

Thailand

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	53.43	55.84	59.40	62.24	62.67	63.14	63.66	64.20
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	104	109	116	121	122	123	124	125
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	32.2
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	29552	31750	33002	33973	34488	34970	35311	36291
Agriculture	27639	30844	32575	33001	33484	34262	34676	35711
Manufacturing	17789	19726	16929	16096	15409	15800	15561	15115
Mining	2438	3133	4377	4785	4750	5040	5086	5313
Others	55	54	46	39	40	37	40	35
Unemployed	7357	7932	11223	12081	13285	13386	13989	15247
Unemployment rate, %	1722	710	375	813	896	616	544	549
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5
Labor force participation rate, %	6.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.8
Male	74.4	79.2	73.0	69.7	73.2	73.2	73.0	72.4
Female	79.0	84.5	79.9	77.3	81.4	81.5	81.1	81.2
Female	69.9	74.0	66.2	62.3	65.0	65.1	65.0	63.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^b <i>Bn Baht; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1299.9	2183.5	4186.2	4922.7	5133.5	5446.0	5930.4	6576.0 *
Agriculture	204.5	272.9	397.9	444.2	468.9	513.1	595.0	649.0 *
Mining	22.2	34.8	50.3	116.7	126.2	135.9	154.6	174.3 *
Manufacturing	315.3	594.0	1251.5	1653.7	1715.9	1831.9	2060.4	2312.9 *
Electricity, gas, and water	33.3	47.7	101.2	146.1	166.7	175.6	190.9	207.2 *
Construction	62.6	136.2	302.6	150.6	154.5	165.7	175.6	204.6 *
Trade ^c	223.1	386.3	709.5	847.6	856.1	866.0	914.3	967.8 *
Transport and communications	99.3	156.6	303.0	395.9	427.0	449.6	465.2	509.1 *
Finance ^d	50.0	120.6	439.5	307.6	315.2	342.7	380.0	430.1 *
Public administration	52.7	76.6	157.6	211.0	222.2	244.7	262.1	293.4 *
Others ^e	236.8	357.8	473.1	649.3	680.7	720.9	732.2	827.7 *
Net factor income from abroad	-22.4	-27.4	-68.2	-76.9	-85.1	-88.6	-111.0	-128.3 *
GNP	1277.5	2156.1	4118.0	4845.9	5048.4	5357.4	5819.3	6447.7 *
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	15.7	12.5	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.9 *
Industry	33.3	37.2	40.7	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.5	44.1 *
Services	50.9	50.3	49.7	49.0	48.7	48.2	46.4	46.0 *
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	1299.9	2183.5	4186.2	4922.7	5133.5	5446.0	5930.4	6576.0 *
Government consumption	781.1	1235.0	2225.7	2762.9	2941.0	3113.5	3360.6	3662.2 *
Gross fixed capital formation	147.2	205.4	414.4	557.8	581.1	603.7	630.4	716.2 *
Increase in stocks	359.3	881.8	1719.1	1081.4	1181.3	1243.1	1425.3	1697.1 *
Exports of goods and services	3.1	21.2	43.0	42.7	55.8	56.6	57.9	86.7 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	375.6	745.3	1751.7	3287.3	3380.8	3499.0	3886.6	4603.5 *
Statistical discrepancy	368.3	909.5	2033.9	2862.3	3047.6	3134.3	3485.3	4269.9 *
Statistical discrepancy	2.0	4.4	66.1	52.9	41.1	64.4	54.9	80.3 *
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	60.1	56.6	53.2	56.1	57.3	57.2	56.7	55.7 *
Government consumption	11.3	9.4	9.9	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.9 *
Gross domestic capital formation	27.9	41.4	42.1	22.8	24.1	23.9	25.0	27.1 *
Exports of goods and services	28.9	34.1	41.8	66.8	65.9	64.2	65.5	70.0 *
Imports of goods and services	28.3	41.7	48.6	58.1	59.4	57.6	58.8	64.9 *
At Constant 1988 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1376.8	1945.4	2941.7	3008.4	3073.6	3237.6	3460.0	3669.4 *
