

Bangladesh

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	102.40	108.70	120.20	128.10	129.90	131.60	133.40	135.20
Population density persons per square kilometer	694	737	815	868	880	892	904	916
Population annual change, %	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	23.40	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b million; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Employed	...	...	...	40.70	...	...	46.30	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	19.80	...	...	22.90	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	3.70	...	...	4.30	...
Mining	...	...	...	0.20	...	...	0.10	...
Others	...	...	...	15.30	...	...	17.00	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	1.70	...	...	2.00	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.3	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	57.3	...
Male	...	...	...	84.0	...	...	87.4	...
Female	...	...	...	23.9	...	...	26.1	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	727.7	1003.3	1525.2	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8	3329.7
Agriculture	230.5	295.1	386.4	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0
Mining	4.8	8.2	15.4	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4
Manufacturing	94.2	127.9	224.6	348.4	382.3	418.1	458.1	515.3
Electricity, gas, and water	8.7	15.1	22.7	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2
Construction	40.0	58.2	97.0	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0
Trade	89.9	119.8	188.7	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0
Transport and communications	68.8	96.9	135.3	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4
Finance	8.7	13.4	22.5	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0
Public administration	14.1	20.0	36.9	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.1
Others ^c	168.0	248.6	395.8	620.5	657.5	715.4	786.9	884.3
Net factor income from abroad	17.6	20.9	46.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5
GNI	745.3	1024.2	1571.7	2458.0	2623.9	2857.4	3171.6	3505.2
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	31.7	29.4	25.3	24.6	23.3	21.9	21.0	20.2
Industry	20.3	20.9	23.6	24.4	25.1	25.5	25.3	25.5
Services	48.0	49.7	51.1	51.0	51.7	52.6	53.7	54.3
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	615.8	832.1	1251.4	1838.5	1964.9	2099.3	2285.0	2495.2
Government consumption	31.2	42.1	70.6	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1
Gross fixed capital formation	116.6	171.1	291.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	37.6	61.4	165.7	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	88.1	135.8	264.5	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0
Statistical discrepancy	14.6	32.3	10.4	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	84.6	82.9	82.0	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9
Government consumption	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5
Gross domestic capital formation	16.0	17.1	19.1	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0
Exports of goods and services	5.2	6.1	10.9	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5
Imports of goods and services	12.1	13.5	17.3	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8
At Constant 1995/96 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1154.7	1282.4	1589.8	2049.3	2157.4	2252.6	2371.0	2519.7
Agriculture	339.4	368.1	397.5	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1
Mining	8.8	11.4	15.5	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8
Manufacturing	140.2	156.2	231.5	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7
Electricity, gas, and water	11.8	16.6	22.8	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5
Construction	64.9	75.0	101.4	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5
Trade	133.6	151.7	196.9	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7
Transport and communications	104.5	116.3	137.7	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8

