160.1	...
GNP at current market prices	66.0	1276.9	1702.8	2328.8	3184.4	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	38.4	27.4	29.5	29.2	24.3	...
Industry	39.0	29.2	29.7	29.2	24.0	...
Services	22.6	43.4	40.8	41.6	51.7	...
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	69.8	1344.9	1806.8	2528.8	3344.6	4300.0 *
Private consumption	42.2	977.3	1362.3	1938.7	2571.0	...
Government consumption	7.6	133.5	148.1	222.0	290.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	14.9	244.4	391.7	397.6	519.0	...
Increase in stocks	5.1	9.5	39.9	55.3	240.8	...
Exports of goods and services	863.9	1465.9	1558.9	1953.9	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	883.7	1538.8	1863.5	2395.5	...
Statistical discrepancy ^d	0.0	-62.3	219.8	165.3	...
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	60.5	72.7	75.4	76.7	76.9	...
Government consumption	10.9	9.9	8.2	8.8	8.7	...
Gross domestic capital formation	28.7	18.9	23.9	17.9	22.7	...
Exports of goods and services	64.2	81.1	61.6	58.4	...
Imports of goods and services	65.7	85.2	73.7	71.6	...
At Current Market Prices, Mn Somonis								
Per capita GDP	12	222	292	401	519	662 *
Per capita GNP	11	211	275	369	494	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Seed cotton	...	842	412	313	335	453	516	...
2. Wheat ^e	...	143	174	483	550	489	701	...
3. Potatoes	...	207	112	240	303	308	357	...
4. Cotton (lint)	...	256	130	103	107	123
5. Grapes	...	190	96	54	110	110	81	...

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6. Rice	...	29	24	47	82	40	50	...
7. Barley	...	48	22	25	19	16	36	...
8. Maize	...	85	19	36	38	34	55	...
Mining								
1. Hard coal	24	42	7	9	9	10	27	...
2. Crude petroleum	387	144	26	19	18	16	16	...
3. Natural gas, <i>Mn cu. m.</i>	303	111	39	36	40	52	33	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	1080	1067	78	33	55	69	89	...
2. Wheat flour	465	729	304	341	307	315	293	...
3. Aluminum	316	450	237	229	269	289	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	59.8	46.6	52.0	58.0	57.2	57.4
Mining, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	43.0	83.9	79.6	82.3	...	...
Manufacturing, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	41.0	31.7	35.5	41.3	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	...	26	19	18	16	16	...
Exports	...	...	...	6	3	3	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	...	34	19	22	24	36	...
Exports	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	2	5	5	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...
Natural gas, <i>Mn cu. m.</i>								
Production	...	...	39	36	40	52	33	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	749	729	565	486	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	15700	18200	14800	15797	14247	14382	15244	...
Exports	5900	5700	4200	3831	3909	4047	3874	...
Imports	5500	6900	4900	3641	5242	5396	4659	...