Agriculture	228.3	263.6	276.6	309.9	320.0	323.4	351.5	336.1 *
Mining	24.1	31.1	44.7	64.2	64.6	71.7	76.6	80.7 *
Manufacturing	341.8	540.9	958.4	1096.2	1111.5	1187.8	1311.2	1420.2 *
Electricity, gas, and water	31.5	46.8	79.1	97.6	103.9	110.1	115.2	121.8 *
Construction	66.1	116.6	183.6	76.3	76.5	80.6	83.3	93.9 *
Trade ^c	229.9	338.1	516.6	474.8	469.6	478.4	495.4	510.2 *
Transport and communications	100.6	146.8	239.2	290.4	310.1	331.3	343.7	370.2 *

Thailand

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Finance ^d	51.8	108.1	320.2	204.3	208.2	224.5	246.6	272.6 *
Public administration	53.7	61.4	77.4	95.3	98.8	106.8	110.9	111.1 *
Others ^e	249.1	292.0	246.0	299.4	310.4	322.9	325.7	352.7 *
Net factor income from abroad	-23.3	-23.7	-41.0	-20.4	-25.3	-31.4	-45.6	-53.1 *
GNP	1353.5	1921.7	2900.8	2988.0	3048.3	3206.1	3414.4	3616.3 *
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	9.5	11.2	9.2	4.8	2.2	5.3	6.9	6.1 *
Agriculture	0.1	-4.7	4.0	7.2	3.2	1.0	8.7	-4.4 *
Industry	14.1	16.1	10.9	5.3	1.7	6.9	9.4	8.2 *
Services	10.0	12.7	8.9	3.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	6.2 *
Expenditure on GDP	1376.8	1945.4	2941.7	3008.4	3073.6	3237.6	3460.0	3669.4 *
Private consumption	813.8	1110.9	1601.7	1623.7	1690.6	1779.9	1894.4	2001.4 *
Government consumption	150.6	171.9	232.5	277.1	284.0	289.1	294.8	307.0 *
Gross fixed capital formation	392.4	759.9	1236.1	597.4	604.2	643.8	720.2	823.6 *
Increase in stocks	1.8	20.7	42.9	25.6	35.8	36.4	45.4	65.1 *
Exports of goods and services	404.9	709.6	1386.1	1947.1	1865.1	2088.7	2235.6	2409.5 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	384.5	807.0	1543.6	1497.7	1415.4	1609.1	1732.3	1942.7 *
Statistical discrepancy	-2.2	-20.7	-13.9	35.1	9.2	9.0	1.9	5.5 *
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	8.7	12.9	7.8	5.2	4.1	5.3	6.4	5.6 *
Government consumption	0.3	6.9	5.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.0	4.1 *
Gross domestic capital formation	18.9	31.2	14.3	11.3	2.7	6.3	12.6	16.1 *
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	362.3	903.0	1762.2	1124.2	1237.1	1299.8	1483.2	1783.8 *
Gross national saving	357.5	721.1	1492.1	1548.0	1551.0	1666.3	1862.2	2069.3 *
Gross domestic saving	379.9	748.5	1560.3	1624.9	1636.1	1754.9	1973.2	2197.6 *
Net factor income from abroad	-22.4	-27.4	-68.2	-76.9	-85.1	-88.6	-111.0	-128.3 *
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	29.2	34.3	37.3	33.0	31.9	32.2	33.3	33.4 *
Gross national saving	27.5	33.0	35.6	31.4	30.2	30.6	31.4	31.5 *
Gross domestic capital formation	27.9	41.4	42.1	22.8	24.1	23.9	25.0	27.1 *
At Current Market Prices, Baht								
Per capita GDP	24331	39104	70474	79098	81916	86249	93164	102435 *
Per capita GNP	23911	38613	69326	77863	80558	84846	91420	100436 *
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Sugarcane	27200	37641	54323	45892	50953	61736	81751	69870
2. Tapioca roots	22300	19705	15970	19094	18895	15485	23849	19251
3. Rice	17072	17473	21052	24948	27105	25128	27293	25214
4. Maize	2310	3813	4147	4492	4516	4189	4081	4290
5. Rubber	921	1250	1810	2378	2561	2632	2861	3005
6. Coconut	1048	1426	1413	1400	1396	1418	1432	1499
7. Mung beans	267	317	211	214	249	198	199	165
8. Jute and kenaf	212	181	114	28	56	41	36	31
9. Cotton	74	95	83	39	66	14	14	15
Mining								
1. Gypsum	3030.9	5753.4	8533.2	5830.3	6533.2	6331.1	7291.2	8002.2
2. Marl	295.5	366.9	610.6	7.3	7.8	83.1	80.4	157.8
3. Fluorite ore ^f	104.6	94.8	24.1	4.7	3.0	2.3	40.2	2.4