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Finance	18.2	19.4	24.0	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8
Public administration	24.5	26.2	38.6	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5
Others ^c	308.8	341.5	423.8	512.3	530.7	553.8	576.4	614.3
Net factor income from abroad	28.0	26.7	48.5	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8
GNI	1182.7	1309.1	1638.2	2124.4	2232.6	2356.0	2501.8	2652.5
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	3.7	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3
Agriculture	0.1	9.4	-0.3	7.4	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.1
Industry	8.5	7.0	9.9	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6
Services	4.2	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	6.5
Expenditure on GDP	1154.7	1282.4	1589.8	2049.3	2157.4	2252.6	2371.0	2519.7
Private consumption	1035.7	1168.5	1343.2	1497.4	1568.4	1645.0	1702.9	1757.1
Government consumption	54.2	55.2	73.8	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6
Gross fixed capital formation	180.0	217.2	300.7	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4
Increase in stocks								
Exports of goods and services	64.5	91.6	170.6	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	135.8	183.6	272.5	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2
Statistical discrepancy	-43.9	-66.6	-26.1	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.4	10.9
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	2.7	7.6	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2
Government consumption	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.9	4.5	19.2	13.2	10.7
Gross domestic capital formation	8.2	6.3	9.1	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	116.6	171.1	291.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9
Gross national saving	98.3	150.0	249.7	511.1	544.7	621.5	725.9	825.9
Gross domestic saving	80.7	129.1	203.2	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4
Net factor income from abroad	17.6	20.9	46.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5
Foreign saving	18.2	21.1	44.9	-1.8	17.3	15.4	...	...
Net transfer from abroad	18.9	26.6	44.9	36.5	23.4	18.9	21.6	21.2
Net borrowing from abroad	-0.6	-5.5	0.0	-38.3	-6.1	-3.5	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.1	12.9	13.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5
Gross national saving	13.5	14.9	16.4	21.6	21.5	22.8	24.2	24.8
Gross domestic capital formation	16.0	17.1	19.1	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0
At Current Market Prices, Taka								
Per capita GDP	7107	9230	12689	18508	19519	20760	22532	24628
Per capita GNI	7279	9422	13076	19188	20199	21713	23775	25926
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
1. Rice	15407	17856	16838	25085	25086	24300	25187	26190
2. Sugarcane	6896	7423	7446	6910	6742	6502	6838	6484
3. Jute	1225	812	964	711	821	859	800	794
4. Pulses	510	512	534	502	454	450	457	435
5. Oilseeds	437	438	480	556	452	435	423	469
6. Condiments and spices	289	330	318	489	484	492	503	626
7. Tobacco	40	41	38	35	37	38	37	39
8. Tea	38	39	52	51	52	55	57	58
<i>Mining</i>								
1. Limestone	46	38	28	29	28	27	26	25
2. China clay	12	7	7	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
1. Fertilizer, compound	878	1621	2142	1904	2074	1754	2264	2199
2. Cement	310	337	316	1868	2340	2514	2565	2595
3. Sugar	182	184	270	123	98	204	177	119
4. Jute goods	542	528	425	339	335	352	320	306
5. Soyabean oil	19	40	14	31	31	31	32	38

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6. Steel ingot	82	75	25
7. Cotton yarn	45	51	49	59	61	66	70	85
8. Paper	43	93	83	55	51	40	30	29
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	90	100	103	103	101	103	106	105
Mining, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^d	192	256	158	213	239	251	269	287
Manufacturing, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^d	144	167	163	214	228	239	254	266
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	25	19	10	72	...	...	...	...
Imports	1000	2192	1312	1268	812	1241	1620	...
Consumption	1042	1166	1397	3525	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	229	558	610	53	142	604	199	...
Consumption	229	558	610	53	142	604	199	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	137255	183496	270419	361742	406364	426119	451431	485320
Consumption	129574	173885	255559	320944	362542	396869	435995	465211
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	5302	7135	10166	14739	16254	17445	18458	20062
Consumption	3485	5294	8371	12461	14003	15238	16132	18024
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (national), 1985/86 | 1995/96 = 100	113.9	136.4	178.4	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9
Food ^e	115.4	137.0	176.8	128.5	130.3	132.4	137.0	146.5
Non-food	111.0	135.2	181.4	118.6	122.3	127.9	135.1	141.0
Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 ^f	988.5	1225.4	1478.5	1753.0	1726.0	1730.0	1822.0	1889.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1995/96 = 100	63.0	78.2	95.9	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	13.9	3.9	8.9	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8
Food price index	15.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.9
Implicit GDP deflator	10.9	6.3	7.3	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Taka; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	43516	63687	131794	198813	223474	241518	267297	304345
Currency in circulation	20756	31883	65651	101760	114783	125314	139018	158219
Demand deposits	22760	31804	66143	97053	108691	116204	128279	146126
Quasi-money	95132	159289	290329	548811	648268	744642	872645	993393
Money supply (M2)	138648	222976	422123	747624	871742	986160	1139942	1297738
Foreign assets (net)	3885	4275	104637	85740	74853	95937	140940	163303
Domestic credit	157724	230308	403281	770303	901691	1013977	1097168	1255511
Claims on government sector (net)	26470	20147	45091	147895	176938	202622	192797	219488
Claims on private sector	89636	160045	300230	557318	647816	735552	828936	946346
Claims on other financial institutions	41618	50116	57960	65090	76937	75803	75435	89677
Other items	-22961	-11607	-85795	-108419	-104802	-123754	-98166	-121076
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	16.3	16.9	16.0	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8
M2 % of GDP	19.1	22.2	27.7	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	22760	31804	66143	97053	108691	116204	128279	146126
Time deposits	95132	159289	290329	548811	648267	744549	872511	99274
Domestic credits outstanding ^g	135702	212992	362025	653032	749700	903313	1031439	1128552
Interest Rates <i>percent; p.a. period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings ^h	10.00	9.50	5.36	5.81	5.24	4.60	4.11	3.20
Time: 6 months	12.50	12.13	6.11	8.73	8.69	8.43	8.33	7.54
12 months	13.25	12.13	6.31	8.97	8.92	8.50	8.81	8.20

