

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	169.2	179.4	194.8	205.8	208.4	211.1	213.7	216.4
Population density persons per square kilometer	88	94	101	108	109	111	112	114
Population annual change, %	2.0	2.0	...	...	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	30.9	35.9	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	72245	77803	86361	95661	98812	100779	102750	...
Agriculture	70403	75851	80110	89838	90807	91647	92811	...
Manufacturing	38722	42378	35233	40677	39744	40634	43042	...
Mining	5818	7693	10127	11642	12086	12110	11496	...
Others	...	528	643	523	-	632	733	...
Unemployed	25863	25252	34107	36997	38977	38272	37540	...
Unemployment rate, %	1842	1952	6251	5858	8005	9132	9939	...
Labor force annual change, %	2.5	2.5	7.2	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.9	...
Labor force participation rate, %	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	...
Male	...	54.7	...	67.8	68.6	67.8	65.7	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^{Bn Rupiah; calendar year}								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	124817	210866	454514	1389770	1684280	1863275	2045853	2303031
Agriculture	29116	40930	77896	216831	263328	298877	325654	354435
Mining	17267	25634	40195	167692	182008	161024	169536	196892
Manufacturing	21150	43569	109689	385598	506320	553747	590051	652729
Electricity, gas, and water	747	1489	5655	8394	10855	15392	19541	22855
Construction	6087	11795	34452	76573	89299	101574	112571	134388
Trade	21048	35824	75640	224452	267656	314647	337840	372340
Transport and communications	7443	13362	30795	65012	77188	97970	118267	140604
Finance ^c	8144	16403	39510	115463	135370	154442	174324	194542
Public administration	8912	14322	26555	69461	81851	84729	102507	121130
Others	4903	7538	14127	60294	70407	80874	95562	113115
Net factor income from abroad	-6022	-9616	-13366	-92162	-61051	-54513	-79629	-79049
GNP	118795	201251	441148	1297608	1623229	1808762	1966225	2223983
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	23.3	19.4	17.1	15.6	15.6	16.0	15.9	15.4
Industry	36.3	39.1	41.8	45.9	46.8	44.6	43.6	43.7
Services	40.4	41.5	41.1	38.5	37.6	39.3	40.5	40.9
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	57.7	58.9	61.6	61.7	61.7	66.1	67.1	66.5
Government consumption	9.4	8.8	7.8	6.5	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.2
Gross domestic capital formation	31.4	30.7	31.9	22.2	22.0	20.9	17.6	22.8
Exports of goods and services	23.9	25.3	26.3	41.0	38.2	32.0	30.7	30.9
Imports of goods and services	22.4	23.7	27.6	30.5	30.1	25.8	23.0	26.9
At Constant 1983 | 1993 | 2000 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	94518 |	263262	383792	398017 |	1442985	1506124	1579559	1660579
Agriculture	20224 |	53056	61885	66209 |	225686	232973	243076	252953
Mining	16366 |	26628	35502	38896 |	168244	169932	168427	160655
Manufacturing	16235 |	54211	91637	104987 |	398324	419388	441755	469118
Electricity, gas, and water	495 |	2508	4292	6575 |	9058	9868	10448	11066
Construction	4803 |	15226	29198	23279 |	80080	84470	90103	97467
Trade	14356 |	41725	64231	63498 |	234273	243409	256300	271177
Transport and communications	4939 |	18474	27329	29072 |	70276	76173	84979	95772

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Finance ^c	6313	21479	34313	27449	123086	130928	140117	150936
Public administration	7366	20738	23046	22555	70200	71168	71583	72324
Others	3422	9218	12360	15496	63757	67814	72771	79112
Net factor income from abroad	-4248	-11397	-11924	-25391	-66211	-56357	-81231	-80468
GNP	90270	251865	371869	372626	1376774	1449767	1498328	1580111
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	4.9	9.0	8.2	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.1
Agriculture	2.1	3.1	4.4	1.9	4.1	3.2	4.3	4.1
Industry	5.2	11.5	10.4	5.9	2.7	4.3	4.0	3.9
Services	6.2	9.8	7.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.0
Expenditure on GDP	94518	263262	383792	398017	1445431	1506124	1579559	1660579
Private consumption	52200	155094	234245	276377	886736	920750	956593	1003809
Government consumption	9226	26689	30851	26768	97646	110334	121404	123768
Gross fixed capital formation	22597	69519	112386	89399	293793	307585	310777	359604
Increase in stocks	5049	11133	15853	-13794	41847	13085	-4708	39981