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	9850.4	18059.1	34051.3	25498.9	27912.6	31678.8	32530.2	35626.1
2. Sugar	2432.2	3382.9	5201.5	6447.5	4865.4	5947.3	7766.4	7100.4
3. Synthetic fiber	142.4	239.6	540.8	807.4	806.4	868.7	830.7	893.9
4. Tin plate	119.3	173.1	250.5	207.7	212.5	244.4	273.3	327.5
5. Galvanized iron sheet	171.6	208.5	370.0	368.6	434.1	519.9	462.1	436.1
6. Jute products	197.1	152.3	75.8	18.1	17.8	17.2	17.2	26.0

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	71.3	76.7	91.7	99.6	104.8	105.7	108.2	102.4
Mining, 1995 = 100	49.6	72.5	100.0	163.6	166.8	184.5	191.4	206.7
Manufacturing, 2000 = 100	32.2	52.1	83.4	100.0	102.7	111.9	127.2	141.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	956	1196	960	2457	2615	3201	4179	3658
Exports	-	-	-	2825	1672	2101	2754	2761
Imports	7860	10860	22840	27946	29795	30808	32076	36993
Consumption	8769	12056	23800	27577	30737	31908	33502	37889
Coal '000 m.t.								
Production	0	0	4	0	0	...	...	...
Exports	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Imports	219	162	1515	4183	4880	5525	7042	7480
Consumption	218	162	1521	4183	4880	5525	7042	7480
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	29992	44175	79734	95531	100988	108418	115852	124129
Exports	18	31	77	151	195	188	206	253
Imports	416	652	698	2980	2881	2812	2473	3377
Consumption	30390	38342	74318	92467	97887	105182	112142	120299
Retail prices, Baht/litre								
Gasoline	8.90	9.15	9.05	15.64	15.51	15.28	16.60	19.07
Diesel	6.30	6.72	7.57	12.93	13.43	13.12	14.02	14.59
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Whole Kingdom), 2002 = 100	54.2	62.8	79.4	97.8	99.4	100.0	101.8	104.6
Food	48.8	60.0	79.2	99.0	99.7	100.0	103.7	108.3
Non-food	58.4	65.3	80.1	97.0	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.4
Consumer (Bangkok), 2002 = 100	53.7	63.2	80.0	97.9	99.5	100.0	101.6	104.2
Food	47.6	60.2	80.0	99.4	99.8	100.0	103.6	107.9
Non-food	58.8	65.9	80.5	97.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	102.1
Producers, 2000 = 100 ^g	...	...	84.2	100.0	102.5	104.2	108.4	115.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1988 = 100	94.4	112.2	142.3	163.6	167.0	168.2	171.4	179.2 *
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index (Whole Kingdom)	2.5	5.9	5.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8
Food price index (Whole Kingdom)	2.3	8.0	8.0	-1.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	4.4
Implicit GDP deflator	4.7	5.8	5.6	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.9	4.6 *
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Baht; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	132.4	195.4	388.3	525.7	579.4	663.5	766.8	859.0
Currency in circulation	86.7	137.5	284.1	406.8	440.9	496.0	546.9	613.8
Demand deposits	45.7	58.0	104.2	118.8	138.5	167.5	219.9	245.1
Quasi-money	676.2	1333.7	2922.3	4507.0	4664.2	4715.4	4875.0	5089.4
Money supply (M2)	808.6	1529.1	3310.6	5032.7	5243.7	5378.9	5641.8	5948.4
Foreign assets (net)	107.5	307.1	3.4	1030.1	1326.4	1688.4	1945.7	2124.4
Domestic credit	871.2	1531.7	4071.4	5466.3	5135.0	5535.1	5592.1	5946.3
Claims on government sector (net)	175.5	17.5	-393.6	130.0	173.7	176.5	83.5	109.5
Claims on private sector ^h	630.4	1427.8	4207.2	4385.4	3959.8	4579.3	4870.9	5135.3
Claims on other financial institutions	65.3	86.4	257.8	951.0	1001.5	779.3	637.7	701.4
Other items	-170.2	-309.7	-764.2	-1463.8	-1217.7	-1844.6	-1896.0	-2122.3
