

Kiribati

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population ^a thousand; as of 1 July	66.8	72.3	77.7	84.5	85.9	87.4	88.8	89.7
Population density persons per square kilometer	92	100	107	116	118	120	122	123
Population annual change, %	2.3	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0
Urban population % of total population	...	35.1	36.5	43.5	...	...	47.4	...
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed ^b	...	31.47	38.18	39.91	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	0.90	0.07	0.64	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	2.80	0.20	1.59	...	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	76.00	...	80.90	...	...	...	...
Male	...	84.50	...	86.10	...	...	...	...
Female	...	68.20	...	76.10	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	28777	30523	48545	71205	79749	80292	76679	76766
Agriculture	8026	5678	5145	4894	5181	4665	6800	7435
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	95	374	629	554	644	549	600	665
Electricity, gas, and water	876	849	819	1219	2163	2233	2573	2277
Construction	1455	1093	1217	5026	7414	7224	6440	6600
Trade	4843	6123	8375	11312	12337	11835	11613	8608
Transport and communications	4121	5028	7478	12848	12058	9775	1837	3455
Finance ^c	1103	1190	236	622	1252	441	619	715
Public administration	7244	8909	18719	25943	30213	34451	37060	37836
Others ^d	1014	1279	3594	4727	4699	4756	4772	4795
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5392	5878	9698	14207	14309	16223	16210	17700
GDP at current market prices	34169	36401	55910	81352	90270	92152	88524	90086
Net factor income from abroad	18705	25464	45578	72094	88986	79887	71071	71544
GNP at current market prices	52874	61865	101488	153446	179256	172039	159595	161630
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	27.9	18.6	10.6	6.9	6.5	5.8	8.9	9.7
Industry	8.4	7.6	5.5	9.5	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.4
Services	63.7	73.8	83.9	83.6	80.7	81.7	78.6	77.9
At Constant 1991 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	31925	33957	35932	49188	50773	49850	48372	50645
Agriculture	8316	7428	2417	3002	3415	3578	4761	5323
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	111	397	605	575	685	581	642	716
Electricity, gas, and water	617	736	839	1328	1389	1282	1647	1587
Construction	1700	1213	882	3641	4676	4556	4062	4163
Trade	5655	6501	8101	9848	10122	9991	9631	7265
Transport and communications	4708	5160	6466	7581	6263	4021	-116	3207
Finance ^c	1168	1213	354	830	1669	588	826	953
Public administration	8465	9889	13560	18794	19055	21727	23373	23863
Others ^d	1185	1420	2708	3589	3499	3526	3546	3568
Indirect taxes less subsidies	4883	6690	9234	11672	11847	12042	15712	15683
GDP at 1991 market prices	36808	40647	45166	60860	62620	61892	64084	66328
Net factor income from abroad	...	25464	36055	47778	48148	-	-	-
GNP at 1991 market prices	...	66111	81221	108638	110768	61892	64084	66328
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	-3.1	2.1	5.6	-0.7	2.9	-1.2	3.5	3.5
Agriculture	-7.4	-20.7	-28.9	-20.1	13.8	4.8	33.1	11.8
Industry	-15.4	1.3	2.2	-3.8	21.8	-4.9	-1.1	1.8
Services	-3.6	7.2	3.0	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-5.7	3.8

