

Kazakhstan

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	...	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.4 *
Agriculture	...	...	...	-3.1	17.1	3.2	2.2	0.1 *
Industry	...	...	...	15.2	15.7	12.0	9.3	10.2 *
Services	...	...	...	7.9	10.8	9.2	10.9	10.5 *
At Constant 1994 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	...	...	440.0	499.3	548.4	599.2	655.5 *
Private consumption	...	...	...	254.5	273.0	303.6	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	44.0	52.5	50.2	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	58.5	73.3	80.8	...	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	198.7	196.5	240.9	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	167.7	171.9	179.3	...	...
Statistical discrepancy ^d	...	...	...	114.0	125.1	175.5	...	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	...	1.0	7.3	11.2	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	15.0	19.2	-4.3	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	16.1	25.3	10.2	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	8.3	22.4 |	236.5	471.6	873.7	1030.4	1195.5	1331.4 *
Gross national saving	...	... |	154.2	559.2	798.8	994.4	1136.5	...
Gross domestic saving	1.7	4.9 |	155.4	686.2	932.1	1135.4	1422.7	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	... |	-9.1	-162.4	-167.3	-158.3	-260.6	...
Foreign saving	...	... |	82.3	-87.6	74.9	36.0	47.7	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	7.1	10.3	15.3	26.4	28.7	30.1	30.8	...
Gross national saving	...	...	15.2	21.5	24.6	26.3	24.6	...
Gross domestic capital formation	34.3	46.8	23.3	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.9	24.0 *
At Current Market Prices								
Per capita GDP, Ruble | Tenge	1491	2930 |	64123	174682	218773	254142	309342	369500 *
Per capita GNP, Tenge	...	...	60512	150966	194942	232246	283763	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	16108	16197	6490	9073	12707	12700	11537	9937
2. Barley	6929	8500	2208	1664	2244	2209	2154	1388
3. Potatoes	2066	2324	1720	1693	2185	2269	2308	2261
4. Sugar beets	1662	1044	371	273	282	372	424	398
5. Vegetables	1190	1136	780	1544	1782	1857	1938	2059
Mining								
1. Iron ore	24224	23846	14902	16157	15886	17675	19281	20303
Manufacturing								
1. Steel	6555	6753	3027	4799	4691	4866	5069	5388
2. Rolled steel	4600	4900	2153	3894	3888	4018	3838	4040
3. Sulphuric acid	3440	3151	695	635	695	710	735	745
4. Sugar	349	319	113	280	347	391	480	563
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	92.1	94.1	104.8	106.0	107.0	100.8
Mining, 1980 = 100	118.5	121.5	67.0	95.5	108.8	126.1	139.0	156.7
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	132.2	140.7	55.6	61.7	71.0	76.7	82.8	90.2
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	21814	21676	18123	30648	36060	42068	45376	50582
Exports	...	...	11307	27713	32378	39134	44265	52419
Imports	692	1010	2337	2631	2332	3250
Consumption	10858	6725	8541	9148	9429	...

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Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	141270	128000	83355	74872	79135	73731	84907	86822
Exports	20768	25157	28515	22664	26890	24338
Imports	1209	663	206	196	356	460
Consumption	65116	52858	51138	52604	58029	...
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	6311	7114	5916	11542	11610	14109	16597	21856
Exports	2566	5214	5538	10437	11009	17284
Imports	9121	4219	4226	8176	8696	11651
Consumption	11513	7829	6060	3688	4833	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	88490	87379	66651	51635	55384	58331	63866	66820
Exports	38	1637	1974	4975	7403
Imports	7395	2842	3660	2389	3506	5234
Consumption	99700	104700	73945	47532	52182	58758	62206	...
Retail prices, Tenge/litre								
Gasoline, premium	18.5	43.9	46.0	...	...	...
