

## Viet Nam

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	59.87	66.02	72.00	76.60	77.64	78.69	79.73	80.90
Population density persons per square kilometer	184	203	221	235	239	242	245	246
Population annual change, %	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5
Urban population % of total population	...	19.5	20.7	23.6	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.8
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; as of 1 July								
Employed <sup>b</sup>	26.0	29.4	33.0	36.0	36.7	37.7	40.5	41.2
Agriculture	18.8	21.2	23.1	24.1	24.3	24.5	23.3	23.1
Manufacturing	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.6
Mining	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Others	4.4	5.6	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.7	12.7	13.2
Unemployed	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	4.4	4.4	4.3	1.7	1.7
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	2.2	1.9	2.6	4.6	1.7
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.8	51.8
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.6	53.9
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.6	49.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Bn Dong; calendar year								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin <sup>c</sup>	117	41955	228892	399942	441646	481298	535762	605586
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	47	16252	62219	101723	108356	111858	123383	132193
Mining	2	2185	11009	33703	42606	44345	46153	57070
Manufacturing	24	5142	34318	70767	81979	95211	110285	125984
Electricity, gas, and water	2	573	4701	11725	13993	16028	18201	23241
Construction	4	1613	15792	21764	23642	27931	31558	35638
Trade	13	5460	37491	59384	62836	67788	75617	83397
Transport and communications	3	1449	9117	15546	17341	19431	21095	22589
Finance	1	490	4604	7488	8148	8762	9763	10881
Public administration <sup>e</sup>	10	3608	22877	35368	37809	40894	44940	53762
Others	11	5183	26764	42474	44936	49049	54767	60831
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-5328	-6327	-6435	...	...
GNP	..	...	...	394614	435319	474860	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	40.2	38.7	27.2	25.4	24.5	23.2	23.0	21.8
Industry	27.4	22.7	28.8	34.5	36.7	38.1	38.5	40.0
Services	32.5	38.6	44.1	40.1	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.2
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>								
Private consumption	...	35559	168492	274553	293507	312144	348747	392951
Government consumption	...	5177	18741	27137	28346	30463	33390	41770
Gross fixed capital formation	...	5272	58187	102799	122101	140301	166828	199654
Increase in stocks	...	...	3944	7704	8670	9732	11155	12826
Exports of goods and services	...	15120	75106	199836	243049	262846	304262	365394
Less: Import of goods and services	...	18996	95925	211254	253927	273828	331946	411119
Statistical discrepancy	...	-177	347	-833	-100	-360	3326	4110
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	84.8	73.6	68.6	66.5	64.9	65.1	64.9
Government consumption	...	12.3	8.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.9
Gross domestic capital formation	...	12.6	27.1	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.1
Exports of goods and services	...	36.0	32.8	50.0	55.0	54.6	56.8	60.3
Imports of goods and services	...	45.3	41.9	52.8	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.9
<b>At Constant 1994 Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin <sup>c</sup>	106176	131968	195567	256272	273666	292535	313247	335989
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	36832	42003	51319	60896	63717	65618	68352	70574
Mining	875	4601	10345	17200	18430	19185	19396	20519
Manufacturing	16851	18511	30231	46105	51492	57335	63983	71312
Electricity, gas, and water	1509	2095	3384	5531	6337	7173	7992	8935
Construction	7161	8014	14590	19211	20654	23293	25755	28481
Trade	19108	23512	33595	41994	44644	47779	51245	54747
Transport and communications	4697	5546	7851	10141	10729	11441	12252	12925