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Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
On loans and discounts								
Export credit	9.00	10.50
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	392030	417900	460480	508060	...
Total revenue	91779	120254	231729	359340	388610	425670	483590	...
Current revenue	46185	65194	148899	213450	241730	276700	311200	...
Taxes	37253	55725	120536	170957	194900	219300	249500	...
Non-taxes	8932	9469	28363	42493	46830	57400	61700	...
Capital receipts	45594	55060	82830	145890	146880	148970	172390	...
Grants	...	...	...	32690	29290	34810	24470	...
Total expenditure and net lending	78415	123972	208706	340530	368127	360904	420224	...
Total expenditure	78415	123972	208706	340530	368127	360904	420224	...
Current expenditure	39916	66802	105676	185820	206619	220002	265881	...
Capital expenditure	38499	57170	103030	154710	161508	140902	154343	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	6269	-1608	43223	27630	35111	56698	45319	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	7095	-2110	-20200	-8820	-14628	8068	18047	...
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ¹	13364	-3718	23023	18810	20483	64766	63366	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	...	10549	36670	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	34129	52230	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-13364	3718	-67701	-107710	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	12.6	12.0	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.1	...
Total expenditure	10.8	12.4	13.7	14.4	14.5	13.2	14.0	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.8	-0.4	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.1	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ¹	78415	121109	202173	245496	309476	317962	362859	...
General public services	17620	32776	30226	35216	45098	45346	42791	...
Defence	7259	11080	19874	31119	33929	37282	39258	...
Education	9489	13652	33759	48443	57356	56430	61782	...
Health	3895	6239	14879	23175	22768	23875	24823	...
Social security and welfare	587	863	1887	3269	4212	4193	5795	...
Housing and community amenities	2536	5045	13054	6719	17637	9853	10359	...
Economic services	36394	50811	73981	30818	43881	55407	69898	...
Agriculture	3587	6494	8861	12431	13366	12480	13149	...
Industry	7651	6115	2390	-	-	-	-	...
Electricity, gas, and water	17770	24364	23825	11	49	29	37	...
Transport and communications	6758	12727	31672	16684	28427	41060	36000	...
Other economic services	628	1111	7233	1692	1769	1838	20712	...
Others	635	643	14513	66737	84595	85576	108153	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Exports, fob	30643	48929	131300	249230	324190	309340	332420	405810
Imports, cif	80261	123743	234550	421310	503710	490490	559180	642570
Trade balance	-49618	-74814	-103250	-172080	-179520	-181150	-226760	-236760
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	11.9	18.9	34.0	19.5	30.1	-4.6	7.5	22.1
Imports	27.5	14.1	39.9	9.5	19.6	-2.6	14.0	14.9
Trade balance	-39.6	-11.1	-48.2	2.4	-4.3	-0.9	-25.2	-4.4
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	13859	18300	20704	17125	18822	23222
Vegetable products	...	...	1947	1492	1783	1686	1850	2356
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	27	29	18	4	33	118
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	55	227	364	745	1182	2079
Minerals products	...	...	501	591	567	650	1816	1539
Chemical products	3315	313	466	329	181	760
Plastics and rubber	10	639	642	795	725	988

