

Table 4: Health and Nutrition Indicators

DMC	Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (Grams)		Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (Calories)		Prevalence of Underweight Children (% of Children Under Age 5)		
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	Latest	(Year)
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	65	86	2712	2963	17 ^a	10	(2000)
Hong Kong, China	94	107 ^b	3252	3231 ^b	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	85	88	3040	3055	...	...	...
Mongolia	75	70	2233	1974	12 ^a	13	(2000)
Taipei, China	92	97 ^c	2908	3047 ^c	...	...	...
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	44	48	1830	1967	52	45	(2000)
Indonesia	59	63	2624	2904	38	25	(2000)
Lao PDR	52	61	2159	2309	34	40	(2000)
Malaysia	63	76	2757	2927	25	12	(2001)
Myanmar	65	74	2620	2822	32	36	(2000)
Philippines	56	56	2357	2372	34	32	(1998)
Singapore	87	...	3114	...	...	...	...
Thailand	49	56	2181	2486	20	3	(2000)
Viet Nam	51	61	2220	2533	55 ^j	32	(2001)
South Asia							
Afghanistan	55	54 ^b	1914	1755 ^b	40	48	(1997)
Bangladesh	45	47	2082	2187	66	52	(2001)
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	38 ^e	19	(1999)
India	56	58	2294	2487	64	47	(1999)
Maldives	73	113	2324	2587	39 ⁱ	30	(2001)
Nepal	64	63	2494	2459	51	48	(2001)
Pakistan	58	63	2315	2457	40 ^j	38	(2001)
Sri Lanka	47	53	2202	2274	42	33	(2000)
Central Asia							
Azerbaijan	70 ^a	73	2306 ^a	2474	10 ^d	17	(2001)
Kazakhstan	93 ^a	80	3030 ^a	2477	8 ^g	4	(1999)
Kyrgyz Republic	80 ^a	96	2506 ^a	2882	11 ^h	6	(2001)
Tajikistan	...	43	2336 ^a	1662	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	80 ^a	78	2755 ^a	2738	...	12	(2000)
Uzbekistan	77 ^a	66	2662 ^a	2197	...	19	(1996)
Pacific DMCs							
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	10	(1999)
Fiji Islands	69	72	2596	2789	8 ^f	8	(2000)
Kiribati	63	72	2591	2922	...	13	(1999)
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	17	(1999)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	15	(1999)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	8	(1999)
Papua New Guinea	47	45	2217	2193	36	30	(2000)
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	17	(1999)
Solomon Islands	48	52	1946	2272	21 ^k	21	(1999)
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	51 ^d	43	(2002)
Tonga	78	...	2978	...	...	2	(1999)
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	60	60	2492	2565	12 ^d	23	(1999)

^a Refers to 1992.

^b Refers to 1999.

^c Refers to 2000.

^d Refers to 1996.

^e Refers to 1988.

^f Refers to 1993.

^g Refers to 1995.

^h Refers to 1997.

ⁱ Refers to 1994.

^j Refers to 1991.

^k Refers to 1989.

^l Refers to 2001.

^m Refers to 2002.

Table 4: Health and Nutrition Indicators (Continued)

Population with Access to Safe Water (%)				Population with Access to Sanitation (%)				DMC
1990		2000		1990		2000		
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	
								East Asia
99	60	94	66	56	2	69	27	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
100	76	97	71	...	...	100	100	Korea, Rep. of
67 ^d	22 ^d	91	34	47 ^d	...	97	54	Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	Taipei, China
								Southeast Asia
54 ^g	26 ^g	54	26	56 ^g	10 ^g	60	14	Cambodia
92	62	90	69	66	38	63 ^m	21 ^m	Indonesia
47	25	76	38	30	8	67	19	Lao PDR
96	66	97 ^b	94	94	94	100 ^b	98	Malaysia
79	72	89	66	50	13	84	57	Myanmar
93	72	91	79	79	63	93	69	Philippines
100	100	100	...	99	...	100	...	Singapore
96	76	95	81	74	75	96	96	Thailand
47	33	95	40 ^m	23	10	68 ^m	12 ^m	Viet Nam
								South Asia
40	19	19	11	13	1 ⁱ	25	8	Afghanistan
99	93	99	96	40	4	71	41	Bangladesh
60	30	86	60	80	3	65	70	Bhutan
84	94	95	79	46	2	61	15	India
77	68	100	100	95	22	100	41	Maldives
66	34	92	78	34	3	75	27	Nepal
96	77	95	87	77	17	95	43	Pakistan
91	62	98	75	68	45	87	73	Sri Lanka
								Central Asia
93 ^g	58 ^g	93	58	90 ^g	70 ^g	90	70	Azerbaijan
98 ^g	82 ^g	98	82	100 ^g	98 ^g	100	98	Kazakhstan
98 ^h	66 ^h	98	66	100 ^h	100 ^h	100	100	Kyrgyz Republic
93 ^g	47 ^g	93	47	97 ^g	88 ^g	97	88	Tajikistan
...	...	91 ^b	31 ^b	...	...	100 ^b	100 ^b	Turkmenistan
97 ^g	84 ^g	94	79 ^e	96 ^g	85 ^g	97	85	Uzbekistan
								Pacific DMCs
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Cook Islands
96	69	43	51	91	65	75	12	Fiji Islands
91	63	82	25	91	49	54	44	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ^b	45 ^b	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
100	...	100	20	95	100	100	100	Palau
88	32	88	32	57	80	92	80	Papua New Guinea
100	77	95	100	100	92	95	100	Samoa
82	58	94	65	73	2	98	18	Solomon Islands
47 ^d	11 ^d	36 ^l	8 ^l	49 ^f	31 ^f	78 ^b	99	Timor-Leste
92	98	100	100	88	78	100 ⁱ	100 ⁱ	Tonga
99 ^e	100 ^e	100	100	79 ^e	77 ^e	100	100	Tuvalu
100 ^e	64 ^e	63	94	82 ^e	33 ^e	100	100	Vanuatu

Sources: ADB, *Poverty Database*.
 FAO, *FAOSTAT Database*, May 2004.
 UNICEF, *State of the World's Children 2004*, Internet Website.
 WB, *World Development Indicators Online*, June 2004.
 Office of Environment, Government of Korea.