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	62.2	70.0	79.1	102.2	102.1	98.8	95.1	90.5
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	48.1	58.1	157.5	129.5	144.1	166.3	219.7	259.3
Savings deposits	234.1	398.3	734.7	1354.0	1624.2	1797.9	2259.5	2585.2
Time deposits	464.3	975.3	2331.5	3410.6	3316.6	3230.5	2949.2	2816.0
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	462.7	1086.3	3286.4	3399.6	3328.3	3273.1	3398.9	3828.1

Thailand

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Interest Rates percent p.a.; as of end of period								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	5.50	11.00	5.00	2.50	1.75	1.50	0.75	0.75
Time: 6 months ^k	7.00	14.25	10.62	3.00	2.38	1.75	1.00	1.00
12 months ^l	7.25	13.75	10.62	3.50	2.88	2.00	1.00	1.00
On loans and discounts								
Ceiling rate	15.00	19.00	16.25	11.63	10.88	10.38	9.25	16.75
Minimum lending rate	11.50	16.25	13.75	7.88	7.25	6.75	5.63	5.63
Minimum retail rate	...	...	14.25	8.38	7.75	7.00	6.00	6.00
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^m Bn Baht; calendar year								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants ⁿ	202.0	411.7	777.3	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	1117.6
Total revenue	202.0	411.7	777.3	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	1117.6
Current revenue	202.0	411.7	777.3	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	1117.6
Taxes	185.7	385.7	711.1	669.6	694.5	785.6	902.6	...
Non-taxes	16.3	25.9	66.2	75.5	81.3	91.3	110.0	...
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grants ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	212.0	305.7	642.7	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	1109.3
Total expenditure	212.0	304.5	642.7	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	1109.3
Current expenditure	180.7	249.2	435.0	659.7	717.6	751.8	827.2	...
Capital expenditure	31.3	55.3	207.7	193.5	191.0	203.7	169.0	...
Net lending	...	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
Current surplus/deficit	21.4	162.4	342.3	85.4	58.2	125.1	185.4	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-31.3	-55.3	-207.7	-193.5	-191.0	-203.7	-169.0	...
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-0.5	-7.8	-1.8	9.8	1.8	7.6	-3.9
Overall surplus/deficit	-5.5	105.5	126.7	-109.9	-123.0	-76.8	24.0	4.3
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	10.6	-11.9	-30.6	50.6	112.6	145.5	3.6	21.3
Foreign borrowing (net) ⁿ	-3.3	-39.2	-4.9	16.1	0.9	-32.0	-38.8	-28.4
Use of cash balances	-1.8	-54.4	-91.3	43.1	9.5	-36.6	11.3	2.8
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	15.5	18.9	18.6	15.1	15.1	16.1	17.1	17.0
Total expenditure	16.3	13.9	15.4	17.3	17.7	17.5	16.8	16.9
Overall surplus/deficit (excluding grants)	-0.4	4.8	3.0	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	0.4	0.1
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^o								
Total	212.0	304.5	642.7	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	...
General public services ^p	27.0	42.9	73.3	97.6	100.5	111.3	114.7	...
Defence	41.5	57.4	94.7	71.3	75.4	76.7	77.0	...
Education	...	...	148.0	220.4	222.0	223.6	241.0	...
Health	...	...	48.7	64.7	87.1	70.2	79.6	...
Social security and welfare	63.4	95.1	26.7	52.6	60.6	81.0	121.1	...
Housing and community amenities ^q	...	...	38.2	45.1	43.4	57.2	28.0	...
Economic services	31.4	53.4	170.7	191.0	201.5	204.5	199.7	...
Agriculture ^r	...	...	65.8	68.5	75.1	75.3	68.6	...