Diesel	34.9	35.5	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	100.0	188.5	200.6	213.8	229.7	245.4
Producers price index, 1995 = 100	100.0	236.3	237.1	226.0	245.1	291.3
Implicit GDP deflator, 1994 = 100	590.9	651.1	688.6	769.7	845.5
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	176.2	-0.6	6.4	6.6	7.4	6.8
Producer price index	37.9	0.3	-4.7	8.5	18.8
Implicit GDP deflator	17.4	10.2	5.8	11.8	9.9
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Tenge; as of end period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	100496.9	195459.9	224233.8	287292.6	412139.1	677437.8 *
Currency in circulation	47998.0	106427.6	131174.5	161701.4	238544.9	379272.6 *
Demand deposits ^e	52498.9	89032.3	93059.3	125591.2	173594.2	298165.2 *
Quasi-money ^f	15297.8	20155.2	351789.5	477661.1	559610.4	957242.9 *
Money supply (M3) ^g	115794.7	397015.1	576023.3	764953.7	971749.5	1634680.6 *
Foreign assets, net	76568.1	303244.6	501471.0	714962.8	969207.5	1392633.8 *
Domestic credit	97166.7	321008.5	378672.2	493311.8	606115.3	1026700.2 *
Claims on government sector (net) ^h	24514.1	26303.6	-171292.8	-245502.2	-473166.6	-614120.7 *
Claims on private sector	289059.7	516008.4	699204.2	1011211.7	1554573.2 *
Claims on other financial institutions	72652.6	5645.3	19385.5	26814.5	37141.5	65517.9 *
Claims on non-financial institutions	14571.2	12795.3	30928.6	20729.8 *
Other items	-57940.1	-227238.1	-304119.9	-443320.9	-603573.3	-784653.4 *
Money supply (M3) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M3 % of GDP	11.4	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	29.5 *
Deposit Money Banks ⁱ								
Demand deposits	985352	439673	551487	434506	641088
Savings deposits	176	2882
Time deposits	214042	297810	1117147	1704728	1366922
Domestic credits outstanding ^j	107972	140129	233727	234313	330079
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i> ⁱ								
On deposits ^k								
Demand deposits	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8
Time deposits	8.0	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^l <i>Bn Rubles | Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government								
Total revenue and grants	219.4	598.8	746.6	821.2	1022.3	1295.9 *
Total revenue	199.0	595.6	746.4	821.2	1022.3	1282.8 *
Current revenue	10.3	12.3	181.8	571.2	721.0	811.7	1009.8	1269.6 *

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Taxes	10.0	11.9	159.8	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1174.6 *
Non-taxes ^m	0.3	0.5	21.9	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	95.1 *
Capital receipts	17.3	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	13.1 *
Grants	20.4	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
Total expenditure and net lending	260.2	602.0	759.6	834.2	1062.6	1351.7 *
Total expenditure	...	17.1	260.2	576.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8	1327.6 *
Current expenditure	12.5	17.1	260.2	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	1108.4 *
Capital expenditure	...	-	-	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	219.2 *
Net lending	-	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	24.1 *
Current surplus/deficit	-2.2	17.0	-98.5	147.8	231.2	147.8	231.2	174.4 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	17.3	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-206.1 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ⁿ	-40.8	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-55.8 *
Financing
Domestic borrowing (net)	-18.6	6.5	36.6	54.3	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	31.8	10.4	-51.9	5.3	...