Exports of goods and services	25745	59808	104492	116194	573163	566188	612559	664463
Less: Imports of goods and services	20299	58981	114035	98917	438566	422271	433809	542041
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	1990	-9188	10455	16742	10993
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	3.3	17.2	12.6	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.9
Government consumption	-0.2	4.8	1.3	-0.9	7.6	13.0	10.0	1.9
Gross domestic capital formation	5.5	10.9	13.1	12.9	8.6	-4.5	-4.6	30.6
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	39146	64790	145118	309164	371069	389947	360047	524343
Gross national saving	35042	58417	125688	350030	470158	444578	430446	503820
Gross domestic saving	41064	68033	139054	442192	531209	499092	510074	582869
Net factor income from abroad	-6022	-9616	-13366	-92162	-61051	-54513	-79629	-79049
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	32.9	32.3	30.6	31.8	31.5	26.8	24.9	25.3
Gross national saving	28.1	27.7	27.7	25.2	27.9	23.9	21.0	21.9
Gross domestic capital formation	31.4	30.7	31.9	22.2	22.0	20.9	17.6	22.8
At Current Market Prices, '000 Rupiah								
Per capita GDP	738	1176	2334	6752	8081	8828	9572	10642
Per capita GNP	702	1122	2265	6304	7788	8570	9200	10276
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture								
1. Rice, paddy	40078	45179	49744	51899	50460	51490	52079	54061 *
2. Cassava	14356	15830	15441	16089	17054	16913	18474	19264 *
3. Maize	5156	6734	8246	9677	9347	9654	10910	11163 *
4. Palm oil ^d	1381	2097	2476	4094	4093	4225	5494	...
5. Copra	2099	2332	2704	97	99	99	...	...
6. Sugarcane	2086	2173	2105	1896	1940	2078	1974	...
7. Bananas	2100	2411	3805	2383	4300	3683	4117	...
8. Sweet potatoes	2013	1971	2171	1828	1749	1772	1998	1889 *
9. Soya beans	1161	1487	1680	1018	827	673	678	721 *
10. Peanuts	533	651	760	737	710	718	760	839 *
Mining								
1. Copper ore concentrates	259	437	1517	3194	3289	3787	3787	...
2. Nickel ore	1861	2217	2513	3349	3635	4366	4395	...
3. Tin ore concentrates	26	30	38	50	62	88	72	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	11861	15783	24097	28225	31449	30720	28952	...
2. Fertilizer	6476	7012	7612	...	...	...	...	...
3. Paper	122	1340	3427	...	...	...	...	...

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	34837	105441	259027	716942	730230	759331	802939	884752
Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	15	15	15	9	9	9	7	4
Time: 6 months ^k	18	20	17	13	15	15	12	7
12 months	18	18	15	15	14	16	13	8
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^l Bn Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April | ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	204942	301077	300186	342812	349934
Total revenue	20803	39546	80427	204942	300600	299886	342472	349300
Current revenue	20803	39546	80412	204942	300600	299886	342472	349300
Taxes	18826	37431	72829	115788	185541	210953	248470	272176
Non-taxes ^m	1977	2115	7583	89154	115059	88933	94002	77124
Capital receipts	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ⁿ	...	...	...	-	477	300	340	634
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	25143	41336	66723	219936	341562	327863	377248	374351
Current expenditure	14021	23145	36037	177342	218923	189069	191788	184438
Capital expenditure ^o	11122	18191	30686	42594	122639	138794	185460	189913
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	6782	16401	44375	27600	81677	110817	150684	164862
Capital account surplus/deficit	-11122	-18191	-30686	-42594	-122639	-138794	-185460	-189913
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^p	-4340	-1790	10085	-14993	-40485	-27677	-34436	-24417
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	1824	-2	-8408	18900	30218	20561	31530	40557
Foreign borrowing	2516	1792	-1677	9554	10267	7116	2906	-16139
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-13461	-	-	-	-
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	16.7	18.8	17.7	14.7	17.8	16.1	16.7	15.2
Total expenditure	20.1	19.6	14.7	15.8	20.3	17.6	18.4	16.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.5	-0.8	2.2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.1
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^q	9477	19452	32762	219935	272178	246040	257934	255309
General public services ^r	316	805	1237	7623	8700	10306	14220	...