Industry ^s	...	...	3.3	5.1	6.9	6.3	7.1	...
Electricity, gas, and water ^t	...	...	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	...
Transport and communications	...	...	79.4	88.9	75.7	69.5	49.8	...
Other economic services	...	...	20.8	26.9	41.8	51.7	72.8	...
Others ^u	48.7	55.6	42.4	110.5	118.1	131.0	135.1	...
EXTERNAL TRADE Bn Baht; calendar year								
Exports, fob	299.9	589.8	1406.3	2773.8	2886.8	2923.9	3326.0	3922.4 *
Imports, cif	334.2	844.4	1763.6	2494.1	2752.4	2774.8	3137.9	3839.8 *
Trade balance	-34.4	-254.6	-357.3	279.7	134.4	149.1	188.1	82.7 *
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	28.5	14.2	23.6	25.2	4.1	1.3	13.8	17.9 *
Imports	38.5	27.4	28.8	30.8	10.4	0.8	13.1	22.4 *
Trade balance	-330.8	-74.0	-54.4	-9.1	-52.0	11.0	26.2	-56.1 *

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Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	109.3	166.3	268.1	392.2	433.9	416.5	457.4	486.4 *
Beverage and tobacco	1.4	2.3	3.6	6.9	7.6	7.5	8.3	9.2 *
Crude materials excluding fuels	26.7	33.9	81.3	102.9	99.3	117.2	165.3	200.8 *
Mineral fuels, etc.	2.1	4.9	9.0	75.8	70.8	71.4	82.5	123.5 *
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.9	4.6	4.1	6.5	8.6 *
Chemicals	4.5	8.3	43.0	159.4	158.8	166.5	200.1	266.0 *
Basic manufactures	58.8	108.2	254.4	426.1	453.9	472.6	526.6	637.3 *
Machines, transport equipment	35.5	130.9	475.5	1213.1	1221.2	1248.3	1472.0	1777.6 *
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	57.8	126.3	255.8	313.9	334.4	318.5	313.4	342.1 *
Unclassified goods	2.6	7.0	12.8	76.9	98.0	95.1	88.5	64.3 *
Re-exports	0.8	1.7	2.4	3.7	4.2	6.2	5.5	6.5 *
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Computer and parts	...	38.7	128.4	338.6	342.8	311.8	332.8	362.1 *
2. Textile products	48.6	84.5	142.4	189.2	195.9	179.6	183.6	205.9 *
3. Electrical appliances	...	32.5	102.8	211.3	219.2	242.5	267.3	340.0 *
4. Integrated circuits and parts ^v	15.2	21.6	58.2	179.3	154.8	141.7	191.5	199.4 *
5. Canned food ^w	17.0	31.3	53.3	103.7	109.9	108.0	114.3	116.7 *
6. Plastic products	2.2	9.1	62.2	110.4	112.4	117.9	141.6	186.4 *
7. Vehicle parts and accessories	...	3.3	16.3	101.3	122.9	128.8	171.4	240.4 *
8. Rice	22.7	27.8	48.6	65.6	70.1	70.0	75.8	108.4 *
9. Precious stones	11.6	22.0	49.9	63.4	74.8	76.6	80.2	90.9 *
10. Jewelry	8.3	12.8						
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	13.9	33.6	51.4	73.6	95.2	95.6	102.1	116.2 *
Beverage and tobacco	1.5	5.5	6.5	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.9	11.2 *
Crude materials excluding fuels	24.7	54.1	94.8	121.0	134.6	134.9	144.2	165.2 *
Mineral fuels, etc.	44.2	78.3	115.2	275.0	318.2	320.5	372.0	536.1 *
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	4.7 *
Chemicals	50.9	85.6	178.2	283.2	289.0	287.6	326.1	402.7 *
Basic manufactures	65.4	186.9	363.6	455.8	469.6	509.2	602.3	768.4 *
Machines, transport equipment	108.7	348.2	864.0	1149.0	1272.0	1257.1	1404.9	1613.9 *
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	16.9	24.8	46.4	67.7	76.5	75.8	87.8	101.8 *
Unclassified goods ^x	8.0	26.9	41.6	57.7	85.4	82.2	85.4	119.5 *
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	11564	23072	57201	68962	65112	68851	80330	97408
1. United States	2163	5240	10078	14706	13246	13522	13669	15506
2. Japan	1732	3969	9477	10164	9964	10001	11403	13503
3. Singapore	1049	1696	7917	5997	5287	5554	5873	7014
4. China, People's Republic of	388	269	1642	2806	2863	3553	5707	7103