Consumption	15300	19400	15500	15607	15580	15731	16029	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^c <i>Thousand Somonis; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	9963	71983	106789	140473	195000	259100
Currency in circulation	...	...	5524	62032	86773	103631	135600	158100
Demand deposits	...	...	4439	9951	20016	36842	59400	101000
Quasi-money ^f	...	...	4514	19137	47953	98806	84000	147600
Money supply (M2)	...	...	14477	91120	154742	239279	279000	406700
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	8211	-120609	-187015	-211132	-298800	-184500
Domestic credit	...	...	6266	211729	341757	450411	577800	591200
Claims on government sector	...	...	1413	105768	37100	-36900	-24200	-103800
Claims on private sector	...	...	5506	181946	346200	575220	653700	727900
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	...	...	-653	-75985	-41543	-87909	-51700	-32900
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	33.9	69.8	54.6	16.6	45.8
M2 % of GDP	20.7	6.8	8.6	9.5	8.3	9.5

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Somonis; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government ^{c, g}								
Total revenue and grants	168303	218803	342316	559900	770300 *
Total revenue	6977	164721	217115	342316	551800	737400 *
Current revenue	6977	164721	217115	342316	551800	737400 *
Taxes	5849	158244	205409	313491	500600	667200 *
Non-taxes	1128	6477	11706	28825	51200	70200 *
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	3582	1688	-	800	32900 *
Total expenditure and net lending	200379	228015	338418	641500	871600 *
Total expenditure	12133	200286	226616	335966	640200	870100 *
Current expenditure	11019	154082	178814	262342	459200	605300 *
Capital expenditure	1114	46204	47802	73624	181000	264800 *
Net lending	93	1399	2452	1400	1500 *
Current surplus/deficit	-4042	10639	38301	76974	92600	132100 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1114	-46204	-47802	-73624	-181000	-264800 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	-5156	-32076	-9212	3898	-81600	-101300 *
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net) ⁱ	4931	-11792	-54968	-32347	-4800	-33800 *
Foreign borrowing (net)	-	33063	46702	21036	86400	135200 *
Use of cash balances ^j	225	10805	17478	7413	-	-
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	10.0	12.2	12.0	13.5	16.5	17.1 *
Total expenditure	17.4	14.9	12.5	13.3	19.1	20.2 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.4	-2.4	-0.5	0.2	-2.4	-2.4 *
Expenditure by Function, General Government ^{c, g}								
Total ^k	12132	200286	226616	335966	641500.0	871600 *
General public services ^l	441	20417	49957	66743	91100	110900 *
Defence	482	18723	21097	29577	70700	106500 *
Education	1521	28363	40851	63967	87000	118300 *
Health	943	13893	16600	24595	30500	48200 *
Social security and welfare	71	2500	2442	2706	66600	85200 *
Housing and community amenities
Economic services ^m	2717	47518	37220	58815	64200	90900 *
Others ⁿ	5957	68872	58449	89563	231500	311500 *
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	839	689	784	652	737	...
Imports, cif	880	663	675	688	721	...
Trade balance	-41	26	109	-36	16	...
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	50.1	15.4	13.9	-16.9	13.1	...
Imports	24.5	-6.7	1.8	1.9	4.8	...
Trade balance	72.3	122.4	327.0	-132.8	145.4	...
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	748.6	688.7	770.0	651.6	737.0	657.4
1. Netherlands	255.2	222.3	178.2	194.4	216.9	2.4
2. Russia	95.3	115.1	258.8	104.7	87.5	68.4
3. Uzbekistan	132.0	181.0	97.8	87.2	72.9	83.2
4. Turkey	8.1	1.0	58.4	75.1	118.5	141.6
5. Switzerland	37.2	75.1	72.2	52.2	68.7	81.3
6. Hungary	13.5	0.0	1.0	38.8	39.9	45.5
7. Latvia	21.0	8.3	0.0	11.7	30.9	35.2
8. Italy	2.4	5.1	21.4	5.8	6.9	46.4
9. Belgium	7.0	5.1	6.0	9.5	10.1
10. Turkmenistan	2.2	1.3	4.7	9.7	9.9	11.3
Imports, total	809.9	663.0	670.5	680.1	710.3	837.8
1. Uzbekistan	251.4	264.4	185.6	150.7	132.4	151.0
2. Russia	136.0	92.4	105.1	129.4	163.5	135.8
3. Kazakhstan	26.6	78.8	82.4	89.1	72.3	82.4

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4. Ukraine	2.2	37.7	84.3	63.6	80.5	91.8
5. Turkmenistan	57.4	15.2	29.3	62.3	47.1	53.7
6. Azerbaijan	1.2	15.6	63.1	33.5	41.1	46.9
7. India	0.0	1.0	0.1	34.4	31.6	36.0
8. Italy	0.0	3.9	17.3	20.0	25.8	8.0
9. United Kingdom	161.2	70.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
10. Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.7	10.4	7.6	10.0	15.6	17.5
Trade Indexes 1993 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	82	86	95	...	...	...
Imports	74	68	76	...	...	...
Unit value index								
Exports	182	169	180	143	...	...
