

Cambodia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	7.9	8.6	10.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5
Population density persons per square kilometer	44	48	58	69	71	72	73	75
Population annual change, %	2.6	3.6	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	16
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed	...	...	4931.8	5275.2	6243.3	6399.7	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	4013.5	3889.0	4384.3	4479.8	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	108.5	367.3	544.8	556.4	...	...
Mining	...	...	5.6	3.3	13.5	10.8	...	...
Others	...	...	804.3	1015.5	1300.7	1352.8	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	133.6	115.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	2.5	2.5	1.8	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	17.6	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	59.2	65.2	71.7	...	...	...
Male	...	...	59.0	66.2	72.1	...	...	...
Female	...	...	59.4	64.4	64.4	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^b Bn Riels; calendar year								
At Current Market I Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	7970.2	13135.0	13796.0	14733.9	15530.8 *	...
Agriculture	45.4	333.1	4017.1	5191.3	5161.7	5156.2	5598.0 *	6201.2 *
Mining	1.6	3.1	19.4	33.5	39.6	46.6	60.8 *	...
Manufacturing	10.6	31.4	757.0	2228.3	2556.4	2969.5	3136.8 *	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.5	2.2	39.5	46.1	59.7	79.7	83.4 *	...
Construction	7.9	30.1	376.2	731.6	867.1	1023.1	1025.9 *	...
Trade ^c	13.7	58.4	1207.2	1905.0	2021.3	2138.5	2167.8 *	...
Transport and communications	3.2	22.5	449.0	877.7	950.2	960.0	991.6 *	...
Finance ^d	...	...	559.9	1049.4	1029.7	1067.0	1090.7 *	...
Public administration	3.6	28.3	233.7	376.6	359.2	390.5	453.0 *	...
Others ^e	15.1	89.5	311.3	695.4	751.2	902.9	922.8 *	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	73.0	154.8	142.5	78.3	88.3 *	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	395.3	870.2	920.7	1040.4	1008.6 *	...
GDP at current market I producers' prices	101.6	598.6	8292.5	13850.5	14574.2	15696.0	16451.2 *	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	44.7	55.6	50.4	39.5	37.4	35.0	36.0 *	...
Industry	20.3	11.2	15.0	23.1	25.5	28.0	27.7 *	...
Services	35.0	33.2	34.6	37.3	37.1	37.0	36.2 *	...
At Current Market I Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	101.6	598.6	8292.5	13850.5	14574.2	15696.0	16451.2 *	...
Private consumption	...	541.3	8100.0	12132.4	12337.7	12860.3	13891.9 *	...
Government consumption	...	43.3	413.3	736.9	827.9	913.2	1012.0 *	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	49.7	1173.7	2576.1	2786.7	3549.9	3692.0 *	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	36.9	-190.9	299.0	-68.8	32.0 *	...
Exports of goods and services	...	14.6	2630.0	7028.4	7914.7	9275.3	9854.1 *	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	50.3	4000.5	8694.8	9374.9	10557.8	10952.0 *	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	...	-	-60.8	262.3	-217.0	-276.1	-1078.8 *	...
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	90.4	97.7	87.6	84.7	81.9	84.4 *	...
Government consumption	...	7.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1 *	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	17.2	21.2	22.2	22.6 *	...
Exports of goods and services	...	2.4	31.7	50.7	54.3	59.1	59.9 *	...
Imports of goods and services	...	8.4	48.2	62.8	64.3	67.3	66.6 *	...

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At Constant 1989 Market Prices 2000 Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	9623.6	13135.0	13866.5	14529.6	15402.9 *	...
Agriculture	110.3	127.4	4484.3	5191.3	5311.9	5143.2	5638.0 *	6221.4 *
Mining	2.1	2.8	27.7	33.5	38.0	45.2	48.3 *	...
Manufacturing	13.8	17.2	967.1	2228.3	2556.8	2943.7	3242.7 *	...
Electricity, gas, and water	0.6	0.5	37.9	46.1	46.7	47.9	50.3 *	...
Construction	15.5	15.8	557.9	731.6	801.8	1016.9	979.8 *	...