5. Hong Kong, China	488	1038	2921	3474	3298	3699	4331	4941
6. Malaysia	388	575	1554	2813	2722	2835	3887	5296
7. United Kingdom	417	936	1619	2357	2328	2391	2587	3025
8. Netherlands	776	1115	1801	2245	2028	1890	2373	2589
9. Indonesia	59	154	811	1338	1366	1681	2275	3210
10. Australia	216	373	777	1615	1358	1640	2167	2460
Imports, total	12998	33408	73692	61924	62057	64721	75805	95353
1. Japan	3376	10144	21625	15315	13881	14902	18267	22502
2. United States	1620	3600	8507	7291	7198	6197	7185	7280
3. China, People's Republic of	504	1107	2096	3377	3711	4928	6067	8185
4. Malaysia	521	1125	3235	3344	3078	3640	4536	5529
5. Singapore	1012	2480	4162	3416	2854	2904	3269	4161
6. Korea, Republic of	311	1046	2474	2165	2121	2527	2919	3589
7. Germany	771	1702	3748	1947	2562	2482	2533	2841
8. United Arab Emirates	142	306	678	1766	1529	1428	2028	3812
9. Indonesia	111	198	672	1299	1364	1559	1774	2330
10. Australia	228	561	1320	1160	1380	1506	1585	2210

Thailand

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Trade Indexes 1995 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	28.8	49.5	100.0	142.5	134.3	151.6	166.1	176.4
Imports	28.1	57.3	100.0	88.6	79.1	87.7	96.0	107.6
Unit value index								
Exports	74.5	84.8	100.0	138.7	151.0	135.4	140.9	158.7
Imports	67.0	83.2	100.0	161.5	194.2	176.6	182.5	201.3
Terms of trade	111.3	102.0	100.0	85.9	77.8	76.7	77.2	78.8
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-303	-7137	-13234	9328	6205	7008	7965	7289
Balance on goods	-367	-6612	-7693	11708	8552	9074	11194	11120
Exports, fob	11609	22881	55731	67889	63070	66092	78105	96064
Imports, fob	-11976	-29493	-63424	-56181	-54518	-57018	-66911	-84944
Services and income	-161	-738	-6028	-2965	-2946	-2669	-4170	-5981
Credit	4171	8486	18664	18103	16859	18745	18818	21740
Debit	-4332	-9224	-24692	-21068	-19805	-21414	-22988	-27721
Current transfers	225	213	487	585	599	603	941	2150
Credit	...	...	1191	951	987	978	1326	2482
Debit	...	...	-704	-366	-388	-375	-385	-332
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	1083	9744	21949	-10261	-4634	-4192	-8000	338
Direct investment	182	2402	1183	3372	3540	841	1466	702
Portfolio investment	499	457	4208	-712	-881	-1606	-73	1308
Other investments	402	6885	16558	-12921	-7293	-3427	-9393	-1672
Net errors and omissions	155	1183	-1479	-684	-254	1418	178	-1892
Overall balance	935	3790	7236	-1617	1317	4234	143	5735
Reserves and related items	-935	-3790	-7236	1617	-1317	-4234	-143	-5735
Reserve assets	-935	-3790	-7236	1617	-1317	-4234	-143	-5735
Use of Fund credit and loans ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	23.0	26.8	33.2	55.3	54.6	52.1	54.6	58.8
Imports	-23.7	-34.6	-37.7	-45.8	-47.2	-45.0	-46.8	-52.0
Balance on goods	-0.7	-7.7	-4.6	9.5	7.4	7.2	7.8	6.8
Current account balance	-0.6	-8.4	-7.9	7.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.5
Overall balance	1.9	4.4	4.3	-1.3	1.1	3.3	0.1	3.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	5211	14273	36945	32661	33041	38915	42148	49831
Gold, national valuation	1204	968	963	645	686	869	1071	1167
Foreign exchange	3906	13247	35463	31933	32350	38042	40965	48498
Reserve position in the Fund	41	45	474	0	0	0	111	165
SDRs	60	13	45	83	5	4	0	1
EXCHANGE RATES Baht per US dollar								
End of period	25.07	25.29	25.19	43.27	44.22	43.15	39.59	39.06
Average of period	25.72	25.59	24.92	40.11	44.43	42.96	41.48	40.22
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	20330	28095	100039	79710	67181	59459	51793	...
