

China, People's Republic of

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 31 December</i>	1093.0	1143.3	1211.2	1267.4	1276.3	1284.5	1292.3	1299.9
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	114	119	126	132	133	134	135	135
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	25.3	26.4	29.0	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>								
Employed ^b	527.83	647.49	680.65	720.85	730.25	737.40	744.32	752.00
Agriculture	316.63	389.14	355.30	360.43	365.13	368.70	365.46	352.69
Manufacturing	83.59	86.24	98.03	80.43	80.83	83.07	89.57	...
Others	127.61	172.11	227.32	280.00	284.29	285.63	289.29	...
Unemployed ^c	2.77	3.83	5.20	5.95	6.81	7.70	8.80	8.30
Unemployment rate, ^c %	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	2.9	17.3	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Yuan; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1196.3	1854.8	5847.8	8946.8	9731.5	10517.2	11725.2	13651.5
Agriculture ^d	320.4	501.7	1199.3	1462.8	1541.2	1611.7	1709.2	2074.4
Mining								
Manufacturing	458.6	685.8	2471.8	3904.7	4237.5	4597.5	5309.3	6281.5
Electricity, gas, and water								
Construction	66.6	85.9	382.0	588.8	637.5	700.5	818.1	957.2
Trade	115.9	142.0	493.2	731.6	791.9	847.7	923.8	1009.9
Transport and communications	54.5	114.8	305.5	540.9	596.8	642.0	671.6	777.7
Finance								
Public administration								
Others	180.2	324.6	996.0	1718.0	1926.6	2117.9	2293.2	2550.9
Net factor income from abroad	-0.8	5.1	-98.3	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2
GNP	1195.5	1859.8	5749.5	8825.4	9572.8	10393.5	11660.3	13622.3
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	26.8	27.0	20.5	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.6	15.2
Industry	43.9	41.6	48.8	50.2	50.1	50.4	52.3	53.0
Services	29.3	31.3	30.7	33.4	34.1	34.3	33.2	31.8
Expenditure on GDP	1196.3	1854.8	5847.8	8946.8	9731.5	10517.2	11725.2	13651.5
Private consumption	596.1	911.3	2694.4	4289.6	4589.8	4888.2	5267.8	5904.8
Government consumption	149.0	225.2	669.1	1170.5	1302.9	1391.7	1476.4	1638.2
Gross fixed capital formation	374.2	473.2	2030.1	3262.4	3681.3	4191.8	5124.8	6135.9
Increase in stocks	58.0	171.2	357.7	-12.4	64.8	38.7	13.4	47.0
Net exports of goods and services	1.2	51.0	99.9	224.0	220.5	279.4	268.6	351.8
Statistical discrepancy ^e	17.8	22.8	-3.4	12.7	-127.8	-272.6	-425.8	-426.1
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	49.8	49.1	46.1	47.9	47.2	46.5	44.9	43.3
Government consumption	12.5	12.1	11.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.6	12.0
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	34.7	40.8	36.3	38.5	40.2	43.8	45.3
Net exports of goods and services	0.1	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6
At Constant Previous Year Prices								
GDP by industrial origin ^f	1138.6	1755.2	5166.9	8863.3	9617.8	10539.2	11516.4	12839.1
Agriculture	289.4	453.7	993.0	1481.9	1503.8	1585.9	1652.0	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	449.1	670.4	2207.0	3852.6	4244.4	4661.2	5186.0	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	62.0	80.4	338.6	578.2	628.8	693.6	785.3	...
Trade	107.1	160.6	428.9	747.7	786.5	856.0	924.8	...
Transport and communications	52.3	85.4	300.8	497.3	592.2	644.0	687.0	...
Finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	177.6	306.8	888.7	1677.8	1862.9	2103.7	2259.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	-1.1	7.7	-79.9	-128.5	-157.0	-114.4	-62.5	...
GNP	1137.5	1762.8	5087.0	8734.8	9460.8	10424.8	11432.9	...

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Growth of Output ^g annual change, %								
GDP	11.6	3.8	10.5	8.0	7.5	8.3	9.5	9.5
Agriculture	4.7	7.3	5.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	...
Industry	13.7	3.2	13.9	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	...