Trade ^c	27.1	26.9	1598.3	1905.0	2003.7	2078.0	2068.8 *	...
Transport and communications	6.3	6.4	647.0	877.7	967.5	972.3	1004.4 *	...
Finance ^d	...	...	709.4	1049.4	1061.2	1077.9	1101.9 *	...
Public administration	6.9	11.0	268.7	376.6	367.4	373.3	427.5 *	...
Others ^e	29.4	35.7	325.3	695.4	711.4	831.2	841.3 *	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	113.9	154.8	178.2	139.8	157.6 *	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	509.4	870.2	932.4	1031.3	1000.2 *	...
GDP at 1989 market prices | 2000 producers' prices	212.0	243.7	10019.1	13850.5	14620.7	15421.1	16245.5 *	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	1.2	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.3 *	...
Agriculture	...	1.2	3.3	-1.5	2.3	-3.2	9.6 *	10.3 *
Industry	...	-2.1	23.2	30.8	13.3	17.7	6.6 *	...
Services	...	2.7	8.5	5.6	4.2	4.3	2.1 *	...
At Constant 1989 Market Prices | 2000 Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	212.0	243.7	10019.1	13850.5	14620.7	15421.1	16245.5 *	...
Private consumption	...	218.8	9584.5	12132.4	12173.0	12458.3	...	...
Government consumption	...	17.6	475.3	736.9	808.7	871.4	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	20.2	1511.3	2576.1	2536.5	3280.2	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	44.8	-190.9	310.6	-134.2	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	5.5	3373.6	7028.4	8360.8	10117.7	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	18.5	5060.8	8694.8	9824.3	11480.6	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	...	-	90.3	262.3	255.4	308.4	...	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	2.5	9.5	3.1	0.3	2.3	...	...
Government consumption	...	-4.6	-23.2	12.4	9.7	7.8	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	-23.5	39.4	8.6	19.4	10.5	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	49.7	1210.6	2385.2	3085.6	3481.1	3724.0 *	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	...	14.0	-220.8	981.1	1408.5	1922.5	1547.3 *	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	2.3	-2.7	7.1	9.7	12.2	9.4 *	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	8.3	14.6	17.2	21.2	22.2	22.6 *	...
At Current Market Prices, '000 Riels								
Per capita GDP	13	70	792	1102	1138	1204	1238 *	...
Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	1815	2500	3448	4026	4099	3823	4710	4170
2. Maize	38	88	55	157	186	149	314	257
3. Rubber	25	35	31	36	39	53	107	105
4. Logs, '000 cu. m.	306	257	...	179	123	644	664	442
5. Fish	82	111	113	136	385	360	345	327

Cambodia

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	52.8	66.0	83.1	99.4	103.2	98.2	107.1	113.3
Manufacturing, 1998 = 100	...	...	...	247	252	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	173	199	194	380	433	478	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	173	199	194	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Phnom Penh), <i>March 1988</i> | <i>July-December 2000 = 100</i>								
Food	...	428.4	73.1	100.1	100.3	103.7	104.8	108.9
Non-food	...	...	73.8	100.4	97.9	99.6	101.1	107.5
Implicit GDP deflator, 1989 | 2000 = 100	47.9	245.6	72.5	99.9	102.2	106.7	107.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1989 | 2000 = 100	47.9	245.6	82.8	100.0	99.7	101.8	101.3 *	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	141.8	7.8	-0.8	0.2	3.3	1.1	3.8
Food price index	...	...	...	-3.4	-2.5	1.8	1.5	6.3
Implicit GDP deflator	...	145.6	11.1	-1.7	-0.3	2.1	-0.5 *	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Riels; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)								
Currency in circulation	6.3	60.9	278.5	539.6	609.7	813.3	937.5	1152.9
Demand deposits	6.3	45.7	250.9	494.6	577.8	766.0	908.2	1114.8
Quasi-money	-	15.2	27.6	45.0	31.9	47.3	29.2	38.1
Money supply (M2)	0.8	0.5	370.6	1290.9	1594.2	2075.1	2391.5	3176.4
Foreign assets (net)	7.1	61.5	649.1	1830.5	2203.9	2888.4	3329.0	4329.3
Domestic credit	-0.5	3.1	550.0	2589.4	3080.5	3737.1	4027.2	4796.6
Claims on government sector (net)	12.2	59.2	446.4	904.4	867.6	941.8	1208.7	1607.8
Claims on private sector	10.7	41.2	147.9	3.3	-75.0	-119.1	-127.9	-208.7
Claims on other financial institutions	0.3	5.1	293.4	898.5	936.1	1058.9	1336.6	1816.5
Other items	1.2	12.9	5.1	2.6	6.6	2.0	0.0	-
Other items	-4.5	-0.8	-347.3	-1663.4	-1744.3	-1790.5	-1907.0	-2075.1
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	...	240.9	44.3	26.9	20.4	31.1	15.3	30.0
M2 % of GDP	7.0	10.3	7.8	13.2	15.1	18.4	20.2	...
