

Table 29: **External Debt and Debt Service Payments**
(US\$ million)

DMC	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total External Debt											
East Asia	150874	174662	226332	260686	310554	358413	649721	599416	518015	495266	512118
China, People's Rep. of	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	144007	152085	145706	170059	168255
Hong Kong, China ^a	14026	17899	26794	29177	37894	40422	336552	277281	208260	179877	174527
Korea, Rep. of	44156	47202	72414	85810	115803	137138	139270	130508	128396	110109	123266
Mongolia	355	388	464	531	534	606	727	914	896	885	1037
Taipei, China	19909	23246	26203	27078	27506	33550	29165	38628	34757	34336	45033
Southeast Asia	221039	243341	286879	342176	371329	389600	652287	605835	567497	548985	558806
Cambodia	1831	1821	1909	2284	2354	2383	2465	2517	2634	2703	2907
Indonesia	88002	89172	107824	124398	128937	136161	151236	151201	144407	134044	132208
Lao PDR	1917	1985	2080	2165	2263	2320	2437	2527	2502	2495	2665
Malaysia	20018	26149	30336	34343	39673	47228	42409	41903	41941	44612	48557
Myanmar	5355	5752	6555	5771	5184	5503	5647	6004	5928	5670	6556
Philippines	33220	36135	40248	39382	44022	50727	53509	58044	57429	57822	59343
Singapore ^a	4581	5523	7594	8368	9803	13803	267210	223658	220120	221848	234011
Thailand	41784	52638	65533	100039	112838	109699	104917	96770	79716	67211	59212
Viet Nam	24332	24168	24799	25428	26255	21777	22458	23212	12822	12580	13349
South Asia	142725	147844	161563	157277	155249	155195	234859	169163	167148	163519	175646
Afghanistan ^a	5516	5579	5560	5587	5626	5584	77234	7201	7203	7224	7297
Bangladesh	13561	14256	15622	15924	15337	14421	15667	16570	15682	15236	17037
Bhutan	89	97	105	106	113	120	171	184	203	265	377
India	90264	94342	102483	94464	93466	94317	97637	98313	99098	97516	104429
Maldives	95	112	124	155	168	171	194	219	206	235	270
Nepal	1807	2010	2328	2418	2411	2390	2646	2970	2822	2693	2953
Pakistan	24918	24546	27383	30229	29829	30074	32263	33891	32779	31692	33672
Sri Lanka	6475	6902	7960	8395	8299	8118	9048	9815	9155	8658	9611
Central Asia	110	3749	5608	7515	8335	11551	15024	14977	20351	23073	26454
Azerbaijan	...	36	113	321	438	507	702	1039	1267	1260	1398
Kazakhstan	35	1728	2790	3750	2922	4078	6085	6122	11805	14372	17538
Kyrgyz Republic	6	292	447	610	1137	1341	1505	1736	1827	1712	1797
Tajikistan	10	385	580	634	699	1065	1243	1275	1034	1058	1153
Turkmenistan	...	276	431	402	751	1771	2259	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	60	1032	1247	1798	2387	2790	3230	4805	4418	4671	4568
Pacific DMCs	4739	4367	3863	3573	3545	3573	3647	3677	3505	3371	3439
Cook Islands ^a	75	54	66	92	133	112	46	49	46	36	55
Fiji Islands	339	330	284	251	218	219	193	236	209	189	210
Kiribati	4	5	7	7	10	9	8	9	8	5	...
Marshall Islands	108	132	158	149	133	126	115	88	69	67	58
Micronesia, Fed. States of	129	146	139	127	118	114	110	98	86	67	54
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	3789	3269	2792	2506	2507	2590	2712	2701	2597	2508	2485
Samoa	118	194	157	170	167	156	180	192	197	204	234
Solomon Islands	94	151	155	159	148	140	155	165	155	163	180
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	44	44	59	64	64	59	65	69	66	63	74
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	5	5
Vanuatu	40	42	47	48	47	48	63	65	69	66	84

a Beginning 1998, OECD applied a new data series which provides total identified external debt and no longer distinguishes between long-term and short-term debt. Henceforth, short-term debt refers to debt within a year of the reference period and long-term debt refers to the residual.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance*, May 2004.
 OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM*, 2004.
 IMF, *Recent Economic Developments*, various issues.
 ADB, *Asian Development Outlook*, 2004.
 Country sources.