Kiribati

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
At Current Market Prices, Australian dollars								
Per capita GDP	511	503	720	963	1051	1054	997	1005
Per capita GNP	791	855	1307	1816	2086	1969	1798	1803
PRODUCTION metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Copra	6026	5602	10804	6133	6741	6101	10501	12334
Production Index period average								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	63.0	67.3	83.9	97.4	98.9	100.5	103.0	107.3
ENERGY annual values								
Electricity Mn kWh								
Production	6.73	7.97	9.15	14.48	15.13	13.98	17.76	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	6.61	7.89	8.98	14.23	14.88	13.74	17.65	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
Consumer (Urban Tarawa), ^e 1975 = 1996 = 100	250.4	280.9	355.1	108.4	116.0	117.9	121.0	118.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1991 = 100	92.8	89.6	123.8	133.7	144.2	148.9	138.1	135.8
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	3.7	10.2	4.1	0.9	7.0	1.6	2.6	-1.9
Implicit GDP deflator	14.4	-4.7	9.2	3.3	7.8	3.3	-7.2	-1.7
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Thousand Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Consolidated Government								
Total revenue and grants	43845	60500	72170	106349	27259	...	...	...
Total revenue	25469	34562	59965	87365	27259	...	...	...
Current revenue	25469	34562	59965	87365	27259	...	...	...
Taxes	7982	9395	15545	23250	25802	...	...	...
Non-taxes ^f	17487	25167	44420	64115	1457	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	18376	25938	12205	18984	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending ^g	36410	50952	63124	91160	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	36140	50926	62944	91075	...	...	...	...
Current expenditure	26368	34953	55679	79415	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	9772	15973	7265	11660	...	...	...	...
Net lending	270	26	180	85	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-899	-391	4286	7950	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-9772	-15973	-7265	-11660	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	7435	9548	9046	15189	...	...	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	36140	50926	62944	91075	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	36410	50952	63124	91160	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	74.5	94.9	107.3	107.4	30.2	...	...	...
Total expenditure	105.8	139.9	112.6	112.0	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	21.8	26.2	16.2	18.7	...	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ⁱ								
Total	17840	22360	46895	64289	91818	...	...	...
General public services	2873	6048	8374	6959	8665	...	...	...
Defence	1774	2151	4218	4706	5805	...	...	...
Education	3151	3803	9119	12806	16131	...	...	...
Health	2168	2909	6970	8830	10356	...	...	...
Social security and welfare ^j	0	0	0	1071	1364	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities ^k	1436	1744	4095	1524	1872	...	...	...
Economic services	5330	4957	10559	8408	9731	...	...	...
Agriculture	1650	1605	2628	2325	2524	...	...	...
Industry ^l	1504	1461	1846	1946	2273	...	...	...
Transport and communications	1405	1022	3856	1687	2136	...	...	...

Kiribati

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Other economic services ^m	771	869	2229	2450	2798	...	...	...
Others	1108	748	3560	19985	37894	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	2869	3681	10030	6178	6466	6322	...	...
Imports, fob	25143	34446	47547	67924	75008	91585	80000 *	...
Trade balance	-22274	-30765	-37517	-61746	-68542	-85263	...	...
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	14.9	-42.8	41.1	-54.5	4.7	-2.2	...	...
Imports	17.2	20.5	31.7	8.1	10.4	22.1	...	...
Trade balance	-17.5	38.8	29.3	25.4	11.0	24.4	...	...
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	901	1719	2297	792	1836	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	1173	1023	6366	2501	1157	...	...	...
Chemicals	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	3	3	2	0	34	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	41	264	70	1	1070	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Copra	1173	1023	6367	2501	1987	746	...	...
2. Fish	823	964	266	195	353	16	...	...
3. Seaweed	62	723	175	1699	422	140	...	...
4. Shark fins	16	29	659	404	411	328	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	7783	9147	15407	19542	18855	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	1540	1530	3134	4625	4504	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	266	954	674	1454	1144	...	...	...
Mineral fuels etc.	2671	3694	4782	5978	10515	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	29	149	170	394	434	...	...	...
Chemicals	1248	1754	3475	3052	2954	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	3633	4074	9091	11132	12220	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	5219	6566	6904	15924	18953	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	2460	6381	3559	5377	5022	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	293	179	351	446	408	...	...	...
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	2.14	3.06	13.04	21.19	36.79	34.53	24.22	17.19
1. Japan	0.09	0.37	2.21	12.71	18.13	19.50	17.98	4.96
2. Thailand	-	-	-	2.57	9.54	5.65	1.26	0.92
3. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	4.12	5.62	0.01	0.01
4. United States	-	0.27	1.36	1.27	1.09	1.18	1.73	1.55
5. Bangladesh	-	-	3.43	2.40	2.11	-	-	-
6. Australia	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.09	0.13	1.80	0.19
7. Philippines	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	0.57	0.64
8. France	-	-	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	7.76
9. Denmark	-	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.39	0.14	0.19	0.21
10. Germany	0.27	0.84	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.79	0.16	0.02
Imports, total	16.01	43.17	80.21	50.76	48.98	82.74	50.32	57.45
1. Australia	8.25	10.62	14.53	17.32	18.16	23.18	20.88	20.69
2. Fiji Islands	2.09	-	6.78	9.24	10.17	11.04	13.38	14.22
3. Japan	1.65	4.99	1.80	9.80	1.99	8.35	2.97	6.33
4. France	0.77	0.05	43.02	0.19	0.04	25.32	0.91	2.50
5. United States	-	21.01	2.53	4.73	6.49	4.07	1.54	1.43
6. New Zealand	1.24	2.49	3.16	2.41	1.42	3.47	4.46	5.02
7. Korea, Republic of	-	0.22	-	0.41	1.93	2.62	0.15	0.16
8. Latvia	...	...	-	0.65	4.37	-	-	-