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	...	...	27.6	45.0	31.9	47.3	29.2	33.1
Savings deposits	...	0.1	5.1	45.9	55.5	74.3	81.9	97.3
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	901.4	942.7	1101.8	1427.4	1904.2
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	...	...	7.25	6.13	3.00	2.41	2.19	2.13
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	7.40	7.04	6.00	6.00	5.60
12 months	...	...	...	7.20	8.33	7.20	7.00	6.60
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Riels; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	1791.8	2028.8	2384.6	2154.3	2498.5 *
Total revenue	6.2	23.3	643.0	1408.0	1529.4	1744.2	1772.6	2126.7 *
Current revenue	6.2	23.3	635.3	1379.0	1520.4	1727.9	1741.2	2107.2 *
Taxes	...	13.3	445.5	1026.0	1096.6	1227.3	1228.1	1577.5 *
Non-taxes	...	10.0	189.8	353.0	423.8	500.6	513.1	529.7 *
Capital receipts	-	-	7.7	29.0	9.0	16.3	31.4	19.5 *
Grants ^g	...	...	...	383.8	499.4	640.4	381.7	371.8 *
Total expenditure and net lending	3.1	50.2	1247.9	2085.0	2517.0	2963.2	2946.4	2937.3 *
Total expenditure	3.1	50.2	1247.9	2085.0	2517.0	2963.2	2946.4	2937.3 *
Current expenditure	3.1	43.3	736.8	1189.0	1415.7	1574.9	1758.1	1744.8 *
Capital expenditure	-	6.9	511.1	896.0	1101.3	1388.3	1188.3	1192.5 *

Cambodia

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Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus/deficit	3.1	-20.0	-101.5	190.0	104.7	153.0	-16.9	362.4 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-	-6.9	-503.4	-867.0	-1092.3	-1372.0	-1156.9	-1173.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	3.1	-26.9	-604.9	-293.2	-488.2	-578.6	-792.1	-438.8 *
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	0.6	19.7	2.0	-19.5	10.8	-160.3	99.9	-58.9 *
Foreign borrowing	1.4	7.2	483.4	323.7	390.0	609.0	589.3	522.1 *
Use of cash balances	-5.1	0.0	119.5	-11.0	87.4	129.9	102.9	-24.4 *
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	6.1	3.9	7.8	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.8	...