Imports	158	162	175	104	...	...
Terms of trade	115	104	103	138	...	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Merchandise exports, fob	779.0	689.0	838.9	651.6	699.2	906.2
Merchandise imports, fob	838.0	645.0	920.5	765.7	822.9	1025.7
Trade balance	-59.0	44.0	-81.6	-114.1	-123.7	-119.5
Other goods, services, and income	-55.0	-7.4	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3
Credit	53.2	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5
Debit	60.5	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8
Unrequited transfers	25.0	31.0	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1
Private	0.0	-0.4	-7.8	65.7	134.1
Official	31.0	35.0	86.9	118.3	84.0
Current balance	-89.0	67.6	-62.0	-60.9	-16.7	-4.7
Direct investment ^o	20.0	6.8	23.5	9.5	36.0	31.6
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	1.5	0.3
Other long-term capital ^p	-81.0	5.0	16.0	-32.2	...	...
Other short-term capital	32.0	18.0	-17.0	73.8	...	...
Net errors and omissions ^q	-94.1	6.3	-12.6	-52.8	-30.3
Change in net foreign assets - commercial banks	-7.0	-35.0	21.0	2.8	5.5	10.6
Overall balance	-126.0	-31.7	-12.2	-19.7	29.8	27.6
Allocation of SDRs
Monetary movements	126.0	31.7	12.2	19.7	-29.8	-27.6
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	137.1	63.4	96.4	61.1	57.8	64.5
Imports	147.5	59.4	105.8	71.8	68.0	73.0
Trade balance	-10.4	4.0	-9.4	-10.7	-10.2	-8.5
Current account balance	-15.7	6.2	-7.1	-5.7	-1.4	-0.3
Overall balance	-22.2	-2.9	-1.4	-1.8	2.5	2.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	57.4	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6
Gold, national valuation	2.3	1.4	1.7	-	5.7
Foreign exchange	55.1	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	-	-	0.0	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9
EXCHANGE RATES Somoni per US dollar								
End of period	0.29	1.44	2.20	2.55	3.00	2.96
Average of period	0.12	1.24	2.08	2.37	2.76	3.06
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	633.6	1274.7	1033.7	1058.2	1152.9	...
Long-term debt	590.4	1072.3	845.9	868.8	998.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	590.4	741.3	755.1	761.6	912.4	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	331.0	90.8	107.2	86.5	...
Short-term debt	43.2	101.9	77.0	79.2	59.9	...
Use of IMF credit	-	100.5	110.8	110.2	94.0	...

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External debt as % of GNI	102.7	123.6	110.7	108.1	99.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.2	84.1	81.8	82.1	86.6	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.8	8.0	7.5	7.5	5.2	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	–	11.3	7.8	11.5	10.3	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	–	48.2	27.6	46.3	32.8	44.2
Interest on long-term debt	–	20.0	21.2	19.8	10.5	23.1
Interest on short-term debt	–	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.9	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	–	1.0	3.8	1.5	0.9	...
Maturity (years)	–	35.2	26.4	30.6	36.1	...
Grace period (years)	–	9.2	6.7	8.0	9.7	...
Grant element (%)	–	75.2	48.0	67.4	76.9	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Annual averages from 1996-2002.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c For 1992 to 1994, currency was in Russian Ruble. From 1995, currency is in Tajik ruble. The new national currency, the Somoni, has been circulated since 30 October 2000 and fully replaced the Tajik Ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00=TJR1,000.
- d Adjusted to be consistent with GDP at current market prices.
- e Refers to cereal.
- f Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- g Data for 1995 cover only the period 11 May to 31 December when currency is in Tajik ruble.
- h Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Refers to credit from banks and domestic non-bank financing (T-bills).
- j Refers to privatization proceeds.
- k On cash basis.
- l Refers to State administration.
- m Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- n Includes also culture, allowances, science, law and judicial bodies, and interest payments.
- o Refers to net foreign direct investment.
- p Refers to loans.
- q Adjusted to be consistent with the overall budgetary surplus/deficit.