

Tajikistan

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	4.87	5.30	5.67	6.19	6.31	6.44	6.57	6.70 *
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	34	37	40	43	44	45	46	47 *
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	3.2	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 *
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	32.7	31.3	27.4	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.5	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	1728	1939	1890	1794	1872	1904	1932	...
Agriculture	745	833	1095	1133	1218	1255	1275	...
Industry ^b	248	244	264	157	156	153	146	...
Others	735	717	494	454	455	449	464	...
Unemployed ^c	-	-	33	49	43	47	47	42 *
Unemployment rate, %	-	-	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0 *
Labor force participation rate, ^d %	...	77.3	70.9	55.3	55.4	53.4	55.0	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^e <i>Bn Russian Rubles | Mn Somonis; calendar year</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	6.2	7.3	66.6	1657.1	2298.5	3032.8	4253.5	5499.8
Agriculture	1.9	2.4	25.6	488.0	669.8	886.8	1199.0	1330.0
Manufacturing	1.9	1.8	23.8	431.7	573.8	744.2	994.8	1206.9
Mining		0.9	2.2	61.1	103.7	127.8	199.8	338.7
Electricity, gas, and water	0.8		5.3	330.0	483.4	671.4	904.0	1213.0
Construction			3.1	88.3	98.5	123.5	180.8	338.7
Trade			6.7	258.1	369.4	479.0	775.1	1072.5
Transport and communications	1.6	2.1						
Finance								
Public administration								
Others								
Indirect taxes less subsidies	0.0	0.0	3.2	149.7	230.3	332.8	504.3	657.7
GDP at current market prices	6.2	7.3	69.8	1806.8	2528.8	3365.5	4757.8	6157.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	0.0	-2.2	-104.3	-178.9	-158.1	-276.7	...
GNP at current market prices	6.2	7.3	67.6	1702.4	2350.0	3207.4	4481.1	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current factor cost</i>								
Agriculture	...	33.3	38.4	29.4	29.1	29.2	28.2	24.2
Industry	...	37.6	39.0	29.7	29.5	28.8	28.1	28.1
Services	...	29.1	22.6	40.8	41.4	42.0	43.7	47.7
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	6.2	7.3	69.8	1806.8	2528.8	3365.5	4757.8	6157.5
Private consumption	4.5	5.4	42.1	1526.1	2185.4	2907.6	4157.8	...
Government consumption	0.5	0.6	11.0	148.1	222.0	290.2	393.5	...
Gross fixed capital formation	1.8	1.6	14.9	169.3	233.5	362.1	515.4	...
Increase in stocks	0.2	0.2	5.1	39.9	186.4	240.8	342.7	...
Exports of goods and services	0.0	2.0	44.3	1465.1	1658.0	2093.8	2533.5	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	0.0	2.6	47.6	1541.7	1956.4	2529.0	3185.1	...
Statistical discrepancy ^f	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	73.4	73.8	60.3	84.5	86.4	86.4	87.4	...
Government consumption	8.7	8.7	15.8	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.3	...
Gross domestic capital formation	32.5	24.8	28.7	11.6	16.6	17.9	18.0	...
Exports of goods and services	0.0	27.8	63.5	81.1	65.6	62.2	53.2	...
Imports of goods and services	0.0	35.2	68.2	85.3	77.4	75.1	66.9	...
At Current Market Prices, Thousand Russian Rubles | Somonis								
Per capita GDP	1	1	12	292	401	522	724	918
Per capita GNP	1	1	12	275	372	498	682	...
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Raw cotton	872	842	412	335	453	515	537	557
2. Feed corn	1293	1222	436	226	241	299	294	295
3. Fruits	210	220	149	169	144	147	89	144
4. Grain	359	318	249	550	494	596	730	734