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Finance	1367	1845	3940	5327	5650	6005	6424	6935
Public administration <sup>e</sup>	8277	12892	19331	23011	24301	25674	27322	29273
Others	9499	12949	20981	26857	27712	29032	30527	32288
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output annual change, %</b>								
GDP	...	5.1	9.5	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3
Agriculture	...	1.0	4.8	5.2	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.3
Industry	...	2.3	13.6	7.7	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.3
Services	...	10.2	9.8	2.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.6
Expenditure on GDP	106176	131968	195567	256272	273666	292535	313247	335989
Private consumption	...	...	142917	176976	182420	190457	205113	220291
Government consumption	...	...	15976	17374	18245	19450	20496	21770
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	49715	71294	78552	86972	96160	112065
Increase in stocks	...	...	3534	4536	4944	5515	6096	6780
Exports of goods and services	...	...	-17877	-13157	-10085	-11695	-17991	-29306
Less: Import of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	1303	-751	-410	1836	3373	4389
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %</b>								
Private consumption	...	...	...	2.6	3.1	4.4	7.7	7.4
Government consumption	...	...	...	-5.7	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	1.2	10.1	10.8	10.6	16.2
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	5272	62131	110503	130771	150033	177983	212480
Gross national saving	...	...	...	92924	113466	132256	...	...
Gross domestic saving	...	1219	41659	98252	119793	138691	153625	170865
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-5328	-6327	-6435	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic saving	...	2.9	18.2	24.6	27.1	28.8	28.7	28.2
Gross domestic capital formation	...	12.6	27.1	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.1
<b>At Current Market Prices, Dong</b>								
Per capita GDP	1954	635521	3179254	5221400	5688719	6116707	6719923	7485427
Per capita GNP	...	...	...	5151841	5607223	6034888	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year</b>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
1. Rice, paddy	15875	19225	24964	31394	32530	32108	34447	34568
2. Sugarcane	5560	5398	10711	17760	15044	14657	17120	16854
3. Cassava	...	2276	2212	1801	1986	3509	4438	5308
4. Maize	587	671	1177	1753	2006	2162	2511	3136
5. Sweet potatoes	...	1929	1686	1745	1611	1654	1703	1576
6. Coconut	612	894	1165	1104	885	892	915	893
7. Coffee	12	92	218	553	803	841	699	755
8. Peanuts	...	213	335	318	355	363	400	406
9. Rubber	48	58	125	249	291	313	298	363
10. Soyabeans	...	87	126	147	149	174	205	219
<i>Mining</i>								
1. Crude petroleum	-	2700	7620	15217	16291	16833	16863	17600
2. Coal	5700	4600	8350	9629	11609	13397	16409	18963
3. Salt	677	593	689	653	590	669	1089	1275
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
1. Cement	1503	2534	5828	10489	13298	16073	21121	23282
2. Chemical fertilizers	532	354	931	1143	1210	1065	1158	1288
3. Steel	...	101	470	1357	1583	1914	2503	2682
4. Sugar, sugar syrups	...	324	517	947	1209	1067	1069	1363
5. Beer, '000 litres	...	100000	465000	689800	779100	817200	939860	1049800
6. Liquor, '000 litres	...	58000	51379	112719	124166	134782	143035	150790