Long-term debt	16694	19771	55944	61768	52277	47149	40889	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	13857	12460	16826	29453	26208	22612	17764	...
Private non-guaranteed	2837	7311	39117	32316	26069	24537	23125	...
Short-term debt	2664	8322	44095	14880	13223	11919	10904	...
Use of IMF credit	972	1	0	3062	1681	391	...	...
External debt as % of GNI	40.9	33.3	60.6	66.1	59.3	47.6	36.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	82.1	70.4	55.9	77.5	77.8	79.3	78.9	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	13.1	29.6	44.1	18.7	19.7	20.0	21.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	21.9	16.9	11.6	16.3	25.4	23.2	15.6	...

Thailand

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1887	2983	4398	8945	15720	15811	12559	11023
Interest on long-term debt	1046	1355	2646	3776	2617	2094	1721	1074
Interest on short-term debt	205	650	1543	905	562	419	382	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.3	4.8	5.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	...
Maturity (years)	19.4	22.2	14.8	29.0	7.3	24.9	6.6	...
Grace period (years)	6.6	7.2	5.2	6.9	2.3	4.6	3.6	...
Grant element (%)	31.3	38.3	25.6	59.9	28.9	45.3	27.5	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a For 1987-2000, labor force refers to the population aged 13 years and over. For 2001-2004, it refers to the population aged 15 years and over. For entire series, it includes seasonally inactive labor force.
- b Data for 1993-2004 have been updated to conform with the latest *Thailand Standard Industrial Classification (TSIC)*. For 2004, the data shown are actually the sum of the quarterly data for 2004.
- c Prior to 1993, item refers to wholesale and retail trade. For 1993 onward, it refers to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, and personal and household goods.
- d Prior to 1993, item refers to banking, insurance, and real estate. For 1993 onward, it refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting, and business activities.
- e Prior to 1993, item includes ownership of dwellings. For 1993 onward, it refers to hotels and restaurants, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, and private households with employed persons.
- f Prior to 1988, item includes metallurgical and low-grade ores.
- g Since January 2004, the current producer price index with base year 2000 = 100 has replaced the old series with base year 1995 = 100. In addition, the current series has been revised with new product items and weights.
- h Refers to claims on non-financial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors.
- i Refers to loans and overdrafts.
- j Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 6.25% to 7.25% ; 1990, 10.00% to 12.00% ; and 1992, 6.00% to 6.50%.
- k Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.00% to 9.50% ; 1990, 13.00% to 15.50% ; 1992, 8.00% to 9.00% ; 1994, 8.25% to 10.00% ; 1995, 10.25% to 11.00% ; 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% ; 1997, 10.00% to 11.50% ; and 2001, 2.25% to 2.50%.
- l Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.75% to 9.50% ; 1989, 9.50% to 10.25% ; 1990, 12.00% to 15.50% ; 1994, 8.25% to 10.25% ; 1995, 10.25% to 11.00% ; 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% ; 1997, 10.00% to 13.00% ; 1999, 4.00% to 4.25% ; and 2001, 2.75% to 3.00%.
- m The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items, therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- n Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- o From 1995 onward, a more detailed classification for the section on expenditure by function is provided by the Bank of Thailand.
- p Includes public order and safety.
- q Includes recreation, cultural, and religious.
- r Refers to agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
- s Refers to mining, manufacturing, and construction.
- t Refers to fuel and energy.
- u Includes lending.
- v Prior to 1988, item refers to integrated circuits only. For 1988 onward, item refers to integrated circuits and parts.
- w Prior to 1988, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans and pineapple only. For 1988 to 1992, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple, and pet food. For 1993 onward, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple, pet food, fruits, and others.
- x Includes gold.
- y Included under "Other investments".