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5. Grapes	132	190	96	110	110	81	28	93
6. Hay	1753	1521	931	290	275	376	356	443
7. Potatoes	192	207	112	303	308	357	473	527
8. Rice	28	29	24	82	39	50	59	59
9. Sweet corn	85	85	19	38	42	55	95	95
10. Vegetables	517	528	491	354	397	473	583	679
Mining								
1. Hard coal	23	42	7	9	10	27	31	47
2. Crude petroleum	322	144	26	18	16	16	18	19
3. Natural gas, Mn cu. m.	280	111	39	40	52	33	33	36
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	1094	1067	78	55	69	89	166	194
2. Wheat flour	649	729	304	307	315	293	399	458
3. Aluminum	384	450	237	269	289	...	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	110.6	99.7	110.7	116.5	139.7	130.7
Mining, 1990 = 100	94.3	100.0	43.0	79.6	82.3	87.5	92.6	...
Manufacturing, 1990 = 100	92.3	100.0	41.0	35.5	41.3	44.9	49.2	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	322	144	26	18	16	16	16	19
Exports	...	...	...	3	3	5	5	7
Imports	...	...	394	215	293	337	305	357
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	593	475	34	22	24	36	47	68
Exports	...	...	-	-	-	-	0	0
Imports	...	...	...	5	5	5	6	5
Consumption	...	...	...	1	1	0	2	18
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	280.0	111.0	39.0	40.0	52.0	33.0	33.0	36.0
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6 *
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	15900	18200	14800	14247	14382	15302	16509	16491
Exports	5500	5700	4200	3909	4047	3874	4596	4459
Imports	6500	6900	4900	5242	5396	4659	4605	4810
Consumption	16900	19400	15500	15580	15731	16087	16518	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^e <i>Billion Russian Rubles | Thousand Somonis; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	9963	99220	140564	195739	266703	275363
Currency in circulation	...	...	5524	79481	103631	128506	158078	175313
Demand deposits	...	...	4439	19739	36933	69233	108625	100050
Quasi-money ^g	...	...	4514	47647	106138	79717	147621	162973
Money supply (M2)	...	...	14477	146867	246702	275456	414324	438306
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	8211	-132553	-140367	-256052	-184851	-285916
Domestic credit	...	...	6266	279400	387069	531508	599175	704254
Claims on government sector	...	...	1413	106369	55715	-21265	-105091	-220321
Claims on private sector	...	...	5506	245964	594004	630831	669749	1068671
Claims on other financial institutions ^h	...	...	-653	-72933	-262650	-78058	34517	-144096
Other items ⁱ	-	-	-	-	-	-
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	57.2	68.0	11.7	50.4	5.8
M2 % of GDP	20.7	8.1	9.8	8.2	8.7	7.1

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Russian Rubles Thousand Somonis; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
General Government ^{e, i}								
Total revenue and grants	251714	382278	566940	824354	1028484
Total revenue	6977	251691	381793	557783	809682	987789
Current revenue	6977	251691	381793	557783	809682	987789
Taxes	5849	233491	351350	496500	712589	934237
Non-taxes	1128	18200	30442	61283	97093	53552
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	23	485	9151	14672	40694
Total expenditure and net lending
Total expenditure	12133	261842	379748	542965	772318	1086956
Current expenditure	11019	...	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	1114	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	-4042	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1114	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^{j, k}	-5156	-10128	2530	23975	52036	-58473
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net) ^l	4931	-54968	-7010	-20024	-48993	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	-	46702	4255	-1866	-20298	...
Use of cash balances ^m	225	18394	225	-2086	17255	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	10.0	13.9	15.1	16.6	17.0	16.0
Total expenditure	17.4	14.5	15.0	16.1	16.2	17.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.4	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	-0.9
Expenditure by Function, General Government ^{e, i}								
Total	12132	261842	379748	542965	772318	1086956
General public services ⁿ	441	50882	59155	93549	131538	161076
Defence	482	...	...	...	...	...
Education	1521	41607	60931	86869	112082	163393
Health	943	16907	24350	30633	43323	58340
Social security and welfare ^o	71	32094	48053	71723	108961	156903
Housing and community amenities	16757	22696	31598	43504	73183
Economic services ^p	2717	37909	56079	64614	100628	166466
Others ^q	5957	65686	108483	163980	232282	307596
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	779	784	652	739	797	915 *
Imports, cif	838	675	688	721	881	1375 *
Trade balance	-60	109	-36	18	-84	-460 *
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	39.3	13.9	-16.9	13.4	7.8	14.8 *
Imports	21.0	1.8	1.9	4.8	22.2	56.1 *
Trade balance	55.5	325.3	-133.3	149.5	-566.7	-447.6 *
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	748.6	770.0	651.6	737.0	790.8	744.3
1. Netherlands	255.2	178.2	194.4	216.9	200.8	24.7
2. Russian Federation	95.3	258.8	104.7	87.5	52.2	60.8
3. Turkey	8.1	58.4	75.1	118.5	193.2	57.1
4. Uzbekistan	132.0	97.8	87.2	72.9	67.1	84.0
5. Switzerland	37.2	72.2	52.2	68.7	77.0	85.5
6. Latvia	21.0	-	11.7	30.9	78.0	97.7
7. Iran	0.7	12.5	29.9	28.4	51.4	59.0
8. Hungary	13.5	1.0	38.8	39.9	12.0	32.8
9. Italy	2.4	21.4	5.8	6.9	8.4	48.8
10. Norway	5.4	-	-	0.0	-	74.0
Imports, total	809.9	670.5	680.1	710.3	880.8	1055.1
1. Russian Federation	136.0	105.1	129.4	163.5	178.1	187.3
2. Uzbekistan	251.4	185.6	150.7	132.4	132.7	141.0
3. Kazakhstan	26.5	82.4	89.1	72.3	95.8	101.8