Defence	514	996	2682	11449	16416	19291	27446	...
Education	1181	2052	3073	11820	13612	15869	21808	...
Health	225	723	2694	3840	3619	3860	7481	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
Housing and community amenities ^s	1407	2751	8034	41857	6240	9042	3418	...
Economic services	5834	10125	15042	143345	221724	185273	177468	...
Agriculture ^t	2137	2848	2645	6139	8497	9445	11399	...
Industry	215	547	843	307	772	1838	526	...
Electricity, gas, and water ^u	1206	1874	3074	1971	2756	4101	2941	...
Transport and communications ^v	1598	3744	5841	4932	4474	10061	10923	...
Other economic services ^w	678	1112	2639	129996	205225	159828	151679	...
Others	-	2000	-	-	1867	2399	6093	...
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	17136	25675	45418	62124	56321	57159	61058	71585
Imports, cif	12370	21837	40629	33515	30962	31229	32551	46525
Trade balance	4766	3838	4789	28609	25359	25930	28508	25060
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	15.7	15.9	13.4	27.7	-9.3	1.5	6.8	17.2
Imports	15.4	33.5	27.0	39.6	-7.6	0.9	4.2	42.9
Trade balance	16.6	-33.8	-40.7	16.0	-11.4	2.3	9.9	-12.1
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	454	986	1648	1650	1654	1551	1597	1622
Vegetable products	1204	980	1224	1039	739	831	874	1007

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Animal or vegetable fats	99	29	100	38	34	2653	3003	4421
Prepared foodstuffs	297	541	998	1081	1190	1520	1470	1674
Mineral products	8852	11809	13221	17590	16392	16002	17817	20677
Chemical products	235	548	1146	2351	2167	2320	2711	3223
Plastics and rubber	1010	1043	2730	2532	2261	2601	3257	4321
Hides and skins	57	114	283	403	408	270	217	233
Wood and wood products	2388	3384	5092	3709	3832	3355	3252	3343
Wood pulp products	99	233	1452	3002	2598	2804	2799	2818
Textiles and textile articles	1025	2889	6064	8204	7675	6888	7051	7647
Footwear, headgear	24	583	2113	1780	1607	1244	1267	1435
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	44	141	340	639	607	615	675	779
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	279	193	404	551	596	397	379	338
Base metals and articles thereof	733	993	1798	2346	2036	1897	2463	3907
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	29	288	3399	10311	8650	9112	8908	10427
Transportation equipment	27	111	483	587	553	698	840	1075
Instruments – measuring, musical	36	53	278	488	520	536	509	576
Arms and ammunition	...	...	0	19	18	23	52	22
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36	356	1304	2074	1762	1833	1914	2035
Works of art	7	1	2	4	5	4	5	4
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Petroleum and products	6157	7404	6443	7742	6904	6535	7175	...