Use of cash balances ^o	5.3	8.9	11.6	3.1	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.6	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	23.1 *
Total expenditure	...	35.6	25.7	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	24.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0 *
EXTERNAL TRADE ^p Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	...	1402.0	5250.2	8812.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2
Imports, cif	...	1490.0	3806.7	5040.0	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2
Trade balance	...	-88.0	1443.5	3772.2	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	48.2	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5
Imports	-28.0	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0
Trade balance	182.9	70.2	-41.9	40.7	46.4	61.9
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	91.5	10.5	18.1	19.2	30.8	41.1
Vegetable products	381.0	559.7	392.7	408.2	659.5	640.7
Animal or vegetable fats	2.7	1.5	4.2	3.8	8.5	12.7
Prepared foodstuffs	63.3	33.2	43.5	39.1	79.3	119.6
Mineral products	1533.0	4790.6	5028.8	5917.5	8316.3	13727.1
Chemical products	504.1	378.2	405.9	418.6	440.0	634.1
Plastics and rubber	53.9	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.7	20.5
Hides and skins	40.0	23.2	21.5	32.8	74.6	138.0
Wood and wood products	2.0	7.4	8.4	5.2	0.2	0.2
Wood pulp products	3.7	3.9	9.1	6.5	7.9	11.5
Textiles and textile articles	131.9	97.9	94.9	115.4	155.4	188.9
Footwear, headgear	3.5	1.5	2.8	0.8	3.0	3.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	22.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.8	5.3
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	11.5	387.6	264.6	269.5	249.9	345.6
Base metals and articles thereof	2162.6	2273.7	2109.9	2234.1	2635.1	3897.2
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	143.1	146.2	132.8	112.2	154.8	193.1
Transportation equipment	59.4	52.8	69.0	52.6	74.9	76.0
Instruments - measuring, musical	10.0	29.1	17.6	16.6	16.0	30.9
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.0	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.4
Works of art	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	28.3	69.1	75.7	70.3	103.4	145.3
Vegetable products	63.0	60.6	69.0	76.9	104.8	116.5
Animal or vegetable fats	20.8	46.2	55.5	62.2	50.7	54.4
Prepared foodstuffs	288.0	289.9	331.0	333.0	426.0	611.1
Mineral products	1145.6	657.6	904.4	822.9	1007.2	1873.5
Chemical products	326.6	545.8	667.1	715.7	909.6	1128.3
Plastics and rubber	123.5	193.2	239.8	267.9	362.8	504.2

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Hides and skins	4.2	3.0	4.2	6.3	9.5	19.3
Wood and wood products	61.1	52.3	71.5	62.9	100.9	158.5
Wood pulp products	90.5	132.6	166.1	167.3	209.6	277.7
Textiles and textile articles	96.4	65.6	75.6	102.1	146.6	162.6
Footwear, headgear	32.3	22.7	15.0	23.4	23.3	22.8
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	63.5	110.2	114.2	136.2	183.5	311.0
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	5.2	14.5	12.3	6.3	8.9	13.8
Base metals and articles thereof	312.3	562.9	889.5	737.9	993.2	1666.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	754.2	1402.4	1852.2	1881.7	2152.5	3421.9
Transportation equipment	265.0	563.0	625.0	803.2	1222.8	1777.2
Instruments - measuring, musical	72.7	134.9	159.3	165.7	208.4	274.8
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	51.8	102.3	115.4	139.3	178.2	234.4
Works of art	1.6	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.6
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	5256.30	9876.39	9084.89	9670.32	12926.70	20500.40
1. Russian Federation	2365.80	1751.41	1759.51	1497.79	1967.86	2777.63
2. Bermuda	-	1185.80	1221.21	2011.30	2192.63	2745.97
3. China, People's Republic of	297.00	673.74	659.65	1023.00	1653.08	2126.01
4. Switzerland	203.50	463.17	408.67	792.40	1679.93	1865.70
5. Italy	142.50	917.60	956.27	904.22	1013.10	803.82
6. Germany	171.10	550.88	501.76	220.33	146.37	1879.11
7. Ukraine	121.50	254.24	490.22	291.47	426.22	533.79
8. France	17.40	15.76	10.43	27.43	278.13	1364.56
9. Iran	49.20	203.27	208.93	309.88	411.13	472.30
10. United Arab Emirates	0.30	11.01	330.34	472.28	215.06	247.06
Imports, total	3806.70	5047.92	6477.69	6583.92	8408.55	12381.20
1. Russian Federation	1899.70	2439.23	2891.93	2548.78	3282.06	4197.96
2. Germany	196.70	335.71	490.16	586.23	734.22	1194.75
3. China, People's Republic of	34.70	150.97	171.98	313.03	523.70	1678.24
4. United States	64.70	277.45	349.21	461.45	470.64	307.23
5. France	48.60	75.61	141.55	110.25	196.92	846.91
6. Italy	30.20	155.94	268.91	219.15	250.21	420.42
7. United Kingdom	83.60	223.08	249.44	259.72	248.61	272.99
8. Ukraine	85.70	81.24	155.01	217.12	324.03	344.40
9. Turkey	123.50	143.98	136.91	173.67	209.02	391.11