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4. Ukraine	2.2	84.3	63.6	80.5	62.4	66.3
5. Azerbaijan	1.2	63.1	33.5	41.1	62.3	66.2
6. Turkmenistan	57.4	29.3	62.3	47.1	31.6	33.6
7. Romania	0.1	41.0	10.9	-	38.9	41.3
8. Italy	-	17.3	20.0	25.8	22.8	13.7
9. Turkey	3.9	4.0	9.3	10.5	29.5	45.8
10. Iran	0.7	7.6	10.0	15.6	23.7	29.7
Trade Indexes 1993 = 1995 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	82	122	126	145	155	164 *
Imports	74	99	110	109	122	132 *
Unit value index								
Exports	182	83	66	62	66	72 *
Imports	158	101	84	90	98	114 *
Terms of trade	115	77	70	61	64	63 *
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Merchandise exports, fob	779.0	838.9	651.6	699.2	906.2	1096.9 *
Merchandise imports, fob	-838.0	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9	-1025.7	-1232.4 *
Trade balance	-59.0	-81.6	-114.1	-123.7	-119.5	-135.5 *
Other goods, services, and income	-55.0	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0	-103.3	-147.2 *
Credit	63.6	65.0	70.2	89.5	...
Debit	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2	-192.8	...
Unrequited transfers	25.0	34.6	79.1	184.0	218.1	225.6 *
Private	-0.4	-7.8	65.7	134.1	...
Official	35.0	86.9	118.3	84.0	...
Current balance	-89.0	-62.0	-60.9	-16.7	-4.8	-57.0 *
Direct investment ^f	20.0	23.5	9.5	36.0	31.6	272.0 *
Portfolio investment	-	-	1.5	0.3	5.3 *
Other long-term capital ^s	-81.0	16.0	-32.2	...	30.7	-183.9 *
Other short-term capital	32.0	-17.0	73.8	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions ^t	6.3	-12.6	-52.8	-30.3	-32.5 *
Change in net foreign assets – commercial banks	-7.0	21.0	2.8	5.5	...	...
Overall balance	-126.0	-12.2	-19.7	29.8	27.6	3.9 *
Allocation of SDRs
Monetary movements	126.0	12.2	19.7	-29.8	-27.6	-3.9 *
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	137.1	96.4	61.1	57.4	58.3	52.9
Imports	-147.5	-105.8	-71.8	-67.6	-66.0	-59.5
Trade balance	-10.4	-9.4	-10.7	-10.2	-7.7	-6.5
Current account balance	-15.7	-7.1	-5.7	-1.4	-0.3	-2.8
Overall balance	-22.2	-1.4	-1.8	2.4	1.8	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	94.3	94.3	89.5	117.6	172.1
Gold, national valuation	1.4	1.7	0.0	5.7	14.6
Foreign exchange	85.0	87.7	87.7	111.0	156.2
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	7.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.3
EXCHANGE RATES Somoni per US dollar								
End of period	0.294	2.200	2.550	3.000	2.957	3.037
Average of period	0.123	2.076	2.372	2.764	3.061	2.971
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	633.6	1033.7	1058.2	1141.6	1166.1	...
Long-term debt	590.4	845.9	868.8	987.7	984.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	590.4	755.1	761.6	901.1	925.5	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	90.8	107.2	86.5	59.0	...
Short-term debt	43.2	77.0	79.2	59.9	81.7	...
Use of IMF credit	-	110.8	110.2	94.0	99.8	...

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External debt as % of GNI	53.1	110.7	104.6	97.0	79.7	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.2	81.8	82.1	86.5	84.4	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.8	7.5	7.5	5.3	7.0	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	-	7.8	11.5	11.3	9.1	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	27.6	46.3	44.5	57.3	41.3
Interest on long-term debt	-	21.2	19.8	15.2	14.6	20.6
Interest on short-term debt	-	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	0.0	3.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	...
Maturity (years)	0.0	26.4	30.6	34.2	28.0	...
Grace period (years)	0.0	6.7	8.0	9.0	7.0	...
Grant element (%)	0.0	48.0	67.4	73.5	61.5	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a Annual averages.
- b Includes construction.
- c Refers to registered unemployed.
- d Figures are as of end of year.
- e From 1995, currency is in Tajik Ruble. The new national currency, the Somoni, has been circulated since 30 October 2000 and fully replaced the Tajik Ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00 = TJR1,000.
- f Adjusted to be consistent with GDP at current market prices.
- g Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- h Data for 1995 cover only the period May 11 to December 31 when currency is in Tajik Ruble.
- i Based on correspondence from National Bank of Tajikistan, domestic credit includes other items.
- j Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- k From 1987-1999, on cash basis.
- l Refers to credit from banks, repayments, gross proceeds from privatization, and other domestic non-bank financing.
- m Includes privatization proceeds.
- n Refers to State administration.
- o From 2000-2004, includes defence.
- p Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- q Includes other expenditures not classified in the list of expenditure by function.
- r Refers to net foreign direct investment.
- s Refers to loans and/or other assets.
- t Adjusted to be consistent with the overall budgetary surplus/deficit.