2. Plywood	1759	2726	3462	1989	1838	1748	1663	...
3. Rubber	987	891	2233	8	8	7	12	...
4. Shrimp, fresh and frozen	352	671	1032	1003	940	840	853	...
5. Coffee	535	369	596	319	232	219	251	...
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	90	110	418	489	489	387	442	684
Vegetable products	467	583	2181	1784	1338	1912	1896	2055
Animal or vegetable fats	99	29	100	38	34	40	45	64
Prepared foodstuffs	228	419	1028	1108	1254	1169	1411	1768
Mineral products	1301	2256	3568	6410	5871	6872	7966	12274
Chemical products	1803	2698	5074	4951	4550	4429	4414	6331
Plastics and rubber	738	1170	1843	1575	1445	1430	1484	2073
Hides and skins	3	102	366	212	173	139	120	123
Wood and wood products	3	28	98	130	109	123	109	152
Wood pulp products	368	501	1273	1398	1043	984	1004	1300
Textiles and textile articles	573	1410	2581	2284	2440	1825	1513	1719
Footwear, headgear	6	67	136	94	73	72	74	77
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	115	177	410	207	168	181	230	300
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	8	19	53	11	14	12	16	6
Base metals and articles thereof	1317	2387	4226	2993	2444	2628	2723	4677
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	3720	6997	12731	6194	6102	6216	6074	9098
Transportation equipment	1073	2297	3636	2932	2922	2363	2476	3064
Instruments – measuring, musical	356	453	661	525	357	319	330	488
Arms and ammunition	68	28	35	8	19	21	32	44
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	30	104	205	165	118	165	189	227
Works of art	4	1	7	5	1	1	2	1
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	17169.7	25675.2	45427.6	62102.5	56302.1	57144.0	60995.1	77887.1
1. Japan	7393.3	10923.4	12288.3	14415.2	13010.2	12045.1	13603.5	16956.7
2. United States	3348.7	3364.6	6321.7	8488.9	7761.3	7570.5	7386.4	10535.0
3. Singapore	1449.3	1902.1	3766.7	6562.4	5363.8	5349.1	5399.7	5739.1
4. Korea, Republic of	673.5	1363.3	2916.8	4317.9	3772.5	4107.2	4323.8	4595.5
5. China, People's Republic of	343.0	834.4	1741.7	2767.7	2200.7	2903.0	3802.5	5870.6
6. Malaysia	93.7	253.2	986.6	1971.8	1778.6	2030.0	2363.8	3812.5
7. Australia	309.9	403.0	915.2	1519.4	1844.9	1924.4	1791.6	2671.1
8. Netherlands	493.4	723.1	1452.4	1837.4	1498.2	1618.4	1401.5	1880.9
9. Germany	361.0	751.8	1381.6	1443.1	1297.0	1269.9	1416.8	2372.5
10. India	63.8	59.8	381.0	1151.3	1053.9	1302.0	1742.5	1852.0

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Imports, total	12850.4	22005.0	40628.6	33511.2	30959.4	31285.1	32544.3	51782.6
1. Japan	3596.1	5454.8	9216.8	5397.3	4689.5	4409.3	4228.3	9982.9
2. Singapore	1357.6	1283.5	2367.5	3788.6	3147.1	4099.6	4155.1	4773.4
3. China, People's Republic of	408.4	652.9	1495.2	2022.0	1842.7	2427.4	2957.5	5693.7
4. United States	1415.1	2519.5	4755.9	3393.3	3209.7	2644.1	2702.4	2954.5
5. Australia	462.7	1206.5	2015.5	1693.8	1814.1	1587.3	1648.4	2615.0
6. Korea, Republic of	268.4	991.9	2451.3	2082.6	2209.3	1646.8	1527.9	1755.2
7. Thailand	75.4	183.7	737.1	1109.1	986.0	1190.7	1701.7	3531.3
8. Malaysia	138.9	290.0	2595.2	1130.6	1005.5	1037.4	1138.2	3380.4
9. Germany	836.0	1527.4	2819.2	1244.7	1300.5	1224.3	1181.2	2191.2
10. Saudi Arabia	630.5	335.4	943.3	1598.2	1314.1	1103.5	1498.2	1420.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	17206	26807	47454	65407	57365	59165	64109	71785
Merchandise imports, fob	-12532	-21455	-40921	-40365	-34668	-35652	-39546	-50554
Trade balance	4674	5352	6533	25042	22696	23513	24563	21231
Other goods, services, and income	-7029	-8758	-13945	-18866	-17315	-17429	-18325	-19534
Credit	1626	2897	6775	7672	7505	7981	6347	17099
Debit	-8655	-11655	-20720	-26538	-24820	-25410	-24672	-36633
Unrequited transfers	257	418	981	1816	1520	1740	1869	1181
Private	86	166	651	1190	1046	1167	1730	885
Official	171	252	330	626	474	573	139	296
Current balance	-2098	-2988	-6431	7992	6901	7824	8106	2878
Direct investment	385	1093	3742	-4550	-2977	145	-597	1043
Portfolio investment	-88	-93	4100	-1911	-244	1222	2251	2793
Other long-term capital	3184	3495	2298	-311	-5771	-3475	-2001	-2584
Other short-term capital	...	...	117	0	0	0	0	0
Net errors and omissions	-753	744	-2310	3822	714	-1692	-3502	-4805
Overall balance	630	2251	1516	5042	-1378	4023	4257	-674
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary movements	...	...	-1513	-5042	1378	-4023	-4257	674
Balance of Payments <i>% of GDP</i>								
Exports	22.7	23.4	23.5	39.6	34.9	29.6	26.9	27.9