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Hides and skin	8607	7069	12960	12662	11415	12770
Wood and wood products	146	284	220	271	291	355
Wood pulp products	...	...	41	181	83	89	299	95
Textile and textile articles	...	...	91911	178937	232458	218746	234981	291674
Footwear, headgear	...	...	1943	3156	4149	4087	3507	4069
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	353	799	1127	1110	1177	1818
Pearls, precious and semi-precious metals	...	...	0	0	3	0	169	99
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	72	186	154	185	673	1723
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	203	179	393	464	432	442
Transportation equipment	...	...	23	23	198	558	621	826
Instruments – measuring, musical	...	...	3	15	14	12	0	0
Arms and ammunition	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	20	145	157	25	0	0
Works of art ^k	...	...	44	72	65	48	48	210
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Jute manufactures	9065	10130	13650	11310	12740	13980	12720	12714
2. Fish	4436	5422	13210	18130	20360	16890	18590	22837
3. Leather	1191	3445	8760	7600	13640	13090	12290	14408
4. Raw jute and mesta	2977	3707	2560	3700	4020	3790	4010	4535
5. Tea	892	1159	1300	860	1190	910	770	949
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	2154	4012	4778	4502	4159	4382
Vegetable products	...	...	15568	27269	29800	24696	40977	47376
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	8413	13094	11955	14538	21801	28226
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	3513	6872	10940	9250	15012	16681
Minerals products	...	...	18363	36573	40003	40889	44166	52335
Chemical products	...	...	13818	25939	31942	32640	34294	41976
Plastics and rubber	...	...	5956	11594	14105	14351	16265	21629
Hides and skin	...	...	211	107	186	201	255	477
Wood and wood products	...	...	374	1258	1548	2151	2567	3152
Wood pulp products	...	...	3779	7148	9551	8598	9991	12334
Textile and textile articles	...	...	53114	89197	108599	97449	104807	133076
Footwear, headgear	...	...	357	215	238	187	235	495
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	1191	1765	2304	2081	2693	2678
Pearls, precious and semi-precious	...	...	11	17	54	29	29	37
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	13458	19767	25019	23722	26335	28309
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	18058	34981	53587	57970	58858	75705
Transportation equipment	...	...	11052	17990	22880	24719	23719	30974
Instruments – measuring, musical	...	...	1247	2472	2983	3011	3294	3840
Arms and ammunition	...	...	169	1035	332	151	81	986
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	988	2583	2944	3310	3427	3796
Works of art ^k	...	...	95	1586	1649	57	34	70
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1077	1671	3129	5590	5736	5443	6229	7856
1. United States	323	510	999	1779	1697	1504	1489	1786
2. Germany	41	108	294	608	588	566	850	1136
3. United Kingdom	56	119	317	440	487	532	604	846
4. France	13	62	190	289	308	311	368	526
5. Italy	82	107	195	228	263	216	241	309
6. Netherlands	19	38	125	234	251	208	227	263
7. Belgium	...	...	...	175	180	188	226	280
8. Canada	18	27	65	97	96	83	166	277
9. Spain	4	7	40	72	88	104	159	232
10. Sweden	14	19	21	78	83	86	110	146
Imports, total	2730	3656	6496	9001	9011	7848	9672	11364
1. India	74	170	994	945	1195	1146	1494	1661
2. China, People's Republic of	82	124	601	667	772	910	1091	1331
3. Singapore	163	407	396	761	827	906	1041	887
4. Japan	381	482	598	850	721	595	567	664
5. Hong Kong, China	87	168	420	470	462	422	438	544
6. Korea, Republic of	75	156	417	348	404	341	367	417