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7. Bricks, million pieces	...	3476	6892	7831	9087	9811	11365	12864
8. Bicycle tubes, '000 pieces	...	8319	11917	21544	21917	22997	24032	25550
9. Bicycle tires, '000 pieces	...	9238	9703	18326	20675	21658	22778	23265
10. Cigarettes, million packets	...	1250	2147	2147	2836	3075	3375	3729
<b>Production Index</b> period average								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	82.7	100.0	130.1	165.1	175.8	182.6	194.8	205.2
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	2700	7620	15217	16291	16833	16863	17600
Exports	...	2617	7652	14882	15424	16732	16879	17102
Imports <sup>f</sup>	...	2851	5003	7425	8747	9083	9966	9980
Consumption	...	2860	4950	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	5700	4600	8350	9629	11609	13397	16409	18963
Exports	766	789	2821	3260	3251	4292	6049	7242
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	3838	4652	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	5230	8790	14665	23599	26682	30673	35888	41117
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3800	6200	11795	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages								
Consumer, Dec. 1994 = 100 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	110.2	135.1	133.0	132.5	137.8	142.3
Implicit GDP deflator, 1994 = 100	0.1	31.8	117.0	156.1	161.4	164.5	171.0	180.2
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, %								
Consumer price index	...	...	...	4.2	-1.6	-0.4	4.0	3.3
Implicit GDP deflator	...	42.1	17.0	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.0	5.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>h</sup> Bn Dong; as of end of period								
Money supply (M1)	...	7678	41649	105447	152497	191113	235518	314149
Currency in circulation	...	3735	19170	41547	52208	66319	74263	90583
Demand deposits <sup>i</sup>	...	3943	22479	63900	100289	124794	161255	223566
Quasi-money <sup>j</sup>	...	3680	11061	37198	70385	88667	93632	97084
Money supply (M2)	...	11358	52710	142646	222882	279781	329150	411233
Foreign assets (net)	...	2626	10851	61613	95692	117615	117423	131402
Domestic credit (net)	...	9960	47055	89559	155236	191205	239921	316872
Claims on government sector (net)	...	4032	4684	2933	-484	2102	8843	20135
Claims on private sector <sup>k</sup>	...	620	18292	86626	155720	189103	231078	296737
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>l</sup>	...	5308	24079	...	...	...	...	...
Other items (net)	...	-1228	-5195	-8526	-28046	-29039	-28194	-37040
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>	...	53.1	22.6	39.3	56.2	25.5	17.6	24.9
<b>M2 % of GDP</b>	...	27.1	23.0	35.7	50.5	58.1	61.4	67.9
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent p.a.; as of end of period								
On deposits								
Savings	...	2.40	...	0.20	0.20	0.20	...	...
Time: 6 months	...	...	12.00	5.40	4.80	6.24	7.44	6.48
12 months <sup>m</sup>	2.50	...	12.00	7.20	6.24	6.84	7.80	7.20

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Bn Dong; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants <sup>n</sup>	19	6153	53370	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	19	6153	53370	...	...	...	...	...
Current revenue	19	6153	50421	67600	...	...	...	...
Taxes <sup>o</sup>	3	4810	42364	61210	...	...	...	...
Non-taxes	16	1343	8057	6390	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	-	-	2949	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>n</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	35	9186	55089	71498	...	...	...	...
Current expenditure	24	7062	42510	48498	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	11	2124	12579	23000	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-5	-909	7911	19102	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-11	-2124	-9630	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>p</sup>	-16	-3033	-1719	...	...	...	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	9	1173	2709	2981	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>n</sup>	6	1860	-990	3900	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	1	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> % of GDP								
Total revenue	16.2	14.7	23.3	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	29.9	21.9	24.1	17.9	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit (excl. grants)	-13.7	-7.2	-0.8	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>q</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	699	2404	5449	11541	14483	15029	16706	20176
Imports, cif <sup>r</sup>	1857	2752	8155	11742	15637	16218	19745	25227
Trade balance	-1159	-348	-2706	-201	-1154	-1189	-3039	-5051
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, %								
Exports	7.5	23.5	34.4	23.3	25.5	3.8	11.2	20.8
Imports	6.4	7.3	40.0	2.1	33.2	3.7	21.7	27.8
Trade balance	-5.8	43.9	-52.7	90.6	-475.0	-3.1	-155.6	-66.2
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	...	826	2064	3284	3780	4052	4118	...
Beverage and tobacco	...	18	5	15	19	46	75	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	...	327	371	302	384	413	517	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	...	500	1210	2373	3825	3469	3568	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	...	10	14	23	72	32	13	...
Chemicals	...	18	31	147	159	222	262	...
Basic manufactures	...	107	350	865	911	990	1125	...
Machines, transport equipment	...	1	89	978	1276	1399	1337	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	...	575	1315	3551	4052	4408	5691	...
Unclassified goods	...	22	-	5	6	0	2	...
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Textile and sewing products	...	...	850	1746	1892	1975	2732	3687
2. Marine products	...	...	621	974	1479	1816	2036	2199
3. Rice	...	305	530	1025	668	624	726	721
4. Coffee	...	92	596	585	501	391	322	505
5. Wood and wood products	...	...	115	244	311	344	460	567
6. Rubber	30	66	188	146	166	166	271	378
7. Coal	40	33	89	96	94	113	154	184
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	...	114	380	506	627	834	939	...
Beverage and tobacco	...	12	81	86	103	108	149	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	...	90	457	453	591	690	816	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	...	641	902	1120	2121	1970	2166	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	...	1	95	100	87	83	131	...