Total expenditure	3.1	8.4	15.0	15.1	17.3	18.9	17.9	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	3.1	-4.5	-7.3	-2.1	-3.3	-3.7	-4.8	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	6.6	50.2	736.8	1129.0	1415.6	1565.0	1758.1	1744.9 *
General public services	...	...	72.6	187.9	269.0	298.2	402.7	301.6 *
Defence	2.4	18.7	456.1	455.0	417.3	406.8	411.0	422.8 *
Education	2.4	4.9	77.9	183.2	209.2	289.7	300.5	325.9 *
Health	...	9.1	26.1	121.0	129.7	164.4	173.0	192.1 *
Social security and welfare	...	...	37.6	26.9	28.2	33.3	33.4	32.6 *
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	1.8	12.3	55.4	84.0	150.7	159.5	170.5	151.1 *
Agriculture	...	...	13.1	26.0	30.5	39.7	39.0	38.6 *
Industry	...	...	4.7	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.2 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	18.7	41.9	62.2	49.1	48.7	37.4 *
Other services	...	...	18.9	10.0	52.0	63.8	75.7	68.9 *
Others ⁱ	...	5.2	11.0	71.0	211.5	213.3	267.1	318.9 *
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	36.2	85.8	853.9	1397.1	1571.2	1755.1	2027.2	2475.5
Imports, fob	151.9	163.5	1187.0	1935.7	2094.0	2318.0	2559.9	3193.3
Trade balance	-115.7	-77.7	-333.1	-538.6	-522.8	-562.9	-532.7	-717.7
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	...	8.3	74.3	23.6	12.5	11.7	15.5	22.1
Imports	...	-7.1	59.5	21.6	8.2	10.7	10.4	24.7
Trade balance	...	19.7	-30.8	-16.7	2.9	-7.7	5.4	-34.7
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Rubber	2.8	4.7	41.2	60.0	52.4	62.7	97.7	114.8
2. Timber	0.5	4.8	73.1	53.7	30.4	15.9	8.4	6.6
3. Soya beans	0.4	2.0	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
4. Maize	0.1	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sesame	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	9.6	41.7	357.3	1122.6	1295.8	1770.4	2086.8	2513.3
1. United States	0.2	-	5.1	739.7	832.2	1041.7	1214.3	1412.6
2. Germany	-	0.8	17.6	66.0	98.7	159.8	213.8	288.8
3. United Kingdom	0.3	0.1	10.8	81.6	126.3	122.1	150.3	175.9
4. Viet Nam	-	7.0	21.4	19.4	24.5	59.4	75.2	94.2
5. Japan	0.5	3.2	6.7	10.7	13.3	68.1	81.0	90.5
6. Singapore	-	-	38.4	18.0	28.0	76.8	67.8	43.9
7. Canada	-	-	0.5	4.9	10.4	13.2	60.7	107.7
8. France	0.1	0.9	6.8	27.7	35.0	39.4	40.5	40.1
9. Netherlands	-	0.0	3.0	20.5	25.7	29.2	28.7	36.4
10. China, People's Republic of	-	0.2	5.2	23.8	16.7	22.3	23.6	28.8
Imports, total	13.3	56.0	1573.5	1424.2	1455.6	2554.0	2882.6	3323.2
1. Thailand	-	0.9	367.5	221.8	503.9	567.0	756.4	795.6
2. Hong Kong, China	-	1.8	43.0	254.3	116.9	372.8	411.2	497.2
3. Singapore	-	-	550.2	106.0	399.5	387.7	338.2	383.3

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4. China, People's Republic of	0.2	3.3	56.8	112.9	86.9	276.8	324.1	447.5
5. Viet Nam	-	10.0	104.1	91.5	109.5	196.3	237.9	252.9
6. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	76.8	49.6	126.8	116.1	123.4
7. Indonesia	-	11.4	88.0	68.4	9.9	75.7	87.9	110.0
8. Malaysia	0.3	0.1	85.3	64.2	19.3	60.4	71.2	91.9
9. Japan	1.2	5.0	84.4	58.4	19.7	76.8	59.8	88.4
10. France	1.1	2.9	67.0	39.3	12.6	63.1	53.6	55.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	36.2	85.8	853.9	1397.1	1571.2	1755.1	2027.2	2475.5
Merchandise imports, fob	-151.9	-163.5	-1187.0	-1935.7	-2094.0	-2318.0	-2559.9	-3193.3
Trade balance	-115.7	-77.7	-333.1	-538.6	-522.8	-562.9	-532.7	-717.7
Other goods, services, and income	8.7	-16.5	-131.0	-21.6	41.5	61.0	-74.8	58.5
Credit	...	...	123.6	495.5	582.1	654.8	569.8	815.6
Debit	...	...	-254.6	-517.1	-540.6	-593.8	-644.6	-757.1
Unrequited transfers	3.0	44.6	355.9	460.4	440.4	460.6	475.2	410.9
Private	1.5	3.0	20.0	143.6	137.3	148.8	162.8	142.0
Official	1.5	41.6	335.9	316.8	303.1	311.8	312.4	268.9
Current balance	-104.0	-49.6	-108.1	-99.8	-41.0	-41.4	-132.3	-248.3
Direct investment	109.3	94.2	150.7	141.9	142.1	139.1	74.3	121.1
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	-7.2	-7.7	-7.5	-7.7	-8.0
Other long-term capital	...	...	-40.8	74.6	78.1	124.2	148.6	154.4
Other short-term capital	...	...	...	-25.7	-63.8	-8.5	-48.4	64.6
Net errors and omissions	-6.1	-34.8	12.8	11.7	-41.1	-40.9	-3.9	43.6
Overall balance	-0.8	9.8	14.6	95.5	66.6	165.0	30.6	127.4
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	16.7	22.1	22.0	11.0	0.4
Monetary movements	0.8	-9.8	-14.6	-112.3	-88.6	-187.0	-41.6	-127.8
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	...	6.1	25.2	38.7	42.2	43.7	49.0	...