10. Japan	8.40	105.08	141.96	164.61	212.04	204.39
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-213.2	366.3	-1389.5	-1024.3	-270.1	532.9 *
Balance on goods	114.1	2168.4	983.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.6 *
Exports	5440.0	9288.1	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1 *
Imports	-5325.9	-7119.7	-7944.4	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.6 *
Services and income	-386.2	-2051.1	-2611.4	-3125.2	-3784.4	-5764.5 *
Credit	580.0	1191.6	1485.0	1774.2	1968.7	2423.6 *
Debit	-966.0	-3242.7	-4096.3	-4899.4	-5753.1	-8188.1 *
Current transfers	59.0	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2 *
Credit	73.0	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9 *
Debit	-14.0	-103.2	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1 *
Capital account	-380.6	-290.5	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-20.3 *
Financial account	1162.3	1307.0	2613.7	1359.1	2783.9	4612.7 *
Direct investment ^q	964.0	1278.2	2860.6	2163.8	2209.8	5548.3 *
Portfolio investment	7.0	-55.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1891.0	-421.8 *
Other investments	191.3	83.9	1070.5	442.0	2449.3	-467.4 *
Net errors and omissions	-411.6	-797.7	-654.5	320.2	-952.5	-1126.4 *
Overall balance	156.9	585.1	384.7	535.1	1533.5	3999.0 *
Reserves and related items	-156.9	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0 *
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	32.7	50.8	40.3	40.7	42.9	50.6 *
Imports	-32.0	-38.9	-35.9	-32.6	-31.0	-33.9 *

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Balance on goods	0.7	11.9	4.4	8.1	11.9	16.7 *
Current account balance	-1.3	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	1.3 *
Overall balance	0.9	3.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	9.8 *
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end period</i>								
Total	1659.83	2095.66	2507.91	3140.85	4962.12	9276.66
Gold, national valuation	524.31	501.54	510.69	585.56	725.92	803.56
Foreign exchange	905.29	1594.10	1997.20	2554.25	4235.04	8471.87
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	-	-	230.22	0.01	0.00	1.04	1.15	1.23
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rubles | Tenge per US dollar</i>								
End of period	63.95	144.50	150.20	154.60	144.22	130.00
Average of period	0.63	0.59 |	60.95	142.13	146.74	153.28	149.58	136.04
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3750.2	12427.2	14882.7	17288.2	22835.3	...
Long-term debt	2936.5	11466.2	13540.7	15446.2	20002.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2833.8	3617.1	3445.7	3208.7	3545.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	102.7	7849.1	10095.0	12237.5	16456.7	...
Short-term debt	381.4	961.0	1342.0	1842.0	2833.0	...
Use of IMF credit	432.3	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	18.6	72.5	70.8	73.2	81.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	78.3	92.3	91.0	89.3	87.6	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	10.2	7.7	9.0	10.7	12.4	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	3.9	31.7	31.8	34.4	34.5	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	105.1	2152.4	2622.4	3390.2	4501.0	4562.6
Interest on long-term debt	101.7	712.6	685.1	666.2	722.2	947.7
Interest on short-term debt	10.4	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.5	8.4	3.8	5.2	3.0	...
Maturity (years)	13.4	13.1	16.4	7.0	14.3	...
Grace period (years)	4.3	6.6	4.3	2.9	4.8	...
Grant element (%)	22.4	14.4	35.8	19.2	40.2	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a ADB estimates based on year-end data provided by the statistical office. Population for all intercensal period are based on the preliminary results of the 1999 Census.
- b Refers to the total industry sector.
- c Includes unregistered unemployed.
- d Adjusted to be consistent with GDP total.
- e Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- f Includes other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- g M2 plus other deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- h Includes deposits from National Oil Fund.
- i Deposits in national currency for the year.
- j Credits in national currency for the year.
- k Includes deposits of non-banking legal entities and individuals.
- l Data from 1998 recalculated according to the new methodology for calculating budget deficit and considering privatization receipts as source of deficit financing (according to IMF standards on state finance statistics).
- m Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- n Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- o Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- p Data for 1990-1993 exclude trade with other states of USSR.
- q Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.