Services	14.4	2.3	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.7	7.3	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	432.2	644.4	2387.7	3250.0	3746.0	4230.5	5138.2	6182.9
Gross national saving	450.4	723.4	2385.9	3365.3	3680.1	4113.6	4916.1	6079.3
Gross domestic saving ^h	451.2	718.3	2484.2	3486.7	3838.8	4237.3	4981.0	6108.5
Net factor income from abroad	-0.8	5.1	-98.3	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2
Foreign saving	-18.2	-79.0	1.8	-115.3	65.9	116.9	222.1	103.6
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	37.7	38.7	42.5	39.0	39.4	40.3	42.5	44.7
Gross national saving	37.6	39.0	40.8	37.6	37.8	39.1	41.9	44.5
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	34.7	40.8	36.3	38.5	40.2	43.8	45.3
At Current Market Prices, Yuan								
Per capita GDP	1104	1634	4854	7086	7651	8214	9101	10533
Per capita GNP	1103	1638	4772	6990	7527	8117	9023	10480
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice	174260	189331	185226	187908	177580	174539	160656	...
2. Wheat	85900	98229	102207	99636	93873	90290	86488	...
3. Maize	79240	96819	111986	106000	114088	121308	115830	...
4. Sugarcane	47363	57620	65420	68280	75663	90107	90235	...
5. Fruits ⁱ	16679	18744	42146	62251	66580	69520	145174	153409
6. Sweet potatoes, yams, and potatoes	28200	27432	32626	36852	35631	36659	35133	...
7. Oil-bearing crops	15278	16132	22503	29548	28649	28972	28110	30659
Mining								
1. Crude petroleum	134140	138310	150050	163000	163959	167000	170000	175000
2. Iron ore, Fe content	55030	62380	105293	131015	155543	170846	213667	...
3. Coal, Mn m.t.	928	1080	1361	998	1161	1380	1667	1956
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	186250	209710	475606	597000	661040	725000	862081	970000
2. Crude steel	56280	66350	95360	128500	151634	182366	222336	272800
3. Phosphate fertilizers	3384	4114	6626	6630	7526	8010	9781	...
4. Nitrogenous fertilizers	13423	14636	18592	23981	25274	28085	28145	...
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	52.4	59.8	79.0	100.3	103.8	109.2	112.2	117.6
Mining, 1978 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	232.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, Mn m.t.								
Production	134	138	150	163	164	167	170	175
Exports	33	31	25	22	20	21	25	5
Imports	3	8	37	97	91	103	132	123
Consumption	103	115	161	224	228	248	271	290
Coal, Mn m.t.								
Production	928	1080	1361	998	1161	1380	1667	1956
Exports	14	17	29	55	90	84	94	87
Imports	2	2	2	2	3	11	11	19
Consumption	928	1055	1377	1245	1262	1366	1637	1870
Natural gas, Bn cu.m.								
Production	14	15	18	27	30	33	35	41
Consumption	14	15	24	25	27	33	34	41

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Electricity, Bn kWh^j								
Production	497	621	1008	1356	1472	1640	1911	2187
Exports	0	0	6	10	10	10	10	0
Imports	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	9
Consumption	499	623	1002	1347	1463	1633	1903	2178
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (National), 1985 = 100	114.3	165.2	302.8	331.0	333.3	330.6	334.6	347.7
Urban, 1978 = 100	156.2	222.0	429.6	476.6	479.9	475.1	479.4	495.2
Retail, 1978 = 100	145.7	207.7	356.1	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4
Implicit GDP deflator, previous year = 100 ^k	111.6	103.8	110.5	108.0	107.5	108.3	109.5	109.5
Price Index <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	7.3	3.1	17.1	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9
MONEY AND BANKING ^l <i>Bn Yuan; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	457.4	695.1	2398.7	5314.7	5987.2	7088.2	8411.9	9597.0
Currency in circulation	145.5	264.4	788.5	1465.3	1568.9	1727.8	1974.6	2146.8
Demand deposits	311.9	430.6	1610.2	3849.5	4418.3	5360.4	6437.3	7450.1
Quasi-money	338.3	834.3	3676.4	8146.3	9843.0	11412.5	13710.4	15813.7
Money supply (M2)	795.7	1529.3	6075.1	13461.0	15830.2	18500.7	22122.3	25410.7
Foreign assets (net)	29.2	103.8	637.0	2012.4	2642.5	3174.6	3773.3	5534.9
Domestic credit	970.9	1668.9	5333.4	11731.0	13301.5	17262.5	20628.4	22526.2
Claims on government sector (net)	20.8	42.1	166.7	587.6	1101.6	1333.2	1317.9	1549.6
Claims on private sector ^m	950.1	1626.8	5166.7	11136.6	11453.9	14301.6	17270.0	19298.3
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	6.8	746.0	1627.6	2040.5	1678.3
Other items (net)	-204.4	-243.4	104.7	-282.4	-113.8	-1936.4	-2279.4	-2650.4
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>	25.3	34.2	29.5	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9
M2 <i>% of GDP</i>	66.5	82.5	103.9	150.5	162.7	175.9	188.7	186.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁿ <i>Bn Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	219.94	293.71	624.22	1339.52	1638.60	1890.36	2171.53	2635.59
Current revenue	219.94	293.71	624.22	1339.52	1638.60	1890.36	2171.53	2635.59
Taxes	214.36	282.19	603.80	1258.15	1530.14	1763.65	2001.73	2414.19
Non-taxes	5.58	11.52	20.42	81.37	108.46	126.71	169.80	221.40
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	244.90	345.30	...	1616.60	1914.30	2227.20	2483.30	2836.08
Current expenditure ^o	182.10	272.70	511.97	1253.40	1498.10	1762.60	2015.07	...