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Chemicals	...	450	1285	2040	2402	2490	2933	...
Basic manufactures	...	612	1512	2736	3402	3729	5415	...
Machines, transport equipment	...	742	2343	3453	4711	4865	5758	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	...	67	1101	1241	1586	1447	1427	...
Unclassified goods	...	23	0	7	8	0	13	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	692.7	2524.6	5621.4	11541.3	14481.7	15013.8	15713.9	20678.8
1. Japan	32.3	340.3	1461.0	1786.2	2575.2	2509.8	2299.5	2896.9
2. United States	-	0.0	169.7	504.1	733.0	1065.7	2349.8	4463.2
3. China, People's Republic of	-	7.8	361.9	746.4	1536.4	1417.4	1013.2	1323.5
4. Australia	2.4	7.7	55.4	814.6	1272.5	1041.8	1171.8	1545.3
5. Singapore	36.2	194.5	689.8	876.4	885.9	1043.7	852.7	930.9
6. Germany	2.0	41.2	218.0	654.3	730.3	721.8	1001.0	1202.4
7. United Kingdom	1.2	1.9	74.7	421.2	479.4	511.6	666.7	902.9
8. France	12.3	115.7	169.1	354.9	382.7	468.4	503.1	580.6
9. Korea, Republic of	15.5	26.7	235.3	319.9	352.6	406.1	427.6	487.6
10. Netherlands	-	6.4	79.8	342.9	391.0	364.5	379.8	461.4
Imports, total	1842.2	2842.1	8358.5	11740.9	15636.3	16216.2	20014.2	24863.8
1. Singapore	23.8	497.0	1425.2	1878.5	2694.3	2478.3	2289.7	2653.2
2. Japan	142.1	169.0	915.7	1618.3	2301.0	2183.1	2348.7	2688.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2.8	53.1	1253.6	1485.8	1753.6	1886.8	2464.2	2810.3
4. China, People's Republic of	-	4.6	329.7	673.1	1401.1	1606.2	2364.9	3496.4
5. Thailand	-	17.0	439.8	561.8	810.9	792.3	1042.0	1394.7
6. Hong Kong, China	28.6	196.9	419.0	504.7	598.1	537.6	845.4	1076.6
7. United States	0.9	0.6	130.4	323.1	364.0	411.3	638.3	1456.8
8. Malaysia	-	0.8	190.5	305.0	388.9	464.4	730.8	833.5
9. Germany	4.3	118.6	175.5	268.7	295.2	396.7	556.6	676.4
10. Indonesia	-	9.8	190.0	286.8	345.5	289.1	432.2	482.7
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	746	1731	5198	11540	14448	15027	16706	20176
Merchandise imports, fob	-1590	-1772	-7543	-10568	-14072	-14546	-17760	-22704
Trade balance <sup>s</sup>	-844	-41	-2345	972	376	481	-1054	-2528
Other goods, services, and income <sup>t</sup>	...	-356	-150	-976	-1001	-1049	-1471	-1589
Credit	...	...	...	2635	3033	3128	3115	3397
Debit	...	...	...	-3611	-4034	-4177	-4586	-4986
Unrequited transfer <sup>u</sup>	-47	138	627	1181	1732	1250	1921	2239
Private	...	-	474	...	...	...	...	...
Official	...	138	153	...	...	...	...	...
Current balance	-891	-259	-1868	1177	1107	682	-604	-1878
Direct investment	...	120	1780	1412	1298	1300	1400	1450
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other long-term capital <sup>v</sup>	...	-47	-284	2	65	139	-51	457
Other short-term capital	...	48	311	-117	-29	-22	7	26
Money and deposits	...	...	...	-787	-2088	-1197	624	1372
Net errors and omissions	...	-4	-115	-917	-676	-862	-1019	724
Overall balance	...	-142	-176	770	-323	40	357	2151
Allocations of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements <sup>w</sup>	...	142	176	-770	323	-40	-357	-2151
<b>Balance of Payments % of GDP</b>								
Exports	14.3	26.7	25.1	40.2	46.3	46.0	47.6	51.7
Imports	-30.6	-27.4	-36.4	-36.8	-45.1	-44.5	-50.7	-58.1
Trade balance	-16.2	-0.6	-11.3	3.4	1.2	1.5	-3.0	-6.5
Current account balance	-17.1	-4.0	-9.0	4.1	3.6	2.1	-1.7	-4.8
Overall balance	...	-2.2	-0.8	2.7	-1.0	0.1	1.0	5.5
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	...	...	1379.09	3423.44	3509.63	3765.13	4231.82	6359.13
Gold, national valuation	...	...	55.41	97.29	93.12	90.56	110.77	134.95
Foreign exchange	...	...	1320.41	3324.69	3416.18	3660.00	4121.00	6222.00
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	-	-	3.26	1.45	0.33	14.56	0.04	2.17

