

## Uzbekistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population million; as of 1 July	18.2	20.6	22.9	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.7
Population density persons per square kilometer	41	46	51	55	56	56	57	57
Population annual change, %	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Urban population % of total population	...	47.3	38.3	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> thousand; calendar year								
Employed	6619	7941	11097	12297	12469	12817	13181	...
Agriculture <sup>a</sup>	...	3120	3485	3220	3093	3062	3046	...
Industry	...	1201	1093	1124	1145	1160	1186	...
Others	...	3620	3871	4541	4745	4914	5101	...
Unemployed <sup>b</sup>	...	...	25	39	35	38	35	32
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.8	2.8	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Rubles I Mn Sums; calendar year								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	32776	262990	1842834	2847925	4341200	6552107	8371497
Agriculture	...	10837	85113	617746	978507	1476256	2244241	2781356
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	7350	51735	304744	462423	696229	1079273	1457480
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	3454	21369	143298	196180	286489	365163	434793
Trade	...	1247	15844	192348	315556	511411	735202	905423
Transport and communications	...	1920	22053	147187	250565	371259	612868	820889
Finance	...	122	10776	70757	123851	196414	278744	...
Public administration	...	1628	12523	65848	96447	164684	242398	...
Others	...	6218	43577	300907	424396	638458	994218	1971556
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	-346	39798	285826	407641	584070	898127	1292615
GDP at current market prices	...	32430	302787	2128660	3255567	4925270	7450235	9664112
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-769	-21078	-49021	-86980	...	...
GNP at current market prices	...	...	302018	2107582	3206546	4838290	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	...	33.1	32.4	33.5	34.4	34.0	34.3	33.2
Industry	...	33.0	27.8	24.3	23.1	22.6	22.0	22.6
Services	...	34.0	39.8	42.2	42.5	43.4	43.7	44.2
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	...	32430	302787	2128660	3255567	4925270	7450235	9664112
Private consumption	...	19914	153223	1322109	2016386	3032457	4443307	5295929
Government consumption	...	8234	67404	439258	607265	906810	1339170	1791296
Gross fixed capital formation	...	9946	99889	578685	780991	1375378	1648530	2134190
Increase in stocks	...	487	-26544	-214509	-143785	-334463	-24462	-125669
Exports of goods and services	...	9352	95629	462693	863987	1517478	2352607	3615671
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	15501	86814	459576	869278	1572391	2308916	3047304
Statistical discrepancy	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	61.4	50.6	62.1	61.9	61.6	59.6	54.8
Government consumption	...	25.4	22.3	20.6	18.7	18.4	18.0	18.5
Gross domestic capital formation	...	32.2	24.2	17.1	19.6	21.1	21.8	20.8
Exports of goods and services	...	28.8	31.6	21.7	26.5	30.8	31.6	37.4
Imports of goods and services	...	47.8	28.7	21.6	26.7	31.9	31.0	31.5
<b>At Constant Market Prices</b> <sup>c</sup> Mn Sums; calendar year								
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	58979	1266133	1912441	2969405	4525162	6853679
Agriculture	...	...	22797	400539	637257	1018997	1564798	2376155
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	10410	214056	308554	474822	719901	1109493
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	4512	110476	147453	202852	296230	377943
Trade	...	...	4533	129454	205558	342593	510933	790342
Transport and communications	...	...	3581	99430	161367	258872	396846	634374
Finance	...	...	3091	48231	80907	144569	212854	...



## Uzbekistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>previous year = 100; period averages</i>								
Consumer	...	...	...	129.1	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3
Food	...	...	...	125.6	118.9	127.9	128.0	105.4
Non-food	...	...	...	133.7	136.6	121.1	119.3	113.9
Wholesale	...	...	...	138.2	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9
<b>Price Indexes annual change, %</b>								
Consumer price index	...	...	...	29.1	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3
Food price index	...	...	...	25.6	18.9	27.9	28.0	5.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Sums; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	20651	228315	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	...	...	20651	137306	...	...	...	...
Demand deposits	...	...	...	91009	...	...	...	...
Quasi-money	...	...	32898	60722	...	...	...	...
Money supply (M2)	...	...	53549	289037	...	...	...	...
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	62658	120966	...	...	...	...
Domestic credit	...	...	22777	489368	...	...	...	...
Claims on government sector (net)	...	...	-8330	28595	...	...	...	...
Claims on private sector	...	...	31107	460773	...	...	...	...
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	...	...	-31886	-321297	...	...	...	...
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
M2 % of GDP at current prices	...	...	17.7	13.6	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Sums; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>Central Government<sup>e</sup></b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	...	...	89912	624055	910434	...	...	...
Current revenue	...	...	89912	624055	910434	...	...	...
Taxes	...	...	84104	593427	...	...	...	...
Non-taxes	...	...	5808	30628	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	...	...	98685	659727	942379	...	...	...
Current expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	-8773	-35672	-31945	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	46769	24994	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	...	...	...	12947	17663	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP at current prices</b>								
Total revenue	...	...	29.7	29.3	28.0	...	...	...
Total expenditure	...	...	32.6	31.0	28.9	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	...	...	3719.9	3235.8	3264.7	3170.4	2988.4	3725.0
Imports, cif	...	...	2892.7	3110.7	2947.4	3136.9	2712.0	2964.2
Trade balance	...	...	827.2	125.1	317.3	33.5	276.4	760.8
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	...	...	38.3	-8.3	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6
Imports	...	...	10.9	-5.4	-5.2	6.4	-13.5	9.3
Trade balance	...	...	928.9	-47.8	153.6	-89.4	725.1	175.3

## Uzbekistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	...	...	2717.9	1962.7	2132.2	2087.1	1562.2	1911.2
1. Russia	...	...	807.9	423.2	602.0	527.2	310.6	408.2
2. Tajikistan	...	...	228.5	240.4	168.7	137.0	120.3	137.2
3. Italy	...	...	196.7	136.9	172.8	155.2	133.8	54.3
4. Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	189.8	94.5	124.3	88.0	100.4
5. Ukraine	...	...	89.5	79.4	161.8	175.5	25.3	28.8
6. Kazakhstan	...	...	245.0	78.8	64.1	73.7	78.7	89.7
7. Turkey	...	...	14.6	43.2	78.0	32.8	68.4	93.4
8. Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	63.6	46.0	68.4	60.7	54.7	62.4
9. Japan	...	...	99.5	30.1	71.4	48.0	66.7	72.3
10. Germany	...	...	167.2	72.7	67.6	56.4	43.2	37.1
Imports, total	...	...	3029.9	2481.2	2066.9	2292.6	2076.9	2477.3
1. Russia	...	...	906.5	264.1	301.9	400.2	498.7	536.6
2. Korea, Republic of	...	...	269.3	376.2	253.5	380.3	207.3	236.5
3. Germany	...	...	389.4	291.7	233.3	227.2	224.5	253.1
4. United States	...	...	69.5	386.7	182.7	162.5	151.9	282.5
5. Kazakhstan	...	...	168.4	73.0	146.9	165.3	111.1	126.7
6. Tajikistan	...	...	145.2	199.1	107.6	95.9	80.2	91.5
7. Turkey	...	...	74.3	109.1	90.9	98.7	102.1	127.5
8. Ukraine	...	...	151.6	85.4	125.4	120.2	74.9	85.5
9. China, People's Republic of	...	...	52.3	30.1	38.7	55.9	114.6	161.5
10. France	...	...	55.8	67.8	73.4	118.8	38.7	48.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	...	...	3475	2946	2816	...	...	...
Merchandise imports, fob	...	...	3237	2587	2440	...	...	...
Trade balance	...	...	238	359	376	...	...	...
Other goods, services and income <sup>f</sup>	...	...	-277	...	...	...	...	...
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrequited transfers <sup>g</sup>	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Official	...	...	...	49	13	...	...	...
Current balance	...	...	-20	-164	184	...	...	...
Capital transfers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	...	...	-24	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other long-term capital <sup>h</sup>	...	...	491	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital <sup>i</sup>	...	...	-212	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	432	...	...	...	...	...
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	...	...	-432	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Exports	...	...	34.2	17.2	20.5	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	31.8	15.1	17.7	...	...	...
Trade balance	...	...	2.3	2.1	2.7	...	...	...
Current account balance	...	...	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	...	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	4.2	...	...	...	...	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total <sup>j</sup>	...	...	1867.00	1242.00	1273.00	1212.00	1215.00	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.56	0.40	0.77	1.07	0.10
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Sums per US dollar</i>								
End of period	...	...	35.50	140.00	325.00	686.90	970.00	...
Average of period	...	...	29.78	124.63	236.61	423.31	769.50	...

## Uzbekistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	1798.1	4804.5	4417.8	4671.1	4567.6	...
Long-term debt	...	...	1428.7	3976.7	4008.7	4089.5	4174.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	1417.2	3508.1	3646.8	3803.2	3901.0	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	11.5	468.6	361.8	286.3	273.9	...
Short-term debt	...	...	211.9	626.3	282.2	503.2	330.6	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	157.5	201.5	127.0	78.4	62.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	17.7	56.5	58.2	63.6	58.7	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	79.5	82.8	90.7	87.5	91.4	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	11.8	13.0	6.4	10.8	7.2	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	6.4	17.6	25.3	26.1	24.3	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	149.0	324.4	567.1	575.0	537.0	732.9
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	79.6	171.4	195.1	198.5	158.3	137.6
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	12.7	20.2	22.6	15.6	14.1	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	...	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.6	3.1	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	15.3	12.0	14.6	12.7	22.7	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	6.8	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	23.6	24.5	19.2	24.4	46.6	...

**Footnotes:**

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Refers to agriculture and forestry.
- b Refers to officially registered only.
- c In prices of the previous year.
- d Refers to hard coal and lignite.
- e Refers to State budget.
- f Refers to Services, net.
- g Refers to Transfers, net.
- h Refers to loans.
- i Includes correspondent account credits, commercial banks, and other capital.
- j Refers to gross official reserves including gold.