Capital expenditure ^p	62.80	72.60	...	363.20	416.20	464.60	468.23	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	37.84	21.01	112.25	86.12	140.50	127.76	156.46	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-62.80	-72.60	...	-363.20	-416.20	-464.60	-468.23	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	-24.96	-51.59	...	-277.08	-275.70	-336.84	-311.77	-200.49
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	6.31	9.35	151.09	415.36	448.35	566.00	602.92	671.94
Foreign borrowing (net)	10.65	17.82	3.89	2.31	12.05	-9.50	12.07	14.51
Use of cash balances	8.00	24.42	...	-140.59	-184.70	-219.66	-303.22	-485.96
Government Finance <i>% of GDP</i>								
Total revenue	18.39	15.84	10.67	14.97	16.84	17.97	18.52	19.31
Total expenditure	20.47	18.62	...	18.07	19.67	21.18	21.18	20.77
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.09	-2.78	...	-3.10	-2.83	-3.20	-2.66	-1.47
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	236.79	293.22	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	17.93	30.31	87.27	178.76	219.75	314.30	342.93	341.95
Defence	20.98	29.03	63.67	120.75	144.20	170.78	190.79	219.99
Education	50.58	73.76	119.38	...	...	...	...	...
Health
Social security and welfare	3.70	5.50	11.55	73.90	133.53	182.93	176.09	207.92

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Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Housing and community amenities	8.50
Economic services ^r	126.00	154.62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	13.40	22.18	43.02	76.69	91.80	108.84	112.60	167.14
Industry								
Electricity, gas, and water								
Transport and communications	3.31	4.69	10.28	15.01	20.01	23.29	28.70	...
Other economic services	109.29	127.75	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	9.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	39437	62091	148780	249203	266098	325596	438228	593369
Imports, cif	43216	53345	132084	225094	243553	295170	412760	561423
Trade balance	-3779	8746	16696	24109	22545	30426	25471	31946
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	27.5	18.2	23.0	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4
Imports	0.7	-9.8	14.2	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0
Trade balance	68.4	232.5	209.6	-17.5	-6.5	35.0	-16.3	25.4
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	4485	4355	4619	4730	5271	6307
Vegetable products	...	...	4139	5202	4920	5861	7579	6606
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	459	129	118	108	128	158
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	4627	5166	5791	6701	7660	9412
Mineral products	...	...	6721	9201	9842	9839	12735	16569
Chemical products	...	...	8421	11639	12794	14614	18527	24587
Plastics and rubber	...	...	4281	7949	8321	10027	12532	16910
Hides and skins	...	...	5643	7505	8389	9333	11573	13668
Wood and wood products	...	...	2147	2679	2902	3566	4359	6064
Wood pulp products	...	...	1108	1852	1981	2339	3030	3798
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	35878	49379	49829	57849	73346	88772
Footwear, headgear	...	...	8159	11958	12256	13405	15629	18418
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	2663	4047	4202	5461	6934	9341
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	1752	2534	2403	2843	3295	4454
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	12079	16608	16095	18907	25120	43746
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	27667	72885	84878	115921	172334	247813
Transportation equipment	...	...	4116	9337	9380	10548	15592	21001
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	4703	8536	8465	9523	13105	19090
Arms and ammunition	...	...	206	230	17	18	17	21
Miscellaneous manufactured articles ^s	...	...	9482	17989	18875	23980	29441	36604
Works of art	...	...	44	23	21	23	21	30
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Cotton yarn and cloth	2060	1993	3990	3716	3934	5264	6842	7381
2. Crude petroleum	3141	3402	3030	2128	1383	1296	1661	1325
3. Aquatic products	703	1316	2087	2267	2591	2871	3332	4057
4. Coal	476	654	1011	1459	2667	2532	2750	3811
5. Cereals	539	544	80	1694	1098	1718	2657	828