Imports	-16.5	-18.8	-20.2	-24.5	-21.1	-17.8	-16.6	-19.6
Trade balance	6.2	4.7	3.2	15.2	13.8	11.7	10.3	8.2
Current account balance	-2.8	-2.6	-3.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	1.1
Overall balance	0.8	2.0	0.8	3.1	-0.8	2.0	1.8	-0.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	6912	8520	14787	29268	28018	32047	36253	36303
Gold, national valuation	1319	1061	1079	766	772	1077	1291	1351
Foreign exchange	5483	7353	13306	28280	27048	30754	34742	34724
Reserve position in the Fund	103	103	401	190	183	198	216	226
SDRs	6	3	1	32	16	19	4	2
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupiah per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1650	1901	2308	9595	10400	8940	8465	9290
Average of period	1644	1843	2249	8422	10261	9311	8577	8939
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	52535	69872	124398	144407	134045	131755	134389	...
Long-term debt	45459	58242	98432	110934	103124	100084	101205	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	40888	47982	65309	69765	68719	70058	73412	...
Private non-guaranteed	4571	10261	33123	41169	34405	30026	27793	...
Short-term debt	6360	11135	25966	22635	21808	22809	22908	...
Use of IMF credit	716	494	0	10838	9113	8862	10276	...
External debt as % of GNI	73.1	64.0	63.4	103.7	97.8	78.8	67.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	86.5	83.4	79.1	76.8	76.9	76.0	75.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	12.1	15.9	20.9	15.7	16.3	17.3	17.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	37.0	33.3	29.9	22.5	23.6	24.8	26.0	...

Indonesia

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4060	5812	10197	9296	7881	10548	12889	13821
Interest on long-term debt	2601	3413	4935	5702	4566	3183	3392	4697
Interest on short-term debt	319	506	1284	1157	864	600	638	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.6	...
Maturity (years)	19.6	21.6	18.1	19.0	22.7	21.7	12.9	...
Grace period (years)	6.7	6.0	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	...
Grant element (%)	28.9	28.9	27.1	41.0	36.6	41.4	29.5	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a Projections based on census/survey figures, except for 1990 and 2000, which are actual population census figures and 1995, which is the actual figure from intercensal population survey.
- b Data for 1987 to 1989 are as of 1 July.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Refers to production of estate crops; includes production which uses raw materials from smallholders.
- e For 1987 to 1989, data refer to CPI for 17 cities with April 1977 to March 1978 as base period. For 1990 to 1996, data refer to CPI for 27 cities with April 1988 to March 1989 as base period. For 1997 onward, data refer to CPI for 43 cities with 1996 as base period.
- f Refers to current accounts, transfer and mature time and savings deposits in Rupiah, held by residents with the monetary system.
- g Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- h Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- i Refers to claims of public sector, private enterprises, and individuals.
- j Prior to 1998, rate refers to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme). From 1998 onwards, rate refers to interest on savings deposits in commercial banks.
- k Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- l For 2000, data covers 9 months beginning 1 April to 31 December.
- m Includes surplus on petroleum sales until 1996.
- n Prior to 1996, grants were included in Foreign Borrowings.
- o For 2001, data includes balanced funds amounting to Rp 82400.4 billion.
- p Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available but for fiscal year 1995/1996, item refers to overall surplus/deficit after deducting net lending.
- q Prior to 1996, data refer to development expenditure only. Thereafter, data refer to total expenditure.
- r Refers to law and order, state apparatus and science, technology and research.
- s Refers to housing and human settlement, regional, rural and urban development, religion, information, press and social communication.
- t Refers to agriculture and irrigation, natural resources and environment.
- u Refers to mining and energy.
- v Refers to transportation and tourism.
- w Refers to trade and cooperatives, manpower and transmigration, and development of business enterprises.