Imports	...	-11.6	-35.1	-53.7	-56.3	-57.8	-61.8	...
Trade balance	...	-5.5	-9.8	-14.9	-14.0	-14.0	-12.9	...
Current account balance	...	-3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-1.1	-1.0	-3.2	...
Overall balance	...	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.8	4.1	0.7	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	...	...	191.98	610.89	697.56	913.69	981.93	1121.11
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	109.21	110.75	137.54	166.40	177.90
Foreign exchange	...	...	176.80	501.50	586.30	775.60	815.33	943.13
Reserve position in the Fund	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	-	15.18	0.18	0.51	0.55	0.20	0.08
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US dollar</i>								
End of period	...	600.00	2526.00	3905.00	3895.00	3930.00	3984.00	4027.00
Average of period	...	426.25	2450.83	3840.75	3916.33	3912.08	3973.33	4016.25
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	42.0	1845.0	2283.5	2627.9	2696.5	2900.3	3139.2	...
Long-term debt	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2814.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1.2	1682.8	2109.9	2328.1	2392.8	2587.3	2814.2	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	14.2	135.5	101.9	226.6	223.9	216.8	221.4	...
Use of IMF credit	26.6	26.7	71.7	73.3	79.8	96.2	103.6	...
External debt as % of GNI	5.1	165.5	68.6	75.9	75.5	75.7	77.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	2.9	91.2	92.4	88.6	88.7	89.2	89.6	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	33.8	7.3	4.5	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	4.8	6.9	0.9	1.3	3.2	47.7
Interest on long-term debt	-	29.0	1.1	11.9	4.5	6.0	7.7	20.4
Interest on short-term debt	-	1.0	0.7	5.2	4.0	1.4	0.4	...

Cambodia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	-	-	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	...
Maturity (years)	-	-	37.5	30.3	34.5	30.5	33.0	...
Grace period (years)	-	-	9.7	8.2	9.9	8.8	9.6	...
Grant element (%)	-	-	69.8	68.6	76.8	71.6	74.8	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a The 1987 to 1993 population figures were estimated from the population count at the end of 1980 and assumed a growth rate of 2.8% annually from 1981 to 1989 and 2.5% from 1990 to 1993. The 1994 estimate was based on provincial reports. The 1995 to 1997 and 1999 estimates were based on the SESC. The 1998 figure was based on the final results of the *General Population Census of Cambodia*.
- b The break in the national accounts series is due to the difference in methodology employed in compiling data starting from 1993.
- c Includes hotel and restaurants beginning 1993.
- d Includes real estate and business beginning 1993.
- e For 1987-1992, figures include home ownership and import duties.
- f Adjustments were made on the statistical discrepancy so that totals for Expenditure on GDP for 1994 - 2003 matched those for GDP at current and constant prices, respectively.
- g Includes budget support grants and project aid grants beginning 2001.
- h Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Includes information, other government agencies and contingencies.