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	865	2280	2355	2709	3308	3733
Vegetable products	...	...	4140	4321	4749	4063	7174	11033
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	2623	1023	776	1580	2925	4209
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	1926	1811	1883	1979	2107	2810
Mineral products	...	...	7229	24522	22474	24478	37703	67132
Chemical products	...	...	10403	18100	19071	24302	31789	42869
Plastics and rubber	...	...	9000	16362	17330	19846	24745	32803
Hides and skins	...	...	2487	3185	3438	3538	4122	5120
Wood and wood products	...	...	1576	3740	3491	4169	4667	5235
Wood pulp products	...	...	3343	6962	6758	7374	8630	10306
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	15819	16564	16259	16993	19292	23008
Footwear, headgear	451	409	430	400	487	610
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	948	1780	1878	2082	2628	3254

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Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	1027	2419	988	1332	1847	2655
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	12166	20611	21913	26281	39384	48627
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	46996	85177	96416	125388	175409	233705
Transportation equipment	...	...	5365	6378	10018	11519	17507	19474
Instruments – measuring, musical	...	...	4506	8191	10654	14421	26173	41342
Arms and ammunition	...	...	157	73	6	4	3	3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles [†]	1043	1178	2660	2707	2854	3488
Works of art	...	...	12	8	6	5	6	7
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	39464.2	62759.8	148955.0	249195.0	266698.0	325711.0	438250.0	614037.0
1. United States	3030.4	5313.9	24743.9	52161.7	54395.1	70063.8	92633.2	139724.0
2. Hong Kong, China	13764.2	27162.6	36003.5	44519.8	46502.5	58483.3	76288.6	99563.7
3. Japan	6391.8	9210.4	28466.4	41654.0	45078.2	48483.0	59422.6	76280.0
4. Korea, Republic of	-	432.7	6687.9	11292.5	12544.4	15508.0	20096.4	27272.6
5. Germany	1223.2	2062.1	5672.2	9278.1	9759.4	11382.0	17535.7	24586.0
6. Netherlands	606.2	942.8	3232.7	6687.2	7293.6	9070.2	13504.9	18623.5
7. United Kingdom	532.0	663.7	2790.8	6310.2	6786.4	8059.3	10823.9	15613.6
8. Singapore	1322.8	2015.6	3499.7	5761.3	5795.0	6968.8	8868.5	13266.2
9. France	436.3	653.6	1844.4	3714.6	3705.8	4087.9	7330.2	10802.8
10. Italy	570.3	872.6	2067.5	3802.3	4005.5	4828.0	6653.6	9813.9
Imports, total	43222.2	53809.4	132163.0	224942.0	243567.0	295440.0	412836.0	569462.0
1. Japan	10087.2	7655.9	29007.3	40083.0	42810.3	53489.0	74150.8	91788.0
2. Korea, Republic of	-	236.4	10287.6	22451.5	23395.7	28581.0	43134.7	58963.6
3. United States	4835.6	6591.0	16123.2	21663.1	26221.0	27251.4	33938.9	44042.3
4. Germany	3129.4	2980.0	8034.7	10269.1	13694.8	16433.8	24340.5	30885.0
5. Hong Kong, China	8437.0	14565.0	8599.0	21616.7	9423.5	10787.9	11119.1	42219.5
6. Malaysia	302.1	852.2	2065.1	5036.8	6205.5	9295.5	13986.7	15667.4
7. Russia	...	...	3798.8	5412.5	7958.9	8405.5	9726.1	11690.6
8. Singapore	617.6	849.5	3398.2	5261.1	5143.3	7054.4	10483.8	14999.9
9. Australia	1325.4	1361.3	2584.6	4968.7	5430.0	5851.8	7300.6	10812.9
10. Thailand	404.5	385.6	1610.8	4019.4	4712.8	5598.5	8827.1	10638.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	300	11997	1618	20519	17405	35422	45875	68659
Balance on goods	-1661	9165	18050	34474	34017	44167	44652	58982
Exports	34734	51519	128110	249131	266075	325651	438270	593393
Imports	-36395	-42354	-110060	-214657	-232058	-281484	-393618	-534410
Services and income	1737	2558	-17866	-20266	-25104	-21729	-16411	-13221
Credit	5413	8872	24321	42981	42725	48089	62828	82978
Debit	-3676	-6314	-42187	-63247	-67829	-69818	-79239	-96199
Current transfers	224	274	1434	6311	8492	12984	17634	22898
Credit	389	376	1826	6861	9125	13795	18482	24326
Debit	-165	-102	-392	-550	-632	-811	-848	-1428
Capital account	0	0	0	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69
Financial account	2731	-2774	38675	1958	34829	32340	52774	110729
Direct investment	1669	2657	33849	37483	37356	46790	47229	53131
Portfolio investment	1051	-241	790	-3991	-19406	-10342	11427	19690