Kiribati

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
9. China, People's Republic of	0.11	0.28	0.63	1.36	0.55	0.54	0.98	1.21
10. Thailand	-	-	-	0.10	0.07	0.38	0.57	1.02
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Thousand US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-4513	-11513	-3398	3163	15343	-1366	-15183	-12757 *
Balance on goods ¹	-22318	-30940	-37130	-57221	-70040	-73872	-78966	-80461 *
Exports	3267	4281	11430	11701	8995	8000	8550	8855 *
Imports	-25585	-35221	-48560	-68922	-79035	-81872	-87516	-89316 *
Services and income	6674	7486	23022	44371	60591	53984	46403	46508 *
Credit	27067	34580	51765	87394	102508	99508	95532	91588 *
Debit	-20393	-27094	-28743	-43023	-41917	-45523	-49128	-45080 *
Current transfers	11131	11941	10710	16013	24793	18522	17379	21196 *
Credit	13692	14278	12166	16799	25493	19222	18401	23736 *
Debit	-2561	-2337	-1456	-786	-700	-700	-1022	-2540 *
Capital account	9620	15957	6846	10375	17792	21129	17825	17042 *
Financial account	-10746	-6447	-10859	-23867	-21600	-19000	-18500	22200 *
Direct investment	313	384	123	0	0	0	0	0 *
Portfolio investment	-11059	-10708	-10982	-23867	-21600	-19000	-18500	18200 *
Other investments	0	3877	0	0	0	0	0	4000 *
Net errors and omissions	13997	10663	-2703	30929	-19736	19837	16059	-42085 *
Overall balance	8358	8660	-10114	20600	-8200	20600	200	-15600 *
Reserves and related items								
Reserve assets	8358	8660	-10114	20600	-8200	20600	200	-15600 *
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	9.6	11.8	20.4	14.4	10.0	8.7	9.7	9.8 *
Imports	-74.9	-96.8	-86.9	-84.7	-87.6	-88.8	-98.9	-99.1 *
Balance on goods	-65.3	-85.0	-66.4	-70.3	-77.6	-80.2	-89.2	-89.3 *
Current account balance	-13.2	-31.6	-6.1	3.9	17.0	-1.5	-17.2	-14.2 *
Overall balance	24.5	23.8	-18.1	25.3	-9.1	22.4	0.2	-17.3 *
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
SDRs	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Australian dollars per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1.384	1.293	1.342	1.805	1.958	1.766	1.333	1.284
Average of period	1.428	1.281	1.349	1.725	1.933	1.841	1.542	1.360
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	2.7	6.9	8.3	4.5	3.9 *	...	...
Total debt service payments	...	...	1.4	0.9	0.6	...	...	...
External debt as % of GNP	...	5.6	8.7	9.2	4.8	4.0 *	...	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services ^o	...	...	3.0	14.5	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- Census figures for 1990, 1995, and 2000. The rest are population projections based on average annual growth rates in-between censal years. For 2004, total population was computed using the 1.0% growth rate reported by the Kiribati Statistics Office.
- Refers to cash work and unpaid village work for 2000, 1995, 1990.
- Includes imputed bank charges.
- Beginning 1999, includes owner occupied dwelling.

Kiribati

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

- e Refers to Tarawa Retail Price Index. Data for the most recent base year reflect the inclusion of drinks, utilities, education, and recreation items; the index is on a December-December basis.
- f Includes income from Revenue Equalisation Reserve Fund (RERF).
- g Beginning 1994, includes statistical discrepancy.
- h Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Excludes donor funded activities, local government expenditure, and expenditure funded from special funds.
- j Refers to welfare and environment.
- k Refers to community and environment.
- l Refers to construction affairs.
- m Refers to commerce and labour affairs.
- n Includes balance on repairs and procured goods.
- o Includes income.