## Viet Nam

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Dong per US dollar</i>								
End of period	22.50	8125.00	11015.00	14028.00	14514.00	15084.00	15403.00	15646.00
Average of period	...	6482.80	11038.20	13943.20	14167.70	14725.20	15279.50	15509.60
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	10345	23270	25428	23212	12822	12580	13349	...
Long-term debt	10112	21378	21778	20481	11581	11429	12181	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	21378	21778	20481	11581	11429	12181	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Short-term debt	233	1780	3272	2376	925	785	786	...
Use of IMF credit	...	112	377	355	316	366	381	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	384.0	124.0	82.0	41.7	39.0	38.1	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	97.7	91.9	85.6	88.2	90.3	90.9	91.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.3	7.7	12.9	10.2	7.2	6.2	5.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	10.0	7.5	6.7	6.0	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	15	99	225	1024	938	789	813	448
Interest on long-term debt	141	46	82	326	298	354	275	280
Interest on short-term debt	9	23	46	33	51	28	23	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	5.7	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	...
Maturity (years)	...	9.6	26.3	34.0	36.1	38.7	35.0	...
Grace period (years)	...	4.2	7.9	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.4	...
Grant element (%)	...	19.9	51.9	63.9	73.2	77.2	72.6	...

**Footnotes:**

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Midyear population estimate for 1989 was derived from the 1989 census figure.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age and sex.
- c From 1985 onward, GDP estimates are used following a directive from the government on the application of UN System of National Accounts (SNA) from Material Product System (MPS).
- d Item includes forestry and fishing.
- e Refers to public administration and defense, compulsory social security, science activities and technology, education and training, health and social work, and recreation, cultural and sporting activities.
- f Refers to imports of refined petroleum products.
- g From 1989 onward, indexes were derived using computed growth rates.
- h Beginning 1994, there has been an expansion in the monetary survey to include 4 government and 24 non-government commercial banks.
- i Prior to 1993, item includes time deposits. For 1993 onward, item includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitute.
- j Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- k Includes cooperatives.
- l Prior to 1998, item refers to claims on state enterprises.
- m Refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits. Figure for 1989 refers to end of August.
- n Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- o Prior to 1989, data exclude those from state enterprises. From 1989 onward, data include those from the government, cooperatives, private sector, and state enterprises. For 1998 to 1999, item refers to tax revenue (non- state-owned enterprises) and tax and transfers from state-owned enterprises.
- p Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available.
- q Trade with non-convertible areas were valued using the conversion rate 1 Ruble = 1 Dollar for 1986 to 1991.
- r Includes foreign aid in goods.
- s For 1988 to 1990, non-convertible trade was valued at transferable Ruble 2.4 = 1 Dollar. From 1991 onward, trade with the former Council of Mutual Economic Assistance has been denominated in convertible currencies.
- t From 1996 onward, item refers to net services and income only.
- u Prior to 1996, item includes services. From 1996 onward, item actually refers to net current transfers.
- v Includes medium-term loans.
- w Refers to change in net foreign assets of central bank and arrears and rescheduling.