Other investments	11	-5190	4036	-31535	16879	-4107	-5882	37908
Net errors and omissions	-1371	-3134	-17830	-11893	-4856	7794	18422	27045
Overall balance	1660	6089	22463	10548	47325	75507	117023	206364
Reserves and related items	-1660	-6089	-22463	-10548	-47325	-75507	-117023	-206364
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	10.8	13.3	18.3	23.1	22.6	25.6	30.9	36.0
Imports	-11.3	-10.9	-15.7	-19.9	-19.7	-22.2	-27.8	-32.4
Balance on goods	-0.5	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.6
Current account balance	0.1	3.1	0.2	1.9	1.5	2.8	3.2	4.2
Overall balance	0.5	1.6	3.2	1.0	4.0	5.9	8.3	12.5

China, People's Republic of

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	16934	30209	76036	168855	218698	295202	412225	618574
Gold, national valuation	629	623	660	578	3093	4074	4074	4074
Foreign exchange	15236	28594	73579	165574	212165	286407	403251	609932
Reserve position in the Fund	429	430	1216	1905	2590	3723	3798	3320
SDRs	640	562	582	798	851	998	1102	1247
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Yuan per US dollar</i>								
End of period	3.7221	5.2221	8.3174	8.2774	8.2768	8.2773	8.2767	8.2765
Average of period	3.7221	4.7832	8.3514	8.2785	8.2771	8.2770	8.2770	8.2768
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	35340	55301	118090	145729	170130	168337	193567	...
Long-term debt	25963	45515	95764	132649	128520	120452	120600	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	25963	45515	94675	94860	91776	88613	85570	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	1090	37789	36744	31839	35030	...
Short-term debt	8221	9317	22326	13080	41610	47885	72967	...
Use of IMF credit	1155	469	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	13.2	15.6	17.2	13.7	14.7	13.4	13.7	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	73.5	82.3	81.1	91.0	75.5	71.6	62.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	23.3	16.8	18.9	9.0	24.5	28.4	37.7	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	9.6	11.7	9.9	9.3	7.9	8.2	7.4	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1956	3319	9070	19925	16643	24715	30356	19729
Interest on long-term debt	1125	2534	4657	5999	6160	4232	4603	4769
Interest on short-term debt	640	649	1340	1168	1495	1677	2115	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	6.6	7.5	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.7	3.7	...
Maturity (years)	15.4	16.6	11.8	12.9	12.9	14.1	14.5	...
Grace period (years)	4.1	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.0	5.9	...
Grant element (%)	19.1	15.6	15.4	15.2	20.7	23.2	38.2	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in or willing to participate in economic activities, including employed and unemployed persons.
- b Refers to persons who are engaged in social labor and receive remuneration payment or earn business income.
- c Refers to unemployed and unemployment rate of urban areas only.
- d Includes farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery.
- e Refers to the difference between totals of GDP by industrial origin and GDP by expenditure.
- f Components of GDP by industrial origin were derived from indices of GDP; linked values possess the non-additivity feature.
- g Computed from indices of GDP; primary industry index was used for agriculture, secondary industry index for industry, and tertiary industry index for services.
- h Estimated as GDP by expenditure less private and government consumption.
- i Includes melon from 2003 onwards.
- j Refers to hydro, thermal, and nuclear powers.
- k Refers to indices of GDP.
- l The statistics coverage of data before 1992 is according to PRC's national banks and rural credit unions, and beginning 1992, according to the Banking Survey.
- m Refers to claims on non-financial sectors.
- n Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- o For 1996 onwards, data refer to non-productive expenditures.
- p Refers to productive expenditures beginning 1996.
- q Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- r Refers to economic construction.
- s Include other export items n.i.e.
- t Include other import items n.i.e.