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7. United States	190	186	394	214	265	234	231	259
8. United Kingdom	87	118	174	239	238	223	151	239
9. Thailand	91	36	76	188	180	163	177	324
10. Indonesia	33	54	71	193	180	171	209	266
Trade Indexes ^d 1976/77 | 1979/80 | 1988/89 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	232.0	269.0	120.8	178.5	182.8	187.1	191.7	196.3
Imports	259.0	270.0	120.7	180.1	193.6	208.2	224.3	237.7
Terms of trade	89.6	99.6	100.1	99.1	94.4	89.9	85.5	82.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ¹ Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current account	-30	-436	-664	-418	-1098	157	176	176
Balance on goods	-1346	-1893	-2361	-1865	-2011	-1768	-2215	-2319
Exports	1000	1486	3473	5701	6419	5929	6492	7521
Imports	-2346	-3379	-5834	-7566	-8430	-7697	-8707	-9840
Services and income	23	-110	-130	-947	-1258	-901	-1049	-1248
Credit	188	444	819	946	856	915	951	987
Debit	-165	-554	-949	-1893	-2114	-1816	-2000	-2235
Current transfers	1293	1567	1827	2394	2171	2826	3440	3743
Credit	629	799	1426	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	664	768	401	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	...	...	489	561	432	410	428	196
Financial account	566	650	706	-116	682	391	413	78
Direct investment	2	2	6	383	550	391	376	385
Portfolio investment	...	1	61	0	0	-6	2	6
Other long-term capital	635	820	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	-71	-173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investments	...	...	639	-499	132	6	35	-313
Net errors and omissions	-45	-76	-79	152	-297	-550	-202	-279
Overall balance	491	138	452	179	-281	408	815	171
Reserves and related items	...	...	-452	-179	281	-408	-815	-171
Reserve assets	...	...	-274	-79	302	-276	-887	-235
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	-3	-100	-21	-132	72	64
Others	...	...	-175	...	...	...	...	...
Allocation of SDRs	-60	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	-431	-139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.3	5.1	9.2	12.5	14.1	12.6	12.6	13.4
Imports	-10.0	-11.6	-15.4	-16.6	-18.6	-16.3	-16.8	-17.6
Balance on goods	-5.7	-6.5	-6.2	-4.1	-4.4	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1
Current account balance	-0.1	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Overall balance	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	866.0	649.4	2366.6	1515.6	1305.7	1722.4	2624.2	3222.4
Gold, national valuation	22.8	20.8	26.9	29.6	30.6	39.2	46.3	49.9
Foreign exchange	758.1	602.9	2180.1	1485.3	1273.6	1680.7	2574.4	3170.9
Reserve position in the Fund	31.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
SDRs	53.3	25.8	159.5	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2
EXCHANGE RATES Taka per US dollar								
End of period	31.200	35.790	40.750	54.000	57.000	57.900	58.782	60.742
Average of period	30.950	34.569	40.278	52.142	55.807	57.888	58.150	59.513
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	9914.0	12439.2	15923.8	15721.0	15255.1	17061.0	18778.5	...
Long-term debt	8999.2	11657.7	15103.0	15171.3	14745.8	16418.3	18087.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	8999.2	11657.7	15103.0	15171.3	14745.8	16418.3	18087.9	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	74.0	155.9	199.2	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	...
Use of IMF credit	840.8	625.5	621.5	215.7	148.6	70.6	73.6	...

Bangladesh

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
External debt as % of GNI	40.7	40.4	40.7	32.1	31.4	34.3	34.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	90.8	93.7	94.8	96.5	96.7	96.2	96.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	24.7	25.8	13.2	8.6	7.5	7.4	6.0	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	171.8	343.9	530.3	512.9	432.1	462.6	421.8	760.6
Interest on long-term debt	134.3	151.3	175.7	171.5	161.6	161.2	162.2	197.9
Interest on short-term debt	11.9	9.3	9.5	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	40.9	34.1	38.2	24.9	26.2	33.6	31.9	...
Grace period (years)	10.4	9.2	10.0	6.8	6.5	8.5	8.3	...
Grant element (%)	75.4	68.5	69.5	54.2	57.4	70.6	70.3	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a Revised estimates from official source.
- b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
- c Includes real estate renting and business activities, education, health and social works, community, social and personal services.
- d Period averages of fiscal year.
- e Includes beverage and tobacco.
- f For agricultural and industrial products.
- g Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- h Refers to savings bank account without checking facilities.
- i Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/edficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net ending are not available.
- j Refers to current and development expenditures.
- k Refers to goods and commodities not included elsewhere.
- l From 1992 onward, figures follow the new concepts used in IMF, *BOP Manual (Revision 5)*.